T.P.Integrador: Edificio N°3

A partir de la planta estructural y los datos entregados, proceder al dimensionado de los siguientes componentes un edificio de hormigón armado según las indicaciones entregadas en el Programa de Clases Prácticas.

Grupo 3

El destino del edificio es el de una asociación de jubilados en la ciudad de Trelew.

Condición de exposición según CIRSOC 201-05: A2

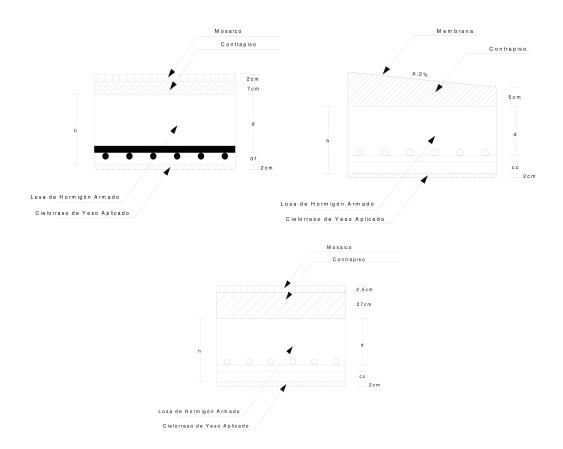
Hormigón H-25 (s/ CIRSOC 201-05) - Hormigón H-21 (s/ CIRSOC 201-82) - Acero ADN 42/50.

Características de la estructura:

1. A continuación se anexa la tabla de usos de cada una de las losas de la estructura.

Losa	Destino
101 – 102	Sala de reuniones
108	Aula
109 – 110	Salón de usos múltiples
103	Balcón
104	Sala de recepción
105 – 107	Pasillo – corredor
106	Aula
111	Baños
201 – 202 – 208 – 209	Aulas
210	Sala de computación
203	Balcón
204	Cocina - Comedor
205 - 207	Pasillo – corredor
206	Secretaría
211	Baños
301 a 311	Azotea accesible privadamente
301	Dos tanques de agua de 1100 litros cada uno

- 2. Los apeos de mampostería en losas se han indicado en la planta con líneas de trazo. Todas las vigas interiores y exteriores soportan muros de mampostería de 0,20 m de espesor de ladrillo común con excepción de las vigas 126, 127, 226 y 227. La azotea posee un murete perimetral de 1 m de altura de 0,20 m de espesor de ladrillo común.
- 3. Considerar para las losas de azotea, la carga generada por el respectivo contrapiso con pendientes equivalentes al $2\,\%$ para desagües pluviales. Las azoteas son accesibles.
- 4. Las alturas de los niveles resultan de 3,50 m para la planta baja, y de 3 m para los restantes niveles.
- 5. Los paquetes estructurales de las losas corresponden a los siguientes esquemas:



6. Los suelos sobre los que se funda la estructura poseen una tensión admisible del suelo de 2,5 kg/cm², y no resultan agresivos. El nivel de fundación es de -1,5 m.

Cálculo de Losas

Datos:

Hormigón H-25
$$\Rightarrow$$
 $f'c = 250 \frac{Kg}{cm^2} = 25MPa$
Acero ADN $42/50 \Rightarrow fy = 4200 \frac{Kg}{cm^2} = 420MPa$
Recubrimiento Cc = 2cm

 Predimensionado de losas en dos direcciones. L208 Losa L208.

$$l_x = 3,90m$$
$$l_y = 5,20m$$
$$h_{losa} = 14cm$$

Vigas.

$$b_w = 20cm \qquad b_w = 20cm$$

$$h = 40cm \qquad h = 40cm$$

Momento de inercia de la viga.

$$I_B = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} = \frac{20cm \cdot (40cm)^3}{12} = \boxed{106667cm^4}$$

Momento de inercia de la losa.

$$I_{sy} = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} = \frac{520cm \cdot (14cm)^3}{12} = \boxed{118907cm^4}$$

$$I_{sx} = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} = \frac{390cm \cdot (14cm)^3}{12} = \boxed{89180cm^4}$$

$$\alpha_y = \frac{I_B}{I_{sy}} = \frac{106667cm^4}{118907cm^4} = \boxed{0,90}$$

$$\alpha_x = \frac{I_B}{I_{sx}} = \frac{106667cm^4}{89180cm^4} = \boxed{1,20}$$

$$\alpha_m = \frac{\alpha_x + \alpha_y}{2} = \frac{(0,90 + 1,20)}{2} = \boxed{1,05}$$

