Exercises

- 6-20) Two hosts simultaneously send data through a network with a capacity of 1 Mbps. Host A uses UDP and transmits a 100 bytes packet every 1 msec. Host B generates data with a rate of 600 kbps and uses TCP. Which host will obtain higher throughput?

- 6-23) Both UDP and TCP use port numbers to identify the destination entity when delivering a message. Give two reasons why these protocols invented a new abstract ID (port numbers), instead of using process IDs, which already existed when these protocols were designed.