Germinax 7-143

Teoreema au Laghange: "He G un grup finit & H un subgrup pl sau. Aturnai 101 = 141. 16:41 indicele Qui Him G. 16:H1 = 16/H1.

Ordinal unui clement intrum grup Fie a group, x & a, e dem neutron in G. end $(x) = m = x^m = e$ by m elle cel mai mic mh. mah. menul ou aceasta proprietate.

end (a) = cm, ond (b) = m. Aratoti ca daca (m, m) = 1 piab=ta.

 $(ap)_{unin} = \sigma_{unin} \cdot \rho_{unin} = (\sigma_{un})_{ui} \cdot (\rho_{ui})_{ui} = 6.$ Soft : Akatam ca mm elle min ou proph. Pp. ca fock comm on (ab) = e.

KIMM (ab)x = axpx = e => ax = p-x m (0 m) = P-wx = 6 P.wx = 6 and (p)=w=8 and (P1)=w p=6 $\frac{(w'w)=1}{p_{wk}}=6$ $\int_{-6}^{6} = \frac{(w'w)=1}{p_{wk}}=\frac{1}{p_{wk}}$ $\int_{-6}^{6} = \frac{1}{p_{wk}}$ $\int_{-6}^{6} = \frac{1}{p_{wk}}$ $\int_{-6}^{6} = \frac{1}{p_{wk}}$

Amalog , ank = e = = cm/k. $m/K = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / K \} = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / K \} = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / K \} = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / K \} = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / K \} = \{ \lfloor m, m \rfloor / M \} = \{ \lfloor m$

Ope: para epiuniudu cauqipia (m'u)=1 2 opmi aq(ap)=[un'u]

T: Fix G grap, $x \in G$ de ordin finit, 8nd(x) = m. Atoma: $4 \times e M$, and $(x^{K}) = \frac{m}{(m, K)}$, and (m, K) = c and (m, K) = c and (m, K) = c and (m, K) = c.

Indicatie: d = (m, K), $m = d \cdot m'$, $K = d \cdot K'$.

Obs: In particular, doca (m, K)=1, atunci end(xY)=1.

Obs: the G un group finit, 161-m to $x \in G$. Atunci end(x) = K = 0.

Ex. 2: Scrieti subgrupmile bii (125+)

Reg: 112, 303

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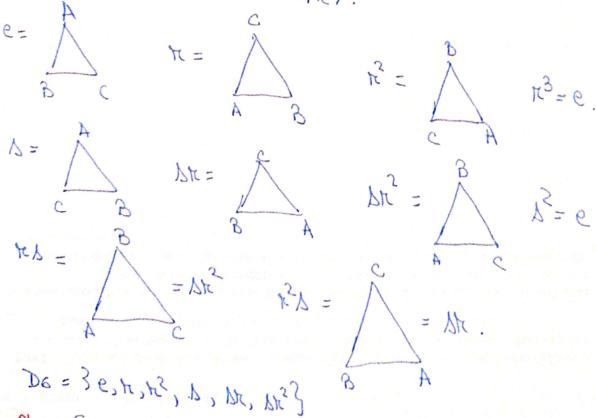
Obs: Daca G este grap ciclic, G=<x>,
G=31,x,x²,... 3. Suboje. sunt <xxx, KeM.
Daca G fimit, G=31,x,x²,..., xn-13. Subojenturile
bole sunt de forma <xxx, cu K/m.

Exemple : Subgraphice bis 76 sunt on 76, me M. (me 2).

Revenience la Ex: Subgrupuille lui III sunt: \$33, <2>, <3>, <4>, <6>, 7/12.

```
<2,3> = 1=3-2. => <2,3>= Zla.
< à, b > 3 à sunde d = (a, b).
 Justpicate: (10,6)=d => 7 m, m = V a.7. d=a.m+b.m.
  Exemple: <asb> im 76. a2+676=d76.
                          . [des]=m, 5m=15dA50
   742/503 = 7112 (G/183 = G).
   7/12/7/12 = 363 (G/G = 3e3)
   742/3>= 30,1,23 = 73.
   Lagrange: 17/2 = 1<3> 1/2 : <3>
               12 = 4. | TL12: <3> = > | TL12 | <3> = 3.
  7/12=30,1,2,3,0,5,6,7,8,9,00,113
7/12/33003+12013
     Ex.3; I'm Sy be considera subsprugul
 H=3 e > (12)(34), (13)(24), (14)(23))
  (12)=012.
  Colculati SH/H & avatati ca SH/HUS3.
   Rey: Lagrange: 1841=141.184/11
                   24 = 4. 184/H => 184/H=6
 Jon SylH: (12)(34) = e => (12) = (34)
    La fel: (13)=(24) 1: (14)=(23).
  In SalH: éz/xEH?
  Obs: Su/H poole fi vaget ca su/n, unde xuy (=) xoye H
```

Obs: Un garp ou & clem. este joment on the source So. Su/1+ = garp > / Su/4/=6. mecom. me clem. de oxligi Grup diedral (grupul simetrailer) Se met: Dan (= pw) = datel "Simetkiller, men bejden regulat ou on lahai. 1201= 2m. Ex .4: Sã le desocie grupul diedocal De. Este gramof cu 76 san cu S3? Rey: Mot. It = trotation de unghi 3" in some trig. A = himmetria fata de axa fixata. Do = < 4, K7.



axa fixata (b2=e).

DG 2 53.

f: De -3 S3, f(b) = (12) hi (123).

i formarfixm f(123)

= (xx 48) = (E(V))x (E(V))6

=> ym = eu.

Mai mult, daca f este izamarfism, end (y) = m.