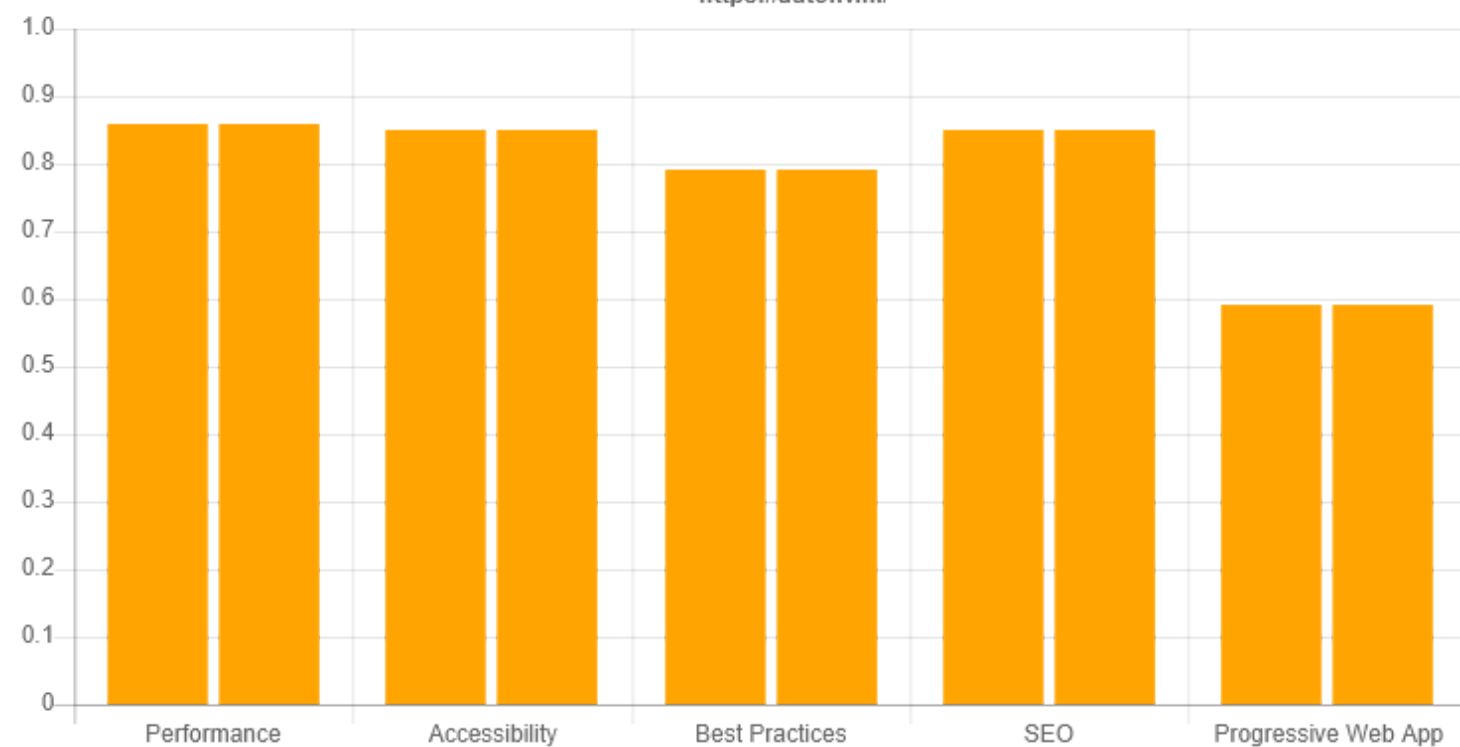
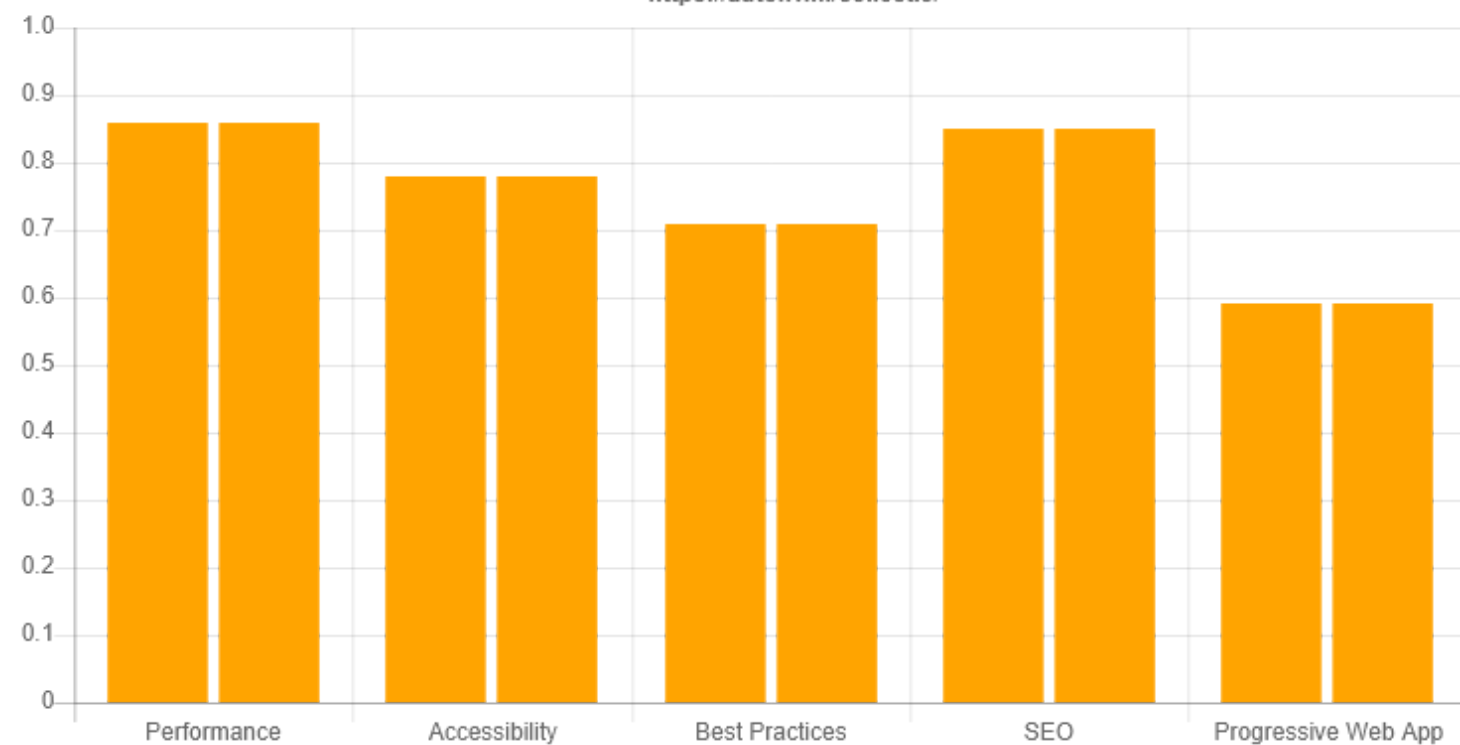


autohv.nl

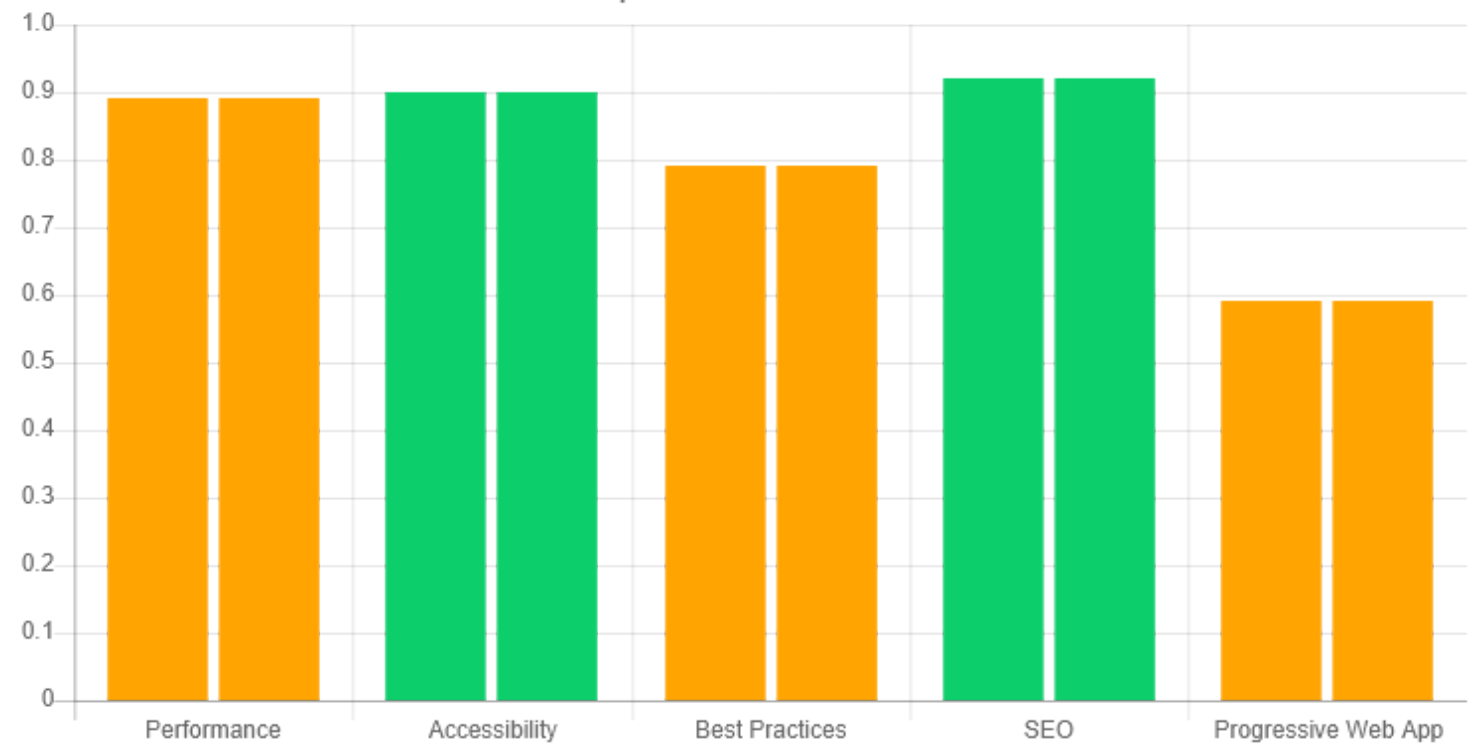
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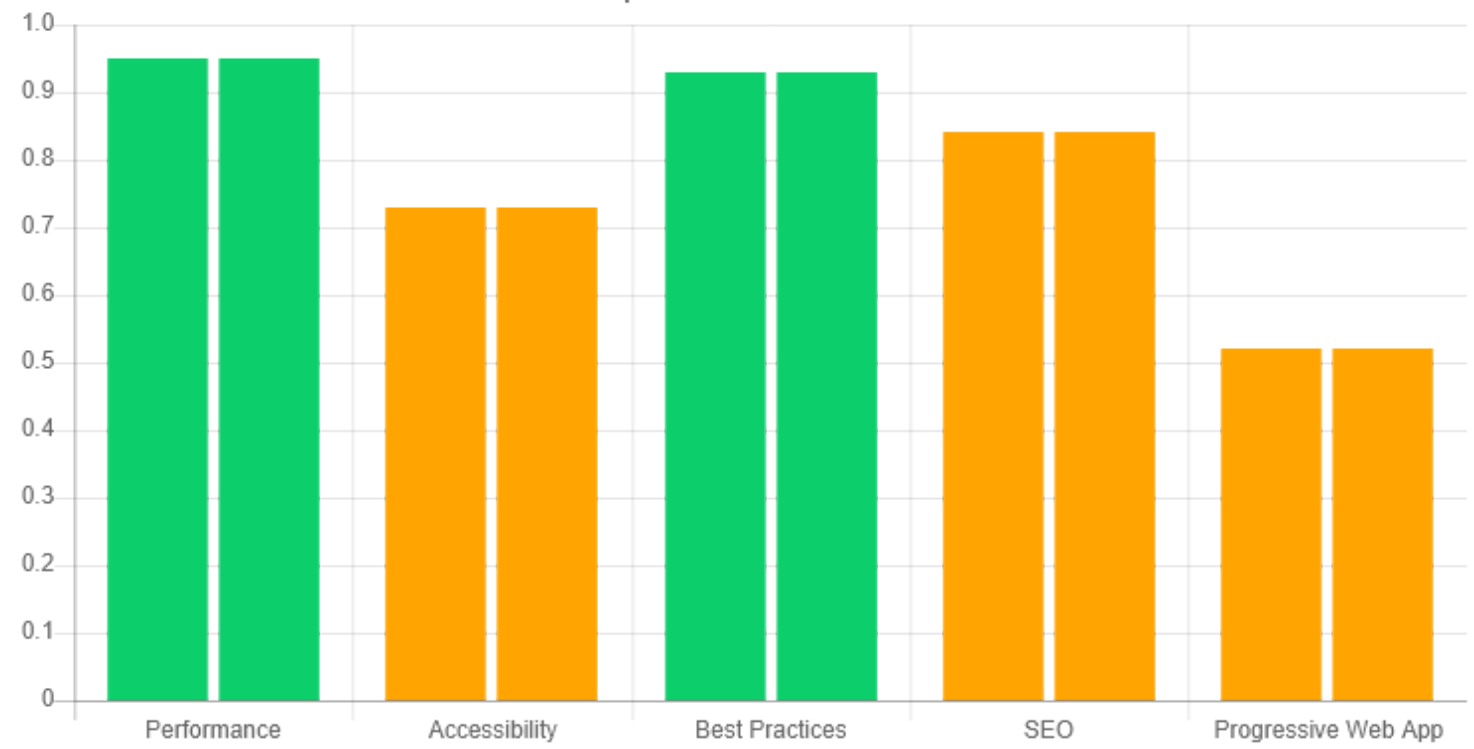


