

Activity 6

Laboratory Activity 6 - GUI Design: Layout and Styling

Course Code: CPE009B

Program: Computer Engineering

Course Title: Object Oriented Programming 2

Date Performed: 10/28/24

Section: CPE21S4

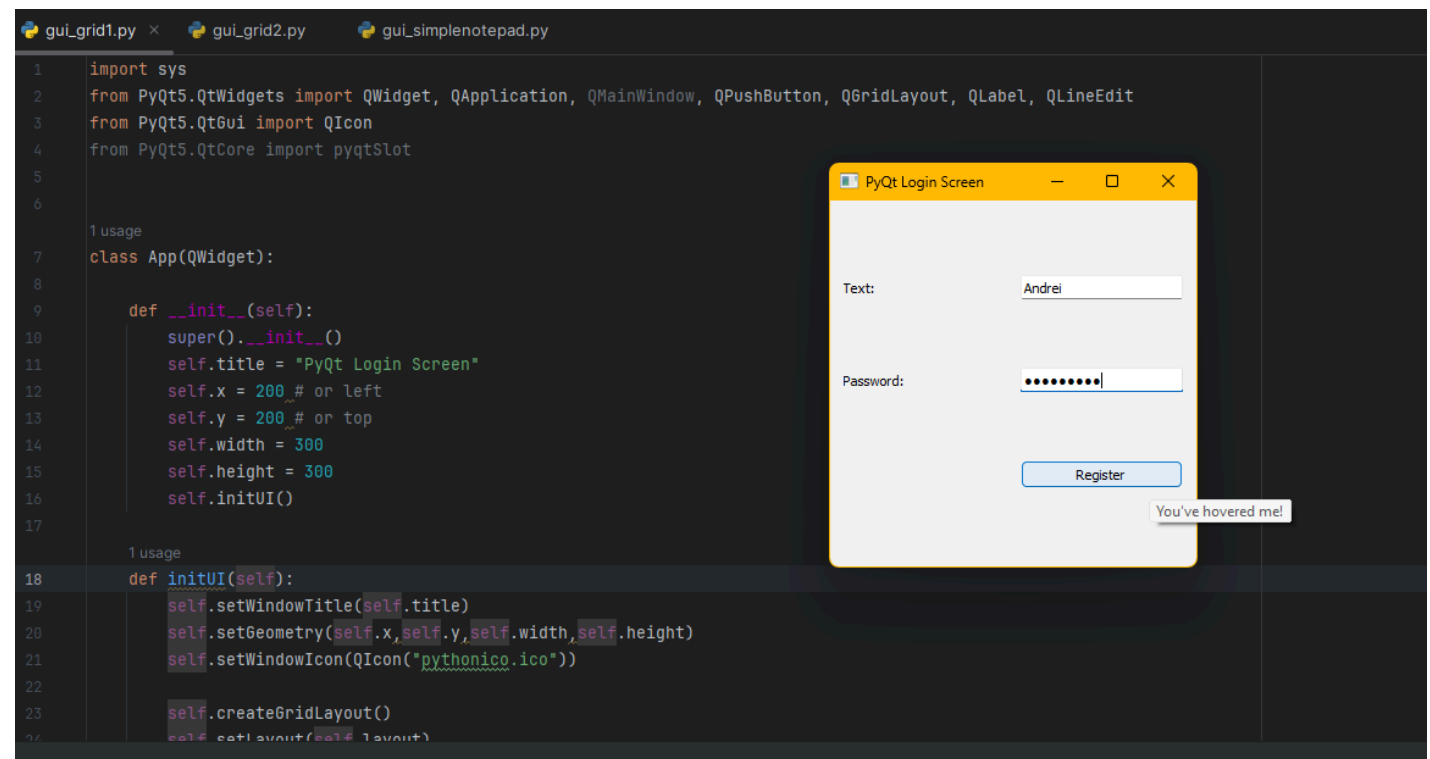
Date Submitted: 10/30/24

Name(s): Santos, Andrei R.

