

Lex+Yacc

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Lang.lxi:

```
%{
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
%}
```

```
CHARACTER \"[a-zA-Z0-9]\"
```

```
INTEGER      ^-?[1-9][0-9]*$
```

```
STRING       ^\"[A-Za-z0-9\\.\\?\\!, ]*\"$
```

```
constant    {CHARACTER}|{INTEGER}|{STRING}
```

```
identifier   ^[a-z][\\w]*$
```

```
int          printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
string       printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
array        printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
declare      printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
read         printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
write        printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
if           printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
else         printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
repeat       printf( "Reserved word: %s\\n", yytext);
```

```
until    printf( "Reserved word: %s\n", yytext);
for      printf( "Reserved word: %s\n", yytext);
from     printf( "Reserved word: %s\n", yytext);
```

```
{identifier} printf( "Identifier: %s\n", yytext);
{constant}   printf( "Constant: %s\n", yytext );
```

```
"+"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"-"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"*"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"/"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"<-"   printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"="    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"!="   printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"<"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
">"    printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
"<="   printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
">="   printf( "Operator: %s\n", yytext );
" "    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
 "{"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
 "}"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
 "["    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
 "]"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
 "("    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
```

```
" )"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
":"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
";"    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
","    printf( "Separator: %s\n", yytext );
```

```
. printf("Eroare\n");
%%

main( argc, argv )
int argc;
char **argv;
{
    ++argv, --argc; /* skip over program name */
    if ( argc > 0 )
        yyin = fopen( argv[0], "r" );
    else
        yyin = stdin;
    yylex();
}
```

Lang.y:

%{

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#define YYDEBUG 1

%}

%token int

%token string

%token array

%token declare

%token read

%token write

%token if

%token else

%token repeat

%token until

%token for

%token from

%token identifier

%token constant

%token ATRIB

%token EQ

%token NE

%token LT

%token LE

%token GT

%token GE

%token NOT

%token ASIGN

%left '+' '-' '*' '/'

%token ADD

%token SUB

%token DIV

%token MOD

%token MUL

%token OPEN_CURLY_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_CURLY_BRACKET

%token OPEN_ROUND_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_ROUND_BRACKET

%token OPEN_RIGHT_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_RIGHT_BRACKET

%token OPEN_CURLY_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_CURLY_BRACKET

%token OPEN_ROUND_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_ROUND_BRACKET

%token OPEN_RIGHT_BRACKET

%token CLOSED_RIGHT_BRACKET

%token COMMA

%token SEMI_COLON

%start program

%%

program : compdStmt

;

compdStmt: OPEN_CURLY_BRACKET declarations statements

CLOSED_CURLY_BRACKET

;

declarations : declaration | declarations declaration

;

declaration : declare identifier ATRIB type SEMI_COLON

;

type : typeSimple | arrayType

;

typeSimple : int | string

;

arrayType : array OPEN_ROUND_BRACKET typeSimple CLOSED_ROUND_BRACKET

;

statements : stmt SEMI_COLON | statements stmt

;

stmt : simpleStmt | structStmt

;

simpleStmt : assignStmt | ioStmt

;

structStmt : ifStmt | loopStmt

;

loopStmt : forStmt | untilStmt

;

op1Exp : ADD exp | SUB exp

;

op2Term : MUL term | DIV term

;

exp : term op1Exp | constant

;

term : factor op2Term

;

factor : OPEN_ROUND_BRACKET exp CLOSED_ROUND_BRACKET | identifier |
constant

;

relation : LT | LE | EQ | NE | GT | GE

;

condition : exp relation exp

;

assignStmt : identifier ASIGN exp

;

ioStmt : read identifier | write exp | write identifier

;

ifStmt : if condition cmpdStmt

;

untilStmt : repeat cmpdStmt until condition

;

forStmt : for identifier from OPEN_ROUND_BRACKET exp COMMA exp COMMA
exp CLOSED_ROUND_BRACKET cmpdStmt

;

constant ; int | char | string | emptyArray

;

emptyArray : OPEN_RIGHT_BRACKET CLOSED_RIGHT_BRACKET

;

%%


```
yyerror(char *s)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("%s\n",s);
```

```
}
```

```
extern FILE *yyin;
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(argc>1) yyin : fopen(argv[1],"r");
```

```
    if(argc>2 && !strcmp(argv[2],"-d")) yydebug: 1;
```

```
    if(!yyparse()) fprintf(stderr, "\tO.K.\n");
```

```
}
```