## ALGZ GRATURI CURS 2

Multiseturi grafice

1. Definity. Notatu. Scop

1.1.  $d_1 s = (d_1, d_2, d_3, \dots, d_m) \in \mathbb{N}_{\geq 0}^m$ 

s. s.m. multist grafic => 3 G=(V,E) graf simple cu propr. V=[x\_1 \_ x\_m]

 $dc(xi) = di, L \leq i \leq m$ 

ex:

s(C6)= 222222

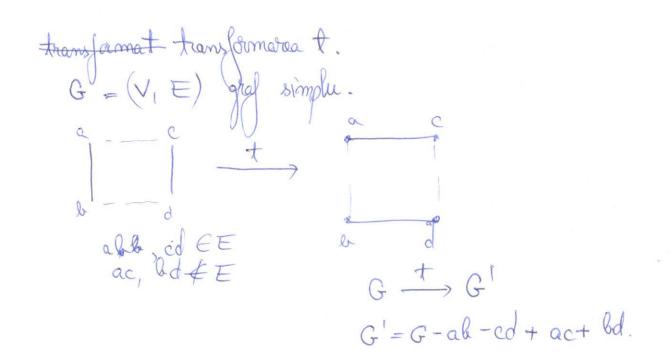
203 Doud cá au acuasi Prop.

s= 12345 - nu e mult grafic

et ca sunt gradele impare si numoud lor e un

1.2 Sco: Caracterizara multisturilor grafice

1.3. Progatiri



Obs: G simple 
$$\longrightarrow$$
 G' simple  $d_{G}(x) = d_{G}'(x), \forall x \in V.$ 

$$V-m$$
. finità do  $V_1$   
 $e^{G}(V) = \int_{C} G |G-V, \Xi|, \Xi \subseteq V^{(2)} Jm$ . grafibili simple  
 $|e^{G}(V)| = 2|V^{(2)}| = 2^{\binom{m}{2}}$  peste  $|e^{G}(V)| = 2^{\lfloor N/2 \rfloor}$ 

Ge G(V)  $L^*$   $G_1, G_2 \in G(V)$   $G_1$   $L^*$   $G_2 \iff G_1$   $L^*$   $G_2$ reflexive simulation transitive  $G(V), L^*$   $G(V), L^*$  G(

2. Lema L

G = (V, E) graf simple si x EV.

 $\exists G'' = (V, E'') \text{ graf simple or :} \\ | dG''(v) = dG(v), \forall v \in V |, \text{ dar } x \text{ exter advacent in}$ 

G" värfuritor cu cele mai mari grade din V-X

Dom. H(x) = {v|v ∈ V, x v ∈ E} m= |V|

V(x)={ Y1, Y2, Y3 - Ym-1} a ?. dg(y1) > dg(y2)

> ---- > dG (ym-1)

File i minim reu: xyi & E Daca i-1 = da(x) atenci G=G

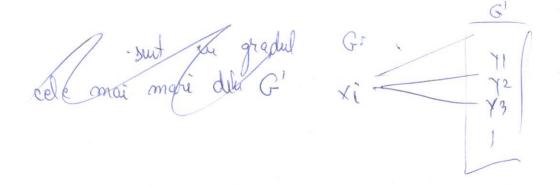
Dacá i-1<da(x)=)Ficjs n-1 cu x yj∈∈E.

xyi & E

G' = G - YiYK- XYj + XYj + YjYK. Am G'th G \$ XY1, XY2, XY3 - XYi-LIXYIEE xy1, xy2. -- xyda(x) € € 1 y1, y2, y3 -- yda(x) 3- Na(x) = p. Obsernatie m = |V|G= (V,E)  $x \in V$ V-{x} = {Y1, Y2, Y3, - Ym-19. cu d(y1) > --- > d(ym-1) XYI, XX -- XYd (YM-L) s(G) = d(y1), d(y2) d(y3) \_ d(xm-L) dx. s(G-x)=d(yL)-1 d(yda)-1-d(yda)-1-dyd(x)+1-d( 3=6555 444 (3)222 s' 5494 5494 /222 - storgan ceva. (T2) File s= (d1, d2, d3 - du) = N >0 du = m-1 M 22. s grafic => s'optafic.

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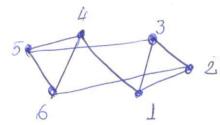
unde s'este un multiset derivat delle Ju raport au un indice ales i re sterge di si se scade 1 delu cele mai mari (di) componente delle rest et ce eta en sporte. " = (d1 - dm/ grafic. Fie G graf simple  $(v) = \int x_1 - x_m dx$   $(v) = \int x_1 - x_m dx$   $(v) = \int x_1 - x_m dx$   $(v) = \int x_1 - x_m dx$ cu varfurle di de grade maxime. La consideale sirul dat s'olines su raport cu comp. de (i finit) G':= G-xi minula: 5(G)= s =) s' multiret grafic s' este multiret prafic s' este obtimut din s prem dervour en raport ou de Fix G' = (V, E') graf simplif en  $V' = \{x_1 - x_m \hat{g} - \hat{g}_{x_i}\}$  s(G') = s'G = G' + Xi Y 1 + Xi Y2 + - + Xi yde unde. Y1, Y2 - Ydi sunt varfurib en gradel celo mai mori du G'



Tie G graf simple s(Q) - s s grafic

ex: 3=33333.

vailuri	1 2 3 4 5 6 (3) 3 3 3 3 3 3	mucha	
-	22233	12 13 14	
	22 22	4.5 4.6	
	12	32 35	
	01	, 26	
	0	56	



To The  $G_1$ ,  $G_2$  on  $V_1 = V_2 = V$   $dG_1(x) = dG_2(x), \forall x \in V = G_1 \stackrel{t^*}{\sim} G_2.$ 

Dom: