### **MALWARE ANALYSIS**

TROJAN / ADWARE FAMILIES

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### MALWARE SAMPLES

FILE1 - 96c2b215bc929fca8b7651e749d4a6e7

FILE2 - d65dcf5632685db88e2580ea34801d8c

FILE3 - 197548d346bd852724de6e690d502e0b

FILE4 - 0e91ebbcceb761c64d7d7b8bc5889369

FILE5 - 0289464478c650117ca6d23780583c71

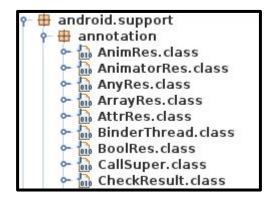
### **VIRUSTOTAL ANALYSIS**

	THREAT CATEGORY	FAMILY CATEGORY	IPs LOCATION	IDS RULES	MITRE	SCORE
F1	TROJAN, PUA, ADWARE	DNOTUA, FRMU, AWAK	US - GB	3 LOW, 1 INFO	FOUND	32/64
F2	TROJAN, ADWARE	SMSREG, ANDR, ROOTNIK	US - CN - BE	2 HIGH, 2 LOW	NOT FOUND	35/64
F2	PUA, TROJAN, VIRUS	SMSREG, SMSPAY, GHHUC	CN	NOT FOUND	NOT FOUND	36/58
F3	TROJAN, ADWARE	SMSREG, ANDR. ROOTNIK	CN - US	5 HIGH,	FOUND	35/66
F4	TROJAN, SMSREG, PUA, SMSPAY, VIRUS ANDR		CN	NOT FOUND	NOT FOUND	33/59

# FILE 1 - STATIC ANALYSIS JD - GUI



- Main directories with critical classes for security
- Most interesting classes: UpdateActivity.class,
   RSSAdapter.class



## FILE 1 - STATIC ANALYSIS JD - GUI

```
oublic class UpdateActivity extends Activity {
 public static UpdateModel U = null:
 DownloadTask d;
 String filename = "";
 public File output file:
 ProgressDialog p;
 public void Close(View paramView) {
  finish();
 public void Update(View paramView) {
  this d = new DownloadTask((Context)this);
   AsyncTaskCompat.executeParallel(this.d, (Object[])new String[] { U.UrlAPK });
 void init() {
   textView textViewl = (textView)findViewById(2131361810);
   textView textView2 = (textView)findViewById(2131361809);
   textViewl.setText(U.NewDetails)
   textView2.setText(String.valueOf(getResources().getString(2131230750)) + U.VersionCode);
   this.filename = String.valueOf(Config.getPackageName()) + "v" + U.VersionCode + ".apk";
  this.p = new ProgressDialog((Context)this);
   this.p. setMessage(String.valueOf(getResources().getString(2131230750)) + U. VersionCode);
   this.p.setIndeterminate(true);
   this.p.setProgressStyle(1);
   this.p.setCancelable(true):
   this.p.setOnCancelListener(new DialogInterface.OnCancelListener() {
         public void onCancel(DialogInterface paramlDialogInterface) {
          if (UpdateActivity this d != null)
UpdateActivity this d cancel(true);
      });
```

```
package com.SDTCOStyle.Layers;
import org. json. JSONException;
import org. ison. JSONObject:
public class UpdateModel {
 public boolean HasError = false;
 public String NewDetails = "":
 public String UrlAPK = "":
  public int VersionCode = 1:
  public UpdateModel(int paramInt, String paramStringl, String paramString2) {
   this.UrlAPK = paramStringl;
   this. NewDetails = paramString2;
   this. VersionCode = paramInt;
  public UpdateModel(String paramString) {
      JSONObject iSONObject = new JSONObject(paramString):
     this.VersionCode = jSONObject.getInt("VersionCode");
     this.UrlAPK = jSONObject.getString("UrlAPK");
     this. NewDetails = jSONObject.getString("NewDetails");
   } catch (JSONException jSONException) {
     this. HasError = true;
     jSONException.printStackTrace();
      return;
```

### Update function:

- Takes update parameters from a JSONObject and has capabilities to install new APKs
- Appears to receive JSON via an RSS feed
- Risky, as app can be changed without play store or even entirely new APK can be installed

