

Inverso di 51 modulo

$$\varphi(10) = \varphi(2 \cdot 5) = (2-1)(5-1) = 4$$

Sono esprimibili? **Si**

$$\varphi(16) = \varphi(2^4) = 2^4 - 2^3 = 8$$

$$51 \equiv 3 \pmod{16}$$

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$$3^{8-1} \pmod{16} \equiv 3^7 \pmod{16} = 3^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 3 \pmod{16} =$$

$$27 \cdot 27 \cdot 3 \pmod{16} \rightarrow 11 \cdot 11 \cdot 3 \pmod{16} \rightarrow 11 \cdot 33 \pmod{16}$$

$$\rightarrow 11 \cdot 1 \pmod{16} \equiv 11 \pmod{16}$$

l'inverso è questo per
verificare che è giusto
perché

$$51 \cdot 11 \equiv 1 \pmod{16}$$

Pg 134 n 1

$$9^{100} \pmod{8}$$

$$\varphi(8) = \varphi(2^3) = 2^3 - 2^2 = 4$$

$$9^{100 \pmod{4}} \pmod{8} \equiv 9^0 \pmod{8} \rightarrow 1$$

n 2

$$15^{80} \pmod{16}$$

$$\varphi(16) = \varphi(2^4) = 2^4 - 2^3 = 8$$

$$15^{80 \pmod{8}} \pmod{16}$$

$$15^0 \pmod{16} = 1$$

n 3

$$13^{40} \bmod 19 = ?$$

$$\varphi(19) = 19 - 1 = 18$$

$$13^{40 \bmod 18} \bmod 19$$

$$13^4 \bmod 19 \equiv (-6)^4 \bmod 19 \equiv (-6)^2 \cdot (-6)^2 \bmod 19 \equiv 36 \cdot 36 \bmod 19$$

$$17 \cdot 17 \bmod 19 \equiv -2 \cdot (-2) \equiv 4 \bmod 19$$

↳ risultato finale

a)

$$11^{54} \bmod 23$$

$$\varphi(23) = 23 - 1 = 22$$

$$11^{54 \bmod 22} \bmod 23 \equiv 11^{13} \bmod 23 \equiv (11)^{12} \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv$$

$$\equiv (11^3)^4 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv (-3)^4 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 81 \cdot 11 \bmod 23$$

$$11^3 \bmod 23 \equiv 121 \cdot 11 \equiv 6 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 66 \bmod 23 \equiv -3 \bmod 23$$

↳ 121 mod 23

$$\equiv 12 \cdot 11 \bmod 23 \equiv 132 \bmod 23 \equiv 14 \bmod 23$$

Inverso di $63 \bmod 10$

$$\varphi(10) = \varphi(2 \cdot 5) = (2-1) \cdot (5-1) = 1 \cdot 4 = 4$$

$$63 \equiv 3 \bmod 10$$

$$63 \bmod 10$$

$$3^{4-1} \bmod 10 \equiv 3^3 \bmod 10 \equiv 27 \bmod 10 \equiv 7 \bmod 10$$

$$3 \cdot 7 \bmod 10 \equiv 1 \bmod 10$$

4) Inverso di $72 \bmod 5$

$$72 \equiv x \bmod 5$$

$$\varphi(5) = 5-1 = 4$$

$$72 \equiv 2 \bmod 5$$

$$2^{4-1} \bmod 5 \equiv 2^3 \bmod 5 \equiv 8 \bmod 5 \equiv 3 \bmod 5$$

$$2 \cdot 3 \equiv 6 \bmod 5$$

5) $7^{50} \bmod 11$

$$\varphi(11) = 11 - 1 = 10$$

$$7^{50 \bmod 10} \bmod 11 \equiv 7^0 \bmod 11 \equiv 1 \bmod 11$$

7)

$$29^{101} \bmod 31$$

$$\varphi(31) = 31 - 1 = 30$$

$$29^{101 \bmod 30} \bmod 31 \equiv 29^{11} \bmod 31 \equiv (-2)^{11} \bmod 31 \equiv$$

$$\equiv (-2)^5 \cdot (-2)^5 \cdot (-2) \bmod 31$$

$$\equiv -32 \cdot -32 \cdot -2 \bmod 31$$

$$\equiv -1 \cdot -1 \cdot -2 \bmod 31$$

$$\equiv -2 \bmod 31 \equiv 29 \bmod 31$$

$$6) 40^{60} \cdot 60^{40} \bmod 31 \quad \varphi(31) = 31 - 1 = 30$$

$$40^{60 \bmod 30} \cdot 60^{40 \bmod 30} \bmod 31 \equiv 40^0 \cdot 60^{10} \bmod 31 \equiv 60^{10} \bmod 31$$

$$\equiv (-2)^5 \cdot (-2)^5 \bmod 31 \equiv 1 \cdot (-32)(-32) \bmod 31$$

$$\equiv 1 \cdot (-1)(-1) \equiv 1 \bmod 31$$

5) Inverso di 83 mod 10

$$\varphi(10) = (5-1)(2-1) = 4 \cdot 1 = 4$$

$$83 \equiv 3 \pmod{10}$$

$$3 \cdot 7 \pmod{10} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}$$

$$3^{4-1} \pmod{10} \equiv 27 \pmod{10} \equiv 7 \pmod{10}$$

6) Inverso di 97 mod 11

$$\varphi(11) \equiv 11-1 \equiv 10$$

$$97 \equiv 9 \pmod{11}$$

$$9^{10-1} \pmod{11} \equiv 9^9 \pmod{11} \equiv 9^8 \cdot 9^1 \pmod{11} \equiv (-2)^8 \cdot 9^1 \pmod{11}$$

$$(-2)^4 \cdot (-2)^4 \cdot 9^1 \pmod{11}$$

$$16 \cdot 16 \cdot 9 \pmod{11} \equiv 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \pmod{11} \equiv 25 \cdot 9 \pmod{11}$$

$$\equiv 3 \cdot 9 \pmod{11} \equiv 27 \pmod{11} \equiv 5 \pmod{11}$$

$$9 \cdot 5 \pmod{55} \equiv 1 \pmod{55}$$

Inverso di 100 mod 23

$$100 \equiv 8 \pmod{23}$$

$$\varphi(23) = 23-1 = 22$$

$$8^{22-1} \pmod{23} \equiv 8^{21} \pmod{23} \equiv 8^{20} \cdot 8^1 \pmod{23}$$

$$\equiv (8^4)^5 \cdot 8^1 \pmod{23} \equiv 32 \cdot 8 \pmod{23} \equiv 9 \cdot 8 \pmod{23} \equiv$$

$$8^4 \pmod{23} \equiv 8^2 \cdot 8^2 \pmod{23} \equiv 64 \cdot 64 \pmod{23} \equiv -5 \cdot -5 \pmod{23} \\ \equiv 25 \pmod{23} \equiv 2 \pmod{23}$$

$$\equiv 72 \pmod{23} \equiv 3 \pmod{23}$$

$$3 \cdot 8 \pmod{23} \equiv 1 \pmod{23}$$

↳ questa è la verifica