



Source: authors' elaboration using pooled ELSOC data (2016–2019; $N = 1,391$ person-waves; 548 respondents)

Error bars show 95% confidence intervals

Estimates highlighted in red are statistically significant ($p < .05$)

M1 includes housing wealth, wave fixed effects, and age; M2 adds education; M3 adds social class; M4 adds equivalized income