bouman-autos.nl

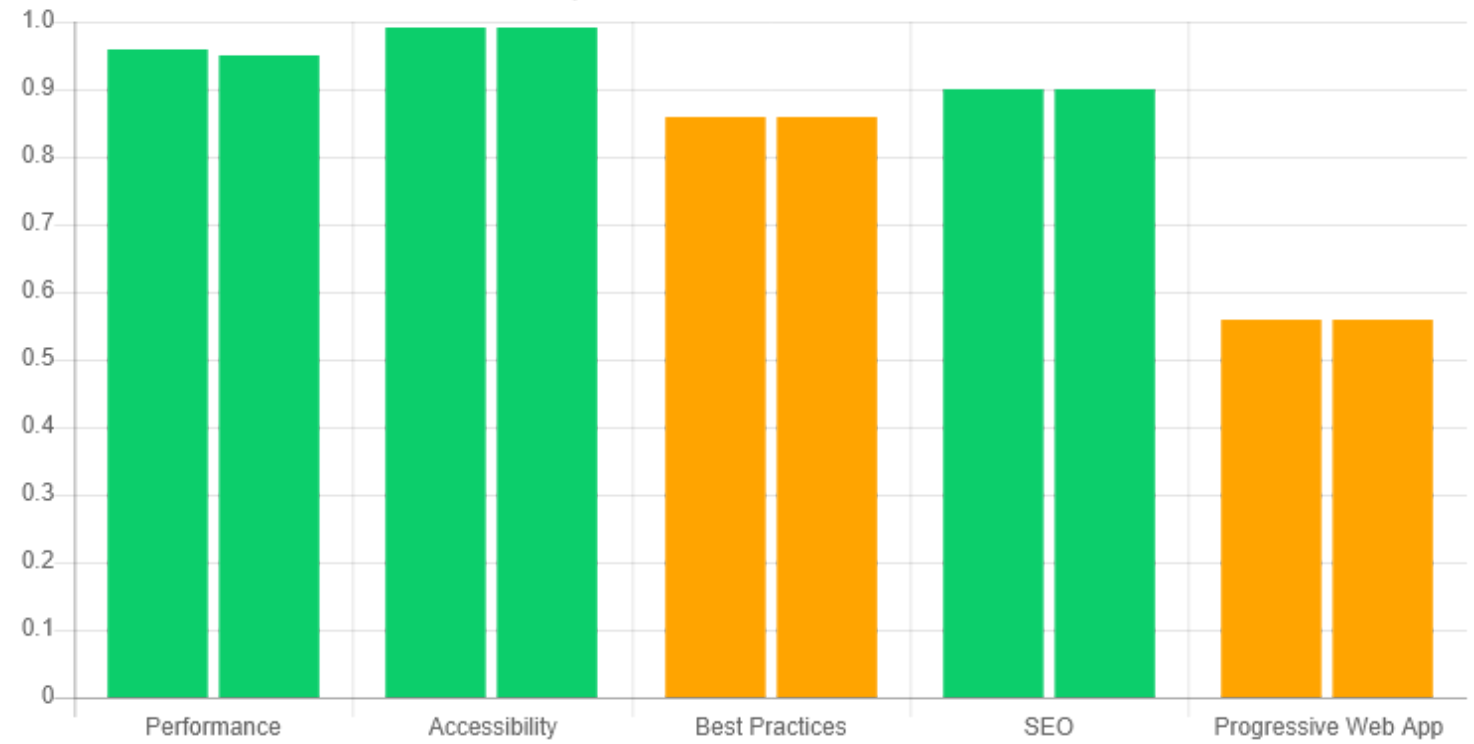
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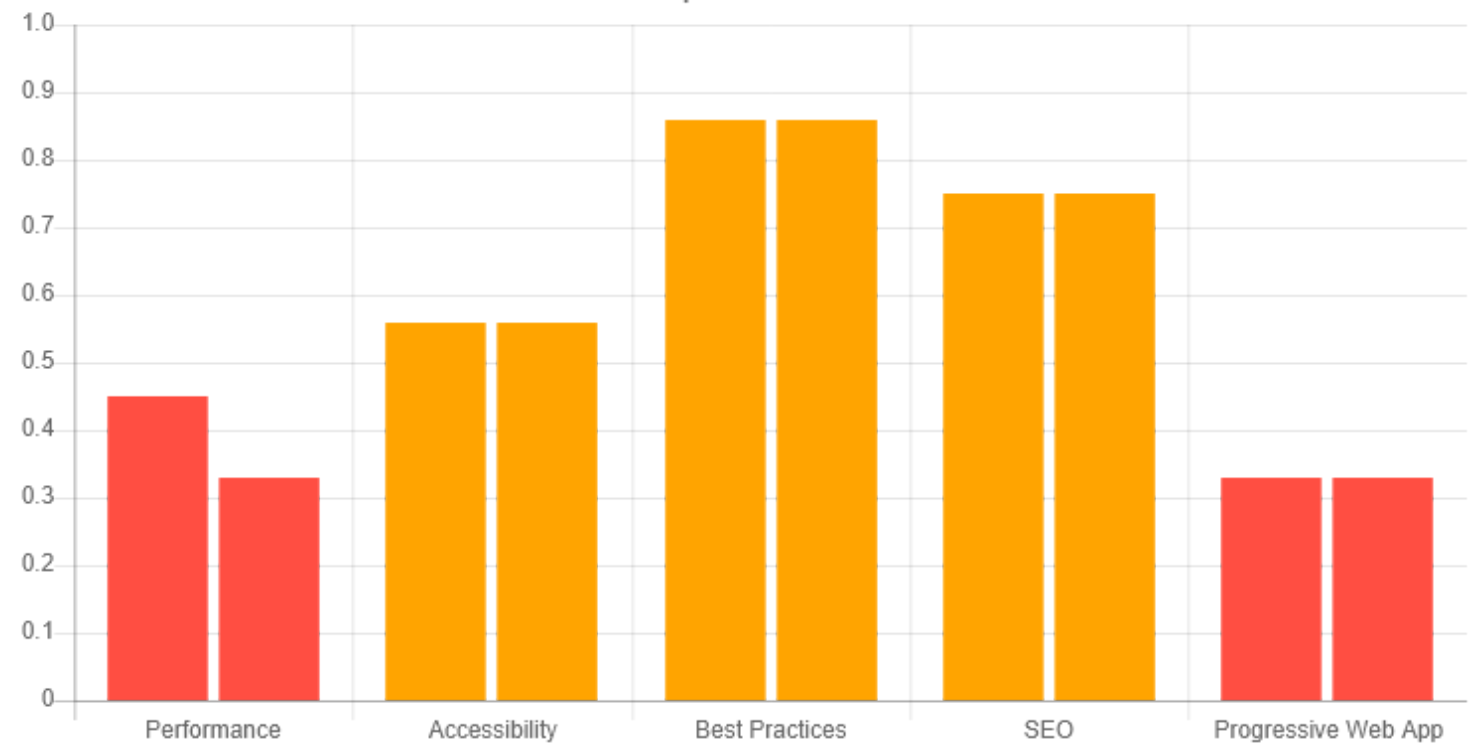


