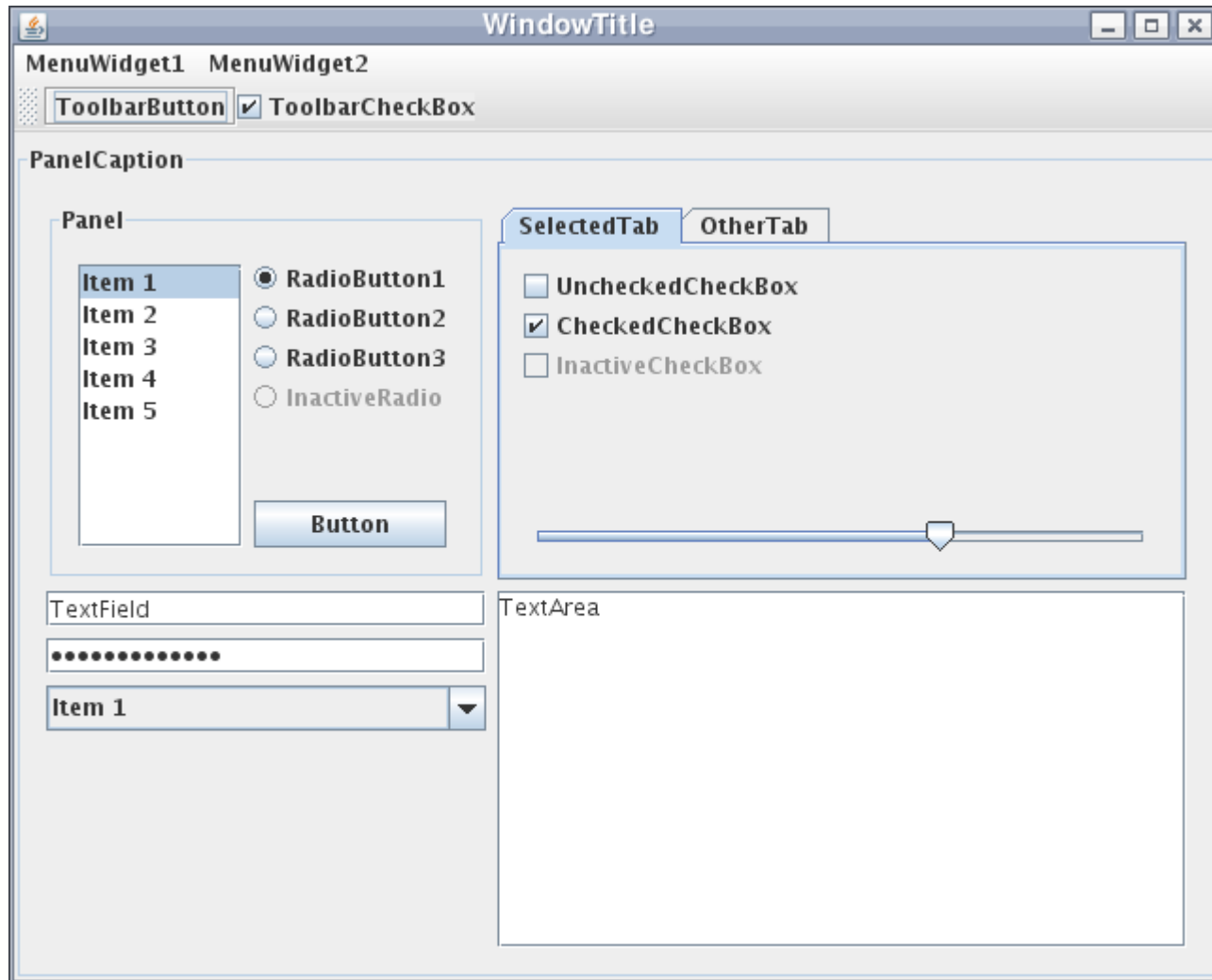


Interfaces gráficas em Java

Profa Andréa Schwertner Charão
DELC/CT/UFSM

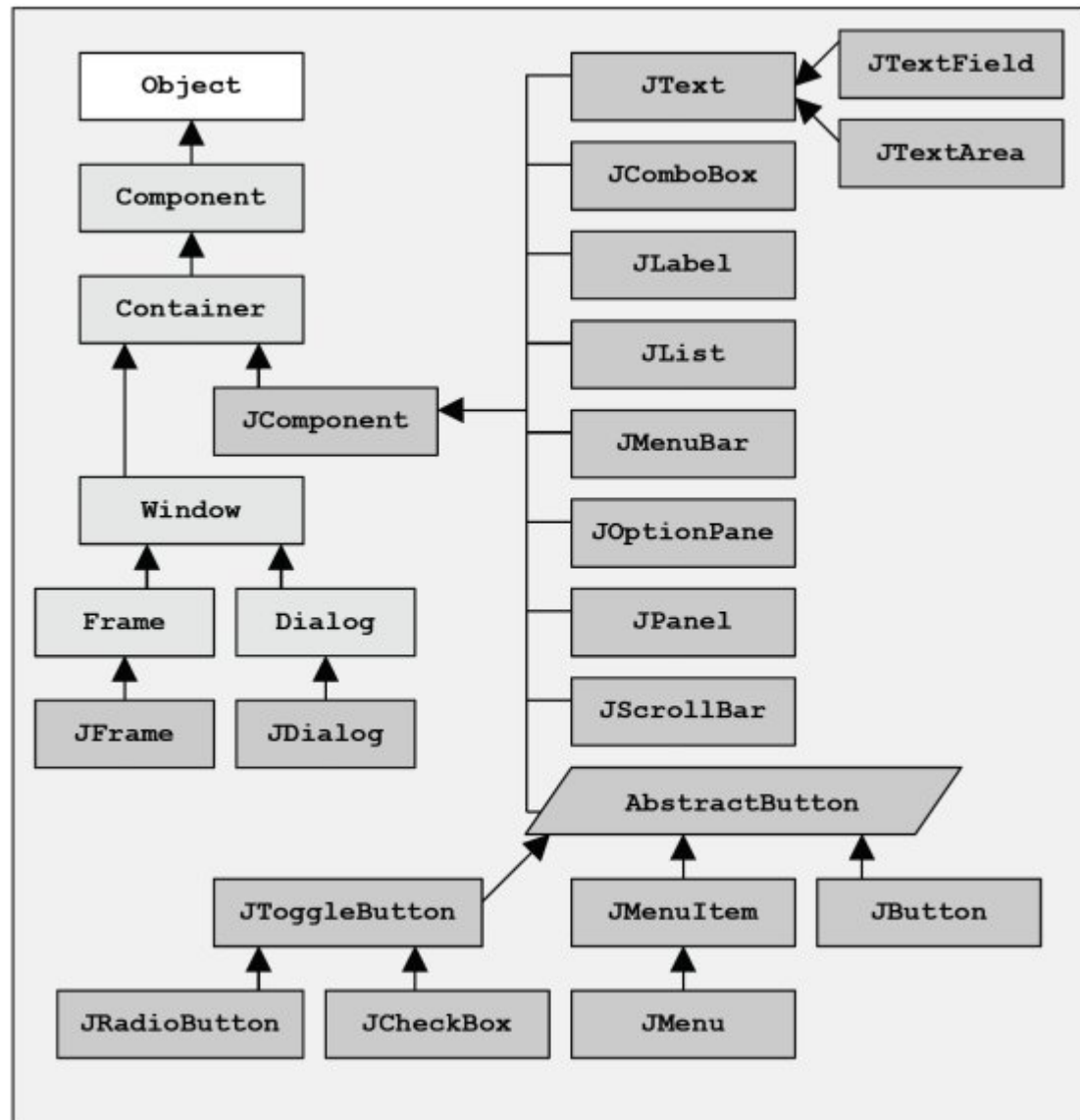
Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)



Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

- Java: interfaces gráficas **portáveis**
- Desktop (ou Web via Java Web Start)
- Pacotes de classes da plataforma Java:
 - **java.awt.***: elementos básicos
 - **javax.swing.***: componentes de alto nível

Hierarquia de classes

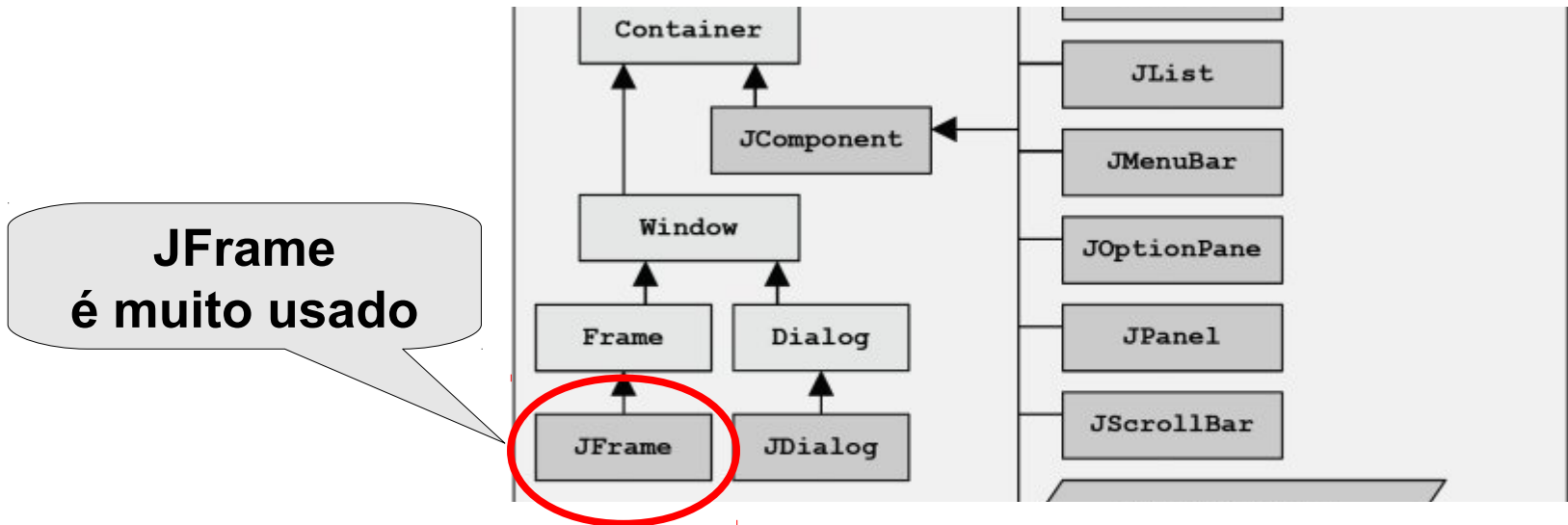


Fonte:

<http://www.particle.kth.se/~lindsey/JavaCourse/Book/Part1/Java/Chapter06/swing.html>

Categorias de classes

- **Containers** (ex: JFrame, JDialog, JPanel): são componentes que contêm outros objetos
- Em geral, qualquer GUI usa no mínimo uma classe desta categoria

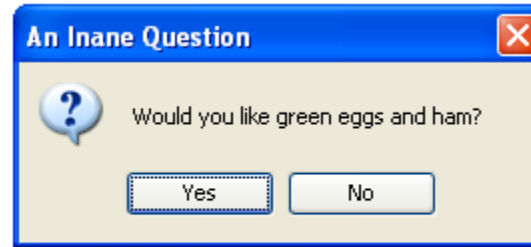


Categorias de classes

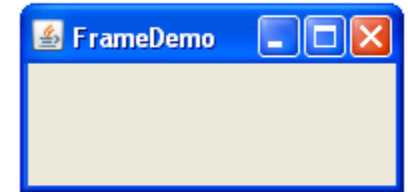
■ Alguns **containers**:

