TEX Cookbook

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Dashes	Dashes				
to get	you type	notes			
a-b	a-b	hyphen			
a-b	ab	dash			
a—b	ab	long dash			
galaxy	gal\-axy	discretionary hyphen			

Standa	Standard ligatures (handled automatically)				
to get	you type	notes			
ff	ff				
fi	fi				
fl	fl				
ffi	ffi				
ffl	ffl				

Accent	Accents				
to get	you type	notes			
é	\'e	acute accent			
à	\'a	grave accent			
ê	\^e	circumflex			
ü	\"u	umlaut			
$\tilde{\mathrm{n}}$	\~n	tilde			
ā	\=a	macron			
à	\.a	dot accent			
ğ ă	∖u g	breve accent			
ă	\v a	háček			
ő	\H o	long Hungarian umlaut			
oo oo	\t oo	tie-after accent			
ç	\c c	cedilla accent			
ą	∖d a	dot under accent			
$\underline{\mathbf{a}}$	\b a	bar-under accent			

Special	Special Characters			
to get	you type	notes		
œ	\oe	French ligature oe		
Œ	\0E	French ligature OE		
æ	\ae	Scandinavian ligature ae		
Æ	\AE	Scandinavian ligature AE		
å	\aa	Scandinavian a-with-circle		
Å	\AA	Scandinavian A-with-circle		
Ø	\0	Scandinavian o-with-slash		
Ø	\0	Scandinavian O-with-slash		
ł	\1	Polish suppressed-l		
Ł	\L	Polish suppressed-L		
ß	\ss	German sharp S		
1	\i	dotless i		
J	\j	dotless j		

Punctuation	Punctuation			
to get	you type	notes		
"text"	''text''	quotation marks		
¡Wow!	!'Wow!	open exclamation		
¿Huh?	?'Huh?	open question		
\$24.00	\\$24.00	dollar sign		
36¢	36\cents	cent sign		
£16	\sterling 16	pounds sterling		
item #2	item \#2	number sign		
95% pure	95\% pure	percent sign		
H&R Block	H\&R Block	ampersand		

Special	Special symbols				
to get	you type	notes			
†	\dag	dagger			
‡	\ddag	double dagger			
§	\S	section number sign			
\P	\P	paragraph symbol			
©	\copyright	copyright symbol			
T_EX	\TeX				
	\dots	ellipsis			

Fonts		
to get	you type	notes
A roman font.	A {\rm roman} font.	default font
An <i>italic</i> font.	An {\it italic} font.	
A slanted font.	A {\sl slanted} font.	
A bold font.	A {\bf bold} font.	
A typewriter font.	A {\tt typewriter} font.	
A CALLIGRAPHIC font	. A \$\cal CALLIGRAPHIC\$ font. caps only	
Oldstyle digits 0123456789	Oldstyle digits {\oldstyle 0123456789}.	

Breakable (horizontal) spaces			
to get	you type	notes	
This much.	This much.	normal space	
This much.	This\ much.	same as above	
This much.	This\enskip much.		
This much.	This much.		
This much.	This\qquad much.		
This much.	hskip <dim></dim>		

Unbreakable (horizontal) spaces			
to get	you type	notes	
This much.	This~much.	tie	
This much.	This\enspace much.		
This much.	This\thinspace much.		
Thismuch.	This\negthinspace much.		
italic correction.	{\it italic\/} correction.		
This much.	kern <dim></dim>		