Dado que $\alpha_m < 2$ entonces:

$$\alpha_{m} = 1,05 < 2$$

$$h \ge \frac{l_{w} \cdot (0,80 + \frac{fy}{1400})}{36 + 5 \cdot \beta \cdot (\alpha_{m} - 0,2)}$$

$$h \ge \frac{520cm \cdot (0,80 + \frac{420MPa}{1400})}{36 + 5 \cdot \frac{520cm}{390cm} \cdot (1,05 - 0,2)}$$

$$h \ge \boxed{13,73cm}$$

$$h_{min} \ge 12cm$$

Adopto
$$h = 14cm$$

 $h_{adoptado} = 14cm \ge 13,73cm$ Verifica

2. Predimensionado de losas en una dirección

■ Losa L103

$$h_{minlosa}=\frac{ln}{10}=\frac{130cm}{10}=\boxed{13cm}\quad \text{De tabla 9.5.a}$$

$$h_{adoptado}=\boxed{14cm}\geq 13cm \text{ Verifica}$$

3. Análisis de cargas

■ Losa L101 y L102: Sala de Reuniones

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L103 y L203: Balcón

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L111 y L211: Baños

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.27m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 432 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.025m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 50 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1509.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.50 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1201.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1.20 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L104: Recepción

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1033.3 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.03 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L105, L107, L205 y L207: Pasillo - Corredor

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1273 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L106, L108, L201, L202, L208 y L209: Aulas

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.11 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L206: Secretaria

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1033.3 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.03 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L204: Cocina - Comedor

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.27m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 432 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.025m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 50 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1669.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.66 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1201.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1.20 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L210: Sala de Computación

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

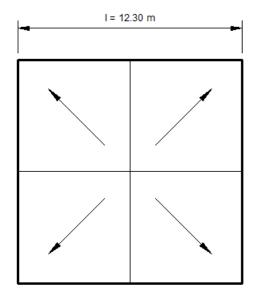
Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

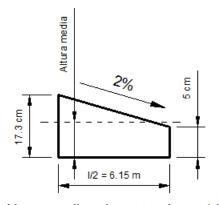
■ Losa L109 y L110: Sala de Usos Múltiples

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.07m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 112 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Piso + Carpeta $\to 0.02m \cdot 2000 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 40 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Losa L301 a L311: Azotea accesible privadamente





Altura media = h contrapiso = 11.15 cm

Adopto h contrapiso = 12 cm

Peso propio
$$\to 0.14m \cdot 2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 350 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Contrapiso $\to 0.12m \cdot 1600 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 192 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Membrana + Aislación $\to= 20 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
Cielorraso aplicado $\to 0.02m \cdot 1300 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = 26 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$
 $L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \to \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$
 $q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$
 $q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.82 \frac{t}{m^2}$

■ Dpared Losa L108

$$\begin{aligned} Dpared &= \frac{(0.10m \cdot 2.6m \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700\frac{Kg}{m^3}) \cdot 1.50}{3.90m \cdot 5.20m} + \frac{(0.10m \cdot 1.10m \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700\frac{Kg}{m^3}) \cdot 1.70}{3.90m \cdot 5.20m} \\ Dpared &= 130.6\frac{Kg}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

■ Dpared Losa L110

$$Dpared = (0.10m \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700 \frac{Kg}{m^3})$$
$$Dpared = 459 \frac{Kg}{m}$$

Consideramos la pared ocupando todo el ancho de la losa en una dirección.

■ Dpared Losa L202

$$Dpared = (0.10m \cdot 1m \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700 \frac{Kg}{m^3})$$
$$Dpared = 459Kg$$

■ Dpared Losa L211

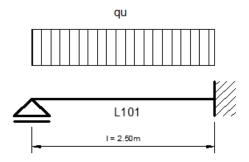
$$\begin{split} Dpared &= \frac{(0.10m \cdot (1m + 1m + 2.28) \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700 \frac{Kg}{m^3}) \cdot 1,60}{3,60m \cdot 3,60m} \\ &+ \frac{(0.10m \cdot 1.81m \cdot 2.7m \cdot 1700 \frac{Kg}{m^3}) \cdot 1,60}{3,60m \cdot 3,60m} \\ Dpared &= 345 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \end{split}$$

