

DNAT

A.D.G.

Cambios de nombre de usuario y de equipo:

Lubuntu1:

```
andreidaniel@lubuntu1:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba
andreidaniel@lubuntu1:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba sudo
Cerrar la sesión > Iniciar sesión con andreiprueba
andreiprueba@lubuntu1:~$ sudo usermod -l andreidani -d /home/andreidani -m andreidaniel
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ sudo userdel andreiprueba
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ sudo hostnamectl set-hostname lubuntu11 (volveré a lubuntu1 en las capturas)
```

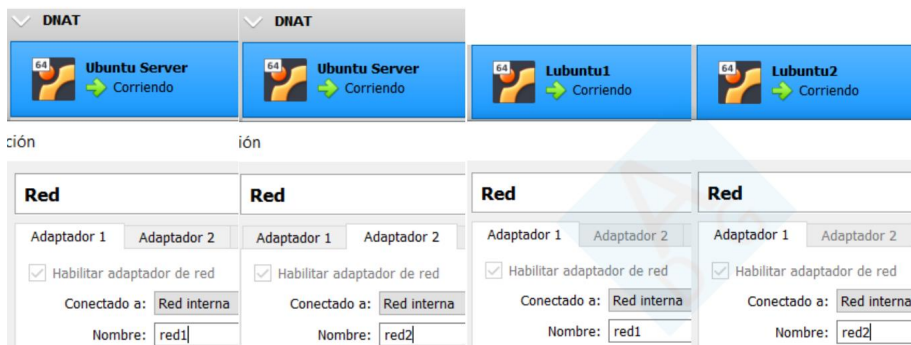
Lubuntu2:

```
andreidaniel@lubuntu2:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba
andreidaniel@lubuntu2:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba sudo
Cerrar la sesión > Iniciar sesión con andreiprueba
andreiprueba@lubuntu2:~$ sudo usermod -l andreidani -d /home/andreidani -m andreidaniel
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ sudo userdel andreiprueba
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ sudo hostnamectl set-hostname lubuntu22 (volveré a lubuntu2 en las capturas)
```

UbuntuSv:

```
andreidaniel@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba
andreidaniel@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo adduser andreiprueba sudo
andreidaniel@ubuntuserver:~$ exit > Iniciar sesión con andreiprueba
andreiprueba@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo usermod -l andreidani -d /home/andreidani -m andreidaniel
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo userdel andreiprueba
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ hostnamectl set-hostname ubuntuserver11 (volveré a ubuntuserver en las capturas)
```

Configuración de las máquinas virtuales



Instalo SSH en las 3 máquinas (antes tenía una NAT activa para poder instalar SSH y Nginx):

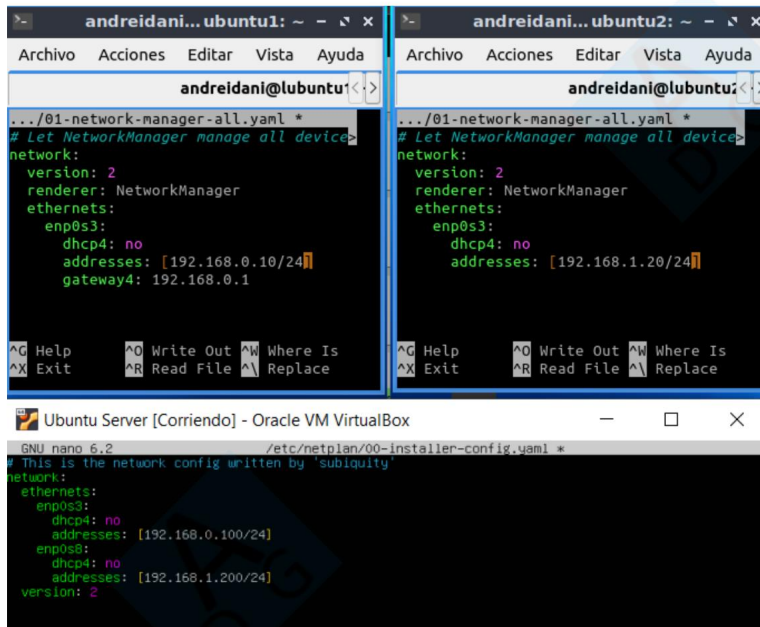
```
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ sudo apt install ssh
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ systemctl enable ssh
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ systemctl start ssh
```

```
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ sudo apt install ssh
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ systemctl enable ssh
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ systemctl start ssh
```


Compruebo los 3 SSH que funcionan con el systemctl:

```
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
```