Math a	Math accents				
to get	you type	notes			
ź	\$\acute x\$	corresponds to $\$ '			
\grave{x}	<pre>\$\grave x\$</pre>	corresponds to $\$			
\hat{x}	\$\hat x\$	corresponds to $\^$			
\ddot{x}	\$\ddot x\$	corresponds to \"			
\tilde{x}	\$\tilde x\$	corresponds to $\$			
\bar{x}	\$\bar x\$	corresponds to $\=$			
\dot{x}	\$\dot x\$	corresponds to \setminus .			
$reve{x}$	<pre>\$\breve x\$</pre>	corresponds to \u			
ž	\$\check x\$	corresponds to \v			
\vec{x}	<pre>\$\vec x\$</pre>	vector			
\imath	\$\imath \$	dotless i			
J	<pre>\$\jmath \$</pre>	dotless j			
\widehat{xyz}	<pre>\$\widehat {xyz}\$</pre>				
\widetilde{xyz}	<pre>\$\widetilde {xyz}\$</pre>				

Greek	Greek letters					
lo	lower case variant		upper case			
to get	you type	to get	you type	to get	you type	name
α	\$\alpha \$			A	{\rm A}	alpha
β	<pre>\$\beta \$</pre>			В	{\rm B}	beta
γ	\$\gamma \$			Γ	\$\Gamma \$	gamma
δ	\$\delta \$			Δ	<pre>\$\Delta \$</pre>	delta
ϵ	<pre>\$\epsilon \$</pre>	ε	<pre>\$\varepsilon \$</pre>	E	{\rm E}	epsilon
ζ	\$\zeta \$			Z	{\rm Z}	zeta
η	\$\eta \$			Н	{\rm H}	eta
θ	<pre>\$\theta \$</pre>	ϑ	<pre>\$\vartheta \$</pre>	Θ	<pre>\$\Theta \$</pre>	theta
ι	\$\iota \$			Ι	{\rm I}	iota
κ	<pre>\$\kappa \$</pre>			K	{\rm K}	kappa
λ	\$\lambda \$			Λ	\$\Lambda \$	lambda
μ	\$\mu \$			M	{\rm M}	mu
ν	\$\nu \$			N	{\rm N}	nu
ξ	\$\xi \$			Ξ	\$\Xi \$	xi
О	{\rm o}			О	{\rm 0}	omicron
π	\$\pi \$	ϖ	<pre>\$\varpi \$</pre>	Π	\$\Pi \$	pi
ρ	\$\rho \$	ϱ	<pre>\$\varrho \$</pre>	P	{\rm P}	rho
σ	\$\sigma \$	ς	<pre>\$\varsigma \$</pre>	Σ	\$\Sigma \$	sigma
au	\$\tau \$			T	${\rm T}$	tau
v	<pre>\$\upsilon \$</pre>			Υ	<pre>\$\Upsilon \$</pre>	upsilon
ϕ	\$\phi \$	φ	<pre>\$\varphi \$</pre>	Φ	\$\Phi \$	phi
χ	\$\chi \$			X	{\rm X}	chi
ψ	\$ \psi \$			Ψ	\$\Psi \$	psi
ω	<pre>\$\omega \$</pre>			Ω	\$\Omega \$	omega

Math s	Math spaces				
to get	you type	notes			
xy	\$xy\$	thin space (1/6 quad)			
x y	\$x\>y\$	medium space (2/9 quad)			
x y	\$x\;y\$	thick space (5/18 quad)			
xy	\$x\!y\$	negative thin space (-1/6 quad)			
	\thinmuskip	3mu			
	\medmuskip	4mu plus 2mu minus 4mu			
	\thickmuskip	5mu plus 5mu			
	mkern <muglue></muglue>	unbreakable			
	mskip <muglue></muglue>	breakable			