- JFrame
- JDialog

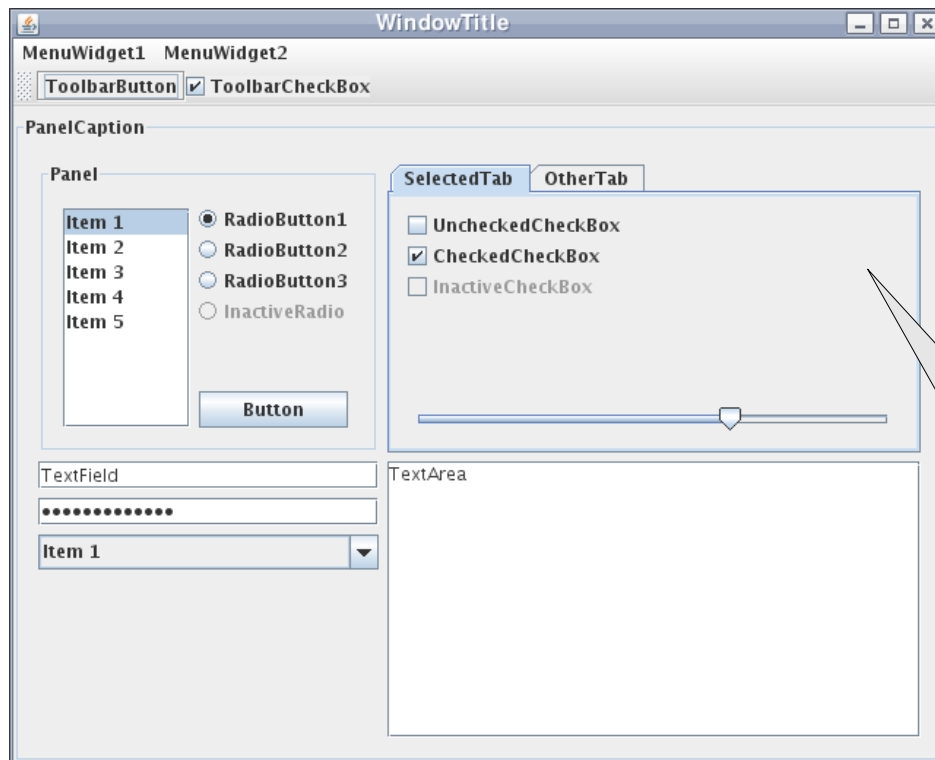
JFrame
vazio



JDialog



JFrame



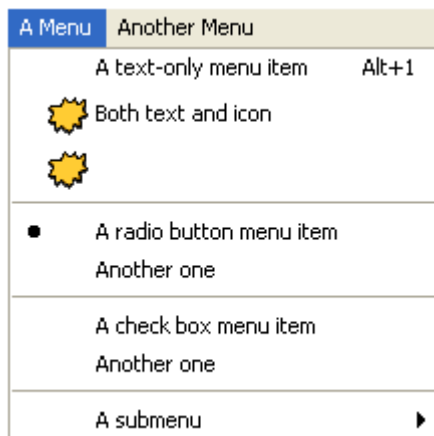
JFrame
contendo
outros
objetos

Categorias de classes

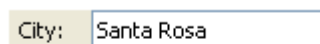
- **Componentes interativos básicos** (ex: JButton, JMenu, etc.): são componentes para entrada/saída



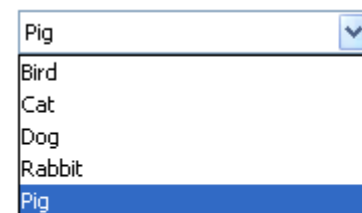
JButton



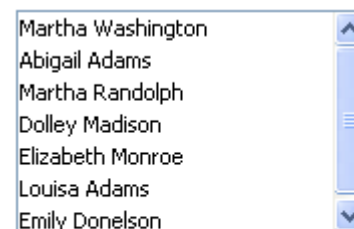
JCheckBox



JTextField



JComboBox



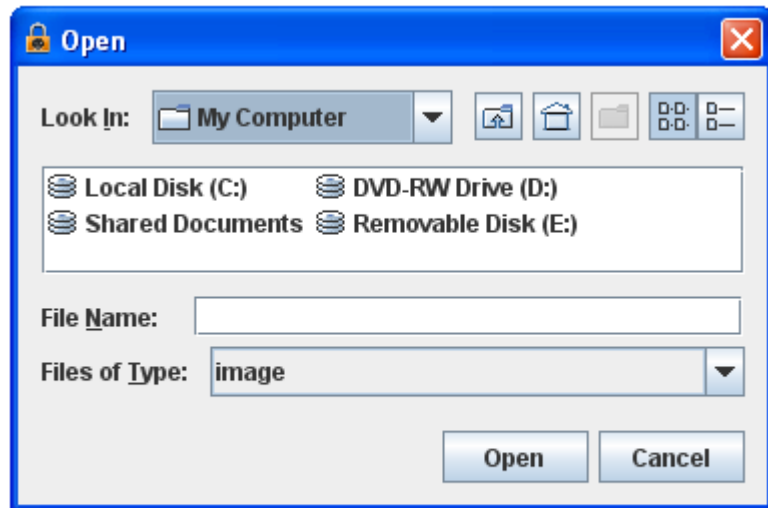
JList

Fonte:

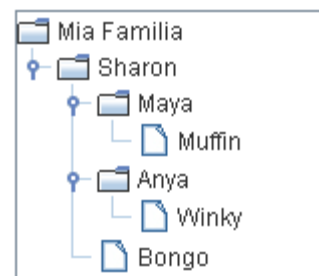
<http://download.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/ui/features/compWin.html>

Categorias de classes

- **Componentes de alto nível** (ex: JFileChooser, JTable, etc.): são componentes "sofisticados" para interação com o usuário



