

Project name	Github Project
R Software Version	R version 4.2.2 (2022-10-31)
Version	V1
Change description	Initial redaction

	First Name	Last Name	Date
Written by	Andrés	Acuña Marroquín	Wednesday 7 th June, 2023



Contents

1	Definitions	2
2	Introduction	3
	2.1 Purpose	3
3	Session Info	4

1 Definitions

Definitions:

The standard deviation:

The standard deviation quantifies the variation within a set of measurements. Must not be confused with the standard error. The standard deviation is the most used.

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

The standard error:

The standard error quantifies the variation (standard deviation) of an estimated parameter (or statistic) from a sampling distribution. This is the distribution of the means. Can be estimated with a single set of measurments.

$$Standard\ Error = SE = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

• The coefficient of variation:

The coefficient of variation, also known as relative standard deviation, is a standardized measure of dispersion of a probability distribution.

The coefficient of variation in absolute value :

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\overline{x}}$$

• The coefficient of variation in percentage :

$$CV_{\%} = \frac{\sigma}{\overline{r}} * 100$$

• **R programming language**: R is a programming language for statistical computing and graphics supported by the R Core Team and the R Foundation for Statistical Computing.



2 Introduction

2.1 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to:



3 Session Info

sessionInfo()

```
## R version 4.2.2 (2022-10-31)
## Platform: aarch64-apple-darwin20 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Ventura 13.4
## Matrix products: default
         /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
## BLAS:
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
## attached base packages:
                 graphics grDevices utils
## [1] stats
                                               datasets methods
                                                                   base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] broom_1.0.1
                       readxl_1.4.1
                                        knitr_1.40
                                                        forcats_0.5.2
## [5] stringr_1.4.1
                                        purrr_0.3.5
                                                        readr_2.1.3
                        dplyr_1.0.10
## [9] tidyr_1.2.1
                        tibble_3.1.8
                                        ggplot2_3.4.0
                                                        tidyverse_1.3.2
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
                            xfun_0.34
                                                haven_2.5.1
## [1] tidyselect_1.2.0
                            colorspace_2.0-3
## [4] gargle_1.2.1
                                                vctrs_0.5.0
## [7] generics_0.1.3
                            htmltools_0.5.3
                                                yaml_2.3.6
## [10] utf8_1.2.2
                            rlang_1.0.6
                                                pillar_1.8.1
## [13] withr_2.5.0
                            glue_1.6.2
                                                DBI_1.1.3
## [16] dbplyr_2.2.1
                            modelr_0.1.10
                                                lifecycle_1.0.3
                                                cellranger_1.1.0
## [19] munsell_0.5.0
                            gtable_0.3.1
## [22] rvest_1.0.3
                                                tzdb_0.3.0
                            evaluate_0.18
## [25] fastmap_1.1.0
                            fansi_1.0.3
                                                scales 1.2.1
## [28] backports 1.4.1
                            googlesheets4_1.0.1 jsonlite_1.8.3
## [31] fs_1.5.2
                            hms 1.1.2
                                                digest_0.6.30
## [34] stringi_1.7.8
                            grid_4.2.2
                                                cli_3.4.1
                                                crayon_1.5.2
## [37] tools_4.2.2
                            magrittr_2.0.3
## [40] pkgconfig_2.0.3
                            ellipsis_0.3.2
                                                xm12_1.3.3
## [43] reprex_2.0.2
                            googledrive_2.0.0
                                                lubridate_1.9.0
## [46] timechange_0.1.1
                            assertthat_0.2.1
                                                rmarkdown_2.18
## [49] httr_1.4.4
                            rstudioapi_0.14
                                                R6_2.5.1
## [52] compiler_4.2.2
```