

## Software Information

- Please check, whether your inputs, the equations applied and the characteristics are displayed correctly.
- You are welcome to send your feedback via <https://github.com/oemof/tespy/issues>.
- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X packages required are:
  - graphicx
  - float
  - hyperref
  - booktabs
  - amsmath
  - units
  - cleveref
- To suppress these messages, call the model documentation with the keyword `draft=False`.

TESPy Version: 0.4.0 - dev  
Commit: d918f10d@feature/self\_documenting\_models  
CoolProp version: 6.4.0  
Python version: 3.8.0 (default, Oct 28 2019, 16:14:01) [GCC 8.3.0]

# 1 Connections in design mode

## 1.1 Specified connection parameters

label	m in kg/s (??)	p in bar (1)	T in °C (2)
ambient air:out1_compressor:in1	250.000	1.000	20.000
combustion:out1_gas turbine:in1	-	-	1200.000
economizer:out1_waste heat recovery:in1	-	-	290.000
waste heat recovery:out1_chimney:in1	-	1.000	100.000
superheater:out2_ls cycle closer:in1	-	100.000	550.000
steam turbine:out1_condenser:in1	-	0.800	-
district heating backflow:out1_condenser:in2	-	5.000	60.000
waste heat recovery:out2_district heating feedflow:in1	-	-	90.000

Table 1: Specified connection parameters

## 1.2 Equations applied

$$0 = \dot{m} - \dot{m}_{\text{spec}} \quad (1)$$

$$0 = p - p_{\text{spec}} \quad (2)$$

$$0 = T(p, h) - T_{\text{spec}} \quad (3)$$

## 1.3 Specified fluids

label	Ar (3)	CH4 (4)	CO2 (5)	H2O (6)	N2 (7)	O2 (8)
ambient air:out1_compressor:in1	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.755	0.231
fuel source:out1_combustion:in2	0.000	0.960	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.000
superheater:out2_ls cycle closer:in1	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000
district heating backflow:out1_condenser:in2	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000

Table 2: Specified fluids

## 1.4 Equations applied

$$0 = x_{\text{Ar}} - x_{\text{Ar,spec}} \quad (4)$$

$$0 = x_{\text{CH4}} - x_{\text{CH4,spec}} \quad (5)$$

$$0 = x_{\text{CO2}} - x_{\text{CO2,spec}} \quad (6)$$

$$0 = x_{\text{H2O}} - x_{\text{H2O,spec}} \quad (7)$$

$$0 = x_{\text{N2}} - x_{\text{N2,spec}} \quad (8)$$

$$0 = x_{\text{O2}} - x_{\text{O2,spec}} \quad (9)$$

## 1.5 Referenced values for mass flow

label	reference	factor in -	delta in kg/s
evaporator:out2_drum:in2	drum:out2_superheater:in2	4	0

Table 3: Referenced values for mass flow

## 1.6 Equation applied

$$0 = \text{value} - \text{value}_{\text{ref}} \cdot \text{factor} + \text{delta} \quad (10)$$

## 1.7 Referenced values for temperature

label	reference	factor in -	delta in °C
fuel source:out1_combustion:in2	ambient air:out1_compressor:in1	1	0

Table 4: Referenced values for temperature

## 1.8 Equation applied

$$0 = \text{value} - \text{value}_{\text{ref}} \cdot \text{factor} + \text{delta} \quad (11)$$

# 2 Components in design mode

## 2.1 Components of type Compressor

### 2.1.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1] \quad (12)$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},i} - x_{fl,\text{out},i} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall i \in [1] \quad (13)$$

