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This script visually compares simulations with and without aurora

1 - Define paths

```
workpath = '/Users/akv020/Projects/Dataverse/source/figure5';
%saturationpath = '/Users/akv020/Projects/KHI/source/saturation';
datapath = '/Users/akv020/Projects/Dataverse/data/250m resolution';
```

2 - Load data

```
cd(datapath)
nev = ncread('5Nell_L06_Vl3.nc','ne');
x = ncread('5Nell_L06_Vl3.nc','x');
y = ncread('5Nell_L06_Vl3.nc','y');
% Needed for plotting horizontally
nev = permute(nev, [2, 1, 3]);
ne_Q00 = nev;

nev = ncread('5Nell_L06_Vl3_aurora_Q0.2.nc','ne');
nev = permute(nev, [2, 1, 3]);
ne_Q02 = nev;

nev = ncread('5Nell_L06_Vl3_aurora_Q0.5.nc','ne');
nev = permute(nev, [2, 1, 3]);
ne_Q05 = nev;
```

4 - Define interesting time periods

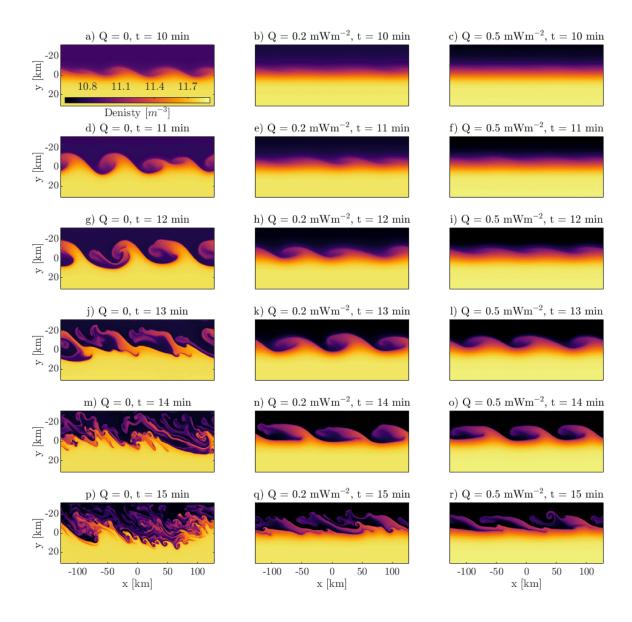
```
time_minutes = [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]; % in minutes
times = (time_minutes * 60) / 10 + 1; % Convert to indices (t = 1:1:181 for
times 0:10:1800 seconds)
```

5 Plot results

```
FIG = figure('units','centimeters','position',[0,0,36.0,39.0]);
sx = 0.045;
sy = 0.065;
```

```
fz = 18;
lw = 3;
colormap(inferno)
cmin = 10.6;
cmax = 11.9;
alf = 'a':'z';
for i = 1:length(times)
   t = times(i);
   time_min = time_minutes(i);
   % No aurora
   subplot tight(7, 3, (i-1)*3 + 1, [sx, sy])
   imagesc(x, y, log10(squeeze(ne_Q00(:,:,t))))
   shading flat
   title([alf(1 + (i-1)*3), ') Q = 0, t = ', num2str(time_min), '
min'],'fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex','FontWeight','normal')
   clim([cmin cmax])
   if i == 1
       ylabel('y [km]','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
       c = colorbar;
       c.Location = 'South';
       c.Ticks = [10.8 11.1 11.4 11.7];
       c.FontSize = fz;
       c.Label.String = 'Denisty [$m^{-3}$]';
       c.Label.Position = [11.25, -2.672727368094684, 0];
       c.Label.Interpreter = 'latex';
       set(c,'TickLabelInterpreter','latex')
       yaxisproperties= get(gca, 'YAxis');
       end
   ylabel('y [km]','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
   yaxisproperties= get(gca, 'YAxis');
   if i > 5
       xlabel('x [km]','interpreter','latex');
       xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
       xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
   else
       set(gca,'XTick',[])
   end
   % Low flux aurora
   subplot_tight(7, 3, (i-1)*3 + 2, [sx, sy])
   imagesc(x, y, log10(squeeze(ne_Q02(:,:,t))))
   shading flat
   title([alf(2 + (i-1)*3), ') Q = 0.2 \text{ mWm} \$^{-2} \$, t = ',
num2str(time min), '
min'], 'fontsize', fz, 'interpreter', 'latex', 'FontWeight', 'normal')
   clim([cmin cmax])
   if i > 5
       xlabel('x [km]','interpreter','latex');
       xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
       xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
```