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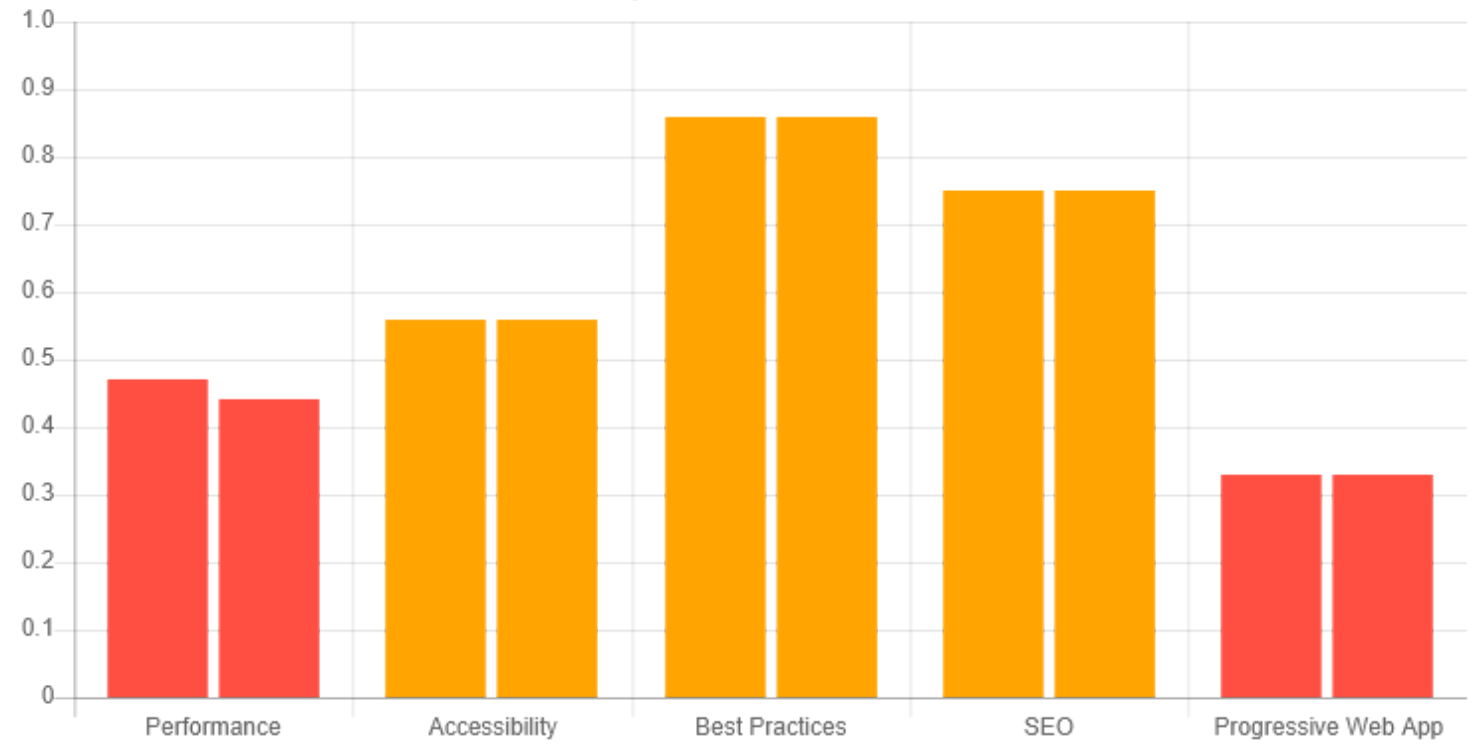


dammersautos.nl

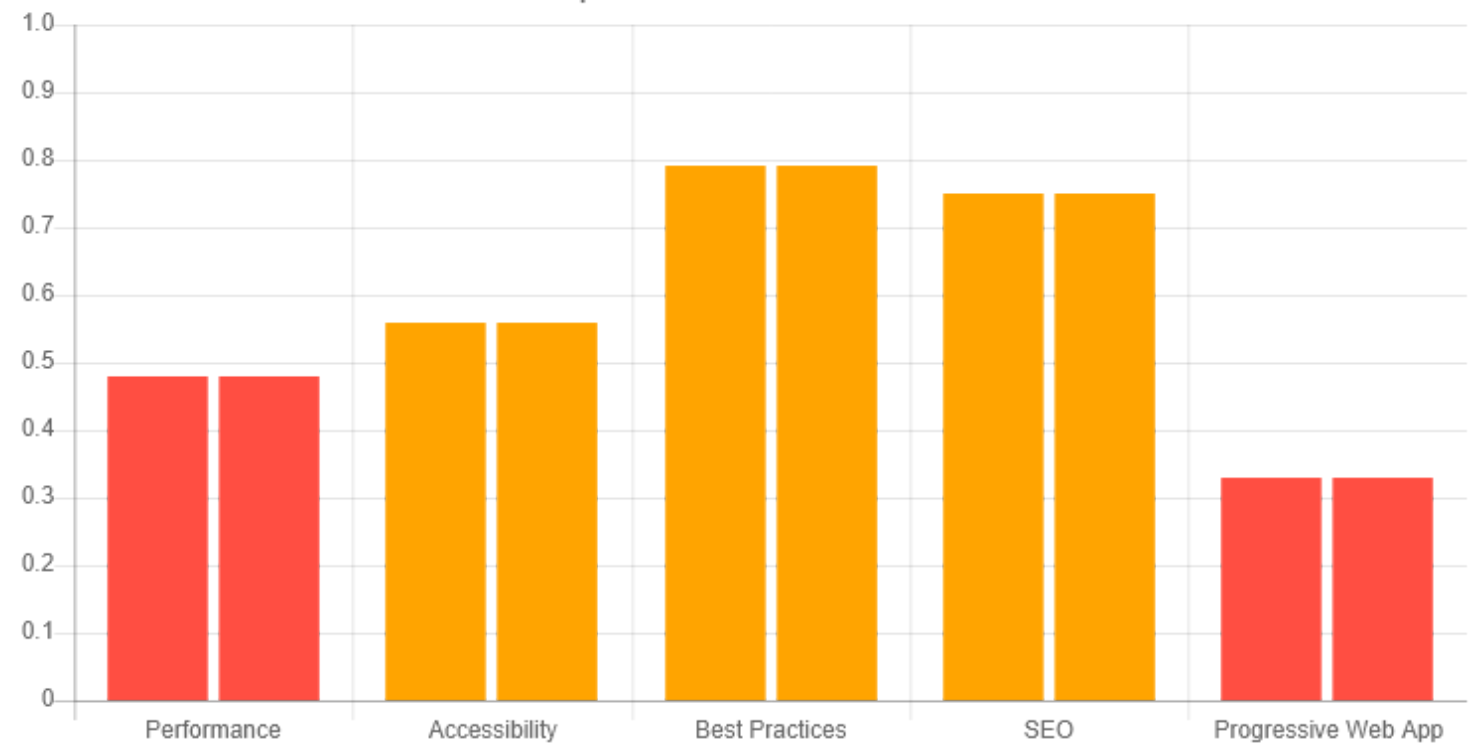
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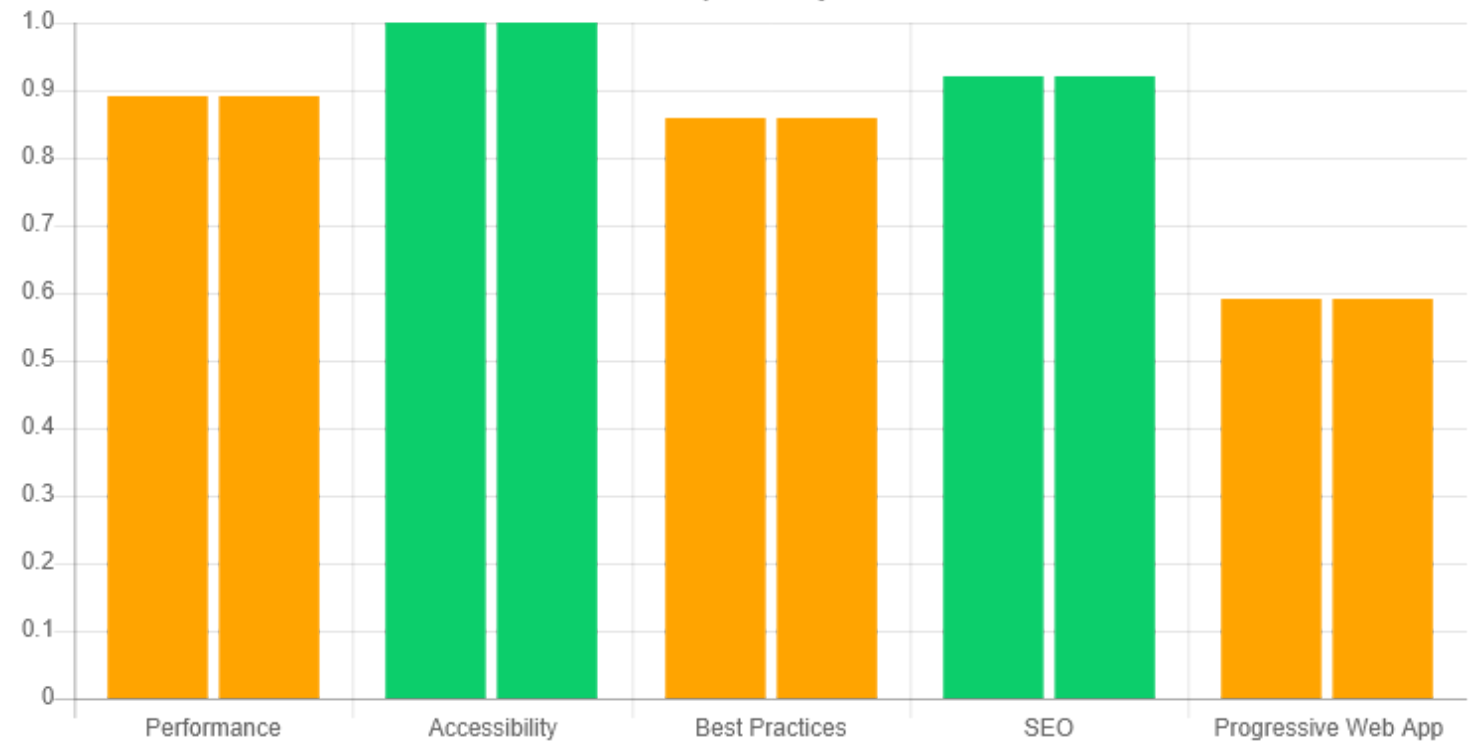


