

INVERSO DI $51 \bmod 16$ $16 = 2^4$

$$\varphi(16) = \varphi(2^4) = 2^4 - 2^3 = 8$$

$$51 \cdot \textcircled{X} \equiv 1 \bmod 16$$

$$51 \equiv 3 \bmod 16$$

$$3^{8-1} \bmod 16 \equiv 3^7 \bmod 16 \equiv 3^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 3^1 \equiv 27 \cdot 27 \cdot 3 \bmod 16 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow 11 \cdot \underbrace{11 \cdot 3} \bmod 16$$

$$11 \cdot 33 \bmod 16$$

$$11 \cdot 1 \bmod 16$$

$$11 \bmod 16 \equiv \textcircled{11} \bmod 16$$

$$51 \cdot X \equiv 1 \bmod 16$$

↑

$$3 \cdot 11 \equiv 33 \equiv 1 \bmod 16$$

questo 3 è il resto di

$$51 \bmod 16$$

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$$9^{100} \bmod 8 \quad \varphi(8) = \varphi(2^3) = 2^3 - 2^2 = 4$$

$$9^{100 \bmod 4} \bmod 8 \equiv 9^0 \bmod 8 = 1$$

2) (Ris: 1)

$$15^{80} \bmod 16$$

$$15 \equiv -1 \bmod 16 \quad \text{POSSO ANCHE LASCIARE 15}$$

$$\varphi(16) = 2^4 - 2^3 = 16 - 8 = 8$$

$$-1^{80 \bmod 8} \bmod 16 \rightarrow -1^0 \bmod 16 \equiv 1$$

$$15^{80 \bmod 8} \bmod 16$$

$$15^0 \bmod 16 \equiv 1$$

3)

(Ris: 4)

$$13^{40} \bmod 19$$

$$\varphi(19) = 19 - 1 = 18$$

$$13^{40 \bmod 18} \bmod 19$$

$$13^4 \bmod 19 \equiv (-6)^4 \bmod 19 \equiv (-6)^2 \cdot (-6)^2 \bmod 19 \equiv 36 \cdot 36 \bmod 19 \equiv$$

$$17 \cdot 17 \bmod 19 \equiv (-2) \cdot (-2) \equiv 4 \bmod 19$$

4)

$$11^{57} \bmod 23$$

$$\varphi(23) = 23 - 1 = 22$$

$$11^{57 \bmod 22} \bmod 23$$

PRIMA FA ALLA 3 e 12 4 LO
FA DOPO

$$11^{13} \bmod 23 \equiv 11^{12} \cdot 11^1 \bmod 23 \equiv \left(11^3\right)^4 \cdot 11^1 \bmod 23 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow 11^3 = 121 \cdot 11 \equiv 6 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 66 \bmod 23 \equiv -3 \bmod 23 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow (-3)^4 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 81 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 12 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv$$

$$132 \bmod 23 \equiv 17 \bmod 23$$

INVERSO DI 63 mod 10

$$63 \equiv 3 \bmod 10 \quad \varphi(10) = 4$$

$$3^{4-1} \bmod 10 \equiv 3^3 \bmod 10 \equiv 27 \bmod 10 \equiv 7 \bmod 10$$

$$3 \cdot 7 = 21 \equiv 1 \bmod 10$$

INVERSO di $72 \bmod 5$

$$\varphi(5) = 5 - 1 = 4$$

$$72 \equiv 2 \bmod 5$$

$$2^{4-1} \bmod 5 = 2^3 \bmod 5 = 8 \bmod 5 = 3 \bmod 5$$

$$2 \cdot 3 = 6 \equiv 1 \bmod 5$$

5) $7^{50} \bmod 11$

CALCOLO DEL MODULO

$$\varphi(11) = 10$$

$$7^{50 \bmod 10} \bmod 11 \equiv 7^0 \bmod 11 \equiv 1 \bmod 11$$

6)

$$40^{60} \cdot 60^{40} \bmod 31$$

$$\varphi(31) = 30$$

$$40^{60 \bmod 30} \cdot 60^{40 \bmod 30}$$

$$40^0 \cdot 60^{10} \bmod 31 = 1 \cdot (-2)^5 \cdot (-2)^5 = 1 \cdot \underset{-1}{-32} \cdot \underset{-1}{-32} \bmod 31$$

$$1 \bmod 31$$

INVERSO DI $83 \bmod 10$

$$83 \equiv 3 \bmod 10$$

$$\varphi(10) = 4$$

$$3 \cdot 7 \equiv 21 \equiv 1 \bmod 10$$

$$3^{4-1} \bmod 10 \equiv 27 \bmod 10 \equiv 7 \bmod 10$$

INVERSO DI $97 \bmod 11$

$$\varphi(11) = 10$$

$$97 \equiv 9 \bmod 11$$

$$9^{10-1} \bmod 11 \equiv 9^8 \cdot 9^1 \bmod 11 \equiv (2^8) \cdot 9^1 \equiv -2^4 \cdot -2^4 \cdot 9^1 \bmod 11$$

Se il numero (9) è
minore del modulo (11)
li sottraggio (-2) e continuo
(anziché fare la congruenza)

$$16 \cdot 16 \cdot 9 \bmod 11$$

$$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \bmod 11$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 25 \cdot 9 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{9}$$

$$3 \cdot 9 \bmod 11$$

$$27 \equiv 5 \bmod 11$$

$$9 \cdot 5 = 45 \equiv 1 \bmod 11$$

$$\varphi(10) = 2 - 1 \cdot 5 - 1 = 1 \cdot 4 = 4$$

$$19 = 2 \cdot 5$$