Ordina	Ordinary math symbols			
to get	you type	notes		
×	<pre>\$\aleph \$</pre>	aleph		
\hbar	<pre>\$\hbar \$</pre>	h-bar		
ℓ	\$\ell \$	script l		
Ø	\$\wp \$	Weierstrass function		
\Re	\$\Re \$	real part		
3	\$\Im \$	imaginary part		
∂	<pre>\$\partial \$</pre>	partial derivative		
∞	$\infty \$	infinity		
1	<pre>\$\prime \$</pre>	prime		
Ø	<pre>\$\emptyset \$</pre>	null set		
∇	\$\nabla \$	nabla		
T	\$\top \$	T symbol		
\perp	\$\bot \$	upside down T		
	\$ \$	divides		
	<pre>\$\vert \$</pre>	same as		
	\$\ \$	parallel		
	<pre>\$\Vert \$</pre>	same as \		
	<pre>\$\angle \$</pre>	angle		
\triangle	<pre>\$\triangle \$</pre>	triangle		
\	<pre>\$\backslash \$</pre>	backslash		
\ \ \ \ \	<pre>\$\forall \$</pre>	for all		
3	<pre>\$\exists \$</pre>	there exists		
	<pre>\$\neg \$</pre>	negation symbol		
þ	<pre>\$\flat \$</pre>	flat		
þ	<pre>\$\natural \$</pre>	natural		
#	\$\sharp \$	sharp		
*	<pre>\$\clubsuit \$</pre>	club suit		
\Diamond	<pre>\$\diamondsuit \$</pre>	diamond suit		
□ # ♣ ♦ ♥	<pre>\$\heartsuit \$</pre>	heart suit		
•	<pre>\$\spadesuit \$</pre>	spadesuit		

Subscripts and	superscripts	
to get	you type	notes
x_1	\$x_1\$	110000
$\begin{array}{c} x_1 \\ x_+ \end{array}$	\$x_+\$	
$\begin{array}{c} x_+ \\ x_{\alpha} \end{array}$	\$x_\alpha \$	
$x_{lpha} \\ x_{12}$	\$x_{12}\$	
u_{-2}	\$u_{-2}\$	
_	\$x_{a+b}\$	
x_{a+b} x^5	\$x^5\$	
$\frac{x}{x^{-}}$	\$x^-\$	
$x \\ x^{\sharp}$	\$x^\sharp \$	
$x^{\#}$	\$x^\#\$	
a^*	\$a^*\$	
x^{100}	\$x^{100}\$	
$\sin^{-1}\phi$	\$\sin ^{-1}\phi \$	
$(a+b)^{\sin\theta}$	\$(a+b)^{\sin \theta }\$	
$\begin{pmatrix} a + b \end{pmatrix}$	\$x_3^7\$	
x_{12}^{3}	\$x_{12}^{n-1}\$	
	\$x_{i_5}\$	
$\begin{array}{c} x_{i_5} \\ e^{x^2} \end{array}$	\$e^{x^2}\$	
x^{y_2}		
	\$x^{y_2}\$	
$x^{(a+b)^{2^{17}}}$	\$x^{(a+b)^{2^{17}}}\$	
x_{a_3+7}	\$x_{a_3+7}\$	
$x_{a_3} + 7$	\$x_{a_3}+7\$	
$egin{array}{c} x_a^b \ x_a^{b} \end{array}$	\$x_a^b\$	
$x_a{}^b$	\$x_a{}^b\$	
x_{a^2}	\$x_{a^2}\$	
$x^{r_{10}}$	\$x^{r_{10}}\$	
$x_{b_{a_{1}}}^{r_{1}}$	\$x_{b^2}^{r_1}\$	
$x_{a_1^2}^{b_3^4}$	\$x_{a_1^2}^{b_3^4}\$	
sin 10°	\$\sin 10\degrees \$	
x'	\$x'\$	
$a_3^{\prime\prime}$	\$a_3''\$	
$_{2}F_{1}x$	\${}_2F_1x\$	
The n^{th} word.	The $n^{\rm th}\$ word.	