# FILE 1 - STATIC ANALYSIS JD - GUI

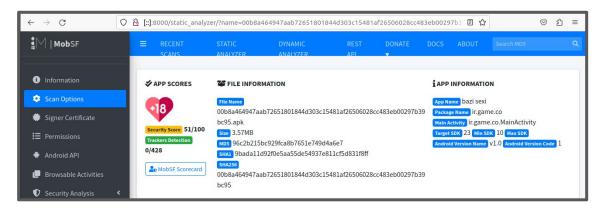
```
rport android.content.Context;
mport android.content.SharedPreferences;
mport java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.List;
import org.json.JSONArray;
import org.json.JSONObject;
oublic class SaveRss {
private static String CASH_NAME = "RSSCash";
 public static boolean ExistRss(Context paramContext, String paramString) {
     return paramContext.getSharedPreferences(CASH_NAME, 0).contains(paramString);
  } catch (Exception exception) {
     return false:
 private static String ListRssToJSON(List<<u>RSSItem</u>> paramList) {
   JSONArray jSONArray - new JSONArray();
   Iterator<<u>RSSItem</u>> iterator = paramList.iterator();
   while (true) {
     if (!iterator.hasNext())
       return iSONArray.toString():
     RSSItem rSSItem = iterator.next();
     JSONObject jSONObject = new JSONObject();
        |SONObject.put("Key", "JoApp");
        jSONObject.put("Content", rSSItem.getContent());
        jSONObject.put("Date", rSSItem.getDate());
        SONObject.put("Description", rSSItem.getDescription());
       |SONObject.put("Link", rSSItem.getLink());
|SONObject.put("Title", rSSItem.getTitle());
      catch (Exception exception) {}
     jSONArray.put(jSONObject);
 public static ArrayList<RSSItem> ParseRssJSON(Context paramContext, String paramString) {
   ArrayList<<u>RSSItem</u>> arrayList = new ArrayList();
  if (paramString.length() -- 0)
     return null:
     JSONArray jSONArray = new JSONArray(paramString)
     while (true) {
       JSONObject jSONObject;
       ArrayList<<u>RSSItem</u>> arrayList1 = arrayList;
       if (i < jSONArray.length()) {
          jSONObject = jSONArray.getJSONObject(i);
         RSSItem rSSItem = new RSSItem();
if (!jSONObject.isNull("Content"))
           rSSItem.setContent(jSONObject.getString("Content").toString());
         if (|jSONObject.isNull("Date"))
rSSItem.setDate(jSONObject.getString("Date").toString());
         if (!jSONObject.isNull("Description"))
            rSSItem.setDescription(jSONObject.getString("Description").toString());
         if (!jSONObject.isWull("Link"))
   rSSItem.getLink(jSONObject.getString("Link").toString());
if (!jSONObject.isNull("Title"))
           rSSItem.setTitle(jSONObject.getString("Title").toString());
         arrayList.add(rSSItem):
        return (ArrayList<RSSItem>)jSONObject;
  } catch (Exception exception) {
     return null;
```

```
if (isOnline()) {
    final WebView vebView = new MebView(context);
    WebSettings webSettings = vebView.getSettings();
    webView.getSettings().setJavaScriptEmabled(true);
    webSettings.setDomStorageEmabled(true);
    webSettings.setDomStorageEmabled(true);
    webSettings.setAchechabed(false);
    webSettings.setAchechabed(false);
    webSettings.setAchechabed(alse);
    webSettings.setAchechabed(clase);
    if (isAppInstalled("com.farsitel.bazaar")) {
        webView.loadUrl("http://gamejoo.com/tabligh.html?bazaar&pn=ir.game.co&title=&s1576;&s1575;&s1586;&s1740;&s32;&s1607;&s1575;&s1740;&s32;&s1587;&s1587;&s1587;&s1740;");
    } else {
        webView.loadUrl("http://gamejoo.com/tabligh.html?pn=ir.game.co&title=&s1576;&s1575;&s1586;&s1740;&s32;&s1607;&s1575;&s1740;&s32;&s1587;&s1587;&s1587;&s1740;");
    }
    webView.getSettings().setAllowFileAccess(true);
    webView.setBackgroundColor(0);
    webVi
```