■ Dtanques Losa L301

$$\begin{aligned} Dtanque &= \frac{2 \cdot 1100 Kg + 2 \cdot 40 Kg}{2 \cdot \left(\frac{\pi \cdot D^2}{4}\right)} \\ Dtanque &= \frac{2 \cdot 1100 Kg + 2 \cdot 40 Kg}{2 \cdot \left(\frac{\pi \cdot (1,10m)^2}{4}\right)} \\ Dtanque &= 1200 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

4. <u>Momentos flectores - Nivel 1</u>

■ Losa L101: Sala de Reuniones



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

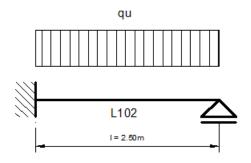
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{1,11 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,62 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L102: Sala de Reuniones



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

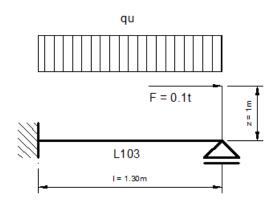
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{1,11 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

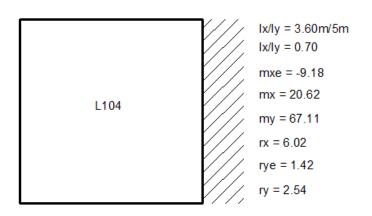
$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,62 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L103: Balcón



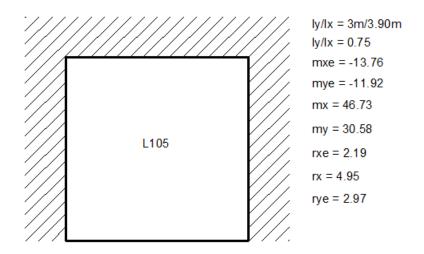
$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{empotrado} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{2} + F \cdot z = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (1,30m)^2}{2} + 0,1t \cdot 1m = \boxed{1,30 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L104: Recepción



$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1033, 3 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{xe} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{9,18} \boxed{1,45 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_x &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{20,62} \boxed{0,64 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_y &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{67,11} \boxed{0,19 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L105: Pasillo - Corredor



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1273 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

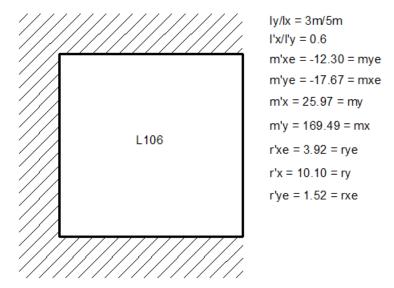
$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{13,76} \boxed{0,83 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{11,92} \boxed{0,96 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{46,73} \boxed{0,83 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

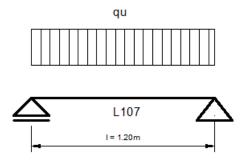
$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{30,58} \boxed{0,37 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L106: Aula



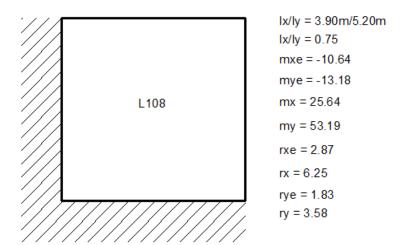
$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{xe} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{17,67} \boxed{0,56 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{ye} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{12,30} \boxed{0,81 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{x} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{x}} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{169,49} \boxed{0,058 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{y} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{y}} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{25,97} \boxed{0,38 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L107: Pasillo - Corredor



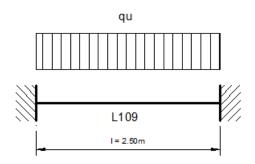
$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1273 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (1,20m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,23 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L108: Aula



$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dpared &= 130.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dtotal &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 130.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 658.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1.2 \cdot Dtotal + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 658.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1270.32 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1.4 \cdot Dtotal = 1.4 \cdot 658.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 922.04 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.92 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{xe} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3.90m)^2}{10.64} \boxed{1.81 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{ye} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3.90m)^2}{25.64} \boxed{0.75 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{y} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3.90m)^2}{25.64} \boxed{0.75 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{y} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1.27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3.90m)^2}{53.19} \boxed{0.36 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L109: Sala de Usos Múltiples



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

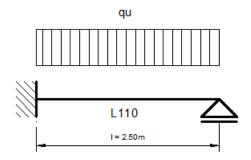
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{12} = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{12} = \boxed{0,74 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