JFileChooser



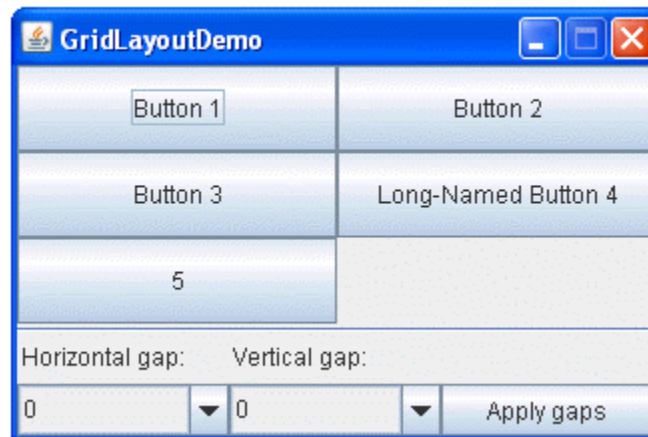
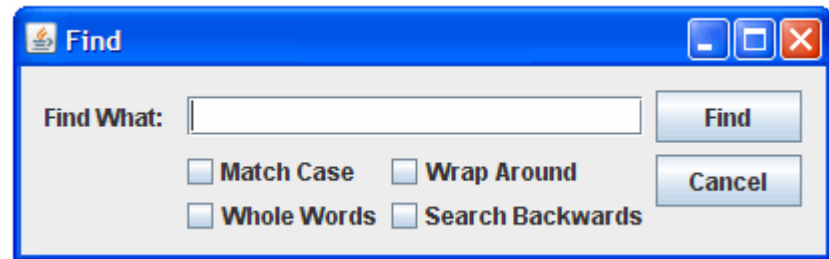
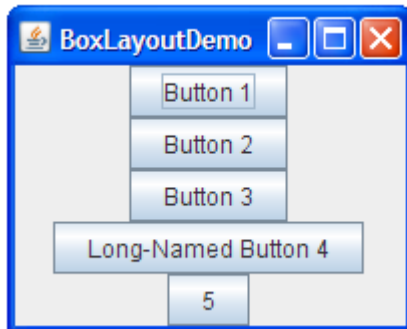
JTree

Host	User	Password	Last Modified
Biocca Games	Freddy	!#asf6Awwzb	Mar 16, 2006
zabble	ichabod	Tazb!34\$fZ	Mar 6, 2006
Sun Developer	fraz@hotmail.co...	AasV541!fbZ	Feb 22, 2006
Heirloom Seeds	shams@gmail....	bkz[ADF78!	Jul 29, 2005
Pacific Zoo Shop	seal@hotmail.c...	vbAf1 24%z	Feb 22, 2006

JTable

Categorias de classes

- **Layout Managers:** são classes que ajudam a organizar componentes em um container



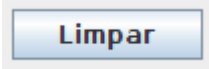
Fonte:

<http://download.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/uiswing/layout/visual.html>

Categorias de classes

- **Eventos/ações:** são classes que representam a interação propriamente dita (ver interface ActionListener)

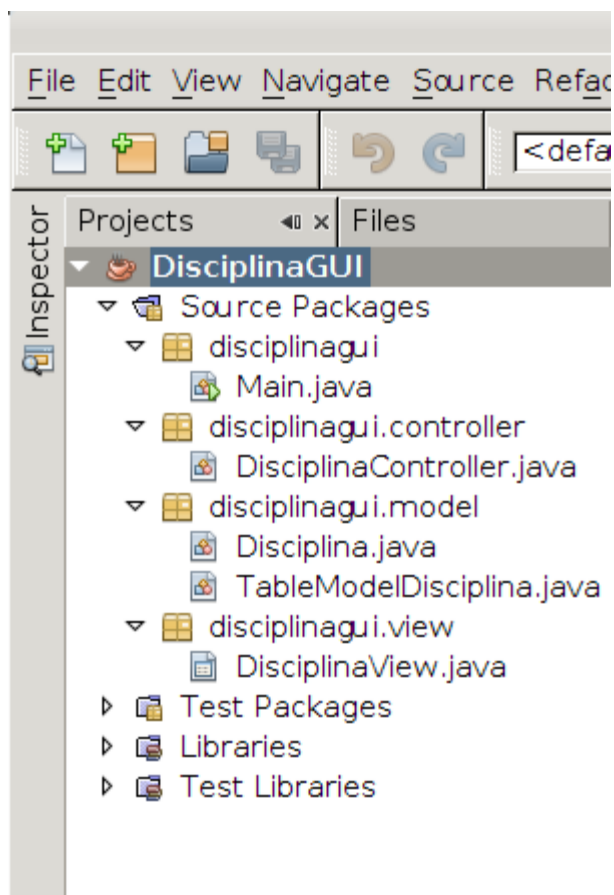
```
class ArrayListGUI extends JFrame {  
    ...  
    buttonLimpar = new javax.swing.JButton();  
    buttonLimpar.setText("Limpar");  
    buttonLimpar.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {  
        public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
            buttonLimparActionPerformed(evt);  
        }  
    });  
    ...  
    private void buttonLimparActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
        textAno.setText("");  
        comboSemestre.setSelectedIndex(0);  
        textNome.setText("");  
        textNota.setText("");  
    }  
}
```



Construindo um aplicativo

- Modelo MVC (Model-View-Controller): lógica e dados do aplicativo ficam isolados da interface gráfica
- **Model**: uma ou mais classes que representam os dados e a lógica do programa.
- **View**: mostra os dados e apresenta a interface com o usuário
- **Controller**: reage às ações do usuário, fazendo Model e View se atualizarem