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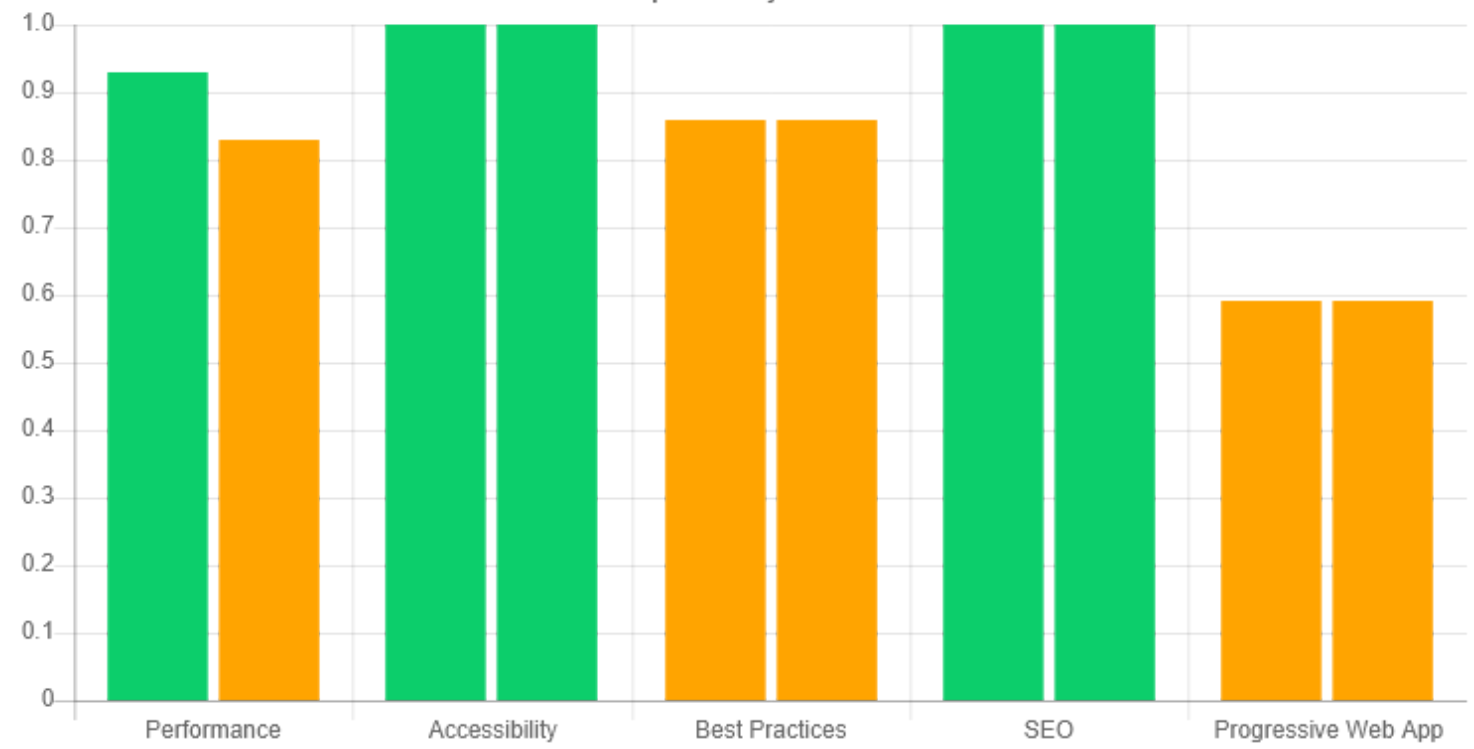


derooyauto.nl

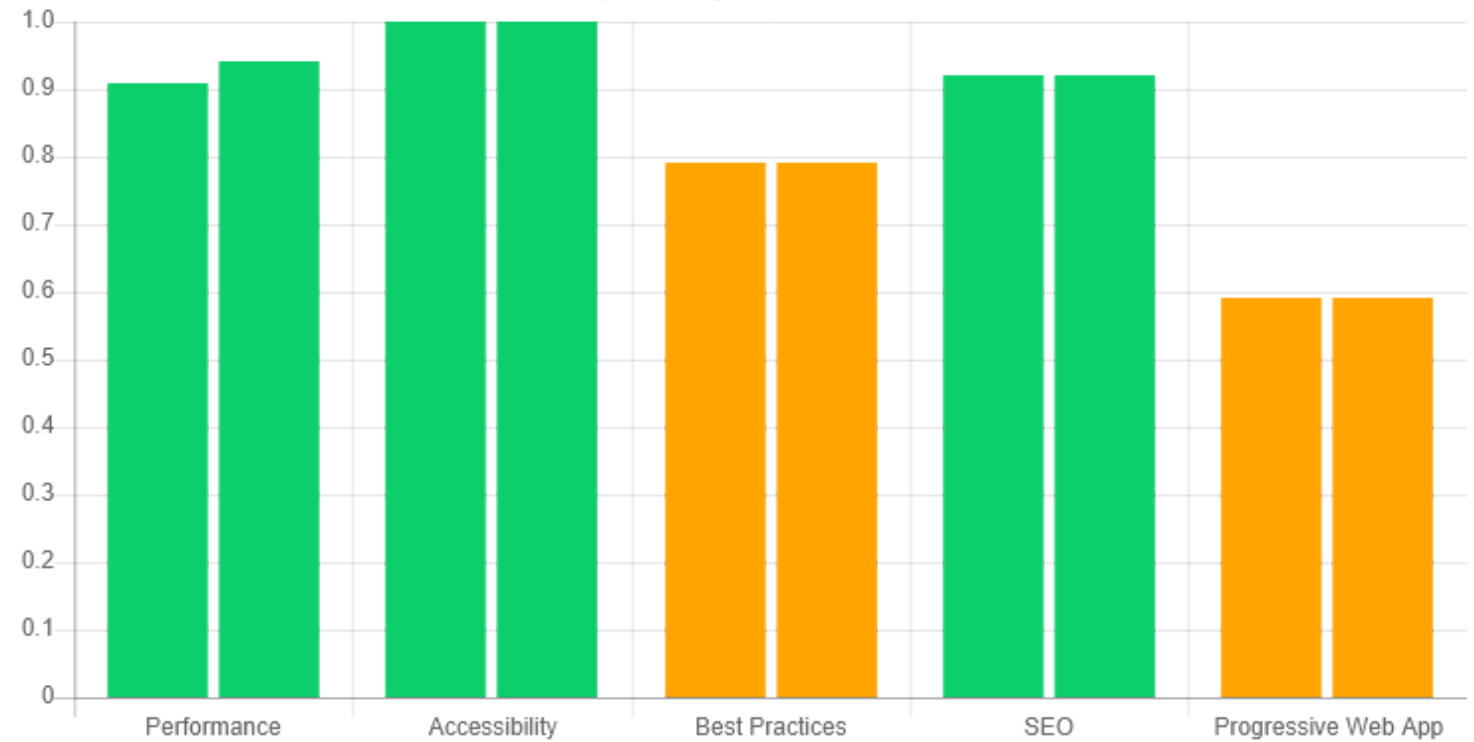
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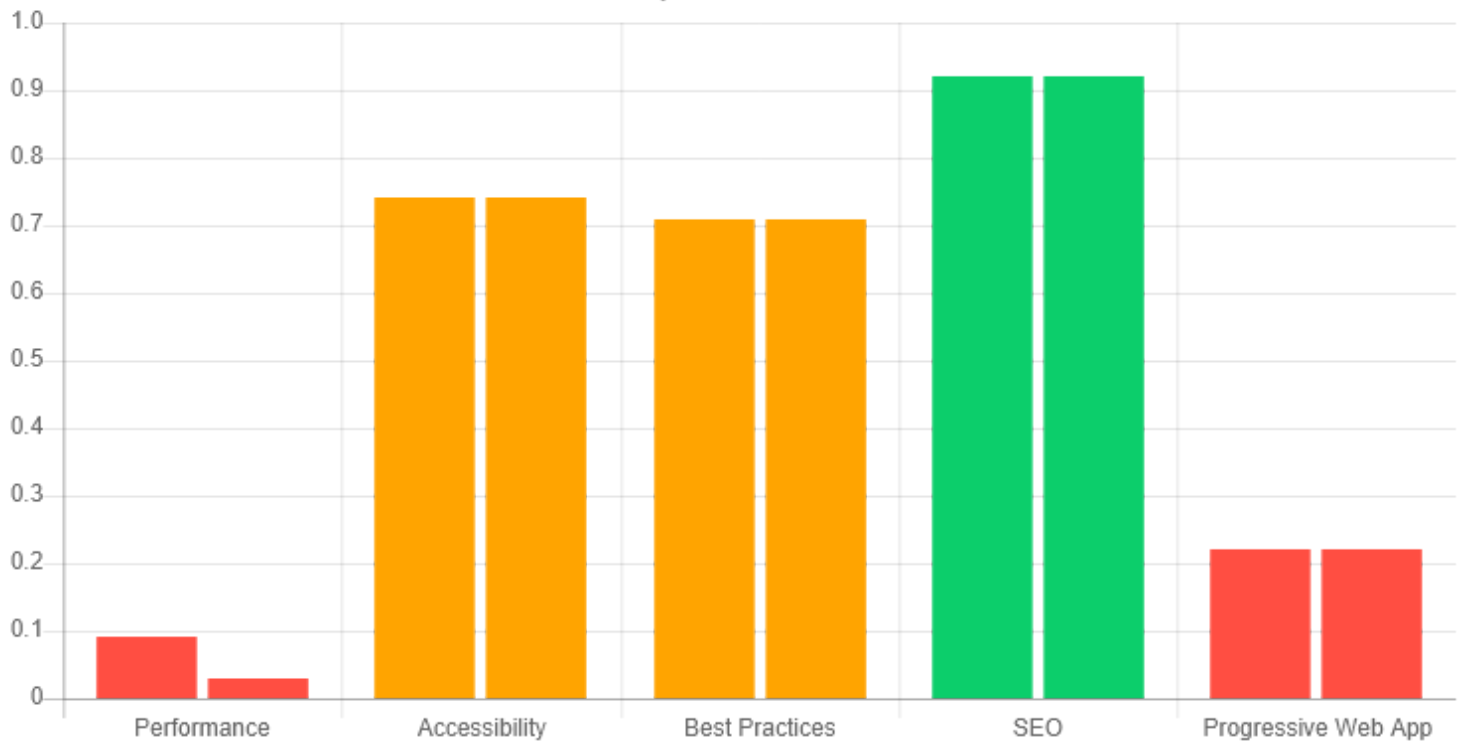
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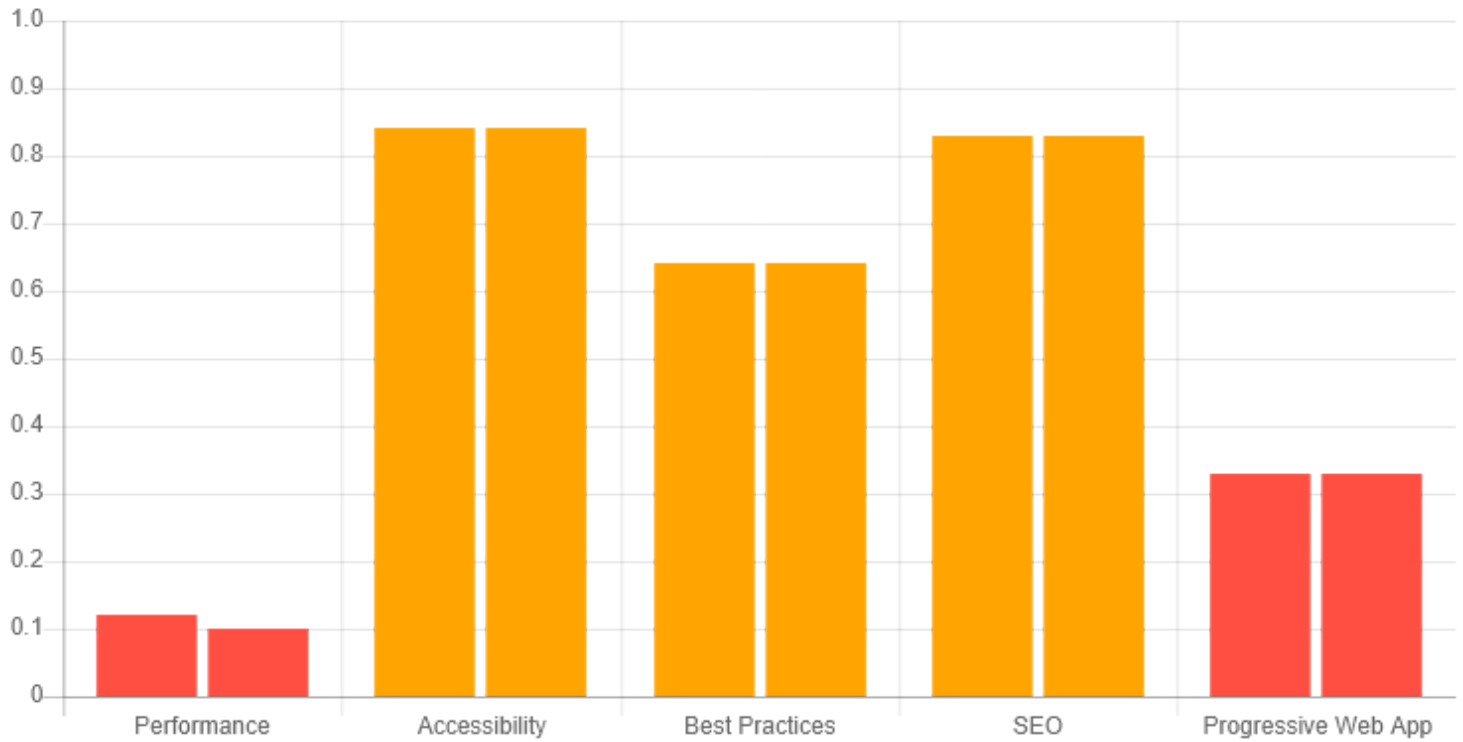
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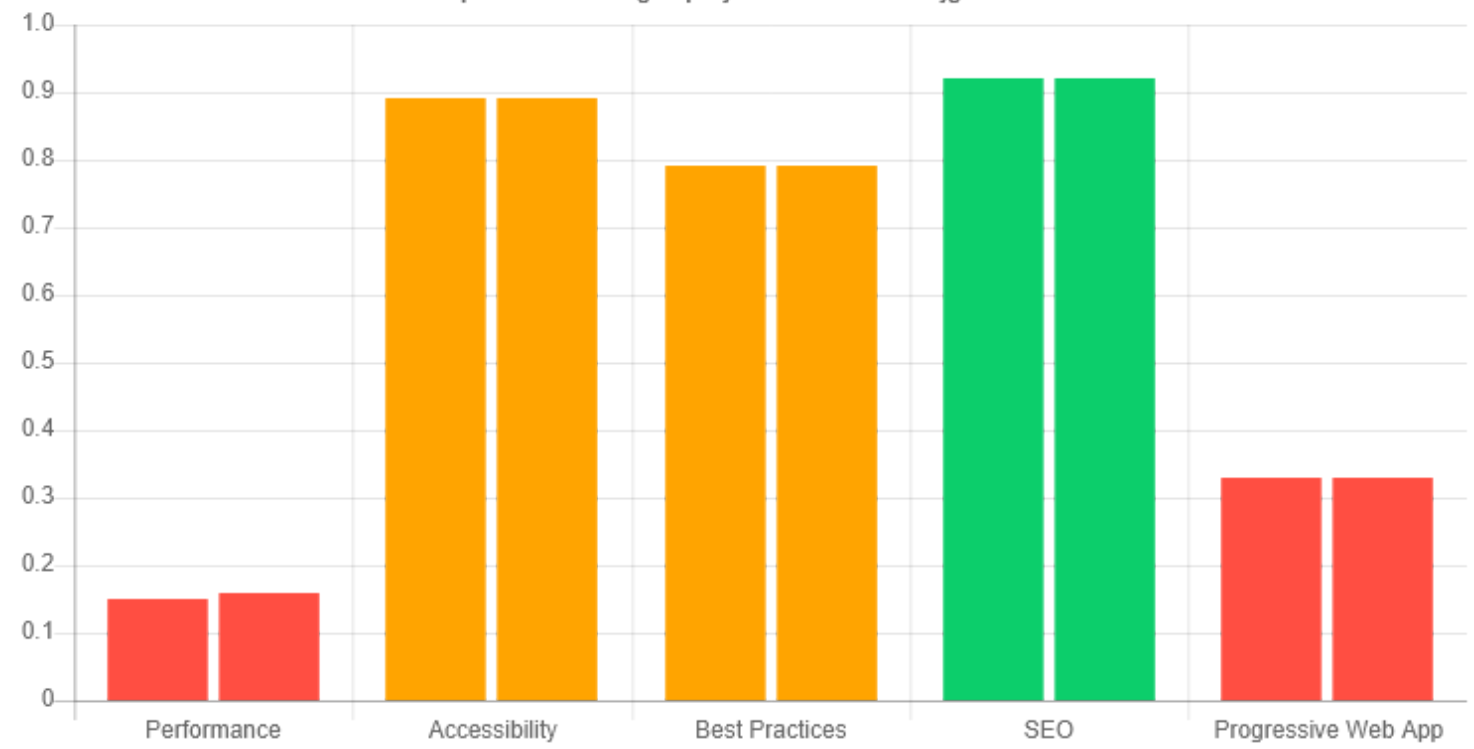
e-traxxrecords.com