Instructor: Professor Maria Rizette Sayo

5. Procedure

Basic Grid Layout



```
gui_grid1.py x gui_grid2.py gui_simplenotepad.py
1 import sys
2 from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QWidget, QApplication, QMainWindow, QPushButton, QGridLayout, QLabel, QLineEdit
3 from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
4 from PyQt5.QtCore import pyqtSlot
5
6
7 1 usage
8 class App(QWidget):
9     def __init__(self):
10         super().__init__()
11         self.title = "PyQt Login Screen"
12         self.x = 200 # or left
13         self.y = 200 # or top
14         self.width = 300
15         self.height = 300
16         self.initUI()
17
18 1 usage
19 def initUI(self):
20     self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
21     self.setGeometry(self.x, self.y, self.width, self.height)
22     self.setWindowIcon(QIcon("pythonico.ico"))
23
24     self.createGridLayout()
25     self.setLayout(self.layout)
```

The screenshot shows a code editor with the above Python code. To the right, a preview of the 'PyQt Login Screen' window is displayed. The window has a yellow title bar and contains a 'Text' field with the value 'Andrei', a 'Password' field with masked characters, and a 'Register' button. A tooltip message 'You've hovered me!' is visible near the button.

Grid Layout using Loops

if the (check the range (1, 6), given code.

positions = [(i, j) for i in range(1,7) for j in range(1, 6)]

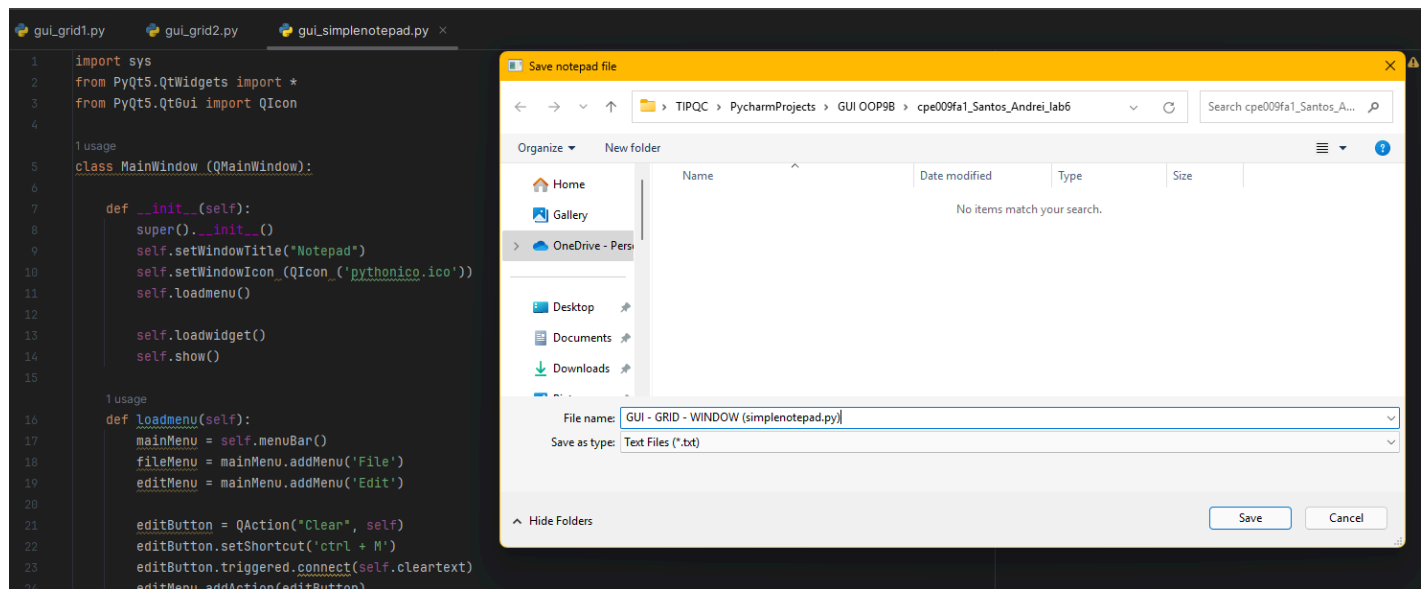
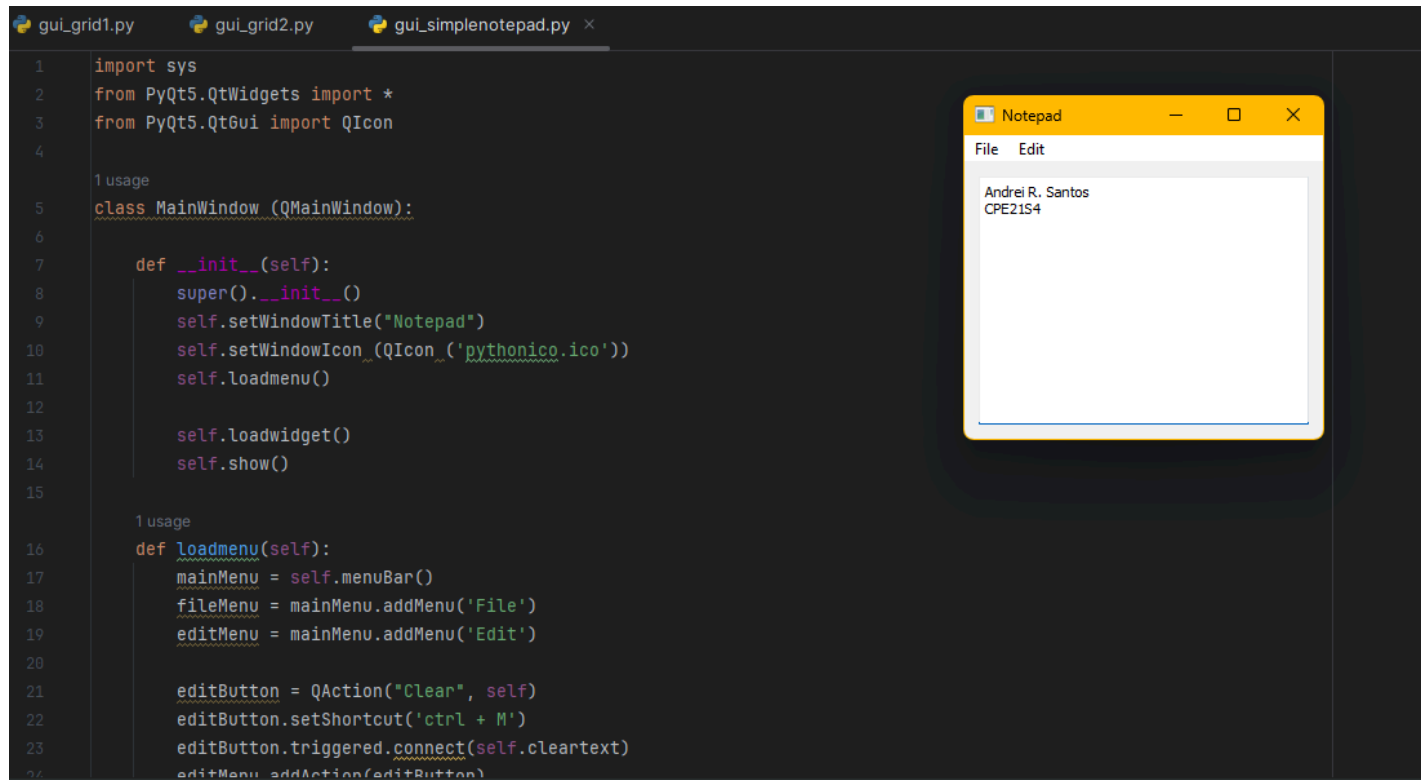
```
gui_grid1.py  gui_grid2.py x  gui_simplenotepad.py
1  #Grid Layout
2  import sys
3  from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QGridLayout, QLineEdit, QPushButton, \
4      QHBoxLayout, QVBoxLayout, QWidget, QApplication
5  from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
6  from PyQt5.QtCore import pyqtSlot
7
8  1 usage
9  class GridExample(QWidget):
10     def __init__(self):
11         super().__init__()
12         self.initUI()
13
14     def initUI(self):
15         grid = QGridLayout()
16         self.setLayout(grid)
17
18         names = [
19             '7', '8', '9', '/', '4',
20             '5', '6', '*', '1', '2',
21             '3', '-', '0', '.', '=',
22             '+', '', '', '', '', '']
23
24         self.textline = QLineEdit(self)
25         grid.addWidget(self.textline, 0, 1, 1, 5)
```