Construindo um aplicativo: DisciplinaGUI

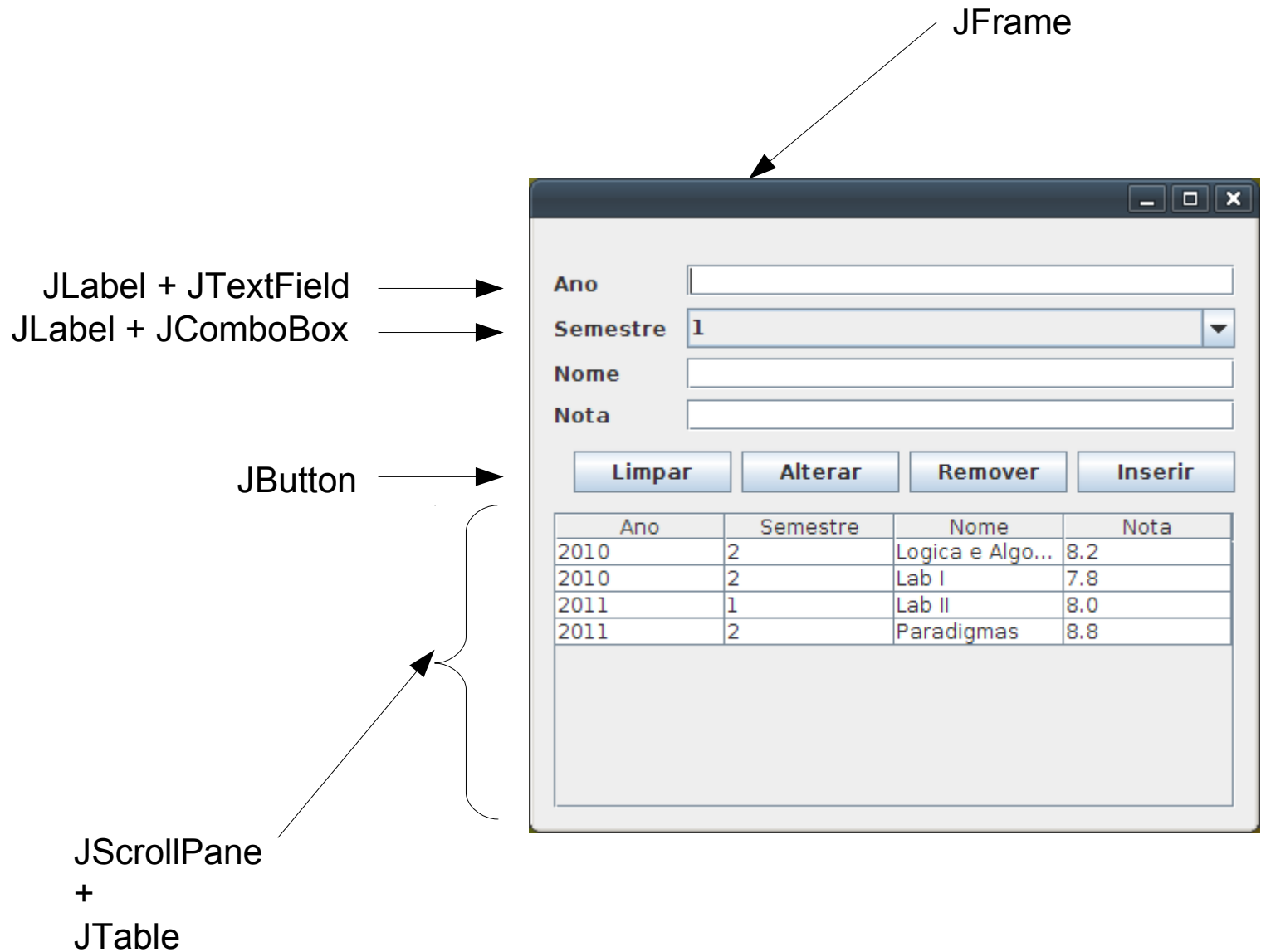


The screenshot shows the DisciplinaGUI application window. It has a title bar with standard window controls. The main content area contains the following elements:

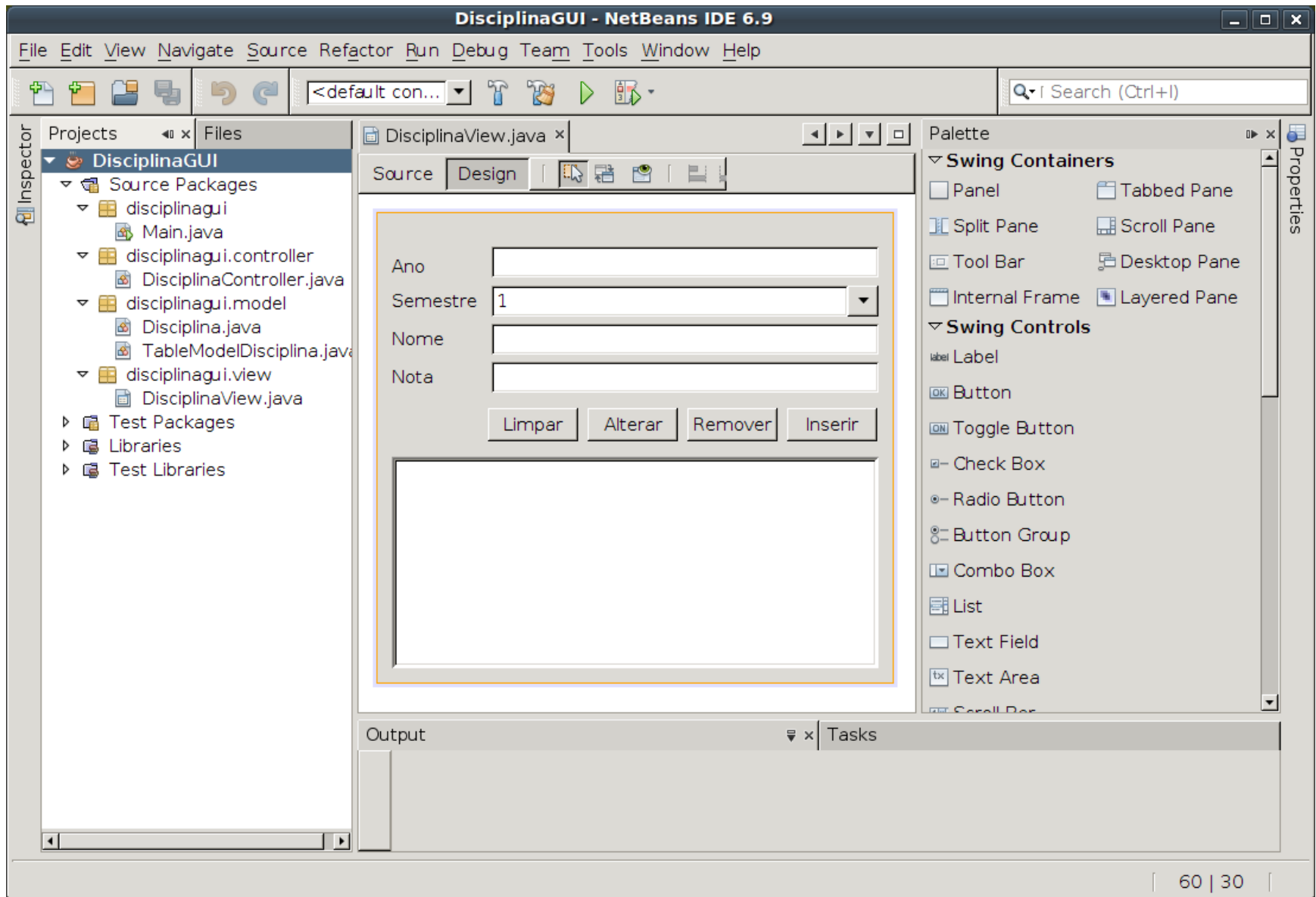
- Ano**: A text input field.
- Semestre**: A dropdown menu with the value '1' selected.
- Nome**: A text input field.
- Nota**: A text input field.
- Buttons**: Four buttons labeled 'Limpar', 'Alterar', 'Remover', and 'Inserir' arranged horizontally.
- Table**: A table with 4 columns: Ano, Semestre, Nome, and Nota. It contains 5 rows of data.

