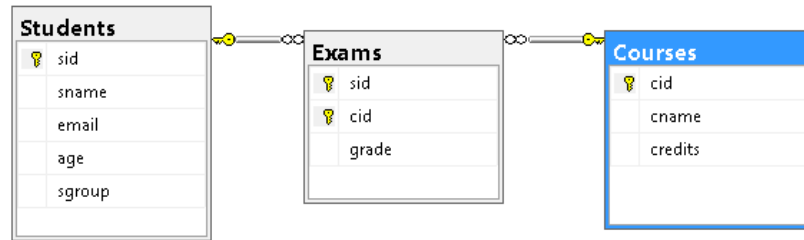


Seminar 3 – Documentations – Examples

Stored procedures:



```
select * from Students
```

	sid	sname	email	age	sgroup
1	1	Maria	m@yahoo.com	21	926
2	1234	Ada	a@cs.ro	20	921
3	1235	Razvan	r@cs.ro	21	921
4	1236	Monica	m@cs.ro	20	922
5	1237	Paula	p@cs.ro	20	924
6	1834	Alina	al@cs.ro	21	921

```
-- Template generated from Template Explorer using:
-- Create Procedure (New Menu).SQL
--
-- Use the Specify Values for Template Parameters
-- command (Ctrl-Shift-M) to fill in the parameter
-- values below.
--
-- This block of comments will not be included in
-- the definition of the procedure.
--
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
--
-- Author:      <Author,,Name>
-- Create date: <Create Date,,>
-- Description: <Description,,>
--
CREATE PROCEDURE <Procedure_Name, sysname, ProcedureName>
-- Add the parameters for the stored procedure here
    <@Param1, sysname, @p1> <Datatype_For_Param1, , int> = <Default_Value_For_Param1, , 0>,
    <@Param2, sysname, @p2> <Datatype_For_Param2, , int> = <Default_Value_For_Param2, , 0>
AS
BEGIN
-- SET NOCOUNT ON added to prevent extra result sets from
-- interfering with SELECT statements.
SET NOCOUNT ON;

-- Insert statements for procedure here
SELECT <@Param1, sysname, @p1>, <@Param2, sysname, @p2>
END
GO
```

FIRST – the stored procedure is CREATED

```
CREATE PROCEDURE uspNameStudents
AS
    SELECT sname FROM Students
GO


-- DROP PROCEDURE uspNameStudents
```

Command(s) completed successfully.

```
-- Template generated from Template Explorer using:
-- Create Procedure (New Menu).SQL
--
-- Use the Specify Values for Template Parameters
-- command (Ctrl-Shift-M) to fill in the parameter
-- values below.
--
-- This block of comments will not be included in
-- the definition of the procedure.
--
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO
--
-- Author:      <Author,,Name>
-- Create date: <Create Date,,>
-- Description: <Description,,>
--
CREATE PROCEDURE <Procedure_Name, sysname, ProcedureName>
-- Add the parameters for the stored procedure here
    <@Param1, sysname, @p1> <Datatype_For_Param1, , int> = <Default_Value_For_Param1, , 0>,
    <@Param2, sysname, @p2> <Datatype_For_Param2, , int> = <Default_Value_For_Param2, , 0>
AS
BEGIN
-- SET NOCOUNT ON added to prevent extra result sets from
-- interfering with SELECT statements.
SET NOCOUNT ON;

-- Insert statements for procedure here
SELECT <@Param1, sysname, @p1>, <@Param2, sysname, @p2>
END
GO
```

SECOND – the stored procedure is EXECUTED

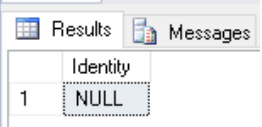
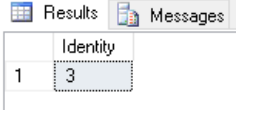
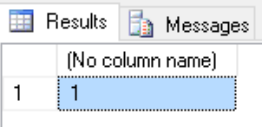
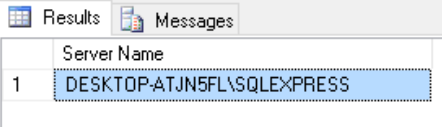
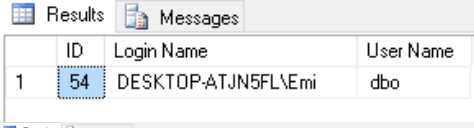
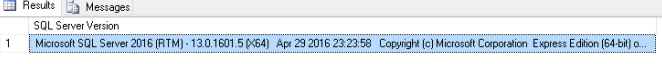
<pre>EXEC uspNameStudents EXECUTE uspNameStudents uspNameStudents</pre>	 <p>The screenshot shows the 'Results' pane with a table containing 6 rows and 1 column named 'sname'. The rows contain the names: Maria, Ada, Razvan, Monica, Paula, and Alina. The 'Messages' pane is also visible but empty.</p>
---	---

Raiserror - generate an error message and initiates the error processing to the session