Binary operations			
to get	you type	notes	
±	\$\pm \$	plus or minus	
Ŧ	\$\mp \$	minus or plus	
\	\$\setminus \$	set minus	
	\$\cdot \$	centered dot	
+	\$+\$	plus	
_	\$-\$	minus	
×	\$\times \$	times	
	\$*\$	discretionary times	
÷	\$\div \$	divide	
*	\$\ast \$	asterisk	
*	\$\star \$	five-pointed star	
♦	\$\diamond \$	diamond	
0	\$\circ \$	small circle	
•	\$\bullet \$	bullet	
\cap	\$\cap \$	cap (intersection)	
U	\$\cup \$	cup (union)	
\forall	\$\uplus \$	plus inside cup	
П	\$\sqcap \$	square cap	
	\$\sqcup \$	square cup	
⊲	<pre>\$\triangleleft \$</pre>	triangle pointing left	
\triangleright	<pre>\$\triangleright \$</pre>	triangle pointing right	
}	\$\wr \$	wreath product	
$\bigcirc \\ \triangle \\ \nabla$	\$\bigcirc \$	large circle	
\triangle	<pre>\$\bigtriangleup \$</pre>		
∇	<pre>\$\bigtriangledown \$</pre>		
V	\$\vee \$	vee	
\vee	\$\lor \$	logical or (same as \vee)	
\wedge	<pre>\$\wedge \$</pre>	wedge	
\wedge	\$\land \$	logical and (same as \wedge)	
\oplus	<pre>\$\oplus \$</pre>	circled plus	
\ominus	<pre>\$\ominus \$</pre>	circled minus	
\otimes	<pre>\$\otimes \$</pre>	circled times	
\oslash	\$\oslash \$	circled divide	
\odot	<pre>\$\odot \$</pre>	circled dot	
† ‡	<pre>\$\dagger \$</pre>	dagger	
‡	<pre>\$\ddagger \$</pre>	double dagger	
П	<pre>\$\amalg \$</pre>		

Order	Order relations				
to get	you type	name	to get	you type	name
<	\$<\$	less than	>	\$>\$	greater than
\leq	\$\leq \$	less than or equal	\geq	\$ \geq \$	greater than or equal
\leq	\$\le \$	same as \leq	\geq	\$ \ge \$	same as \geq
\prec	<pre>\$\prec \$</pre>	precedes	\succ	\$\succ \$	succeeds
\preceq	<pre>\$\preceq \$</pre>	precedes or equal	\succeq	\$\succeq \$	succeeds or equal
«	\$\11 \$	much less than	>>	\$\gg \$	much greater than
\subset	\$\subset \$	contained in	\supset	<pre>\$\supset \$</pre>	contains
\subseteq	\$\subseteq \$	subset or equal	\supseteq	<pre>\$\supseteq \$</pre>	superset or equal
	<pre>\$\sqsubseteq \$</pre>	square subset or equal		<pre>\$\sqsupseteq \$</pre>	square superset or equal

Negate	Negated relations			
to get	you type	notes		
	\$\not <\$	not less than		
*	\$\not >\$	not greater than		
≰	<pre>\$\not \leq \$</pre>	not less than or equal to		
≱	<pre>\$\not \geq \$</pre>	not greater than or equal		
	<pre>\$\not \prec \$</pre>	does not precede		
*	<pre>\$\not \succ \$</pre>	does not succeed		
$ \preceq$	<pre>\$\not \preceq \$</pre>	does not precede or equal		
$\not\succeq$	<pre>\$\not \succeq \$</pre>	does not succeed or equal		
¢	<pre>\$\not \subset \$</pre>	not contained in		
ot >	<pre>\$\not \supset \$</pre>	does not contain		
**************************************	<pre>\$\not \subseteq \$</pre>	not subset or equal		
$ \supseteq$	<pre>\$\not \supseteq \$</pre>	not superset or equal		
⊭	<pre>\$\not \sqsubseteq \$</pre>	not square subset or equal		
⊉	<pre>\$\not \sqsupseteq \$</pre>	not square superset or equal		
\neq	%\not = \$	not equal to		
\neq	<pre>\$\neq \$</pre>	same as \not =		
≢	<pre>\$\not \equiv \$</pre>	not equivalent to		
	<pre>\$\not \sim \$</pre>	not similar to		
≄	<pre>\$\not \simeq \$</pre>	not similar or equal to		
*	<pre>\$\not \approx \$</pre>	not approximately equal to		
¥	<pre>\$\not \cong \$</pre>	not congruent to		
*************************************	<pre>\$\not \asymp \$</pre>	not asymptotic to		
∉	<pre>\$\notin \$</pre>	not a member of		