### 2.1.2 Inputs specified

label	eta_s (??)	pr (??)
compressor	0.910	14.000

Table 5: Parameters of components of type Compressor

### 2.1.3 Equations applied

$$0 = -(h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}}) \cdot \eta_s + (h_{\text{out},s} - h_{\text{in}}) \quad (14)$$

$$0 = p_{\text{in},1} \cdot pr - p_{\text{out},1} \quad (15)$$

## 2.2 Components of type CombustionChamber

### 2.2.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},1} + \dot{m}_{\text{in},2} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},1} \quad (16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= p_{\text{in},1} - p_{\text{out},1} \\ 0 &= p_{\text{in},1} - p_{\text{in},2} \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{fluid}} &= \dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot x_{\text{fluid},\text{in},1} + \dot{m}_{\text{in},2} \cdot x_{\text{fluid},\text{in},2} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},1} \cdot x_{\text{fluid},\text{out},1} \\ \dot{m}_{\text{fluid},\text{m}} &= \frac{\dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot x_{\text{fluid},\text{in},1} + \dot{m}_{\text{in},2} \cdot x_{\text{fluid},\text{in},2}}{M_{\text{fluid}}} \\ \dot{m}_{\text{H},\text{m}} &= \dot{m}_{\text{CH}_4,\text{m}} \cdot 4 \\ \dot{m}_{\text{C},\text{m}} &= \dot{m}_{\text{CH}_4,\text{m}} \cdot 1 \\ \dot{m}_{\text{O}_2,\text{m},\text{stoich}} &= \frac{\dot{m}_{\text{H},\text{m}}}{4} + \dot{m}_{\text{C},\text{m}} \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{Ar}} \quad (19)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{CH}_4} - \dot{m}_{\text{CH}_4,\text{m}} \cdot M_{\text{CH}_4} \quad (20)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{CO}_2} + \dot{m}_{\text{C},\text{m}} \cdot M_{\text{CO}_2} \quad (21)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} + \frac{\dot{m}_{\text{H},\text{m}}}{2} \cdot M_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \quad (22)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{N}_2} \quad (23)$$

$$0 = \Delta \dot{m}_{\text{O}_2} - \dot{m}_{\text{O}_2,\text{m},\text{stoich}} \cdot M_{\text{O}_2} \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \sum_i \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} \cdot (h_{\text{in},i} - h_{\text{in},i,\text{ref}}) - \dot{m}_{\text{out},1} \cdot (h_{\text{out},1} - h_{\text{out},1,\text{ref}}) \\ &\quad + LHV_{\text{fuel}} \cdot \left( \sum_i \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} \cdot x_{\text{fuel},\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},1} \cdot x_{\text{fuel},\text{out},1} \right) \\ &\quad \forall i \in \text{inlets} \\ T_{\text{ref}} &= 298.15 \text{ K } p_{\text{ref}} = 10^5 \text{ Pa} \end{aligned} \quad (25)$$

## 2.3 Components of type Turbine

### 2.3.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1] \quad (26)$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},i} - x_{fl,\text{out},i} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall i \in [1] \quad (27)$$

### 2.3.2 Inputs specified

label	eta_s (??)
gas turbine	0.880
steam turbine	0.850

Table 6: Parameters of components of type Turbine

### 2.3.3 Equations applied

$$0 = -(h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}}) + (h_{\text{out},s} - h_{\text{in}}) \cdot \eta_s \quad (28)$$

## 2.4 Components of type HeatExchanger

### 2.4.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1, 2] \quad (29)$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},i} - x_{fl,\text{out},i} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall i \in [1, 2] \quad (30)$$

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot (h_{\text{out},1} - h_{\text{in},1}) + \dot{m}_{\text{in},2} \cdot (h_{\text{out},2} - h_{\text{in},2}) \quad (31)$$

### 2.4.2 Inputs specified

label	ttd_l (??)	pr1 (??)	pr2 (??)
superheater	-	0.990	0.834
evaporator	25.000	0.990	-
economizer	-	0.990	1.000
waste heat recovery	-	0.990	0.980

Table 7: Parameters of components of type HeatExchanger

### 2.4.3 Equations applied

$$0 = ttd_l - T_{\text{out},1} + T_{\text{in},2} \quad (32)$$

$$0 = p_{\text{in},1} \cdot pr1 - p_{\text{out},1} \quad (33)$$

$$0 = p_{\text{in},2} \cdot pr2 - p_{\text{out},2} \quad (34)$$

## 2.5 Components of type Drum

### 2.5.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \sum \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \sum \dot{m}_{\text{out},j} \quad \forall i \in \text{inlets}, \forall j \in \text{outlets} \quad (35)$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},1} - x_{fl,\text{out},j} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall j \in \text{outlets} \quad (36)$$

$$0 = \sum_i (\dot{m}_{\text{in},i} \cdot h_{\text{in},i}) - \sum_j (\dot{m}_{\text{out},j} \cdot h_{\text{out},j}) \quad \forall i \in \text{inlets} \quad \forall j \in \text{outlets} \quad (37)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= p_{\text{in},1} - p_{\text{in},i} \quad \forall i \in \text{inlets} \setminus \{1\} \\
0 &= p_{\text{in},1} - p_{\text{out},j} \quad \forall j \in \text{outlets}
\end{aligned} \tag{38}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= h_{\text{out},1} - h(p_{\text{out},1}, x = 0) \\
0 &= h_{\text{out},2} - h(p_{\text{out},2}, x = 1)
\end{aligned} \tag{39}$$

## 2.6 Components of type CycleCloser

### 2.6.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = p_{\text{in},i} - p_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1] \tag{40}$$

$$0 = h_{\text{in},i} - h_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1] \tag{41}$$

## 2.7 Components of type Condenser

### 2.7.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1, 2] \tag{42}$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},i} - x_{fl,\text{out},i} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall i \in [1, 2] \tag{43}$$

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot (h_{\text{out},1} - h_{\text{in},1}) + \dot{m}_{\text{in},2} \cdot (h_{\text{out},2} - h_{\text{in},2}) \tag{44}$$

### 2.7.2 Inputs specified

label	pr1 (44)	pr2 (??)	subcooling (47)
condenser	0.990	0.980	True

Table 8: Parameters of components of type Condenser

### 2.7.3 Equations applied

$$0 = p_{\text{in},1} \cdot pr1 - p_{\text{out},1} \tag{45}$$

$$0 = p_{\text{in},2} \cdot pr2 - p_{\text{out},2} \tag{46}$$

$$0 = h_{\text{out},1} - h(p_{\text{out},1}, x = 0) \tag{47}$$

## 2.8 Components of type Pump

### 2.8.1 Mandatory constraints

$$0 = \dot{m}_{\text{in},i} - \dot{m}_{\text{out},i} \quad \forall i \in [1] \tag{48}$$

$$0 = x_{fl,\text{in},i} - x_{fl,\text{out},i} \quad \forall fl \in \text{network fluids}, \forall i \in [1] \tag{49}$$

### 2.8.2 Inputs specified

label	eta_s (??)
feed water pump	0.750

Table 9: Parameters of components of type Pump

### 2.8.3 Equations applied

$$0 = -(h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}}) \cdot \eta_s + (h_{\text{out},s} - h_{\text{in}}) \quad (50)$$

## 3 Busses in design mode

### 3.1 Bus “power output”

This bus is used for postprocessing only.

label	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}}$	$\dot{E}_{\text{bus}}$	$\eta$
gas turbine	$\dot{m}_{\text{in}} \cdot (h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000
compressor	$\dot{m}_{\text{in}} \cdot (h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000
steam turbine	$\dot{m}_{\text{in}} \cdot (h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000
feed water pump	$\dot{m}_{\text{in}} \cdot (h_{\text{out}} - h_{\text{in}})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000

Table 10: power output

### 3.2 Bus “heat output”

This bus is used for postprocessing only.

label	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}}$	$\dot{E}_{\text{bus}}$	$\eta$
condenser	$\dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot (h_{\text{out},1} - h_{\text{in},1})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000
waste heat recovery	$\dot{m}_{\text{in},1} \cdot (h_{\text{out},1} - h_{\text{in},1})$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000

Table 11: heat output

### 3.3 Bus “heat input”

This bus is used for postprocessing only.

label	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}}$	$\dot{E}_{\text{bus}}$	$\eta$
combustion	$LHV_{\text{fuel}} \cdot [\sum_i (\dot{m}_{\text{in},i} \cdot x_{\text{fuel},\text{in},i}) - \dot{m}_{\text{out},1} \cdot x_{\text{fuel},\text{out},1}]$	$\dot{E}_{\text{comp}} \cdot \eta$	1.000

Table 12: heat input