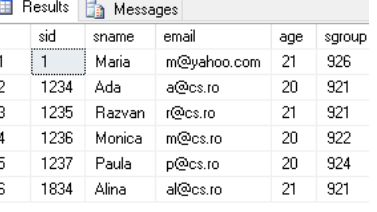
<pre>RAISERROR (N'This is message %s %d.', -- Message text. 10, -- Severity, 1, -- State, N'number', -- First argument. 5); -- Second argument. -- The message text returned is: This is message number 5. GO</pre>	<p>This is message number 5.</p>
<pre>RAISERROR (N'<\<%.3s>>', -- Message text. 10, -- Severity, 1, -- State, 7, -- First argument used for width. 3, -- Second argument used for precision. N'abcde'); -- Third argument supplies the string. -- The message text returned is: << abc>>. GO</pre>	<p><\< abc>></p>
<pre>RAISERROR (N'<\<%7.3s>>', -- Message text. 10, -- Severity, 1, -- State, N'abcde'); -- First argument supplies the string. -- The message text returned is: << abc>>. GO OR DECLARE @StringVariable NVARCHAR(50); SET @StringVariable = N'<\<%7.3s>>'; RAISERROR (@StringVariable, -- Message text. 10, -- Severity, 1, -- State, N'abcde'); -- First argument supplies the string. -- The message text returned is: << abc>>. GO</pre>	<p><\< abc>></p>

Global Variables

<pre>-- - @@ERROR - the error number for the last executed T-SQL statement; 0 - no error occurred IF @@ERROR <> 0 PRINT 'Your error message';</pre>	<p>Command(s) completed successfully.</p>
---	---

<pre>-- @@IDENTITY - the last inserted IDENTITY value SELECT @@IDENTITY AS 'Identity';</pre>	
<pre>create table test(tid int primary key identity, tname varchar(50), description varchar(50), code int) select * from test INSERT INTO test(tid, tname, description, code) Values (1, 'test1', 'decription 1', 8) go select @@IDENTITY As 'Identity'</pre>	<p>(0 row(s) affected) Msg 544, Level 16, State 1, Line 112 Cannot insert explicit value for identity column in table 'test' when IDENTITY_INSERT is set to OFF.</p> <p>(1 row(s) affected)</p>
<pre>INSERT INTO test(tname, description, code) Values ('test2', 'decription 2', 88) INSERT INTO test(tname, description, code) Values ('test3', 'decription 3', 888) go INSERT INTO test(tname, description, code) Values ('test4', 'decription 4', 8888) select @@IDENTITY As 'Identity'</pre>	
<pre>-- @@ROWCOUNT - the number of rows affected by the last statement IF @@ROWCOUNT = 0 PRINT 'Warning: No rows were updated'; select @@ROWCOUNT</pre>	
<pre>-- @@SERVERNAME - the name of the local server on which SQL Server is running SELECT @@SERVERNAME AS 'Server Name'</pre>	
<pre>-- @@SPID - the session id for the current user process SELECT @@SPID AS 'ID', SYSTEM_USER AS 'Login Name', USER AS 'User Name'</pre>	
<pre>-- @@VERSION - system and build information SELECT @@VERSION AS 'SQL Server Version'</pre>	

Select INTO – the result will be displayed in another table

<pre>-- SELECT INTO select * from Students IF OBJECT_ID ('dbo.StudentsCopy', 'U') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE dbo.StudentsCopy; select sname, age INTO dbo.StudentsCopy from Students where email like '%@cs.ro'</pre>	
---	--

```
select * from StudentsCopy
```

	sname	age
1	Ada	20
2	Razvan	21
3	Monica	20
4	Paula	20
5	Alina	21

The OUTPUT Clause

```
create table ModifiedCourses(
cid varchar(10) primary key,
cname varchar(50) not null,
credits int,
dateM date,
s nvarchar(128))
```

```
Select * from Courses
select * from ModifiedCourses
```

Results				Messages	
	cid	cname	credits		
1	Alg1	Algorithms 1	7		
2	DB1	Databases 1	6		
3	DB2	Databases 2	6		
4	MAP1	MAP 1	5		
5	MAP2	MAP 2	4		

```
UPDATE Courses
SET cname = 'Database Management Systems'
OUTPUT inserted.cid, deleted.cname, inserted.credits, GETDATE(), SUSER_NAME() -- Is the
optional login security identification number
INTO ModifiedCourses
WHERE cid = 'DB2'
-- (1 row(s) affected)
```

```
select * from Courses
select * from ModifiedCourses
```

Results				Messages	
	cid	cname	credits		
1	Alg1	Algorithms 1	7		
2	DB1	Databases 1	6		
3	DB2	Database Management Systems	6		
4	MAP1	MAP 1	5		
5	MAP2	MAP 2	4		

	cid	cname	credits	dateM	s
1	DB2	Databases 2	6	2019-11-05	DESKTOP-ATJN5FL\Emi

Cursors

```
DECLARE @sid INT, @sname VARCHAR(50)
DECLARE CursorStudents CURSOR FOR
SELECT sid, sname
FROM Students
OPEN CursorStudents
FETCH CursorStudents
INTO @sid, @sname
WHILE @@FETCH_STATUS = 0
BEGIN
    --code to process @sid, @sname
    print 'The record with the sid=' + CAST(@sid AS
varchar(50)) + ' has the name ' + CONVERT(varchar(50), @sname)
    FETCH CursorStudents
    INTO @sid, @sname
END
CLOSE CursorStudents
DEALLOCATE CursorStudents
```

Messages

The record with the sid=1 has the name Maria
The record with the sid=1234 has the name Ada
The record with the sid=1235 has the name Razvan
The record with the sid=1236 has the name Monica
The record with the sid=1237 has the name Paula
The record with the sid=1834 has the name Alina