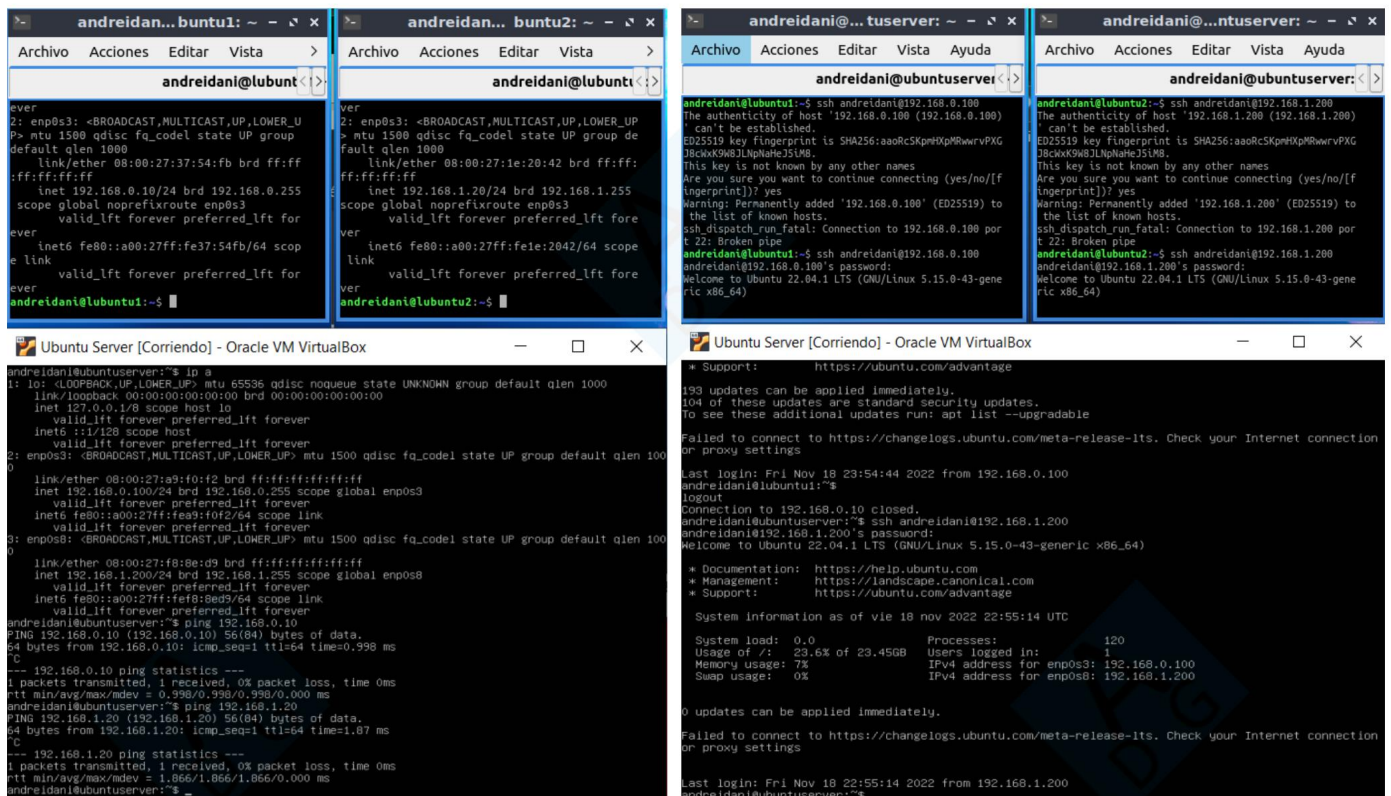
Configuro las IP's con nano en el Yaml de la configuración de direcciones de red:



```
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ nano /etc/netplan/01-network-manager-all.yaml
# Let NetworkManager manage all devices on this system
network:
  version: 2
  renderer: NetworkManager
  ethernet:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses: [192.168.0.10/24]
      gateway4: 192.168.0.1

andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ nano /etc/netplan/01-network-manager-all.yaml
# Let NetworkManager manage all devices on this system
network:
  version: 2
  renderer: NetworkManager
  ethernet:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses: [192.168.1.20/24]
```

Pruebas de Ping y SSH bidireccional:



```
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ ping 192.168.0.10
PING 192.168.0.10 (192.168.0.10) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.0.10: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.998 ms
--- 192.168.0.10 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 0.998/0.998/0.998/0.000 ms

andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ ping 192.168.1.20
PING 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.1.20: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.07 ms
--- 192.168.1.20 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 1.066/1.066/1.066/0.000 ms

andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ping 192.168.0.10
PING 192.168.0.10 (192.168.0.10) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.0.10: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.998 ms
--- 192.168.0.10 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 0.998/0.998/0.998/0.000 ms

andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ping 192.168.1.20
PING 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.1.20: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.07 ms
--- 192.168.1.20 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 1.066/1.066/1.066/0.000 ms
```

```
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.0.100
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.100 (192.168.0.100)'
can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:aa0RcSKpHxPwRwrvPXG
J8CwK9W8JLnNaHeJ5LMB.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.100' (ED25519) to
the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.0.100 port
22: Broken pipe
andreidani@lubuntu1:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.0.100
andreidani@192.168.0.100's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-43-gener
ic x86_64)
```

```
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.1.200
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.200 (192.168.1.200)'
can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:aa0RcSKpHxPwRwrvPXG
J8CwK9W8JLnNaHeJ5LMB.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.200' (ED25519) to
the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.1.200 port
22: Broken pipe
andreidani@lubuntu2:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.1.200
andreidani@192.168.1.200's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-43-gener
ic x86_64)
```

```
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.0.100
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.100 (192.168.0.100)'
can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:aa0RcSKpHxPwRwrvPXG
J8CwK9W8JLnNaHeJ5LMB.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.100' (ED25519) to
the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.0.100 port
22: Broken pipe
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.0.100
andreidani@192.168.0.100's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-43-gener
ic x86_64)
```