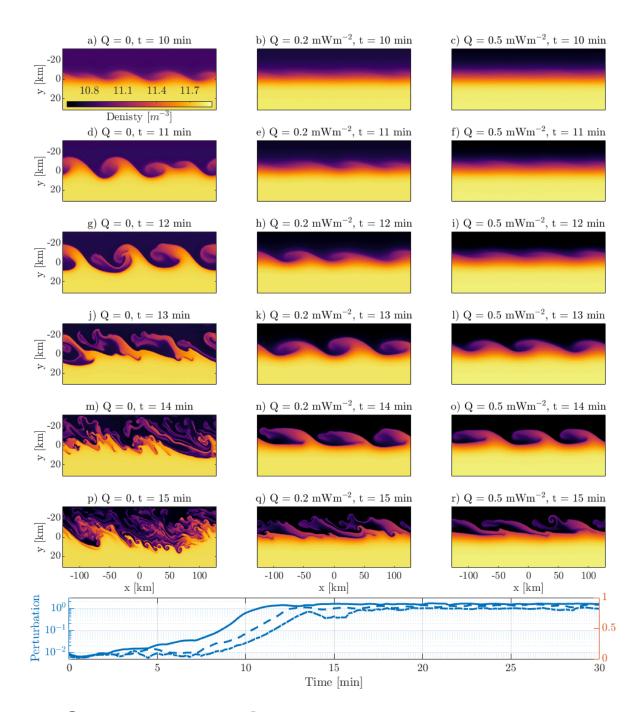
```
else
        set(gca,'XTick',[])
    end
    set(gca,'YTick',[])
    % High flux aurora
    subplot_tight(7, 3, (i-1)*3 + 3, [sx, sy])
    imagesc(x, y, log10(squeeze(ne_Q05(:,:,t))))
    shading flat
    title([alf(3 + (i-1)*3), ') Q = 0.5 \text{ mWm} \$^{-2} \$, t = ',
 num2str(time_min), '
 min'],'fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex','FontWeight','normal')
    clim([cmin cmax])
    if i > 5
        xlabel('x [km]','interpreter','latex');
        xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
        xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
    else
        set(gca,'XTick',[])
    end
    set(gca,'YTick',[])
end
```



6 - Calculate pertubation growth

```
cd(workpath)
colors = {[0.6350, 0.0780, 0.1840],[0.4660, 0.6740, 0.1880],[0, 0.4470,
    0.7410]};
% Use Equation 5 in article
growth_Q00 = pertubation_signal(ne_Q00);
growth_Q02 = pertubation_signal(ne_Q02);
growth_Q05 = pertubation_signal(ne_Q05);
subplot_tight(7,3,[19 20 21],[sx+0.0, sy+0.01])
```

```
yyaxis left
plot(linspace(0,30,181),growth Q00,'Color',colors{3},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','-')
hold on
plot(linspace(0,30,181),growth_Q02,'Color',colors{3},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','--')
plot(linspace(0,30,181),growth_Q05,'Color',colors{3},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','-.')
ylabel('Perturbation','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
xlabel('Time [min]','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
yaxisproperties= get(gca, 'YAxis');
grid on
set(qca,'ycolor',colors{3})
set(gca,'Ytick',[0.01 0.1 1])
set(gca,'YScale','log')
xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
yaxisproperties= get(gca, 'YAxis');
set(gca,'fontsize',fz)
xlim([0 30])
ylim([5e-3 3e0])
```



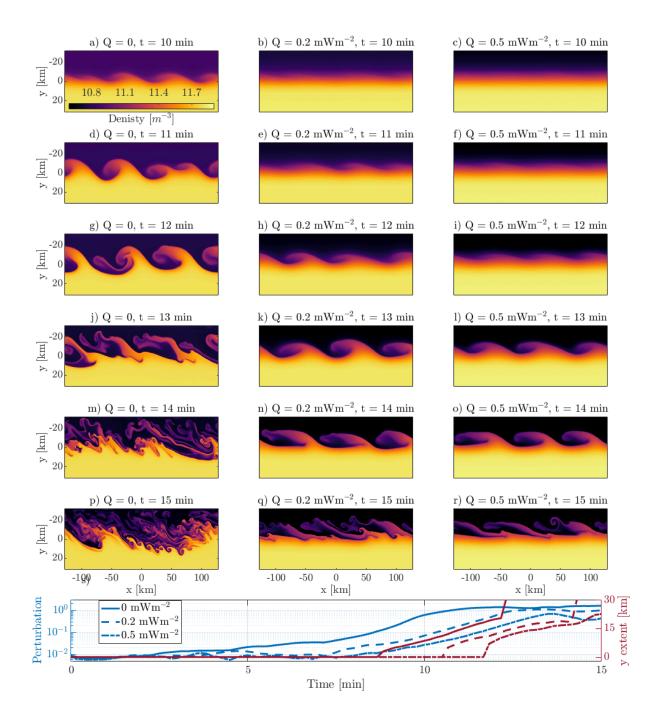
7 - Calculate spatial growth

Use Equation 6 in article

```
[spatial_Q00] = y_distance(ne_Q00,y,0.1);
[spatial_Q02] = y_distance(ne_Q02,y,0.1);
[spatial_Q05] = y_distance(ne_Q05,y,0.1);

yyaxis right
plot(linspace(0,30,181),spatial_Q00,'Color',colors{1},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','-')
```

```
hold on
plot(linspace(0,30,181),spatial Q02,'Color',colors{1},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','--')
plot(linspace(0,30,181),spatial_Q05,'Color',colors{1},'LineWidth',lw,'LineStyle','-.')
xlim([0 15])
ylim([-2 30])
ylabel('y extent [km]','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
xlabel('Time [min]','fontsize',fz,'interpreter','latex')
set(gca,'ycolor',colors{1})
grid on
set(gca,'Ytick',[0 15 30])
xaxisproperties= get(gca, 'XAxis');
xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex'; % latex for x-axis
yaxisproperties= get(gca, 'YAxis');
txt = 's)';
text(0.3,40,txt,'FontSize',fz,'interpreter','latex');
legend('0 mWm\$^{-2}\$','0.2 mWm\$^{-2}\$','0.5 mWm\$^{-2}\$','Position',[0.12]
          0.1328
                  0.0631], 'fontsize', fz, 'interpreter', 'latex')
set(gca,'fontsize',fz)
```



Published with MATLAB® R2022b