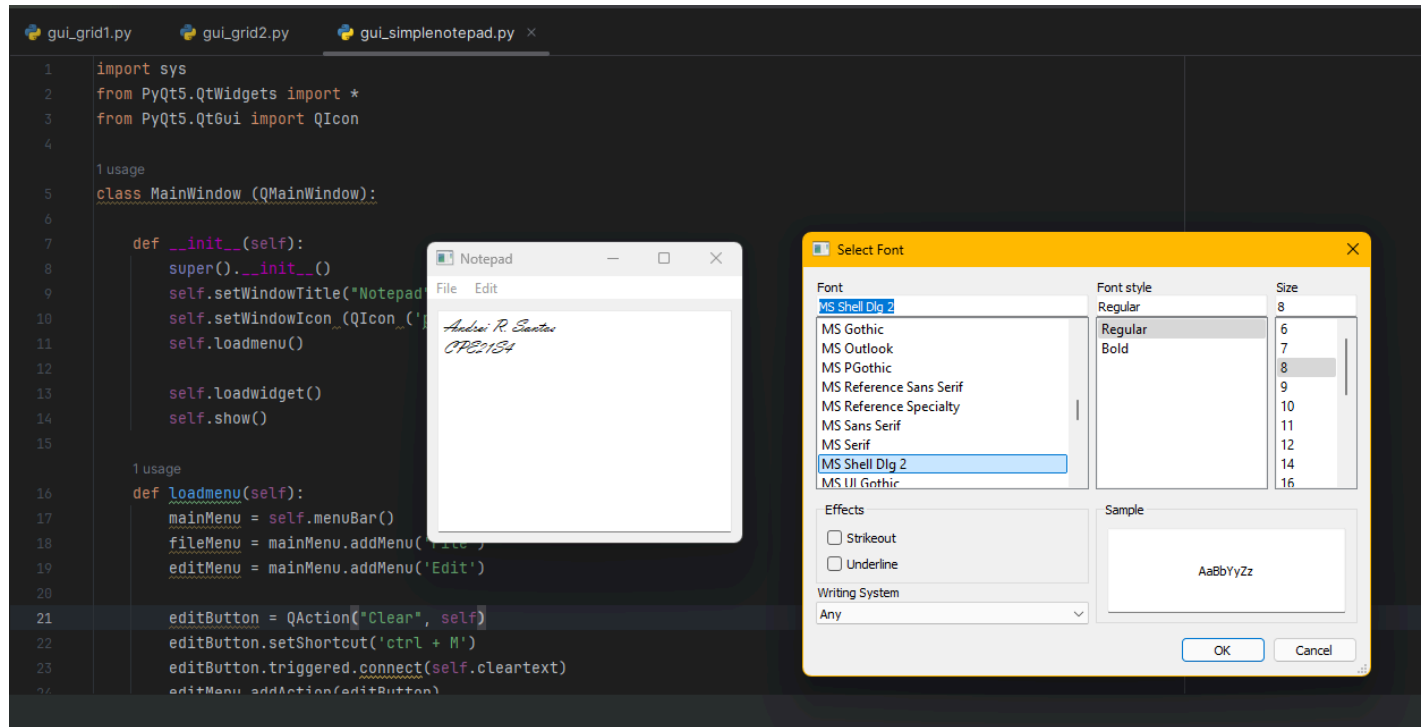
if the (check the range (1,5),

positions = [(i, j) for i in range(1,7) for j in range(1, 5)]

```
gui_grid1.py  gui_grid2.py x  gui_simplenotepad.py
1  #Grid Layout
2  import sys
3  from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QGridLayout, QLineEdit, QPushButton, \
4      QHBoxLayout, QVBoxLayout, QWidget, QApplication
5  from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
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9  class GridExample(QWidget):
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19             '7', '8', '9', '/', '4',
20             '5', '6', '*', '1', '2',
21             '3', '-', '0', '.', '=',
22             '+', '', '', '', '']
23
24         self.textline = QLineEdit(self)
25         grid.addWidget(self.textline, 0, 1, 1, 5)
```

Vbox and Hbox layout managers (Simple Notepad)





- # The program, after being interpreted, can be saved, edited, and can exit the program.
- # The program, after being interpreted, can clear the content of the file and also edit the font.

6. Supplementary Activity

```
import sys
import math

from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QMainWindow, QWidget, QVBoxLayout, QGridLayout,
QLineEdit, QPushButton, QAction, QFileDialog, QApplication, QMenuBar, QTextEdit
from PyQt5.QtCore import pyqtSlot

class Scical(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setWindowTitle('~ Scientific Calculator ~')
        self.setGeometry(300, 300, 400, 400)
        self.initUI()

    def initUI(self):
        mainWidget = QWidget(self)
        mainLayout = QVBoxLayout()
        self.textLine = QLineEdit(self)
        mainLayout.addWidget(self.textLine)
```

```

grid = QGridLayout()
mainLayout.addLayout(grid)

butt = [
    '7', '8', '9', '/',
    '4', '5', '6', '*',
    '1', '2', '3', '-',
    '0', '.', '=', '+',
    'sine', 'cosine', 'expo', 'Clear']

pos = [(i, j) for i in range(5) for j in range(4)]
for position, name in zip(pos, butt):
    button = QPushButton(name)
    button.clicked.connect(self.onButtonClick)
    grid.addWidget(button, *position)

self.calculations = QTextEdit()
self.calculations.setReadOnly(True)
mainLayout.addWidget(self.calculations)
mainWidget.setLayout(mainLayout)
self.setCentralWidget(mainWidget)
self.createMenu()

def createMenu(self):
    mainMenu = QMenuBar(self)
    fileMenu = mainMenu.addMenu('File')

    clearAction = QAction('Clear File', self)
    clearAction.setShortcut('Ctrl+C')
    clearAction.triggered.connect(self.Clearcalc)
    fileMenu.addAction(clearAction)

    openAction = QAction('Load File', self)
    openAction.setShortcut('Ctrl+O')
    openAction.triggered.connect(self.Opencalc)
    fileMenu.addAction(openAction)