Also appears to have functionality that provides advertising:

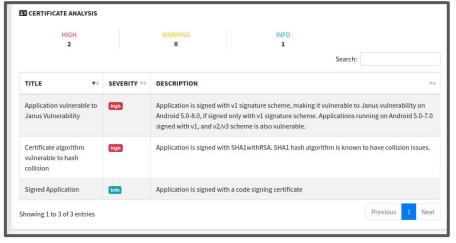
 While not itself malicious, happens outside of Google Adsense

# FILE 1 - STATIC ANALYSIS MOBSF



Overview of MobSF analysis

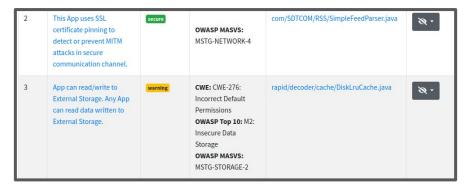
Certificate Analysis

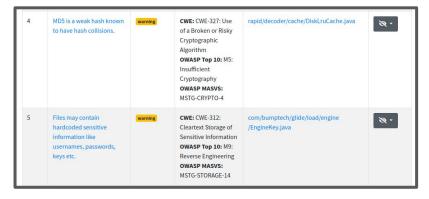


### FILE 1 - STATIC ANALYSIS MOBSF

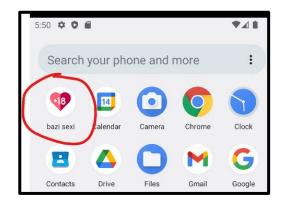
### Code Analysis with famous code vulnerabilities

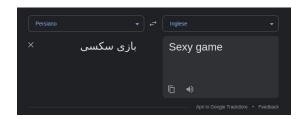




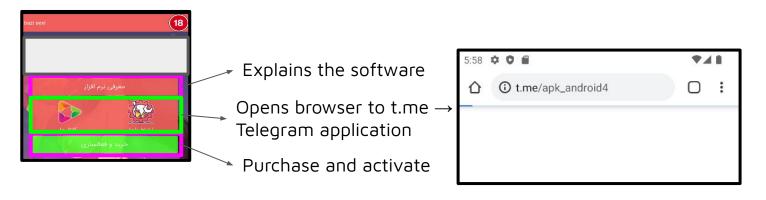


# FILE 1 - DYNAMIC ANALYSIS ANDROID STUDIO





 Installed app in emulator, we find that is called "bazi sexy" (translated from Persian means "sexy game")



# FILE 1 - DYNAMIC ANALYSIS ANDROID STUDIO





Described how the game can be purchased

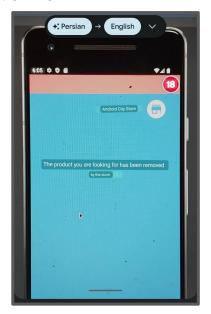
- Payment appears to happen outside play store
- Download link for new APK will be send
- Bit sketchy

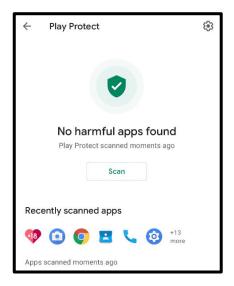
_					
	21686 64.336094284	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	76 57662 443 [SYN] Seg=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=2767755850 TSecr=0 WS=128
	21687 64.352305526	142.251.209.10	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 443 - 57662 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
	21688 64.352341722	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	56 57662 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
	21713 64.441253856	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TLSv1.2	230 Client Hello
	21728 64.466387589	142.251.209.10	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 443 - 57662 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=175 Win=32594 Len=0
	21729 64.473272127		10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	2976 Server Hello
	21730 64.473291112	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	56 57662 - 443 [ACK] Seq=175 Ack=2921 Win=62780 Len=0
	21731 64.473455051	142.251.209.10	10.0.2.15	TCP	1516 443 → 57662 [ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=175 Win=32594 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	21732 64.473463791	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	56 57662 → 443 [ACK] Seq=175 Ack=4381 Win=62780 Len=0
	21733 64.473586763	142.251.209.10	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	277 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	21734 64.473600094	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	56 57662 - 443 [ACK] Seq=175 Ack=4602 Win=62780 Len=0
1	21735 64.593388355	10.0.2.15	142.251.31.188	TCP	76 45260 5228 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=1564234551 TSecr=0 WS=128
	21736 64.627309748	142.251.31.188	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 5228 - 45260 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
	21737 64.627346285	10.0.2.15	142.251.31.188	TCP	56 45260 - 5228 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
	21738 64.642052006	10.0.2.15	142.251.31.188	TLSv1.3	573 Client Hello
	21739 64.647573484	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TLSv1.2	149 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	21740 64.663565758		10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	420 New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message, Application Data
	21741 64.663601954	10.0.2.15	142.251.209.10	TCP	56 57662 - 443 [ACK] Seq=268 Ack=4966 Win=62780 Len=0
	21742 64.676785855	142.251.31.188	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.3	2976 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec
	21743 64.676818773	10.0.2.15	142.251.31.188	TCP	56 45260 → 5228 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=2921 Win=62780 Len=0
	21744 64.676960625		10.0.2.15	TCP	1372 5228 → 45260 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=518 Win=32251 Len=1316 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	21745 64.676973074	10.0.2.15	142.251.31.188	TCP	56 45260 - 5228 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=4237 Win=62780 Len=0
	21746 64.677951550	142.251.31.188	10.0.2.15	TCP	1516 5228 → 45260 [ACK] Seq=4237 Ack=518 Win=32251 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]

## FILE 1 - DYNAMIC ANALYSIS ANDROID STUDIO

If we click on pay and activate:

- Product has been removed by the store
- Store appears to be called Android City Store, but did not find it online





Google Play Protect does not recognize the app as malicious

## FILE 1 - DYNAMIC ANALYSIS MOBSF

To understand how the malware interact with the outside we dynamically analyzed it using the HTTP Tool of MobSF to capture the traffic generated:

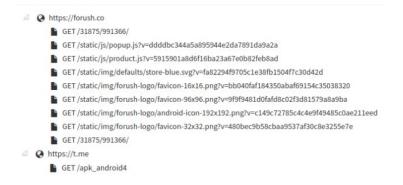
- interaction with a server in San Francisco;
- interaction with a server of Telegram in England;

#### **Q DOMAIN MALWARE CHECK**

DOMAIN	<b>↑</b> ↓	STATUS	→ GEOLOCATION
forush.co		good	IP: 104.21.51.24 Country: United States of America Region: California City: San Francisco Latitude: 37.775700 Longitude: -122.395203 View: Google Map
t.me		good	IP: 149.154.167.99 Country: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Irelan Region: England City: Lowestoft Latitude: 52.475201 Longitude: 1.751590 View: Google Map



#### CAPTURED TRAFFIC



## FILE 1 - DYNAMIC ANALYSIS MOBSF

### Other information found during the analysis are:

- Interaction with internal databases used to gather information about users;
- Tests about TLS/SSL connections resulted into TLS Pinning and Certification Transparency vulnerabilities.





# **OTHER FILES**MOBSF ANALYSIS

	FILE	ТҮРЕ	HASH	SCAN DATE	ACTIONS
ill 皮女仆-2.9.9 com ktdvaumyidglux @o MobSP Scorecard  @ Static Report  ■ Dynamic Report	0b8bae30da84fb181a9ac2b1dbf77eddc5728fab8dc5db44c11069fef1821ae6.apk	•	47c4957a533f66a0020381a0431da57c	June 16, 2023, 3:17 p.m.	B Ø  ≠ Diff or Compare  ■ Delete Scan
调度女仆-2.9.9 com.aejpln.duhixqsh ae MobSF Scorecard  O Static Report  ■ Dynamic Report	0c40fb505fb96ca9aed220f48a3c6c22318d889efa62bc7aaeee98f3a740afab.apk	•	f57ccdedeef0f933b60f32a6aec963d4	June 16, 2023, 3:16 p.m.	B
调度女仆-2.9.9 com.jfvocq.trjuscnq @oMobSF Scorecard  OStatic Report  **Dynamic Report**	0c05e5035951e260725d15392c8792a4941f92f868558e8b90b52977d832a70d.apk	•	0e42593023e52e207886e96f736e41d4	June 16, 2023, 3:15 p.m.	■ Delete Scan
调度女仆-2.9.9 com.yxfhjo.muaqktts @o MobSF Scorecard	0b41181a6b9c85b8fa5c8e8c836ac24dd6e738a0d843f0b81b46ffe41b925818.apk	•	b940e276fcdc8ccdbe917832219eee9f	June 16, 2023, 3:14 p.m.	# Delete Scan