houtenliving.nl

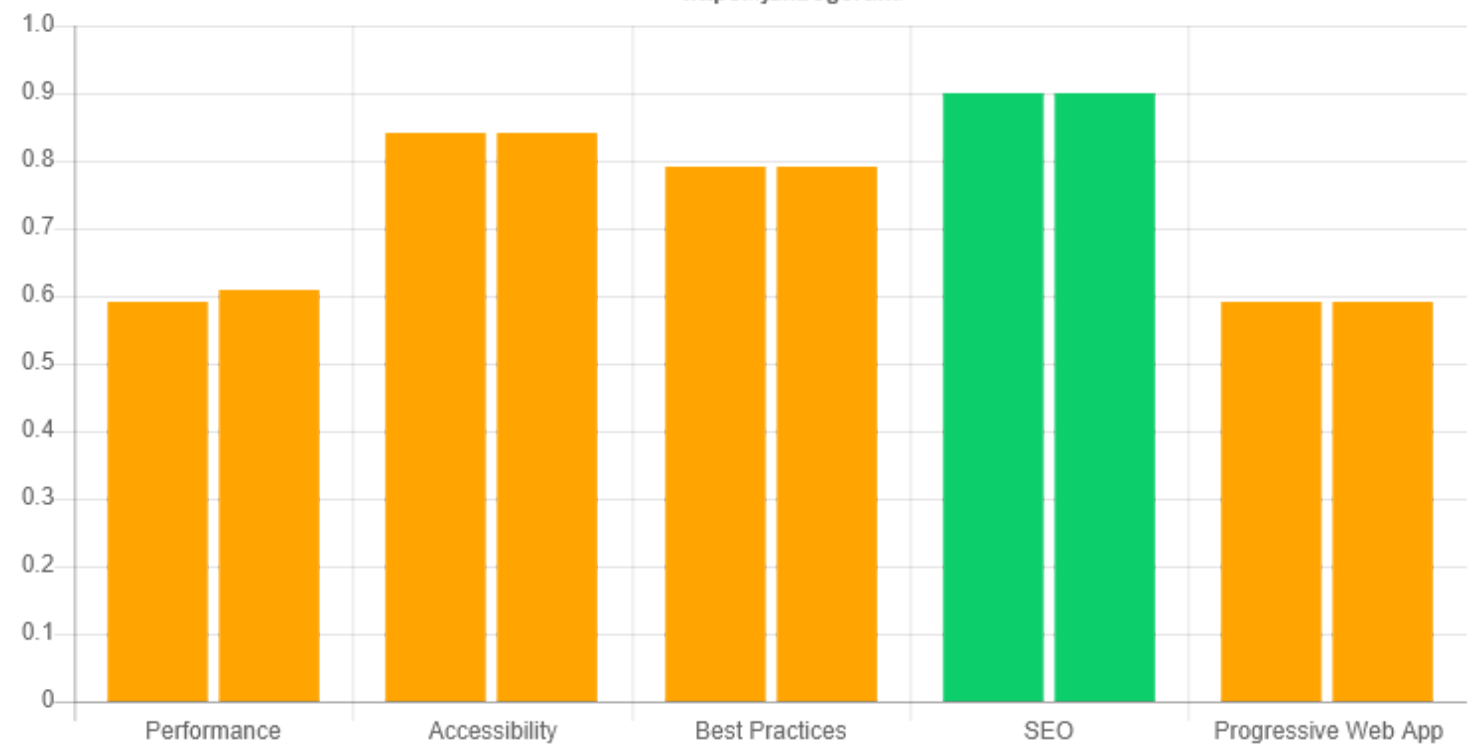


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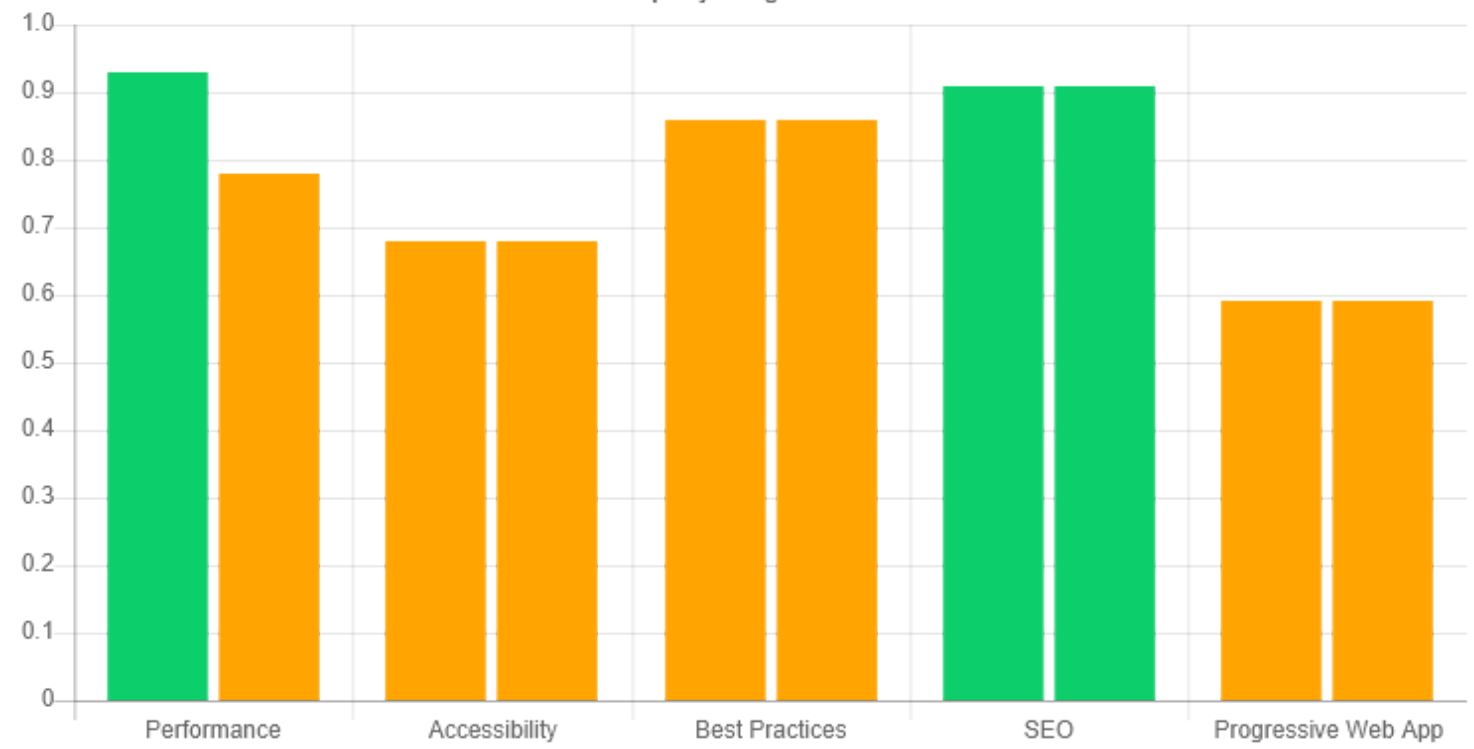