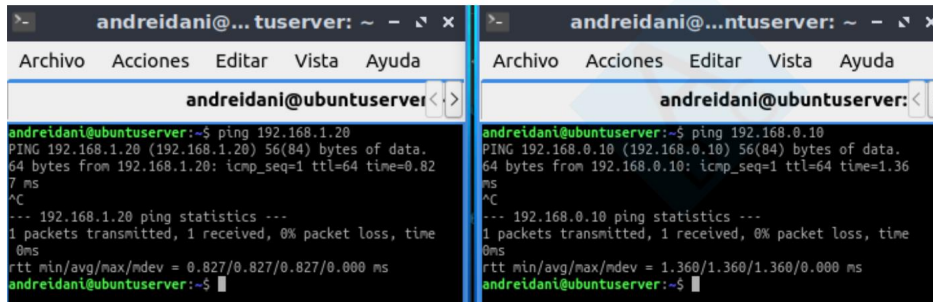
```
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.1.200
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.200 (192.168.1.200)'
can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:aa0RcSKpHxPwRwrvPXG
J8CwK9W8JLnNaHeJ5LMB.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.200' (ED25519) to
the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.1.200 port
22: Broken pipe
andreidani@ubuntuserver:~$ ssh andreidani@192.168.1.200
andreidani@192.168.1.200's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-43-gener
ic x86_64)
```


En el Ubuntu Server activamos el forward para que las dos redes de L1 y L2 se vean entre ellas

 Ubuntu Server [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

```
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/sysctl.conf *
# Uncomment the next line to enable packet forwarding for IPv4
net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
```

Ahora se ven:



The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is titled 'and Reidani@... tuserver: ~ - x' and shows a ping command from 'and Reidani@ubuntuserver' to 192.168.1.20. The output shows 1 packet transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, and a time of 0.82 ms. The right window is titled 'and Reidani@... ntuserver: ~ - x' and shows a ping command from 'and Reidani@ubuntuserver' to 192.168.0.10. The output shows 1 packet transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, and a time of 1.36 ms.

Se establecen todas las políticas de INPUT, FORWARD y OUTPUT en DROP:

```
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -P INPUT DROP
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -P FORWARD DROP
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -P OUTPUT DROP
```

Comprobamos que se hayan puesto todas las políticas en DROP:

```
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -L -vn
Chain INPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source   destination

Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source   destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy DROP 40 packets, 2840 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source   destination
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani#
```

Se hace el Pre-routing para modificar el paquete entrante antes de enrutarlo, cambiándolo de puerto del 2222 al 22 antes de enrutarse.

```
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i enp0s3 -p tcp --dport 2222 -j DNAT --to-destination 192.168.0.10:22
```

Para que el Ubuntu server deje pasar y devuelva la conexión interna entre la Red1 de Lubuntu1 y la Red2 de Lubuntu2 al puerto 80 y 22:

```
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s3 -o enp0s8 -p tcp --dport 22 -d 192.168.0.10 -j ACCEPT
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s3 -o enp0s8 -p tcp --dport 80 -d 192.168.0.10 -j ACCEPT
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s8 -o enp0s3 -p tcp --dport 80 -d 192.168.1.20 -j ACCEPT
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s8 -o enp0s3 -p tcp --dport 22 -d 192.168.1.20 -j ACCEPT
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani#
```

Compruebo las iptables:

```
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# sudo iptables -L -vn
Chain INPUT (policy DROP 4 packets, 240 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source                 destination
Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source                 destination
 0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  enp0s3 enp0s8  0.0.0.0/0              192.168.0.10          tcp dpt:22
 0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  enp0s3 enp0s8  0.0.0.0/0              192.168.0.10          tcp dpt:80
 0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  enp0s8 enp0s3  0.0.0.0/0              192.168.1.20          tcp dpt:80
 0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  enp0s8 enp0s3  0.0.0.0/0              192.168.1.20          tcp dpt:22
Chain OUTPUT (policy DROP 320 packets, 22720 bytes)
 pkts bytes target    prot opt in     out     source                 destination
root@ubuntuserver:/home/andreidani# _
```