# MALWARES COMPARISON MOBSF

APP INFORM	MATION	₹ ICON			
com.ktdvau.myldglux - 2.9.9		com.jfvocq.trjuscnq - 2.9.9	com.ktdvau.myldglux - 2.9.9	com.jfvocq.trjuscnq - 2.9.9	
File name	0b8bae30da84fb181a9ac2b1dbf77eddc5728fab8dc5db44c11069fef1821ae6.apk	0c05e5035951e260725d15392c8792a4941f92f868558e8b90b52977d832a70d.apk			
MD5	47c4957a533f66a0020381a0431da57c	0e42593023e52e207886e96f736e41d4			
Size	6.27MB	6.26MB			
Certificate	Subject: C=marc, ST=amrc, L=mamr, O=amrc, OU=marcm, CN=marc	No subject			

## COMPONENTS								
	ACTIVITIES	EXPORTED ACTIVITIES	SERVICES	EXPORTED SERVICES	RECEIVERS	EXPORTED RECEIVERS	PROVIDERS	EXPORTED PROVIDERS
com.ktdvau.myidglux - 2.9.9	7	2	13	3	3	3	0	0
com.jfvocq.trjuscnq - 2.9.9	7	2	14	3	4	4	0	0

### MobSF Comparison Tool:

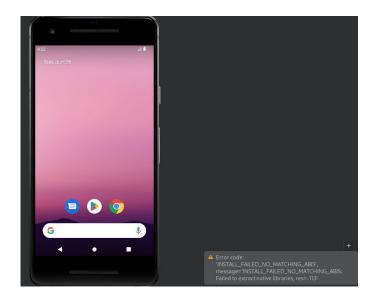
- Malware almost the same
- Just different Names
- Other than that they appear to be identical

# FILE 1 AND FILE 2 COMPARISON MOBSF

Common	Only in com.yxfhjo.muaqktts - 2.9.9	Only in ir.game.co - v1.0
Java Reflection	Base64 Encode	WebView GET Request
Get System Service	Base64 Decode	Android Notifications
Inter Process Communication	Crypto	
HTTP Connection	Send SMS	
Message Digest	HTTP Requests, Connections and Sessions	
Local File I/O Operations	Execute OS Command	
Starting Activity	Get Subscriber ID	
Loading Native Code (Shared Library)	Get SIM Serial Number	
Query Database of SMS, Contacts etc	Get WiFi Details	
HTTPS Connection	Get Network Interface information	
	Get SIM Provider Details	
	Get Phone Number	
	Kill Process	
	Starting Service	
	Sending Broadcast	
	Get Cell Location	
	Dynamic Class and Dexloading	
	TCP Socket	
	Certificate Handling	
	WebView JavaScript Interface	
	Load and Manipulate Dex Files	

### FILE 2 - Overview Static & Dynamic Analysis

- Static Analysis performed on all four files
- Dynamic analysis not possible as, dependencies are missing when building
  - Tries to build and create certificates
  - Errors during the start in emulator



### Error

Description

This APK cannot be installed. Is this APK compatible the Android VM/Emulator? adb install failed