janbogert.nl

<https://janbogert.nl/>



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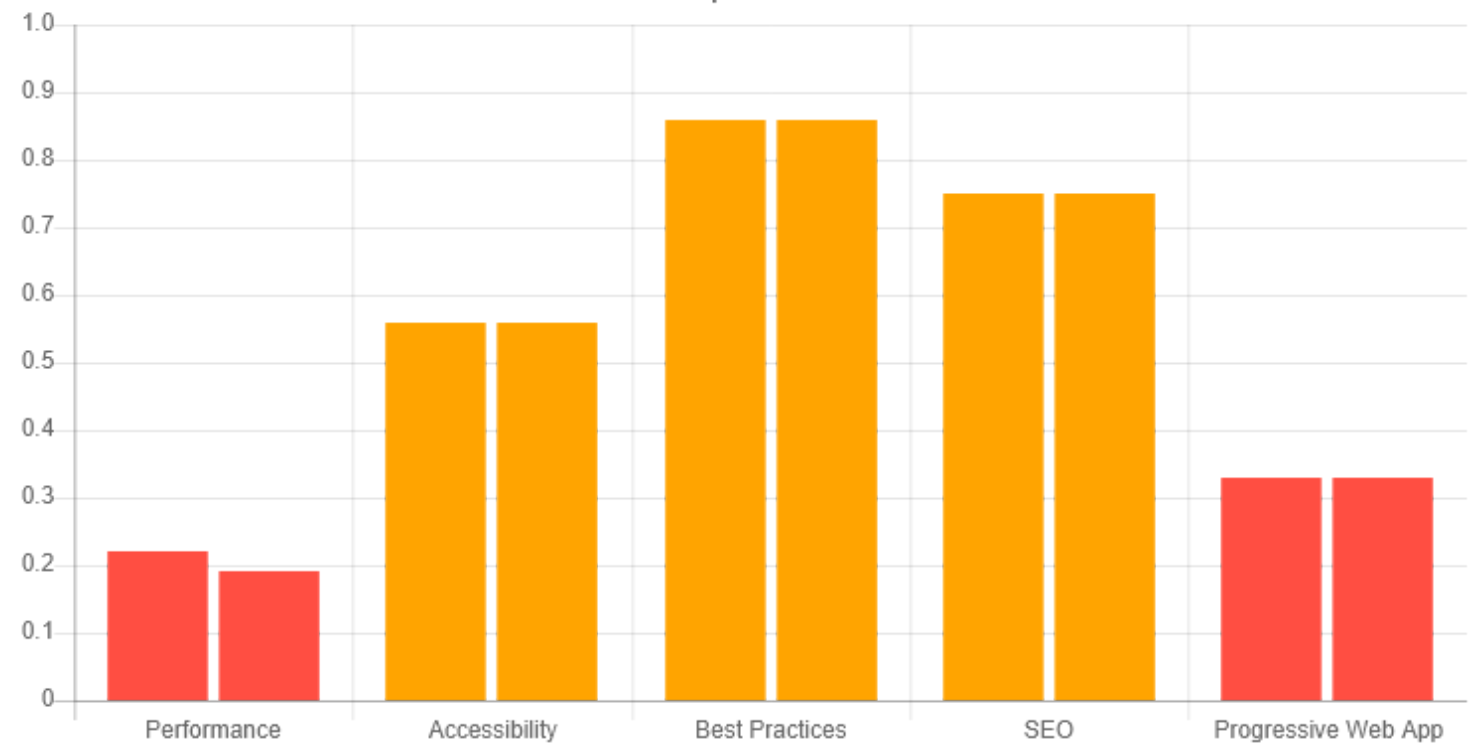


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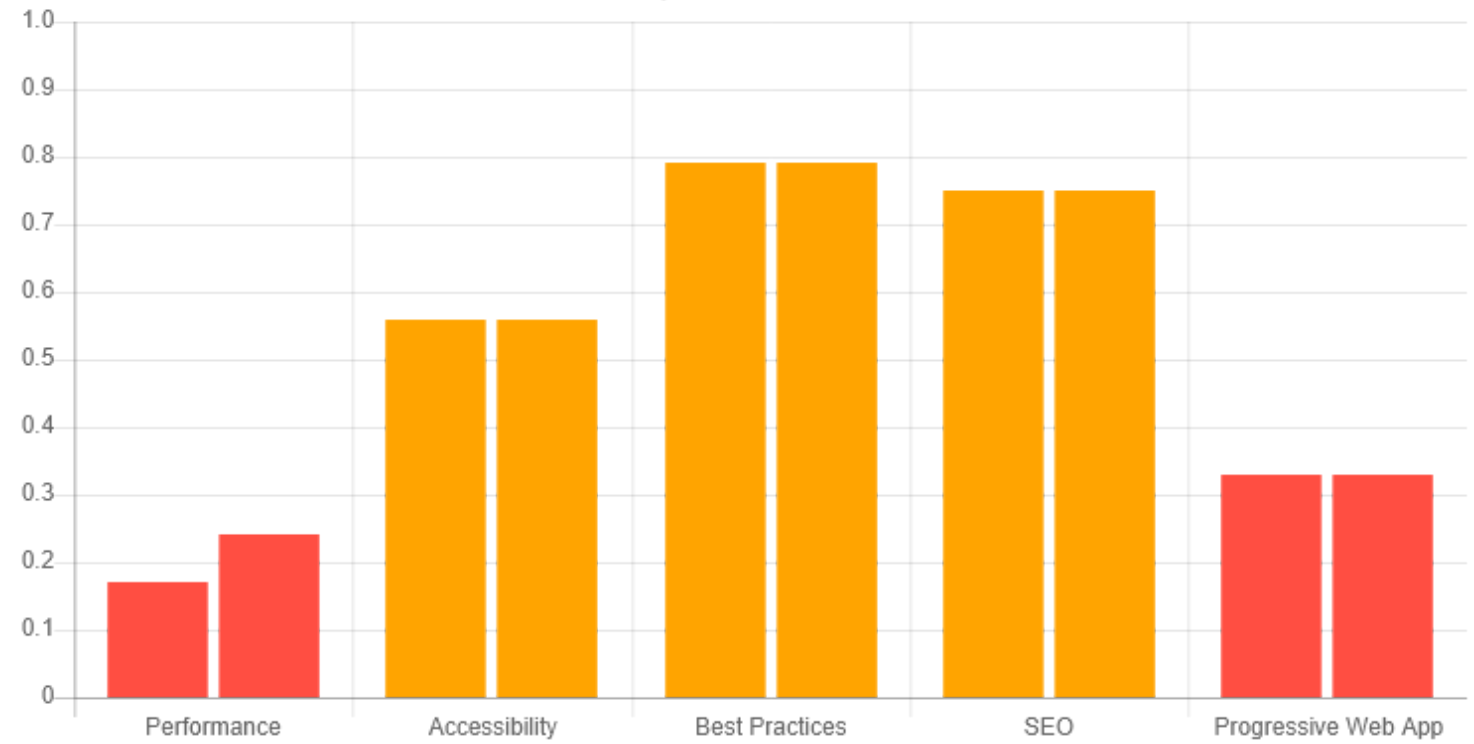