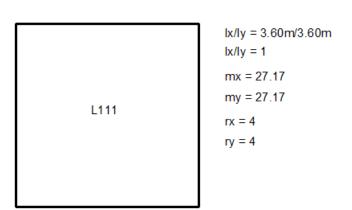
$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{24} = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{24} = \boxed{0,37 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L110: Sala de Usos Múltiples



$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dpared &= 459 \frac{Kg}{m} \\ Dtotal &= 987 \frac{Kg}{m} \\ L &= 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 987 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1984, 4 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,98 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 987 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1381, 8 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1, 38 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{empotrado} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,98 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{1,54 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,98 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,87 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L111: Baños



$$\begin{split} D &= 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1509, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,50 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1201, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1, 20 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_x &= Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,50 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{27,17} \boxed{0,71 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

5. Compatibilización de Momentos - Nivel 1

■ Losas L104 y L108

$$(1,81-1,45) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,81+1,45)}{2}$$

 $0,36 < 0,65 \Rightarrow \text{ Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{1.62}$ en el apoyo
 $0,75+(1,81-1,62)=0,93$
Adopto $\boxed{0.93}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L105 y L108

$$(1,46-0,96) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,46+0,96)}{2}$$

 $0,5 < 0,48 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto de todas formas $\boxed{1.21}$ en el apoyo
 $0,36+(1,46-1,21)=0,61$
Adopto $\boxed{0.61}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L105 y L106

$$(0.83 - 0.56) < 0.40 \cdot \frac{(0.83 + 0.56)}{2}$$

 $0.27 < 0.278 \Rightarrow \text{Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{0.69}$ en el apoyo
 $0.24 + (0.83 - 0.69) = 0.38$
Adopto $\boxed{0.38}$ en el tramo

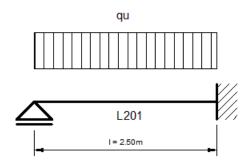
Losas L109 y L110

$$\frac{(0,74+1,54)}{2} = 1,14$$

Adopto $\boxed{1.14}$ en el apoyo $0,87+(1,54-1,14) = 1,27$
Adopto $\boxed{1.27}$ en el tramo

6. Momentos flectores - Nivel 2

■ Losa L201: Aulas



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

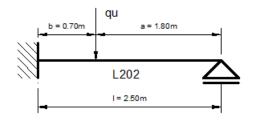
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

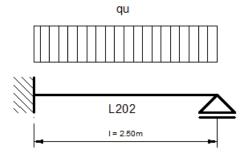
$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{apoyo} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,86 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,48 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L202: Aulas





$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

Dpared = 459Kg

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05}$$
 - Capítulo 4

$$q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113.6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1.11 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0.739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$q_u = 1.2 \cdot Dpared = 1.2 \cdot 459Kg = 550.8Kg \Rightarrow 0.55t$$

Carga uniformemente ditribuída:

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1.11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2.50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0.86 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1.11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2.50m)^2 = \boxed{0.48 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

Carga concentrada:

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot a}{2 \cdot l^2} \cdot (l^2 - a^2) = \frac{0.55t \cdot 1.80m}{2 \cdot (2.50m)^2} \cdot ((2.50m)^2 - (1.80m)^2) = \boxed{0.23 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{q_u \cdot a}{2 \cdot l^3} \cdot b^2 \cdot (3 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b)$$

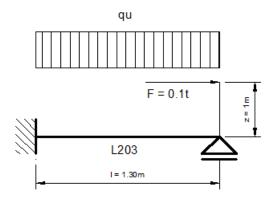
$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{0.55t \cdot 1.80m}{2 \cdot (2.50m)^3} \cdot (0.70m)^2 \cdot (3 \cdot 1.80m + 2 \cdot 0.70m) = \boxed{0.10 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

Superposición de efectos:

$$Mu_{empotrado} = 0.86 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = 0.48 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} + 0.10 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} = \boxed{0.58 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L203: Balcón



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{2} + F \cdot z = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (1,30m)^2}{2} + 0,1t \cdot 1m = \boxed{1,30 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L204: Cocina - Comedor

lx/ly = 3.60m/5m lx/ly = 0.70 mx = 14.64 my = 33.56 rx = 3.77 ry = 2.22

$$D = 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

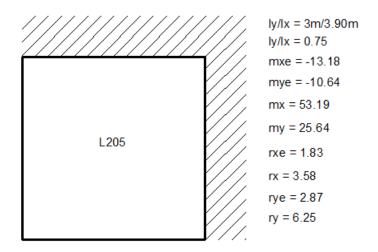
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1669, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,66 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1201, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1, 20 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,66 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{14,64} \boxed{1,46 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,66 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{33,56} \boxed{0,64 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L205: Pasillo - Corredor



