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This script plots the evolution of the fastest simulation

1 - Define paths

```
workpath = '/Users/akv020/Projects/Dataverse/source/figure2';
datapath = '/Users/akv020/Projects/Dataverse/data/250m_resolution';
```

2 - Load data

```
cd(datapath)
x = ncread('Ne11_L02_V18.nc','x');
y = ncread('Ne11_L02_V18.nc','y');
t = ncread('Ne11_L02_V18.nc','t');
nev = ncread('Ne11_L02_V18.nc','ne');
% Needed for plotting horizontally
nev = permute(nev, [2, 1, 3]);
```

3 - Define times to plot

Define interesting times

```
idxx = 7:24;
cd(workpath)
% Use Equation 5 in article
[perturbation] = pertubation_signal(nev);
```

4 - Estimate spatial growth

```
tstop = 300;
istop = tstop/10 +1;
for i = 1:istop
    vne = nev(:,:,i);
    dne = max(vne, [], 2) - min(vne, [], 2);
    nemax = max(vne(:));
```

```
nemin = min(vne(:));

% Use Equation 6 in article
ne_th = (nemax - nemin) * 0.1;
idxs = find(dne > ne_th);

if isempty(idxs)
    idx(i) = y(round(length(y)/2));
else
    idx(i) = y(idxs(1));
end
end
```

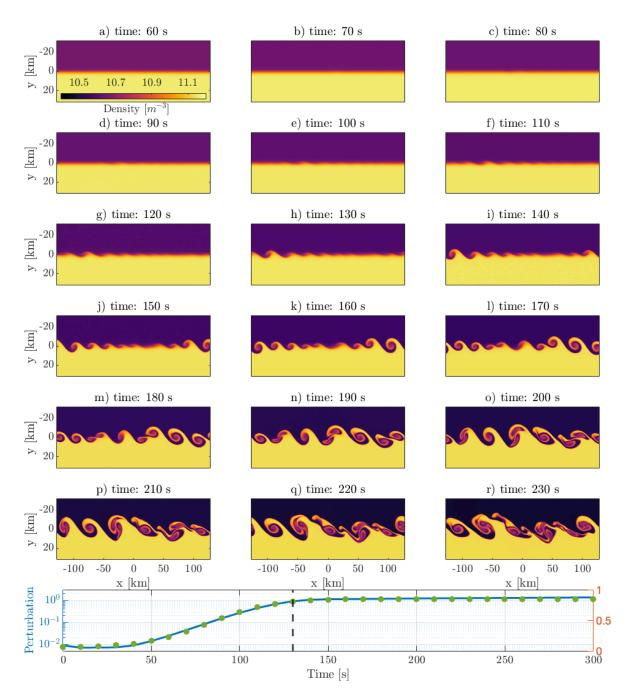
5 - Plot evolution

```
FIG = figure('units', 'centimeters', 'position', [0, 0, 36.0, 39.0]);
sx = 0.045;
sy = 0.065;
fz = 18;
lw = 3;
colormap(inferno)
alf = 'a':'z';
for i = 1:length(idxx)
    subplot_tight(7, 3, i, [sx, sy])
    imagesc(x, y, log10(squeeze(nev(:,:,idxx(i)))))
    % Set labels and properties for specific subplots
    if any(i == [1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16])
        ylabel('y [km]', 'interpreter', 'latex');
        yaxisproperties = get(gca, 'YAxis');
        yaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex';
    else
        set(gca, 'YTick', [])
    end
    if i > 15
        xlabel('x [km]', 'interpreter', 'latex');
        xaxisproperties = get(gca, 'XAxis');
        xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex';
    else
        set(gca, 'XTick', [])
    end
    % Set colorbar for the first subplot
    if i == 1
        c = colorbar;
        c.Location = 'South';
        c.Ticks = [10.5 10.7 10.9 11.1];
        c.FontSize = fz;
        c.Label.String = 'Density [$m^{-3}$]';
        c.Label.Position = [10.817143143245152, -2.672727368094684, 0];
        c.Label.Interpreter = 'latex';
```

```
set(c, 'TickLabelInterpreter', 'latex')
      end
      % Set plot title
 \label{title} title([alf(i), ') time: ', num2str((idxx(i)-1) * 10), ' s'], 'fontsize', fz, 'interpreter', 'latex', 'FontWeight', 'normal')
      clim([10.4 11.2])
      set(gca, 'fontsize', fz)
end
               a) time: 60 s
                                                     b) time: 70 s
                                                                                          c) time: 80 s
 型
20
か 20
                 10.7
                      10.9
                              11.1
                Density [m^{-3}]
                d) time: 90 s
                                                    e) time: 100 s
                                                                                         f) time: 110 s
    -20
 [km]
 > 20
               g) time: 120 \text{ s}
                                                    h) time: 130 s
                                                                                          i) time: 140 \text{ s}
 -20
[mx] 0
 > <sub>20</sub>
               j) time: 150 s
                                                    k) time: 160 s
                                                                                          l) time: 170 s
 -20
M 0
 > 20
              m) time: 180 s
                                                    n) time: 190 s
                                                                                         o) time: 200 s
    -20
 > 20
               p) time: 210 s
                                                    q) time: 220 s
                                                                                         r) time: 230 s
 > 20
        -100 -50
                          50
                               100
                                              -100
                                                   -50
                                                          0
                                                                50
                                                                    100
                                                                                   -100 -50
                                                                                                0
                                                                                                     50
                                                                                                          100
                     0
                  x [km]
                                                        x [km]
                                                                                             x [km]
```

6 - Plot the perturbation strength

```
subplot_tight(7, 3, [19 20 21], [sx, sy + 0.01])
times = (0:10:(length(perturbation)-1) * 10);
[saturation_threshold, threshold_crossing_time, param, fitted_signal,
 signal_log] = fitSigmoidAndFindSaturation(times, perturbation,0);
yyaxis left
%figure
h(1) = plot(times, perturbation, 'LineWidth', lw, 'color', [0, 0.4470,
 0.7410]);
hold on
h(2) = scatter(times, 10.^(fitted_signal),100,'filled','MarkerFaceColor',
[0.4660, 0.6740, 0.1880]);
xline(threshold_crossing_time,'--k','LineWidth',lw)
xlim([0 300])
set(gca, 'yscale', 'log')
set(gca, 'Ytick', [0.01 0.1 1])
xlabel('Time [s]', 'interpreter', 'latex');
ylabel('Perturbation', 'interpreter', 'latex');
grid on
set(gca, 'ycolor', [0, 0.4470, 0.7410])
ylim([5e-3 3e0])
xaxisproperties = get(gca, 'XAxis');
xaxisproperties.TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex';
yaxisproperties = get(gca, 'YAxis');
yaxisproperties(1).TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex';
set(gca, 'fontsize', fz)
```



7 - Calculate and plot the EW growth

```
[perturbation] = pertubation_signal(nev);
yyaxis right
spatial = round(-idx);
h(3) = plot(times(1:istop), spatial, 'LineWidth', lw, 'color', [0.6350, 0.0780, 0.1840]);
ylabel('y extent [km]', 'interpreter', 'latex');
text(10, 25, 's)', 'FontSize', fz, 'interpreter', 'latex');
set(gca, 'ycolor', [0.6350, 0.0780, 0.1840])
```

```
ylim([-2 30])
yaxisproperties(2).TickLabelInterpreter = 'latex';
legend([h(1) h(2) h(3)], 'Pertubation', 'Fitted Sigmoid', 'Spatial
 growth','Position',[0.14
                                          0.0719
                                                     0.1328
                                                                       0.0631], 'FontSize',
fz, 'interpreter', 'latex');
set(gca, 'fontsize', fz)
                                                                                      c) time: 80 s
               a) time: 60 s
                                                  b) time: 70 s
    -20
 [km]
 > 20
                10.7
                      10.9
                             11.1
          10.5
                Density [m^{-3}]
               d) time: 90 s
                                                  e) time: 100 s
                                                                                     f) time: 110 s
-20
[<u>w</u>] 0
  > 20
                                                  h) time: 130 s
              g) time: 120 s
                                                                                      i) time: 140 s
-20
Ex
 > 20
              j) time: 150 s
                                                  k) time: 160 s
                                                                                      l) time: 170 s
-20
[<u>w</u>]
 > 20
                                                  n) time: 190 s
                                                                                     o) time: 200 s
              m) time: 180 s
    -20
 [km]
  > 20°
                                                  q) time: 220 s
              p) time: 210 s
                                                                                      r) time: 230 s
    -20
 > <sub>20</sub>
        -100
              -50
                    0
                         50
                              100
                                            -100 -50
                                                        0
                                                             50
                                                                  100
                                                                               -100 -50
                                                                                           0
                                                                                                50
                                                                                                     100
                  x [km]
                                                     x [km]
                                                                                         x [km]
 Perturbation
                  Pertubation
     10^{0}
                  Fitted Sigmoid
    10
                   Spatial growth
    10-
                                                                                                         0
        0
                       50
                                       100
                                                       150
                                                                       200
                                                                                       250
                                                                                                       300
                                                     Time [s]
```

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