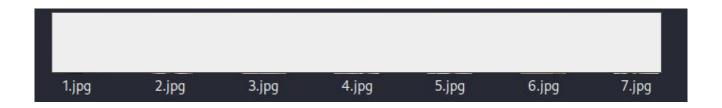
### FILE 2 - ENCRYPTION FUNCTIONALITY

```
package com.mobile.bumptech.ordinary.miniSDK.SDK;
 import android.util.Base64;
public final class a {
   public static String a(String paramString) {
     byte[] arrayOfByte;
     if (paramString != null && paramString.length() != 0) {
       byte[] arrayOfBytel = Base64.decode(paramString, 2);
       if (arrayOfBytel != null && arrayOfBytel.length != 0) {
         arrayOfByte = new byte[arrayOfBytel.length];
         for (int i = 0; i < arrayOfBytel.length; i++)</pre>
           arrayOfByte[i] = (byte)(arrayOfBytel[i] ^ 0x42);
         return new String(arrayOfByte);
     return (String)arrayOfByte;
```

This is an example of crypto functionality:

- It exploits a simple encryption of main strings trying to elude antimalware signature based
- It uses a BASE64 code and a XOR operator with each character and 0x42 hex number.

### **INSIDE FOLDERS**



Appears to be some pornographic video game, with lots of naked girls and mp3 file often called "sexy".

### Lots of chinese references

- China Unicom Logo Could be for payment processing
- Phishing content for phone bills payment



# FILE 2 - PERMISSION MOBSF

android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE	dangerous	read/modify/delete external storage contents
android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE	dangerous	read phone state and identity
android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE	dangerous	read external storage contents
android.permission.READ_SMS	dangerous	read SMS or MMS
android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS	dangerous	receive SMS
android.permission.SEND_SMS	dangerous	send SMS messages
android.permission.WRITE_SMS	dangerous	edit SMS or MMS
android.permission.MOUNT_UNMOUNT_FILESYSTEMS	dangerous	mount and unmount file systems
android.permission.RECEIVE_USER_PRESENT		Unknown permission
android.permission.GET_TASKS	dangerous	retrieve running applications

android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION	dangerous	coarse (network-based) location
android.permission.CALL_PHONE	dangerous	directly call phone numbers
android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION	dangerous	fine (GPS) location

android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS	dangerous	modify global system settings
android.permission.SYSTEM_OVERLAY_WINDOW		Unknown permission
android.permission.MOUNT_FORMAT_FILESYSTEMS	dangerous	format external storage

Manifests are equals with lots of dangerous and unnecessary permission - for a porn app

- Writing settings
- Format Filesystem
- Call and SMS
- Access to location
- Access to external memory

### **FILE 2 - MANIFEST**

```
<receiver android:name="com.mn.kt.rs.RsRe">
   <intent-filter android:priority="2147483647">
        <action android:name="android.provider.Telephony.SMS_RECEIVED" >>
        <action android:name="android.net.conn.CONNECTIVITY CHANGE" />
       <action android:name="android.intent.action.BATTERY CHANGED" /:</pre>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.SIM STATE CHANGED" ▷</pre>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.NOTIFICATION ADD"
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.SERVICE_STATE"/>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.NOTIFICATION REMOVE" >>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.NOTIFICATION_UPDATE"/>
       <action android:name="android.bluetooth.adapter.action.STATE CHANGED"/</pre>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.ANY DATA STATE"/>
       <action android:name="android.net.wifi.STATE CHANGE" >>
       <action android:name="android.intent.action.BOOT_COMPLETED" />
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.SCREEN ON" >
       <action android:name="android.intent.action.USER_PRESENT" />
```

```
|roid:smallScreens="true" android:xlargeScreens="true"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS WIFI STATE"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS NETWORK STATE" >
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ EXTERNAL STORAGE"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ SMS"/</pre>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SEND_SMS"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE SMS"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.MOUNT UNMOUNT FILESYSTEMS" >>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_USER_PRESENT"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_TASKS"/</pre>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.DISABLE KEYGUARD"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CALL_PHONE"/</pre>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_LOCATION_EXTRA_COMMANDS"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE WIFI STATE"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="com.android.launcher.permission.UNINSTALL SHORTCUT"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.VIBRATE"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_NETWORK_STATE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS"/</pre>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SYSTEM OVERLAY WINDOW" /</pre>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.MOUNT FORMAT FILESYSTEMS"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_CONFIGURATION"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RUN_INSTRUMENTATION" />
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_SETTINGS"/>
 <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE MMS"/</pre>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.BROADCAST_STICKY"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RESTART PACKAGES"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ LOGS"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE WAP PUSH" />
```