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1273 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

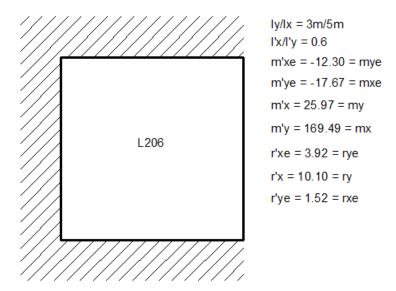
$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{13,18} \boxed{0,86 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{10,64} \boxed{1,07 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{53,19} \boxed{0,21 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

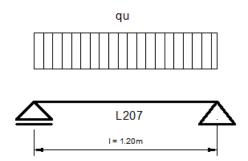
$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{25,64} \boxed{0,44 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L206: Secretaria



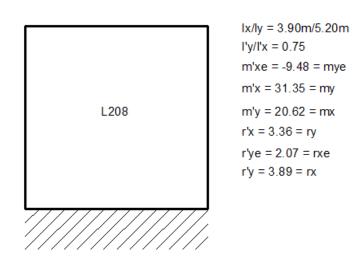
$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 250 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1033, 3 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{xe} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{17,67} \boxed{0,52 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{ye} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{12,30} \boxed{0,75 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{x} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{x}} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{169,49} \boxed{0,054 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{y} &= \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{y}} = \frac{1,03 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{25,97} \boxed{0,35 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L207: Pasillo - Corredor



$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1,2 \cdot D + 1,6 \cdot L = 1,2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1,6 \cdot 400 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1273 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1,4 \cdot D = 1,4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739,2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,27 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (1,20m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,23 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L208: Aulas



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1,2 \cdot D + 1,6 \cdot L = 1,2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1,6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113,6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

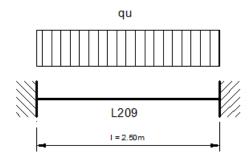
$$q_u = 1,4 \cdot D = 1,4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739,2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{9,48} \boxed{1,78 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{20,62} \boxed{0,81 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

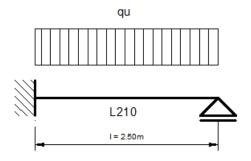
$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{31,35} \boxed{0,53 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L209: Aulas



$$\begin{split} D &= 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1113, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{empotrado} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{12} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{12} = \boxed{0,57 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{24} = \frac{1,11 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{24} = \boxed{0,28 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L210: Sala de Computación



$$D = 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1433, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 528 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 739, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0,739 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{1,11 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,43 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,62 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L211: Baños

lx/ly = 3.60m/3.60m lx/ly = 1 mx = 27.17 my = 27.17 rx = 4 ry = 4

$$\begin{split} D &= 858 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dpared &= 345 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dtotal &= 1203 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 1203 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1923, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,92 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 1203 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1684, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1, 68 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_x &= Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,92 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{27,17} \boxed{0,91 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

7. Compatibilización de Momentos - Nivel 2

■ Losas L205 y L208

$$(1,78-1,07) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,78+1,07)}{2}$$

 $0,71 < 0,57 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{1.42}$ en el apoyo
 $0,53+(1,78-1,42)=0,89$
Adopto $\boxed{0.89}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L205 y L206

$$(0.86 - 0.52) < 0.40 \cdot \frac{(0.86 + 0.52)}{2}$$

 $0.34 < 0.28 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{0.69}$ en el apoyo
 $0.21 + (0.86 - 0.69) = 0.38$
Adopto $\boxed{0.38}$ en el tramo

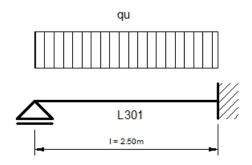
■ Losas L209 y L210

$$(1,11-0,57) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,11+0,57)}{2}$$

 $0,54 < 0,33 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{0.84}$ en el apoyo
 $0,62+(1,11-0,84)=0,89$
Adopto $\boxed{0.89}$ en el tramo