Equivalence relations			
to get	you type	notes	
=	\$=\$	equals	
≡	<pre>\$\equiv \$</pre>	equivalent to	
\sim	\$\sim \$	similar to	
\simeq	\$\simeq \$	similar or equals	
≥	<pre>\$\asymp \$</pre>	asymptotic to	
\approx	<pre>\$\approx \$</pre>	approximately equal to	
\cong	\$\cong \$	congruent to	
\bowtie	<pre>\$\bowtie \$</pre>	bowtie	
\doteq	\$\doteq \$	dot equal	
	<pre>\$\parallel \$</pre>	is parallel to	
\perp	<pre>\$\perp \$</pre>	is perpendicular to	

Other binary relations		
to get	you type	notes
	\$\mid \$	divides
\smile	\$\smile \$	
$\overline{}$	\$\frown \$	
\in	\$\in \$	belongs to
∋	\$\ni \$	contains
	\$\vdash \$	
\dashv	\$\dashv \$	
=	<pre>\$\models \$</pre>	
\propto	<pre>\$\propto \$</pre>	proportional to

Stacking		
to get	you type	notes
$\frac{x}{y}$	<pre>\$x\over y\$</pre>	fraction
$\frac{\frac{x}{y}}{\frac{a+b}{c+d}}$	<pre>\$a+b\over c+d\$</pre>	
$x + \frac{a+b}{c+d} - y$	$x+{a+b\over c+d}-y$	
x	<pre>\$x\atop y\$</pre>	stacking
$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$	<pre>\$x\choose y\$</pre>	binomial coefficient
$\frac{x^3}{y}$	<pre>\$x\above 2pt y\$</pre>	thicker fraction line
$\begin{bmatrix} \overline{y} \\ x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$	<pre>\$x\brack y\$</pre>	
$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$	<pre>\$x\atopwithdelims <> y\$</pre>	
$\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)$	<pre>\$x\overwithdelims () y\$</pre>	Legendre symbol
$\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)$	$x\$	

Roots and	Roots and radicals		
to get	you type	notes	
\sqrt{x}	\$\sqrt x\$	square root	
$\sqrt{x+y}$	\$\sqrt {x+y}\$		
$\sqrt[3]{x+y}$	\$\root 3 \of {x+y}\$		
$\sqrt[n]{3}$	\$\root n \of 3\$		
$^{n+1}\sqrt{x+y}$	\$\root n+1 \of {x+y}\$		
$x^{2/3}$	\$x^{2/3}\$		

groupin	grouping		
to get	you type	notes	
<u>x</u>	<pre>\$\underline x\$</pre>		
x + y	<pre>\$\underline {x+y}\$</pre>		
\overline{x}	<pre>\$\overline x\$</pre>		
$\overline{x+y}$	<pre>\$\overline {x+y}\$</pre>		