Ano	Semestre	Nome	Nota
2010	2	Logica e Algo...	8.2
2010	2	Lab I	7.8
2011	1	Lab II	8.0
2011	2	Paradigmas	8.8


DisciplinaGUI: View



NetBeans gera DisciplinaView.java



NetBeans gera DisciplinaView.java



This screenshot shows the top portion of the NetBeans IDE. The 'DisciplinaView.java' file is open, and the 'Source' tab is selected. The code begins with the declaration of the `DisciplinaView` class, which extends `JFrame`. The line numbers 25, 26, and 27 are visible on the left margin.

```
25  
26 public class Disciplinaview extends javax.swing.JFrame {  
27
```



This screenshot shows the `initComponents()` method in the `DisciplinaView` class. The code is generated by NetBeans and includes comments for editor folding. It initializes various Swing components such as `JScrollPane`, `JTable`, `JLabel`, `JTextField`, and `JButton`. The line numbers 69 through 86 are visible on the left margin.

```
69 // <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="Generated Code">  
70 private void initComponents() {  
71  
72     scrollpaneTable = new javax.swing.JScrollPane();  
73     tableDisciplina = new javax.swing.JTable();  
74     labelNome = new javax.swing.JLabel();  
75     textNome = new javax.swing.JTextField();  
76     labelNota = new javax.swing.JLabel();  
77     textNota = new javax.swing.JTextField();  
78     buttonLimpar = new javax.swing.JButton();  
79     buttonRemover = new javax.swing.JButton();  
80     buttonInserir = new javax.swing.JButton();  
81     labelAno = new javax.swing.JLabel();  
82     labelSemestre = new javax.swing.JLabel();  
83     comboSemestre = new javax.swing.JComboBox();  
84     buttonAlterar = new javax.swing.JButton();  
85     textAno = new javax.swing.JTextField();  
86
```

DisciplinaGUI: Controller reage às ações

The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "DisciplinaView.java" with the following Java code:

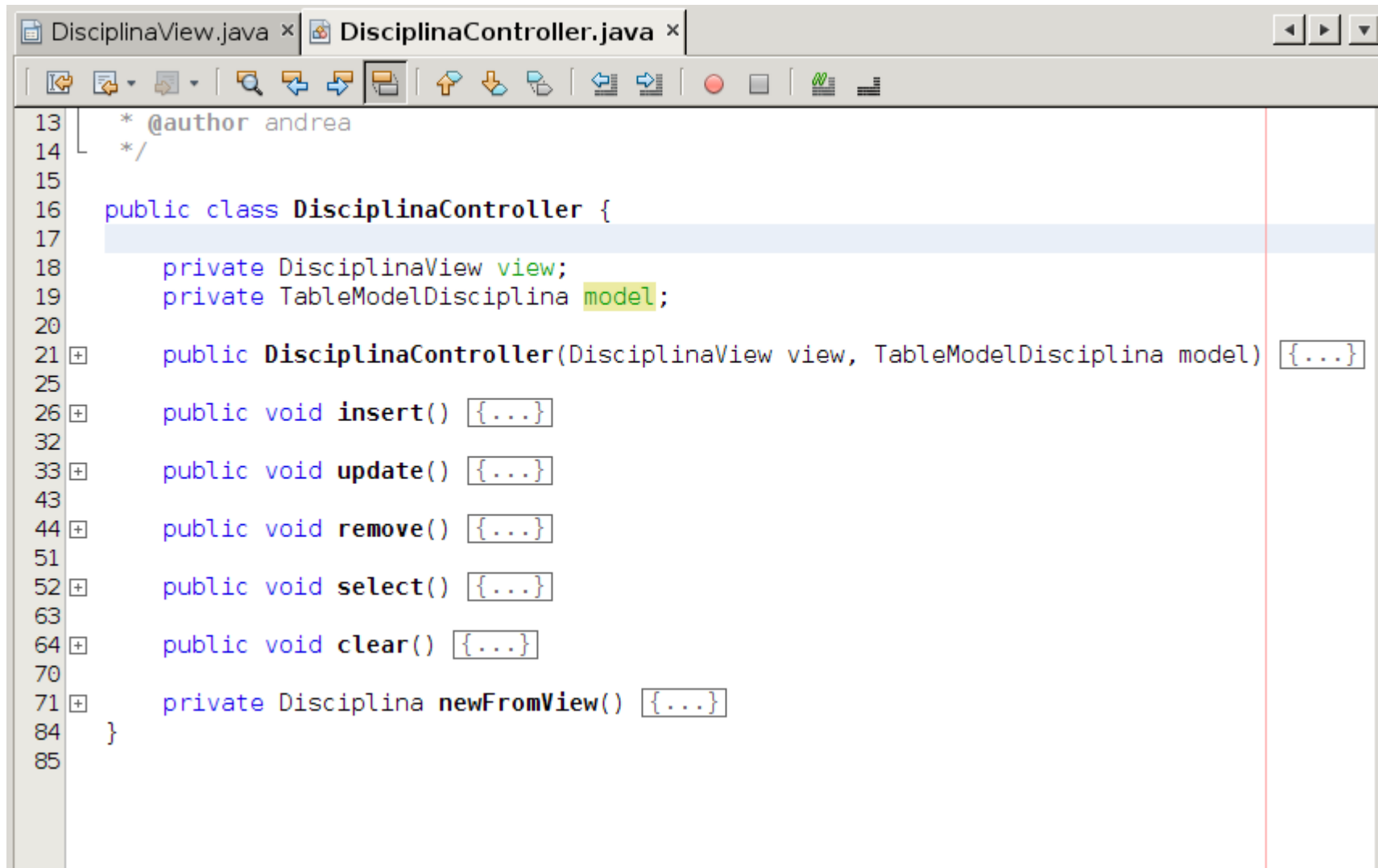
```
209 private void buttonRemoverActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
210     controller.remove();  
211 }  
212  
213 private void buttonInserirActionPerformed(  
214     controller.insert();  
215 }  
216  
217 private void buttonAlterarActionPerformed(j  
218     controller.update();  
219 }  
220  
221 private void buttonLimparActionPerformed(java.awt.  
222     controller.clear();  
223 }  
224  
225 private void tableDisciplinaMouseClicked(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {  
226     controller.select();  
227 }  
228
```