```

```

saveAction = QAction('Save File', self)
saveAction.setShortcut('Ctrl+S')
saveAction.triggered.connect(self.Savecalc)
fileMenu.addAction(saveAction)

exitAction = QAction('Exit File', self)
exitAction.setShortcut('Ctrl+X')
exitAction.triggered.connect(self.close)
fileMenu.addAction(exitAction)
self.setMenuBar(mainMenu)

def onButtonClick(self):
    sender = self.sender()
    button_text = sender.text()

    if button_text == 'Clear':
        self.Clearcalc()
    elif button_text == '=':
        self.evaluateExpression()
    elif button_text == 'sine':
        self.calculateTrig('sin')
    elif button_text == 'cosine':
        self.calculateTrig('cos')
    elif button_text == 'expo':
        self.textLine.setText(self.textLine.text() + '**')
    else:
        current_text = self.textLine.text()
        self.textLine.setText(current_text + button_text)

def evaluateExpression(self):
    expression = self.textLine.text().replace("^", "**")
    try:
        result = str(eval(expression))
        self.textLine.setText(result)
        self.calculations.append(f"{expression} = {result}")
    except Exception:
        self.textLine.setText("No input!")

```

```

def calculateTrig(self, func):
    expression = self.textLine.text()
    try:
        value = float(expression)
        if func == 'sin':
            result = str(math.sin(math.radians(value)))
            self.calculations.append(f"sin({expression}) = {result}")
        elif func == 'cos':
            result = str(math.cos(math.radians(value)))
            self.calculations.append(f"cos({expression}) = {result}")
        self.textLine.setText(result)
    except ValueError:
        self.textLine.setText("Enter the number first!")

def Savecalc(self):
    options = QFileDialog.Options()
    fileName, _ = QFileDialog.getSaveFileName(self, "Save File", "", "Text Files (*.txt)", options=options)
    if fileName:
        with open(fileName, 'w') as file:
            file.write(self.calculations.toPlainText())

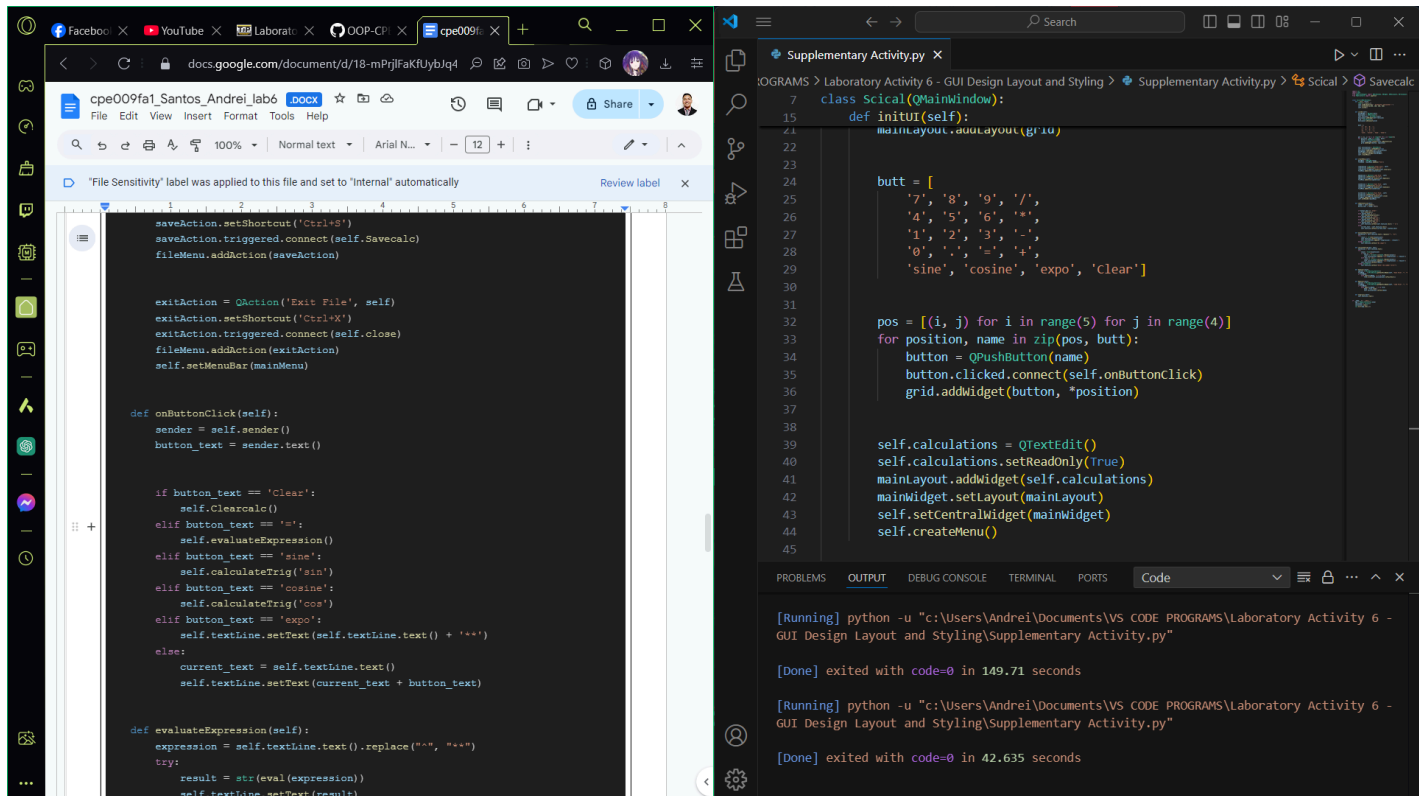
def Opencalc(self):
    options = QFileDialog.Options()
    fileName, _ = QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(self, "Load File", "", "Text Files (*.txt)", options=options)
    if fileName:
        with open(fileName, 'r') as file:
            data = file.read()
            self.calculations.setText(data)

def Clearcalc(self):
    self.textLine.clear()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    calculator = Scical()
    calculator.show()

```

```
sys.exit(app.exec_())
```



```
class Scical(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        mainLayout.addWidget(grid)

        butt = [
            '7', '8', '9', '/',
            '4', '5', '6', '*',
            '1', '2', '3', '-',
            '0', '.', '=', '+',
            'sine', 'cosine', 'expo', 'Clear']

        pos = [(i, j) for i in range(5) for j in range(4)]
        for position, name in zip(pos, butt):
            button = QPushButton(name)
            button.clicked.connect(self.onButtonClick)
            grid.addWidget(button, *position)

        self.calculations = QTextEdit()
        self.calculations.setReadOnly(True)
        mainLayout.addWidget(self.calculations)
        mainWidget.setLayout(mainLayout)
        self.setCentralWidget(mainWidget)
        self.createMenu()

    def onButtonClick(self):
        sender = self.sender()
        button_text = sender.text()

        if button_text == 'Clear':
            self.Clearcalc()
        elif button_text == '=':
            self.evaluateExpression()
        elif button_text == 'sine':
            self.calculateTrig('sin')
        elif button_text == 'cosine':
            self.calculateTrig('cos')
        elif button_text == 'expo':
            self.textLine.setText(self.textLine.text() + '**')
        else:
            current_text = self.textLine.text()
            self.textLine.setText(current_text + button_text)

    def evaluateExpression(self):
        expression = self.textLine.text().replace(" ** ", "**")
        try:
            result = str(eval(expression))
            self.textLine.setText(result)
        except:
```

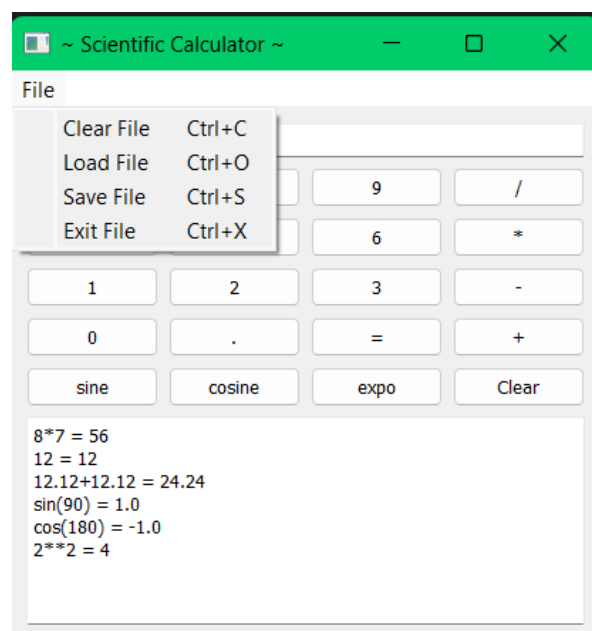
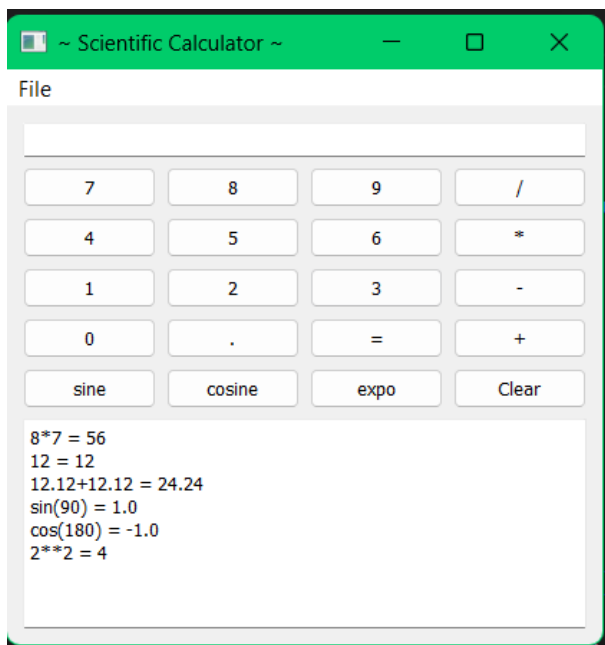
[Running] python -u "c:\Users\Andrei\Documents\VS CODE PROGRAMS\Laboratory Activity 6 - GUI Design Layout and Styling\Supplementary Activity.py"

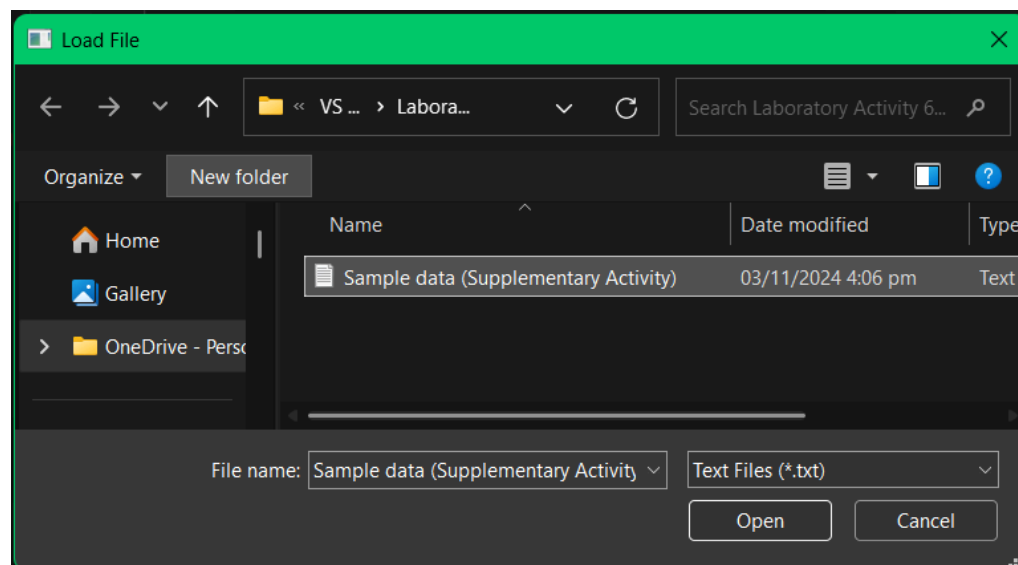
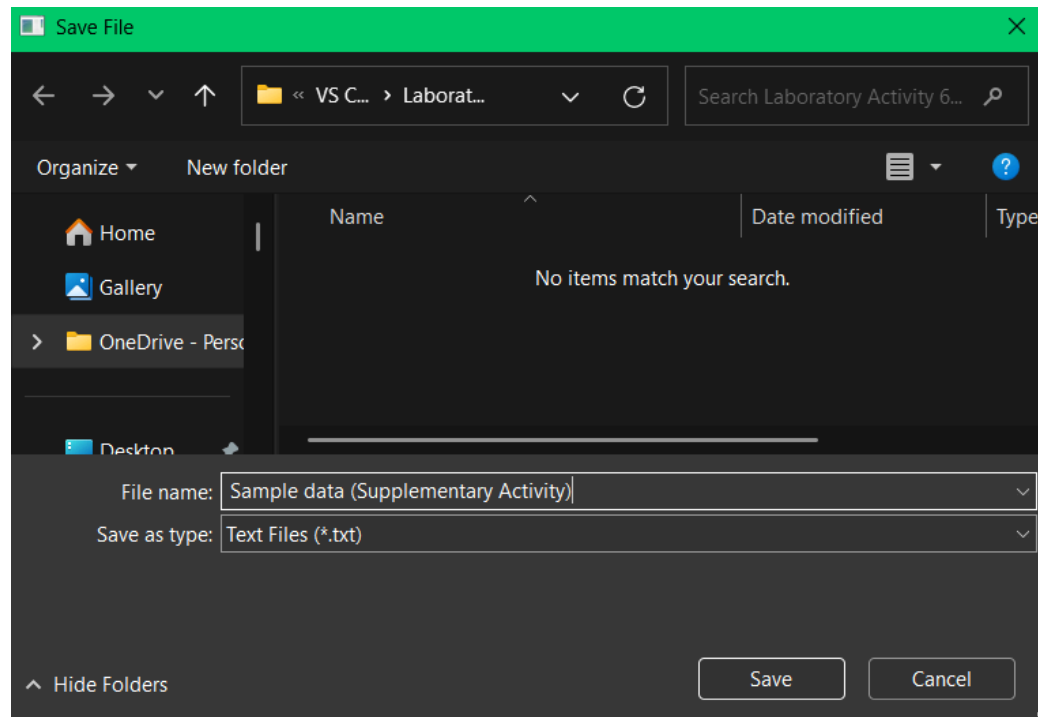
[Done] exited with code=0 in 149.71 seconds