Dots		
to get	you type	notes
x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n	\$x_1\$, \$x_2\$, \$\ldots \$, \$x_n\$	lower dots
$f(x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n)$	\$f(x_1,x_2,\ldots ,x_n)\$	lower dots
$x_1 + x_2 + \cdots + x_n$	\$x_1+x_2+\cdots +x_n\$	centered dots
$x \cdot y$	<pre>\$x\cdot y\$</pre>	centered dot
$x \circ y$	<pre>\$x\circ y\$</pre>	centered circle
1	<pre>\$\vdots \$</pre>	vertical dots
··.	\$\ddots \$	diagonal dots
\dot{x}	\$\dot x\$	dot math accent
\ddot{x}	\$\ddot x\$	double dot math accent
$x \doteq y$	<pre>\$x\doteq y\$</pre>	
$x \odot y$	<pre>\$x\odot y\$</pre>	circled dot
$x \bullet y$	<pre>\$x\bullet y\$</pre>	bullet
$x \odot y$	<pre>\$x\bigodot y\$</pre>	big circle with dot
$\sin 30^{\circ}$	\$\sin 30\degrees \$	degrees
and not in math mode	and not in math mode \dots	ellipsis
A period ends a sentence.	A period ends a sentence.	period
à	\.a	dot accent
ä	\"a	umlaut
a.	\d a	dot under accent
ő	\Н о	long Hungarian umlaut

Arrows			
to get	you type	to get	you type
←	<pre>\$\leftarrow \$</pre>	\rightarrow	<pre>\$\rightarrow \$</pre>
←	<pre>\$\gets \$</pre>	\rightarrow	\$\to \$
<=	<pre>\$\Leftarrow \$</pre>	\Rightarrow	<pre>\$\Rightarrow \$</pre>
←—	<pre>\$\longleftarrow \$</pre>	\longrightarrow	<pre>\$\longrightarrow \$</pre>
=	\$\Longleftarrow \$	\Longrightarrow	\$\Longrightarrow \$
\leftarrow	<pre>\$\hookleftarrow \$</pre>	\hookrightarrow	<pre>\$\hookrightarrow \$</pre>
	<pre>\$\leftharpoonup \$</pre>	\rightarrow	<pre>\$\rightharpoonup \$</pre>
<u></u>	\$\leftharpoondown \$	\rightarrow	\$\rightharpoondown \$
\iff	\$\iff \$	\rightleftharpoons	<pre>\$\rightleftharpoons \$</pre>
\mapsto	<pre>\$\mapsto \$</pre>	\longmapsto	\$\longmapsto \$
\longleftrightarrow	<pre>\$\leftrightarrow \$</pre>	\longleftrightarrow	<pre>\$\longleftrightarrow \$</pre>
\Leftrightarrow	\$\Leftrightarrow \$	\iff	\$\Longleftrightarrow \$
↑	<pre>\$\uparrow \$</pre>	\uparrow	<pre>\$\Uparrow \$</pre>
\downarrow	<pre>\$\downarrow \$</pre>	\downarrow	<pre>\$\Downarrow \$</pre>
\uparrow	<pre>\$\updownarrow \$</pre>	\$	<pre>\$\Updownarrow \$</pre>
7	<pre>\$\nearrow \$</pre>	_	<pre>\$\nwarrow \$</pre>
>	<pre>\$\searrow \$</pre>	/	\$\swarrow \$
\overleftarrow{xy}	<pre>\$\overleftarrow {xy}\$</pre>	\overrightarrow{xy}	<pre>\$\overrightarrow {xy}\$</pre>
$f: A \to B$	\$f\colon A\to B\$	\vec{xy}	\$\vec {xy}\$

Delimiters			
to get	you type	notes	
(x+y)	\$(x+y)\$	parentheses	
[x+y]	\$[x+y]\$	square brackets	
$\{x+y\}$	\$\{x+y\}\$	curly braces	
$\{x+y\}$	<pre>\$\lbrace x+y\rbrace \$</pre>	same as $\{$ and $\}$	
$\lceil x+y \rceil$	<pre>\$\lceil x+y\rceil \$</pre>	ceiling function	
$\lfloor x+y \rfloor$	<pre>\$\lfloor x+y\rfloor \$</pre>	floor function	
$\langle x+y\rangle$	<pre>\$\langle x+y\rangle \$</pre>	angle brackets	
A/B	\$A/B\$	slash	
$A \backslash B$	\$A\backslash B\$	backslash	
x+y	\$ x+y \$	vertical bar	
x+y	<pre>\$\vert x+y\vert \$</pre>	same as	
x+y	\$\ x+y\ \$	double vertical bar	
x+y	<pre>\$\Vert x+y\Vert \$</pre>	same as \	
$x \uparrow y$	<pre>\$x\uparrow y\$</pre>	upward arrow	
$x \uparrow y$	<pre>\$x\Uparrow y\$</pre>	upward arrow	
$x \downarrow y$	<pre>\$x\downarrow y\$</pre>	downward arrow	
$x \Downarrow y$	<pre>\$x\Downarrow y\$</pre>	downward arrow	
$x \uparrow y$	<pre>\$x\updownarrow y\$</pre>	up-and-down arrow	
$x \updownarrow y$	<pre>\$x\Updownarrow y\$</pre>	up-and-down arrow	

