



Source: authors' elaboration using pooled ELSOC data (2016–2019; N = 1,391 person–waves; 548 respondents)

Error bars show 95% confidence intervals

Estimates highlighted in red are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ )

M1 includes housing wealth, wave fixed effects, and age; M2 adds education; M3 adds social class; M4 adds equivalized income