mavoauto.nl

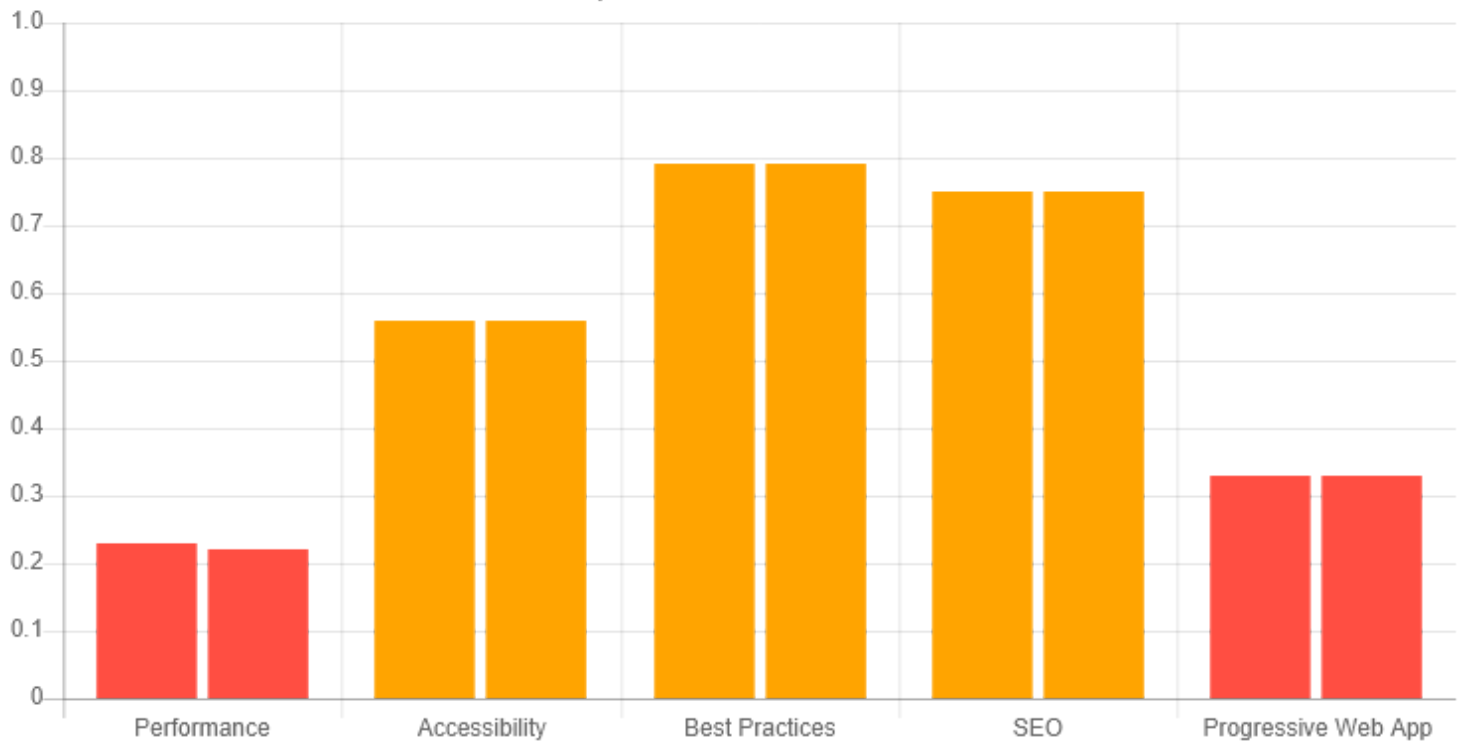
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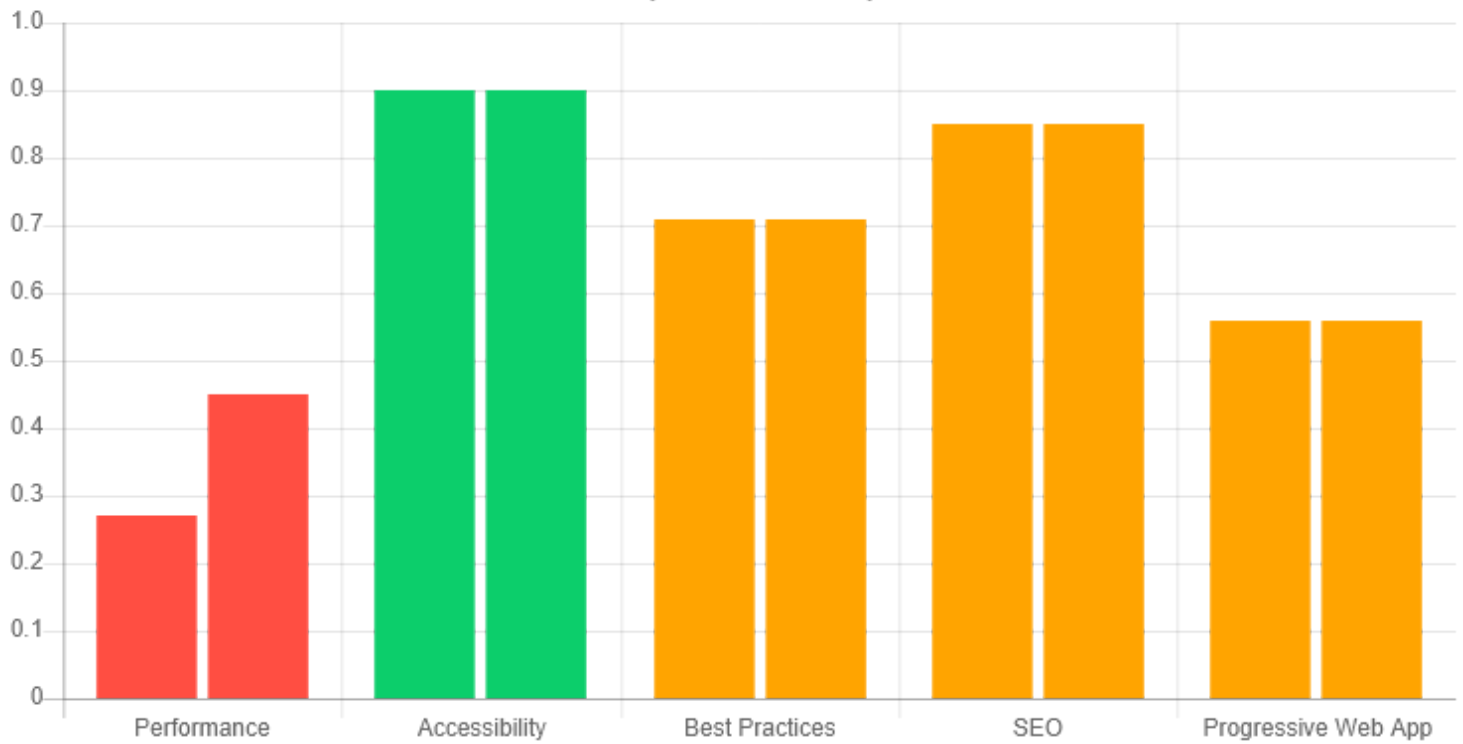


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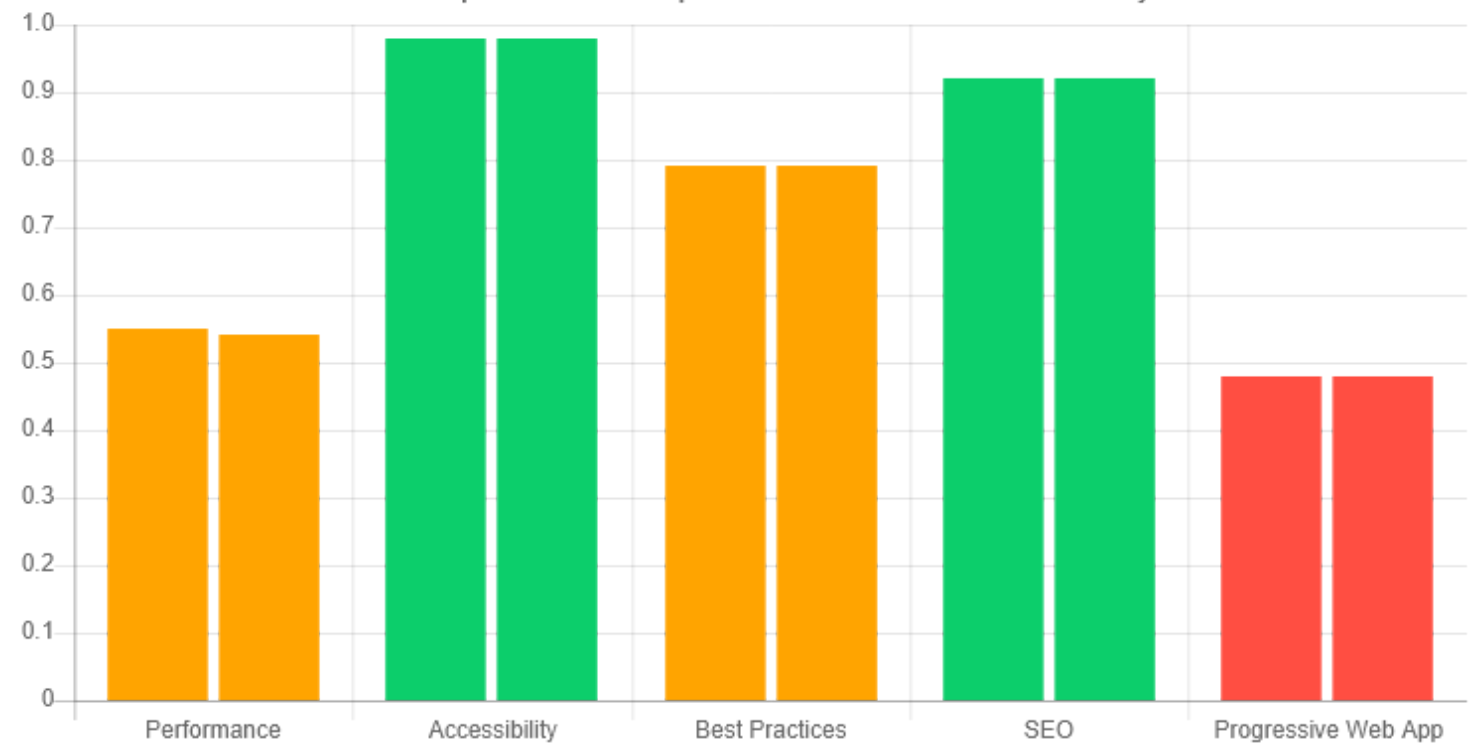