Delimiters		
to get	precede the delimiter by	notes
()[]{}[][]⟨⟩/\ ∥↑↑↓↓↓\$		normal size
()[]{}[][]⟨⟩/\ ∥↑↑↓↓↓↓	\bigl or \bigr	slightly larger
$ ()[]{}[]{}[][]\langle\rangle/\backslash \uparrow\uparrow\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow$	\Bigl or \Bigr	50% taller than \big
$ ()[]{}[][]\langle\rangle/\backslash \uparrow\uparrow\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow$	\biggl or \biggr	twice as tall as \big
	\Biggl or \Biggr	2.5 times as tall as \big

Use \bigl, \Bigl, \biggl or \Biggl for left delimiters.

Use \bigr, \Bigr, \biggr or \Biggr for right delimiters.

Use \big, \Big, \bigg or \Bigg for delimiters with no space around them.

Use \bigm, \Bigm, \biggm or \Biggm for relational delimiters with space on both sides.

To get matching delimiters the right size for a portion of text,

precede the left delimiter of the text by \left and precede the right delimiter by \right.

(An unmatched delimiter can be matched with a period delimiter.)

Large operators		
to get	you type	notes
\sum	\$\sum \$	summation
Π	<pre>\$\prod \$</pre>	product
П	<pre>\$\coprod \$</pre>	coproduct
ſ	$\infty $	integral
∮	<pre>\$\oint \$</pre>	contour integral
Ň	<pre>\$\bigcap \$</pre>	intersection
U	<pre>\$\bigcup \$</pre>	union
	<pre>\$\bigsqcup \$</pre>	square cup
V	<pre>\$\bigvee \$</pre>	disjunction
\wedge	<pre>\$\bigwedge \$</pre>	conjunction
\oplus	<pre>\$\bigoplus \$</pre>	circled plus
+	<pre>\$\biguplus \$</pre>	plus in U
\otimes	<pre>\$\bigotimes \$</pre>	circled times
\odot	<pre>\$\bigodot \$</pre>	circled dot

Limits on large operators			
to get	you type	in a display, looks like	
$\sum_{1}^{n} x^{i}$	\$\sum _1^n x^i\$	$\sum_{1}^{n} x^{i}$	
$\sum_{k=1}^{n-1} x^{k+1}$	\$\sum _{k=1}^{n-1}x^{k+1}\$	$\sum_{k=1}^{n-1} x^{k+1}$	
$\prod_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{k!}$	<pre>\$\prod _{k=1}^\infty {x_k\over k!}\$</pre>	$\prod_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{k!}$	
$\int_0^1 x^n dx$	\$\int _0^1x^ndx\$	$\int_0^{k=1} x^n dx$	
$\int_{-4}^{r^2+1} \frac{x+1}{x+2} dx$ $\int_{A}^{r} f(\theta) d\theta$	<pre>\$\int _{-4}^{r^2+1}{x+1\over x+2}dx\$ \$\int _Af(\theta)d\theta \$</pre>	$\int_{-4}^{r^2+1} \frac{x+1}{x+2} dx$ $\int_{\underline{A}} f(\theta) d\theta$	
$\bigcap_{r=1}^5 A_r$	\$\bigcap _{r=1}^5A_r\$	$\bigcap_{r=1}^{5} A_r$	
$\bigcup_{\alpha \in S} B_{\alpha}$	<pre>\$\bigcup _{\alpha \in S}B_\alpha \$</pre>	$\bigcup_{\alpha \in G} B_{\alpha}$	
$\bigwedge_{\gcd(n,m)=1} P_{m,n}$	\$\bigwedge _{\gcd (n,m)=1}P_{m,n}\$	$\bigwedge_{\gcd(n,m)=1}^{\alpha \in S} P_{m,n}$	
$\gcd_{i=1}^7 n_i$	\$\gcd _{i=1}^7n_i\$	$\gcd_{i=1}^7 n_i$	
$\inf_{x\to\infty} A_x$	<pre>\$\inf _{x\to \infty }A_x\$</pre>	$\lim_{x \to \infty} A_x$	
$\lim_{x\downarrow 0} e^{x^{-1}}$	\$\lim _{x\downarrow 0}e^{x^{-1}}\$	$\lim_{x\downarrow 0} e^{x^{-1}}$	
$\lim\inf\nolimits_{y\to1}f(y)$	\$\liminf _{y\to 1}f(y)\$	$ \lim_{y \to 1} \inf f(y) $	
$\limsup\nolimits_{y\uparrow 6}g(y)$	<pre>\$\limsup _{y\uparrow 6}g(y)\$</pre>	$\limsup_{y \uparrow 6} g(y)$	
$\max_{j=1}^{f(n)} P_j(x)$	\$\max _{j=1}^{f(n)}P_j(x)\$	$\max_{j=1}^{f(n)} P_j(x)$	
$\min_{1 \le n \le m} G_n$	<pre>\$\min _{1\leq n\leq m}G_n\$</pre>	$\min_{1 \le n \le m} G_n$	
$\Pr_x f(x)$	\$\Pr _x f(x)\$	$\Pr_{x} f(x)$	
$\sup_{k} (a_k + b_k)$	\$\sup _k(a_k+b_k)\$	$\sup_{k} (a_k + b_k)$	
$\det_n M_n$	\$\det _n M_n\$	$\det_n^k M_n$	

Function	Functions		
to get	you type	notes	
arccos	\$\arccos \$		
arcsin	\$\arcsin \$		
arctan	\$\arctan \$		
arg	\$\arg \$	argument	
cos	\$\cos \$	cosine	
cosh	\$\cosh \$	hyperbolic cosine	
cot	\$\cot \$	cotangent	
coth	\$\coth \$	hyperbolic cotangent	
csc	\$ \csc \$	cosecant	
csch	\$\csch \$	hyperbolic cosecant	
\deg	\$ \deg \$	degree	
det	\$ \det \$	determinant	
dim	\$\dim \$	dimension	
exp	<pre>\$\exp \$</pre>	exponential	
gcd	\$\gcd \$	greatest common divisor	
hom	\$\hom \$		
inf	$\infty $	infinum	
ker	\$ \ker \$	kernel	
lg	\$\lg \$	log base 2	
\lim	\$\lim \$	limit	
lim inf	$\prod $		
\limsup	\$\limsup \$		
\ln	\$\ln \$	natural log	
\log	\$ \log \$	common log (base 10)	
max	\$\max \$	maximum	
min	\$\min \$	minimum	
mod	$\mod $$	modulo	
Pr	\$\Pr \$	probability	
sec	\$\sec \$	secant	
sech	\$\sech \$	hyperbolic secant	
\sin	\$\sin \$	sine	
\sinh	\$\sinh \$	hyperbolic sine	
sup	\$\sup \$	supremum	
tan	\$\tan \$	tangent	
tanh	\$\tanh \$	hyperbolic tangent	