Typectivitate Lurjectivitate, Imagine dirate. Breingine X=4,2,34 3 Y=28,77,91 f: X - Y functie

1) f este injective doce:

1 x, y e X cu x 7 y -> f (x) 7 f (y)

1 inputuri diferite dan outputuri diferite"

1 (coractorioare tohivalenta) f este injectiva doce 2) (and si numai ureoù mai

** **, y * Ex cer f(x) = f(y) = > x = y

utile in pb. Olo. Echioalente definitiiler edate de - fu 96 Y Di (p-2) => (72 - 7p) 2) fle auxiectiva daca: $\forall y \in Y, \exists x \in X a. E. f(x) = y$ B. B. 2') (consterieure 7(p/g) 3) * Imagine directo: \$ File A = X numin imagine directa a lui A prin of multimes: Imagine function: I'm f = 2 f(x) / x \in X / which for the first from front (2) Exident I'm f = f(X) si Im 3 f3 = Y (reciproce ou e minima prin function) (=

\$ f(21,24) =8 7 (2 2,37) = 48,774 V=18,77,9) nimani nu se duce Imf = { 8,71 } = 3 f(152,5) conactorioare achivalents) f =: X - Y e surjection

3m f = Y - Kerica element olin codomeniu ginge 7 4 5

un element olin domeniu prin functie " 44 5

- functie de mou sus (Ex.) mu e surjectie decare

3 E Y si

2 = 3 = X = X = C. f (X) = 9 ation disprite.)=)X=q $9 \in \mathbb{Z}$ si $\forall x \in \mathbb{X}$, $f(x) \neq g$ -f mu e mici injective decorrece 1, $z \in \mathbb{X}$, $1 \neq z$? De pi f(0)-f(2)=8. 1 man Negare: 1(png) = 7/p V72 Viau / Nx P(x) = 7x [TP(x)] (3) 17(7x P(x)) = +x (1P(x)) 7(pvg)=7p172 mim imagines A=B(=) A=B ai B=A ne due elmontel 7 (A=8) -7 (A=8 pu 85A) (=) (=) (7 A = B) pan (7 B = A) (=> A & B pan 8 & A. ASB (5) VXEA, XEB dec: 7(ASB)=AFB(=) voce he e meller Amole TXEA, XEB) (=(3 XEA, XEB) yinge nimic Amalas a SAC=> 7 XEB, XFA.

. f (A(18) 5 . Fie B = Y. Numim preimoginea lui Bon 4) Treimaginer 1-0(B)= {xEX/ f(x) =B, multimes: elementele din domeniu case tracute più functie ajung son multimes 8 3: Evident, din def., f (B) = X. 5) Cfunctie bijective) o functie come e simultan injective à 4(2 2 - 2 2 lijectie. 6) Broprietati ale imagini directe sidepremaginis. Den f: X -> Y functie • $A \leq A' \leq X = \int f(A) \leq f(A')$ (De $Q(A') = \int f(X) | X \in A' |$ $f(A') = \int f(X) | X \in A' |$ Fie y 6 f (A), adico 3 x 6 f a. E. f(x)= g. Doran XoEA EA', XoEA' si dea f (xo)= g ef (A'). · f(AUB) = f(A) U f(B) f(AUB) = \f(x) 1 x \in AUB \(= \frac{1}{2} \xi \in \) \(1 \times A \times A \times B \) = \(\frac{1}{2} \xi \in \xi \) \(1 \times A \frac{1}{2} \times A

1(+118) = 7(+)17(8) (a, = de a, m.d. finjetini) ANB = A, 8 =) \$ (ANB) = \$ (A) , \$ (B) =) \$ (ANB) = Ex. de familie pentru core riciproca me fants Fixelent & = 224 dor 42/ 7 O. (Liste O Delomal) Dem. co f (An8) = f(A) (1, f(8) (6) fing. Lim deja co f e injectie. Usean f (A) (1 f(8) = f(A18).

Stim deja co f (A18) & f (A) (1 f (8).

Mai trebus so dem co f (A) (1 f (8) & f (A18).

Tie & y 6 f (A) (1 f (8).

