

BINARIO	0-1	01011 ₂
OTTALE	0... 7	356 ₈
DECIMALE	0... 9	943 ₁₀
ESADECIMALE	0... 9 A B C D E F	AF3B9 ₁₆
	_{10 11 12 13 14 15}	

$$\underline{943}_{10} = 9 \cdot 10^2 + 4 \cdot 10^1 + 3 \cdot 10^0$$

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$\overset{4}{0} \overset{3}{1} \overset{2}{0} \overset{1}{1} \overset{0}{1}_2 = 0 \cdot \cancel{2^4} + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot \cancel{2^2} + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0$$

$$= 8 + 2 + 1 = 11_{10}$$

$$\overset{2}{3} \overset{1}{B} \overset{0}_{16} = 3 \cdot 16^1 + 11 \cdot 16^0 = 59_{10}$$

-5_{10}

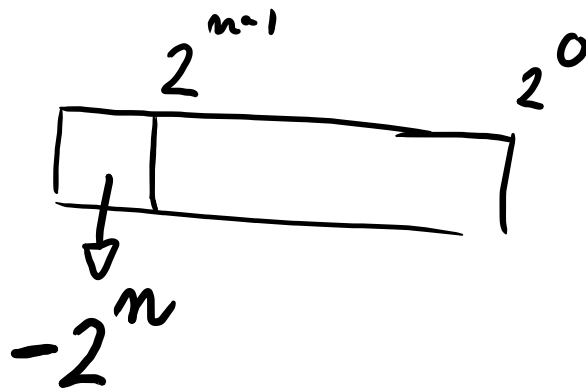
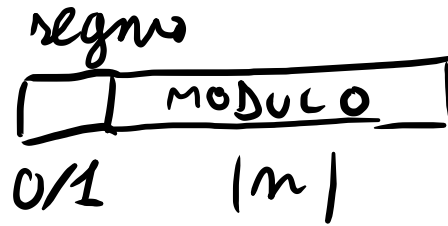
M&S

CA₂

[BINARIO]

$\overset{2}{1} \overset{1}{0} \overset{0}{1}$
101 CA₂

$\overset{2}{1} \overset{1}{0} \overset{0}{1}$
101 M&S



0 POS
1 NEGAT

6 bit = 1 regno
5 modulo

$$= 1 \cdot (-2^2) + 1 \cdot 2^0 = -4 + 1 = -3_{10}$$

$$= - \left(1 \cdot 2^0 \right) = -1_{10}$$

14 |

$A \begin{matrix} \geq \\ \leq \end{matrix} B$

$$A = 1110011_2 \text{ CA}_2$$

$$B = 10011_2 \text{ CA}_2$$

$$A_{2\text{CA}_2} = A_{10} \quad \overset{6}{\textcircled{1}} \overset{5}{1} \overset{4}{1} \overset{3}{0} \overset{2}{0} \overset{1}{1} \overset{0}{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\Rightarrow 1 \cdot (-2^6) + 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^1 + 2^0 \\ &= -64 + 32 + 16 + 2 + 1 \\ &= -13_{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$B = \overset{\text{4}}{\underset{\text{3}}{\text{1}}}\overset{\text{2}}{\text{0}}\overset{\text{1}}{\text{0}}\overset{\text{0}}{\text{1}}\overset{\text{1}}{\text{1}}_2 \text{CA}_2$$

$$\Rightarrow -2^4 + 2^1 + 2^0 = -13_{10}$$

$$A = B$$

11

$$-16_{10} \rightarrow \text{---}_2 \rightarrow \text{---}_{2\text{CA}_2}$$

16		0	↑
8		0	
4		0	
2		0	
1		1	
0			

Blue arrows on the left point to 16, 8, 4, 2, 1.

$$16_{10} = 10000_2$$

$$10000_2 \longrightarrow \text{CA}_2$$

$$10000 \xrightarrow{\text{INVERTO}} 01111 \xrightarrow{+1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111 \\ 01111 + \\ 1 = \\ \hline 10000 \end{array}$$

$$10000_2 \rightarrow 10000 \text{ CA}_2$$

↓
CONTROLO $-2^4 = -16$

IN CA_2 $-2^{n-1} \leq x \leq 2^{n-1} - 1$

$$-2^4 \leq x \leq 2^4 - 1 \rightarrow -16 \leq x \leq 15$$

$$+10_{10} = \text{---} 2CA_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 10 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array}$$

$$10_{10} = 1010_2 = 01010_{2CA_2}$$

2⁴

4 3 2 1 0

$$-16_{10} = \underline{1}0000_2 = \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \end{array}}_{1} \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} 10000 \\ 4 \end{array}}_4$$

n=5

IN Mds $-2^{n-1} - 1 \leq x \leq 2^{n-1} - 1$ NON POSSO RAPP.

$$-15 \leq x \leq 15$$

$$+ 10_{10} = 1010_2 = \frac{01010}{1 \quad 4} = 01010_{2_{\text{MS}}}$$

$$\boxed{9} + 177_{10}$$

177	1
88	0
44	0
22	0
11	1
5	1
2	0
1	1
0	

$$177_{10} = 10110001_2$$

controllo

177	1
22	6
2	2
0	

$$177_{10} = 261_8 = B1_{16}$$

10110001					
1 0 2 1 0 2 1 0					
2^3		2^2+2^1		2^0	
↓		↓		↓	
2		6		1	

10110001							
3 2 1 0 3 2 1 0							
$2^3+2^2+2^0$				2^0			
↓				↓			
B				1			

177	1
11	11 → B
0	

↑ = B1

8

$24_{10} \rightarrow 11000$

$47_{10} \rightarrow 101111_2$

24	0
12	0
6	0
3	1
1	1
0	

47	1
23	1
11	1
5	1
2	0
1	1
0	

$$\begin{array}{r} 24_{10} \\ \hline 11000 \\ + 101111 \\ \hline 1000111 \end{array}$$

$24_{10} + 47_{10} = 1000111_2$

LHO OVERFLOW
NON POSSO RAPP. SU 6 BIT

$$\underline{3} \mid \quad A \underline{3}_{16} \rightarrow 1010 \underline{0011}_2 = 10100011_2 \text{ CA}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 10 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \uparrow \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} \uparrow \quad 3_{16} = 11_2$$

$$\underline{7F}_{16} = \underline{0111} \underline{1111} = 01111111_2 \text{ CA}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 7 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 15 & 1 \\ 7 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$A3 = 10100011_{2ca}$$

$$7F = 01111111_{2ca}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111111 \\ 10100011 + \\ 01111111 = \end{array}$$

CARRY
SUC
MSB

$$\underline{\underline{10010010}}$$

OVERFLOW SEGNONE CONCORDA

NO OVERFLOW SE SEGNONE

DISCORDA

0....

0....

1....

1....

0....

1....

NO CARRY SUC MSB

BUTTO VIA