Worksheet 4
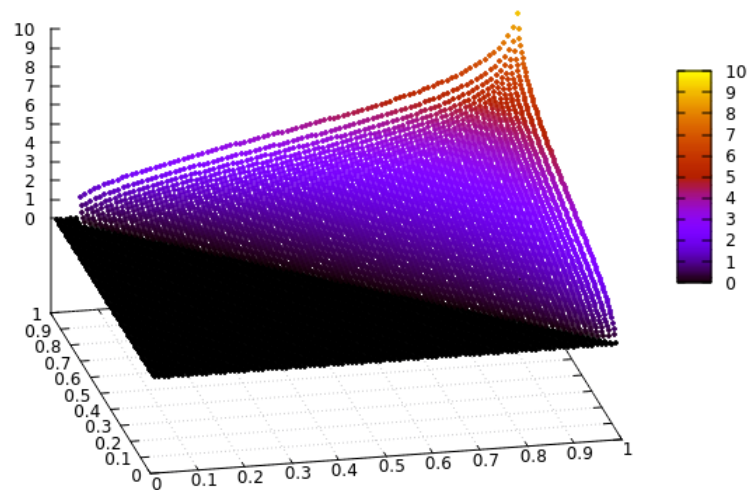### Practical Lab Numerical Computing

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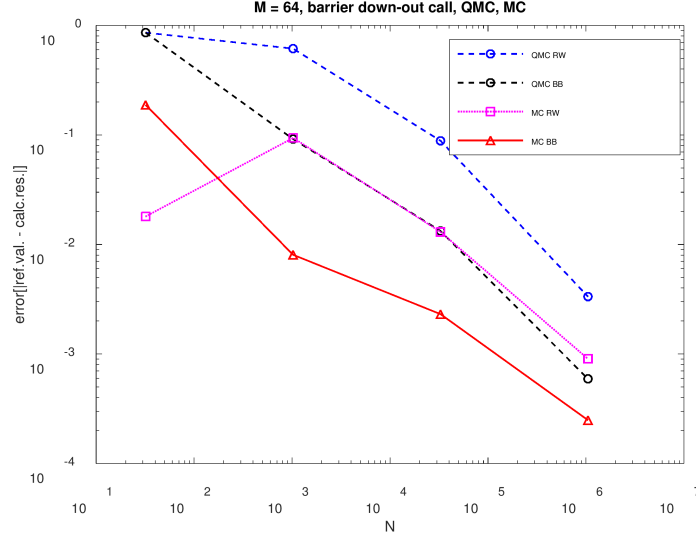
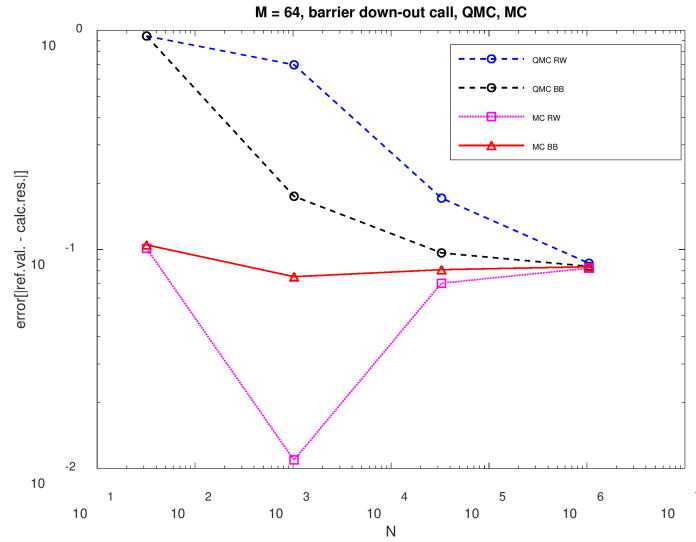July 12, 2017

Task 1

Payoff of discrete Down-Out Call option

Task 2

M = 64, barrier down-out call, QMC, MC

- On this figure the absolute error: $|ref.val. - calc.val.|$ using different methods(QMC,MC) for Barrier Down-Out Call Option is plotted in loglog-scala against number of points.

- From the plots, one can observe that there is no really difference between using Brownian-Bridge or Random-Walk constructions.
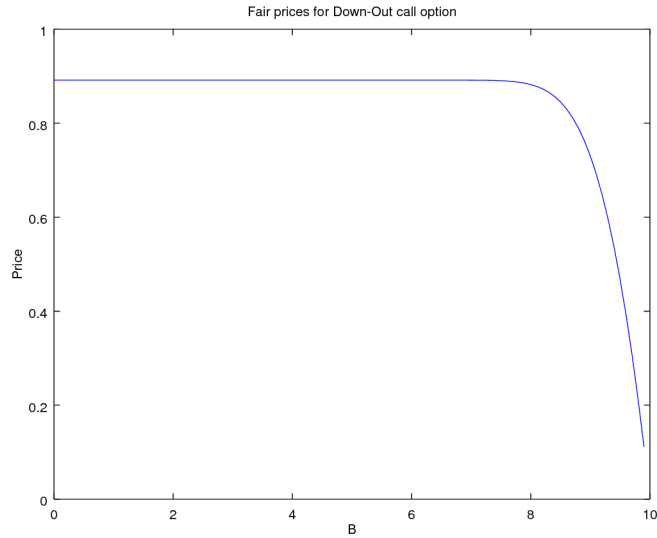

M = 64, barrier down-out call, QMC, MC

- On this figure the absolute error: $|ref.val. - calc.val.|$ using different methods(QMC,MC) for Barrier Down-Out Call Option is plotted in loglog-scala against number of points. However now, reference value was computed using far more lower precision, where-from there is no convergence.
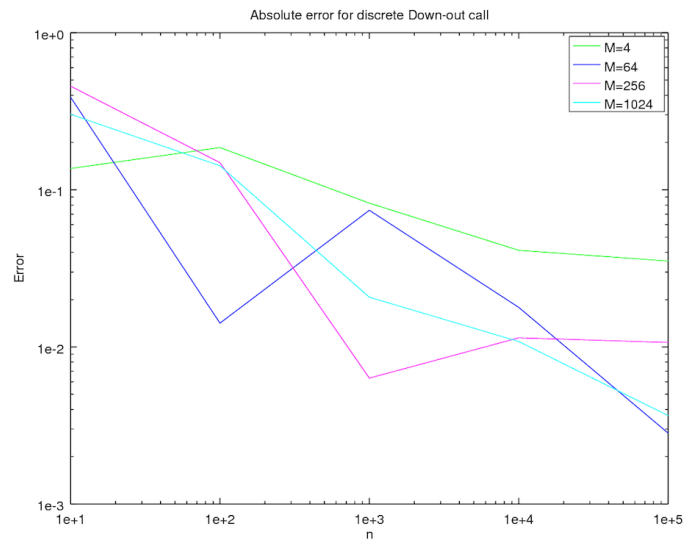
2

Task 3

The picture below shows the fair price for a Down-Out call option with barrier B. One can see that the fair price is going down if the barrier is larger then about $B = 8$. This makes sense, because when the barrier is high, the payoff is 0 in many cases (because for this value of B it happens more often that the price of the underlying is below the barrier).

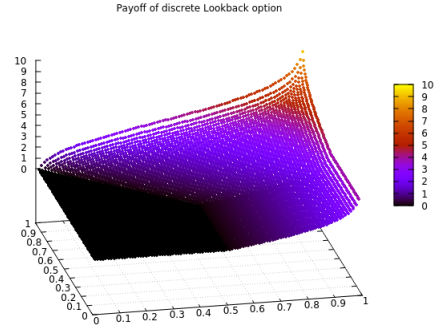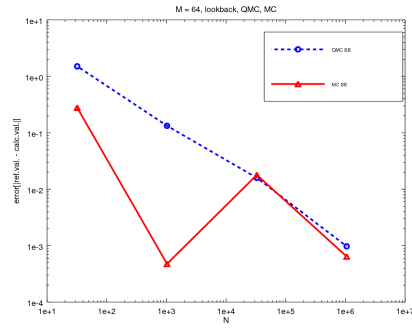Fair prices for Down-Out call option

Task 4

The next plot shows the absolute error for the discrete Down-Out call option for different values of M. One can see that for $M \geq 64$ the convergence is much better then for $M = 4$.

Absolute error for discrete Down-out call

Task 5

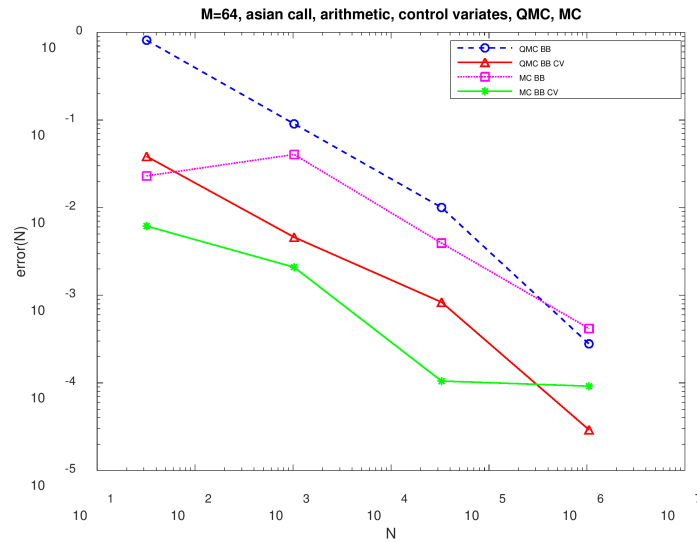Payoff of discrete Lookback option

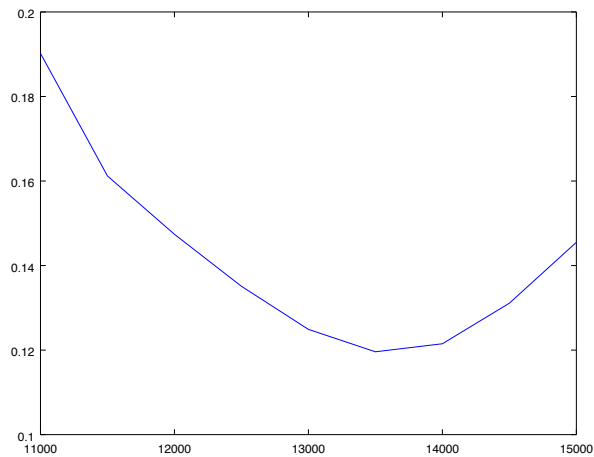# Task 6

M = 64, lookback, QMC, MC

- On this figure the absolute error: $|ref.val. - calc.val.|$ using different methods(QMC,MC with Brownian-Bridge) for Lookback Call Option is plotted in loglog-scala against number of points.

Task 7

- On this figure, results of the **control variate** method are presented.

Task 9

Volatility of Call-Options for DAX, expiring in December, 2017. In this case, the volatility smile is clearly visible. The current value of the DAX is at about 12450 points.