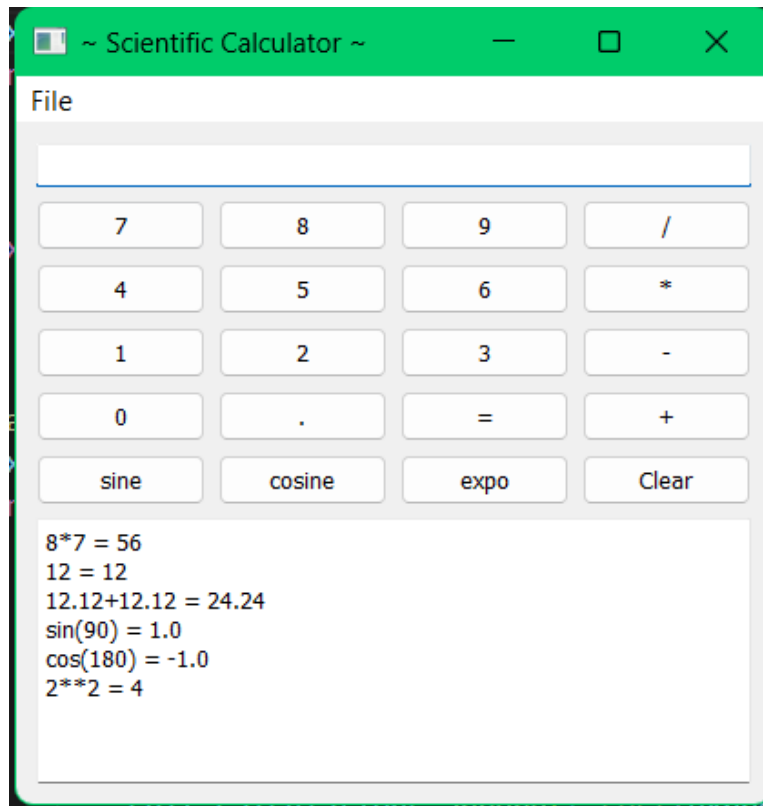
[Running] python -u "c:\Users\Andrei\Documents\VS CODE PROGRAMS\Laboratory Activity 6 - GUI Design Layout and Styling\Supplementary Activity.py"

[Done] exited with code=0 in 42.635 seconds

OUTPUT :







Executable code that works like a calculator with added trigonometric functions.

7. Conclusion

In this activity, I learned how to implement various layouts and styling in a PyQt5 GUI application, including creating grid layouts, handling events, and integrating a menu bar. I successfully built functional applications like a calculator and a notepad, which reinforced my understanding of these concepts. Overall, I did well, but there's room for improvement in error handling and code optimization. I'll keep practicing to enhance my skills further when it comes to this kind of environment of learning.

8. Assessment Rubric