mertenswatersport.nl

<https://mertenswatersport.nl/>

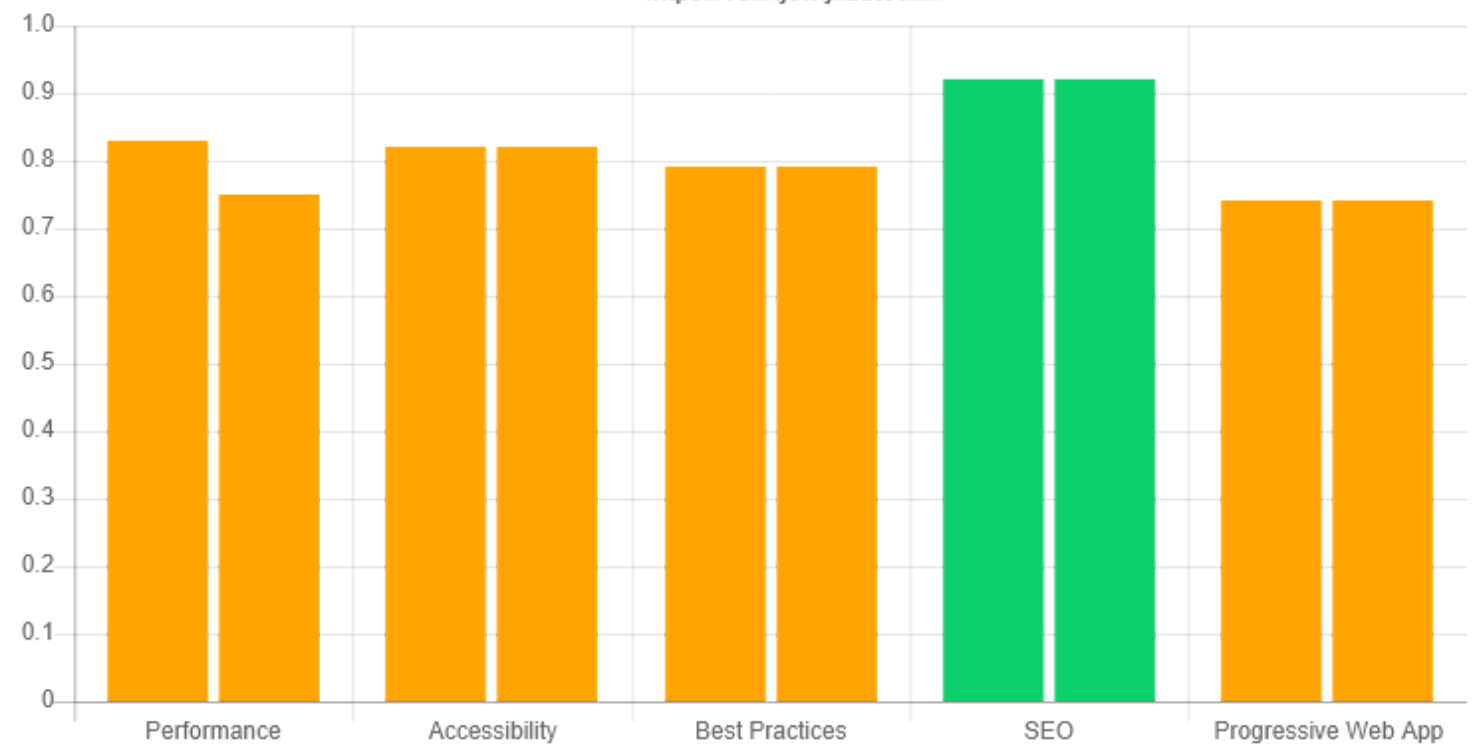


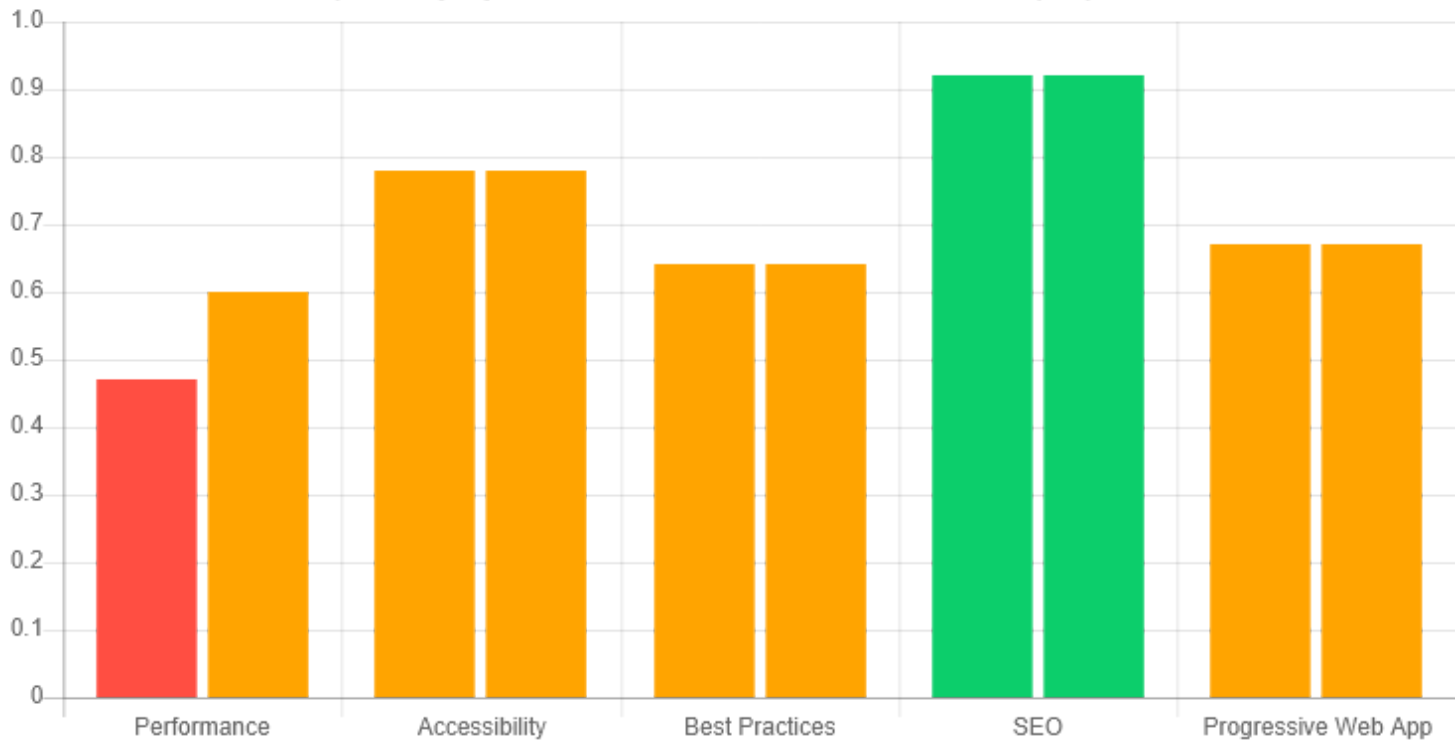
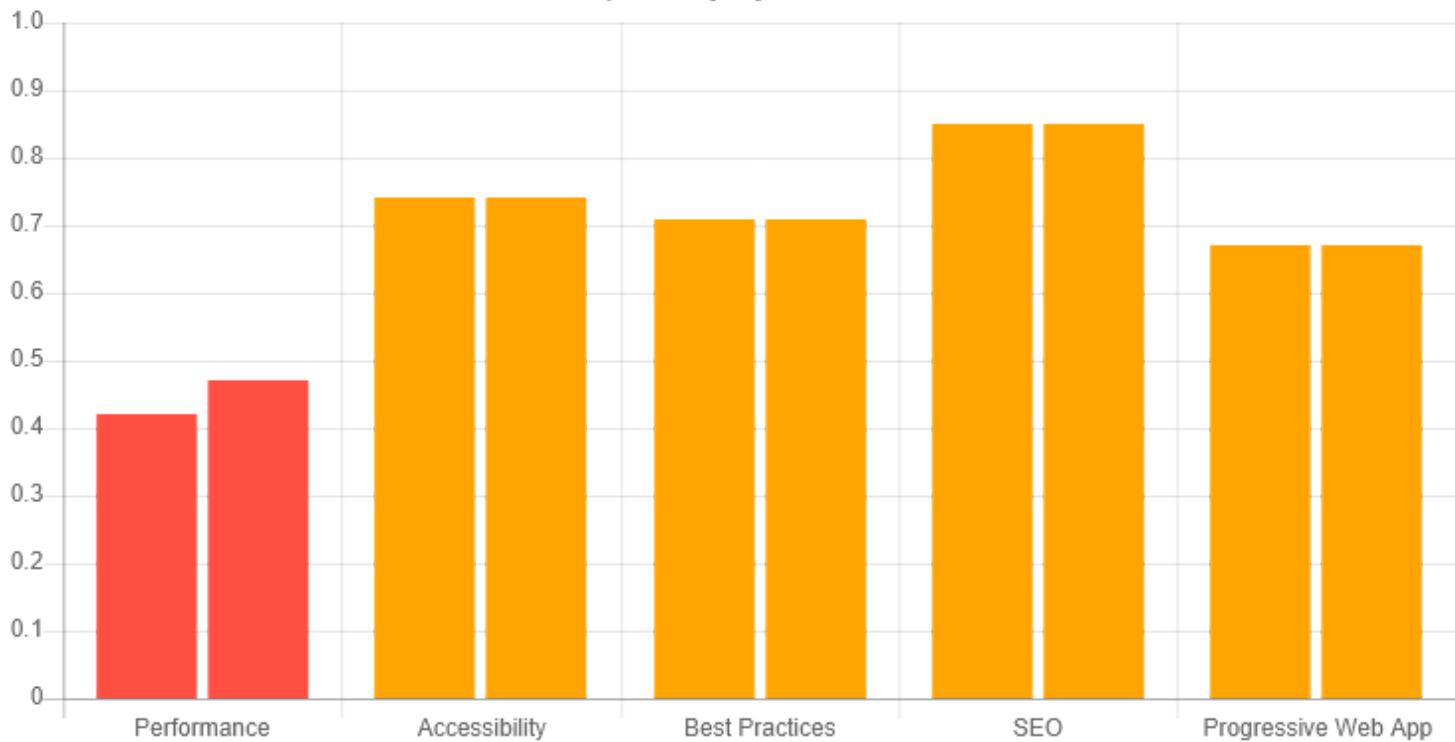
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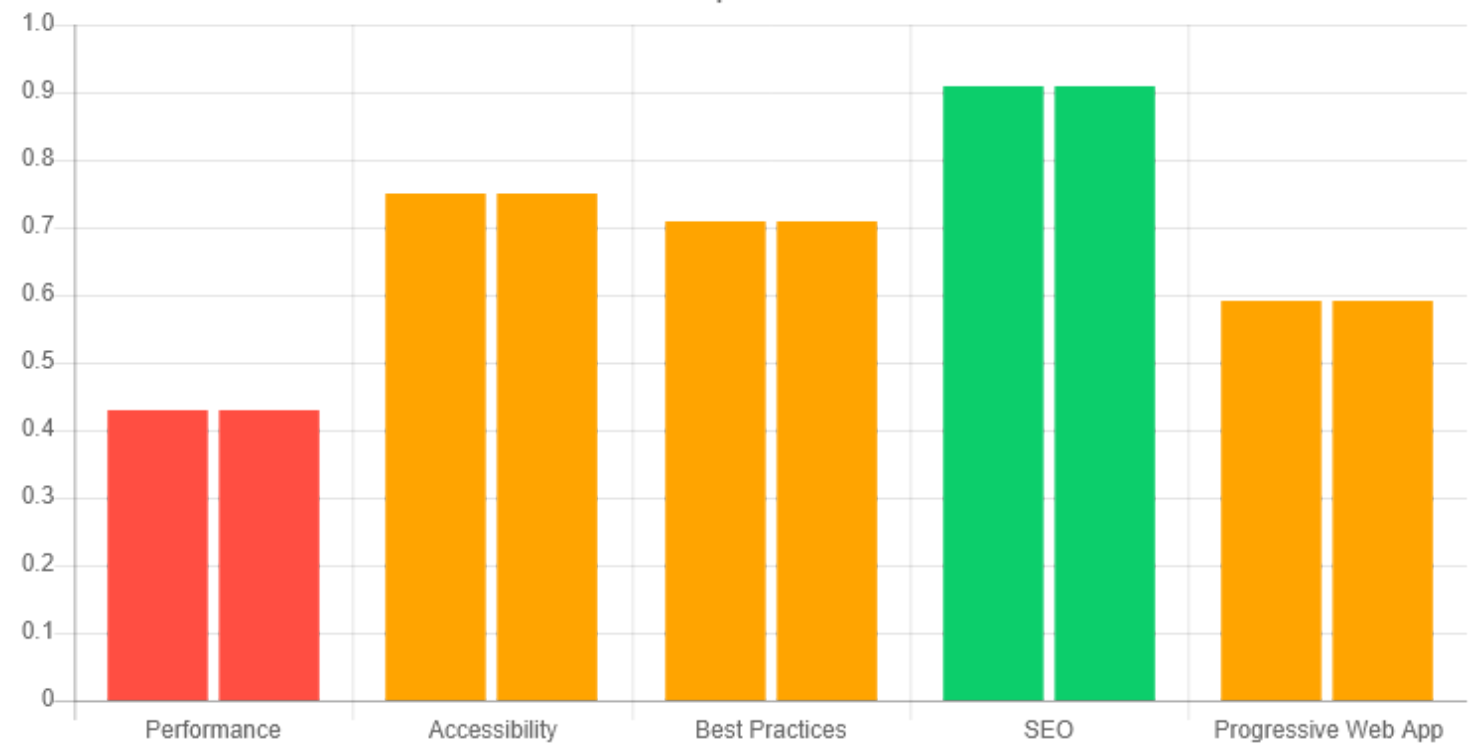
vanrijswijkautos.nl

<https://vanrijswijkautos.nl/>





<https://vra-lease.nl/>



<https://vra-lease.nl/aanbod/>