A callout diagram on the right side of the code editor illustrates the MVC (Model-View-Controller) pattern. It shows a vertical hierarchy of components:

- buttonRemover
- |
- Events
- |
- Action
- |
- buttonRemoverActionPerformed

The diagram indicates that the `buttonRemover` component triggers an `Events` action, which is then handled by the `buttonRemoverActionPerformed` method in the controller.

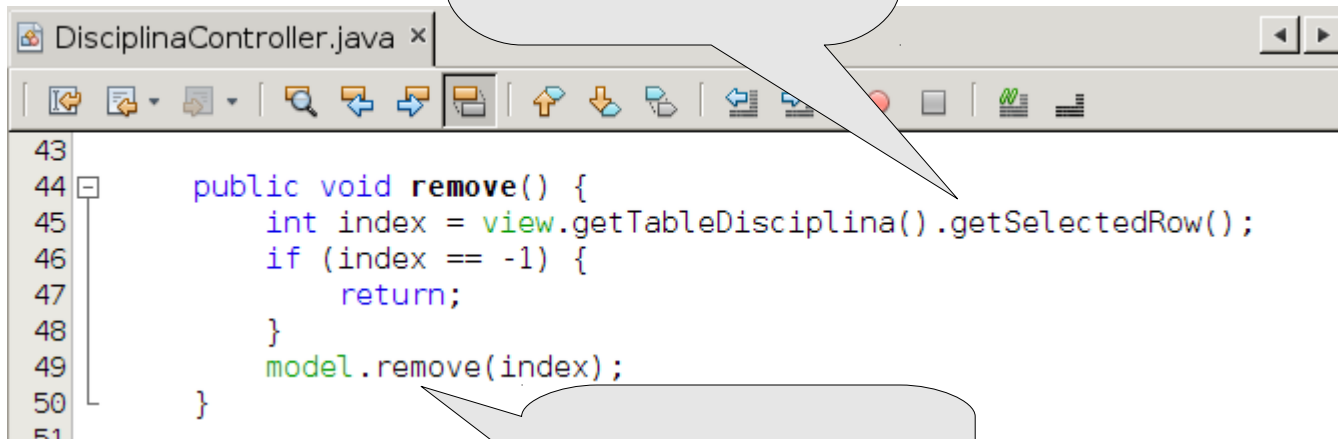
DisciplinaGUI: DisciplinaController.java



```
13  * @author andrea
14  */
15
16  public class DisciplinaController {
17
18      private DisciplinaView view;
19      private TableModelDisciplina model;
20
21      public DisciplinaController(DisciplinaView view, TableModelDisciplina model) {...}
22
23
24
25
26      public void insert() {...}
27
28
29
30
31
32
33      public void update() {...}
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44      public void remove() {...}
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52      public void select() {...}
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64      public void clear() {...}
65
66
67
68
69
70
71      private Disciplina newFromView() {...}
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83  }
84
85
```

DisciplinaGUI: DisciplinaController.java

getSelectedRow()
é um método de
JTable



```
43  
44 public void remove() {  
45     int index = view.getTableDisciplina().getSelectedRow();  
46     if (index == -1) {  
47         return;  
48     }  
49     model.remove(index);  
50 }  
51
```

Atualiza o modelo

DisciplinaGUI: Model

■ class **Disciplina**

- dados de uma disciplina (ano, semestre, nome, nota)

■ class **TableModelDisciplina**

- várias disciplinas (ArrayList<Disciplina>)
- extends AbstractTableModel
- implementa métodos desta classe:
 - ✓ getColumnCount
 - ✓ getColumnName(int columnIndex)
 - ✓ getRowCount
 - ✓ getValueAt(int rowIndex, int ColumnIndex)

DisciplinaGUI:

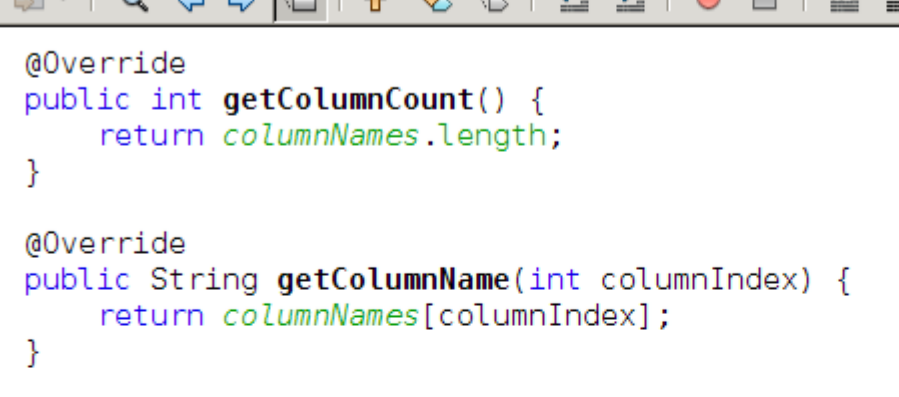
TableModelDisciplina.java

Todo JTable
tem um modelo
derivado de
AbstractTableModel

```
TableModelDisciplina.java x
[Icons] [Tools] [Views] [Windows] [Help]
16 public class TableModelDisciplina extends AbstractTableModel {
17
18     private static final String[] columnNames = {"Ano", "Semestre", "Nome", "Nota"};
19
20     private ArrayList<Disciplina> discips;
21
22     public TableModelDisciplina() {
23         discips = new ArrayList<Disciplina>();
24         discips.add(new Disciplina(2010,2,"Logica e Algoritmo", 8.2f));
25         discips.add(new Disciplina(2010,2,"Lab I", 7.8f));
26         discips.add(new Disciplina(2011,1,"Lab II", 8.0f));
27         discips.add(new Disciplina(2011,2,"Paradigmas", 8.8f));
28     }
29
30     public void remove(int index) {
31         discips.remove(index);
32         fireTableRowsDeleted(index, index);
33     }
34
35     public Disciplina select(int index) {
36         return discips.get(index);
37     }
38 }
```

DisciplinaGUI: TableModelDisciplina.java

Estes métodos
são invocados para
exibir a JTable



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "TableModelDisciplina.java". The code implements four methods of the TableModel interface:

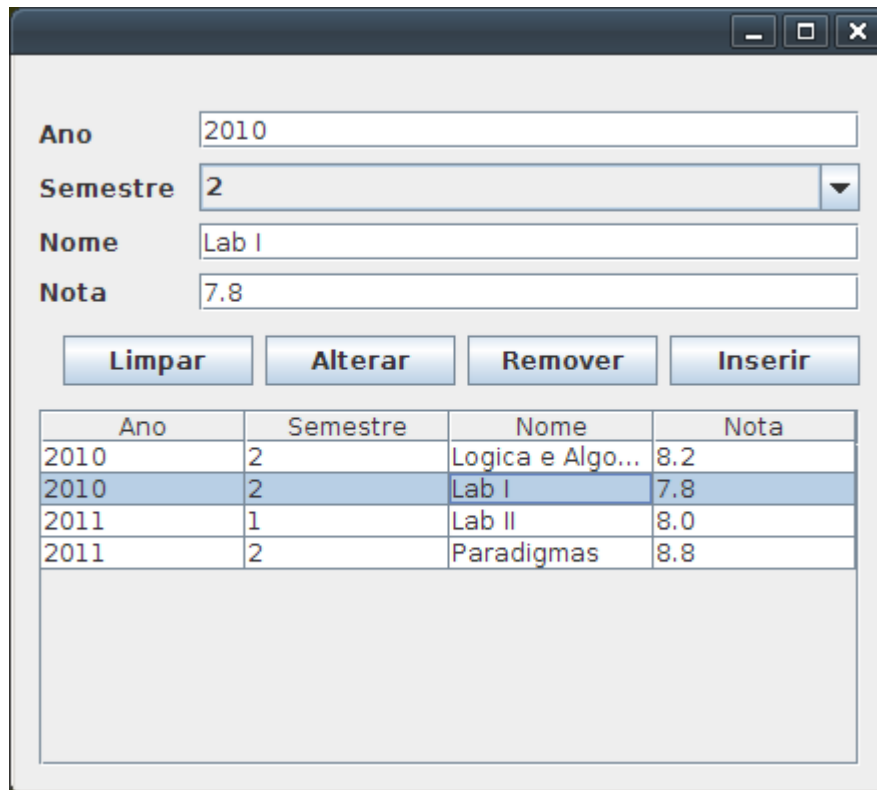
```

52 public int getColumnCount() {
53     return columnNames.length;
54 }
55
57 @Override
58 public String getColumnName(int columnIndex) {
59     return columnNames[columnIndex];
60 }
61
62 @Override
63 public int getRowCount() {
64     return discips.size();
65 }
66
67 @Override
68 public Object getValueAt(int rowIndex, int columnIndex) {
69     switch(columnIndex) {
70         case 0: return discips.get(rowIndex).getAno();
71         case 1: return discips.get(rowIndex).getSemestre();
72         case 2: return discips.get(rowIndex).getNome();
73         case 3: return discips.get(rowIndex).getNota();
74     }
75     return null;
76 }

```

The code is written in Java and uses standard IDE syntax highlighting. The methods are annotated with `@Override`. The `getValueAt` method uses a `switch` statement to return the appropriate value based on the `columnIndex`.

Remover disciplina



Ano

Semestre

Nome

Nota

Ano	Semestre	Nome	Nota
2010	2	Logica e Algo...	8.2
2010	2	Lab I	7.8
2011	1	Lab II	8.0
2011	2	Paradigmas	8.8

Usuário:

Seleciona linha da tabela
Clica no botão Remover

Remover disciplina

```
DisciplinaView.java x
Source Design
208
209 private void buttonRemoverActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
210     controller.remove();
211 }
```

```
DisciplinaController.java x
43
44 public void remove() {
45     int index = view.getTableDisciplina().getSelectedRow();
46     if (index == -1) {
47         return;
48     }
49     model.remove(index);
50 }
```

```
TableModelDisciplina.java x
31 public void remove(int index) {
32     discips.remove(index);
33     fireTableRowsDeleted(index, index);
34 }
35
```