Lin def. 1/9 & f (A) si y 0 & f (B) 90 € f(A) = 5 = 3 x0 € A a. E. f(x0) = 90 yo € f(8) = 5 = 3xo' 68 a.E. f(xo')=go => f(x0) = f(x0) (=90) =0 x0=x0'=:x' 88 = "=>" Fie $x, x' \in X$ cu $x \neq x'$. Useau $= f(x) \neq f(x')$.

(Line of (AnB) = $f(A) \cap f(B)$) (*)

Fiexos f. (A18) = 1x6x1 f(x)6A181 = 1x6x 1 f(x)6A1 => f(x)683 = 1x6x1 f(x)6A181 = 1x6x 1 f(x)6A1 Conform (*) 0 = f(xx) 0 fx;) = f(xx) 0 fx; - 1-1 (AUB)=1-1(A)UP-1(B) · f-1(408) - f-1(A) n f-1(8) X+X => 6xf+fxg = x+X The x of f-1(8) = 1-(8) = 1 × (8) = f-(408) = \frac{1}{2}x\in X \in A \i 1 species xo€ \$-1(8). 2. 12(x) 1 - 0 -> 200 + 20

DX0 6 £ (A) 1 £ (B). more das lum xo ef (A) Af (B), aremed xo ef (A) ai met 18) si dea f(xe) E A si f(xe) E B. Atmuf(xe) EAB of eler xe f (A (B)) A (an egalitate de. p. m. d. fe injectie).

1 (A) = 2 f(x) 1 x ∈ A f

1 (A) = 2 x ∈ X / f(x) ∈ f(A) f atumai dim ale dane 7 4 g

delimiti e probente inclusionea interdeam 10 f (2×5)= Dan cà egalitalea

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Ex de functie pentru care reciproce mu e adevaratà

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(evident o ast sel de functie mu e injective, dei ar traba:

ai fie data inputure: aliferite care na des acelani ocitant).

(8)

(8)

(8) e(x). lea f(xo) €8' f (f 6039) = f (26,89) = A paux EB/= 11,29= 1,2,39 interaderon = 31,2,39. = f-(A) of (8) Dem. cà egalitatea e echivalentà ai injectivitatea florateii. f(x) EAM Thim ce & fe injective . When f (f(A))=A? x0€ f-1/h) a.

demonstriam co $f^{-1}(f(A)) = A$. Atunci din def. preimogini $f(x_0) \in f_0$ The $x_0 \in f^{-1}(f(A))$. Atunci din def. preimogini $f(x_0) \in f_0$ $f(x_0) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A) + f(A) = f(A)$ $f(x_0) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A)$ f(A) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A) = f(A)al sã me ajungo nim es fe injective, avemes xo=x' =>xoEA The xinix" $\in X$ a. ε . f(x') = f(xn). Wheat f(x') = f(x') and f(x') = f(x') a 3 年年 (十八年) Dem cà egali ourientivitates f =" times f(x')= y = 2 /0 /= f (2 x'/) = > File y. EB. $= \frac{1}{1} + \frac{$ xo € f - 1 (8) =) x" \(\frac{1}{2} \times \fra .8=Y, f (f-'(8)) = B (en egalitate door dace function 11 = 1 (*) $f^{-1}(8) = \{x \in X \mid f(x) \in B\}$ $f(f^{-1}(8)) = \{f(x) \mid x \in f^{-1}(8)\}$ definitie inclusioner Confor Exemple de functie ptr. core majorace evidente.
me e aderentable (évident o autil de fenctie trabaie si

music orgination of numerical printing and and are the second of the sec 7-1 (17,84) = 1784 don 14-1(17,84)) 7 Dem. co egalitatea e echivalente au 17/1

mirjectivitatea functili (Zista 1 Rb. 2)

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Tie y & B. Vreau y & f(f-(B)) (Mai exact, 2)

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Tie y & B. Vreau y & f(f-(B)) (Mai exact, 2) $f(f^{-1}(B)) = f(x) | x \in f^{-1}(B) | = f(x) \in f(f^{-1}(B))$ xo & f-1(8) =) go & f (f-1(8)). " $= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \right) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$ Conform (*) f (f-(275)) = 190/. deci for the fort was