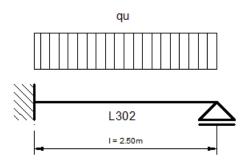
8. Momentos flectores - Nivel 3

• Losa L301: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$\begin{split} D &= 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ Dtanques &= 1200 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4 \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 1, 18 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot (D + Dtanques) = 1, 4 \cdot (588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1200 \frac{Kg}{m^2}) = 2503, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{2,50 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ Mu_{empotrado} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{2,50 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{1,95 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 2, 50 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{1,09 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L302: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

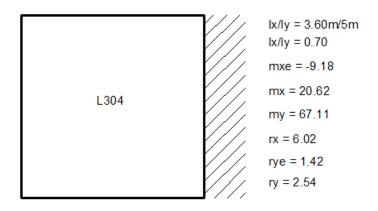
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,92 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,51 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L304: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

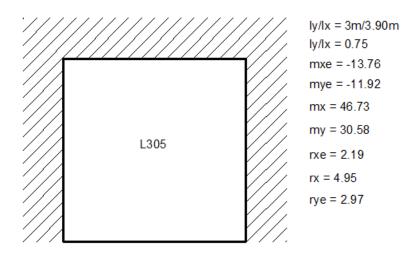
$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{9,18} \boxed{1,66 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{20,62} \boxed{0,74 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{67,11} \boxed{0,22 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L305: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

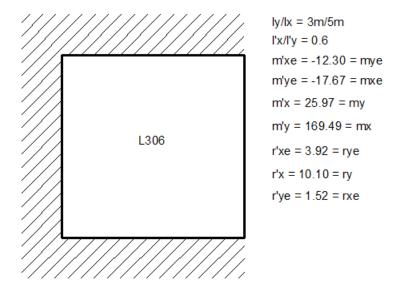
$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{13,76} \boxed{0,77 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{11,92} \boxed{0,89 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{46,73} \boxed{0,22 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{30.58} \boxed{0,34 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L306: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

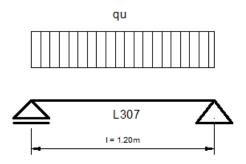
$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{17,67} \boxed{0,60 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{12,30} \boxed{0,86 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{169,49} \boxed{0,062 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

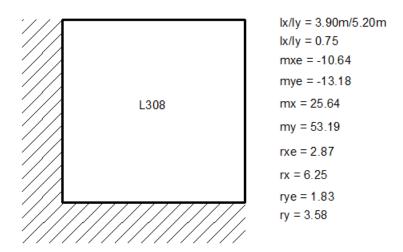
$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_y} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3m)^2}{25,97} \boxed{0,40 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L307: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$\begin{split} D &= 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_{tramo} &= \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (1,20m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,21 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

■ Losa L308: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

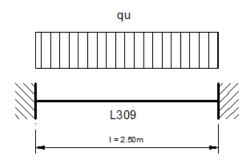
$$Mu_{xe} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{xe}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{10,64} \boxed{1,68 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{ye} = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{ye}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{13,18} \boxed{1,36 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_x = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{25,64} \boxed{0,69 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_{yy}} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,90m)^2}{53,19} \boxed{0,33 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L309: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

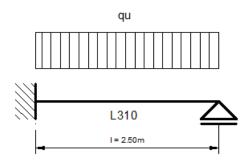
$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{12} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{12} = \boxed{0,61 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{24} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{24} = \boxed{0,30 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L310: Azotea accesible privadamente



$$D = 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2}$$

$$L = 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC } 101\text{-}05 - \text{Capítulo } 4$$

$$q_u = 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}}$$

$$q_u = 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2}$$

$$Mu_{empotrado} = \frac{q_u \cdot l^2}{8} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2}{8} = \boxed{0,92 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

$$Mu_{tramo} = \frac{9}{128} \cdot q \cdot l^2 = \frac{9}{128} \cdot 1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (2,50m)^2 = \boxed{0,51 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}$$

■ Losa L311: Azotea accesible privadamente

Ix/ly = 3.60m/3.60m Ix/ly = 1 mx = 27.17 my = 27.17 rx = 4 ry = 4

$$\begin{split} D &= 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \\ L &= 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \rightarrow \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4} \\ q_u &= 1, 2 \cdot D + 1, 6 \cdot L = 1, 2 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1, 6 \cdot 300 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 1185, 6 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2}} \\ q_u &= 1, 4 \cdot D = 1, 4 \cdot 588 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = 823, 2 \frac{Kg}{m^2} \Rightarrow 0, 82 \frac{t}{m^2} \\ Mu_x &= Mu_y = \frac{q_u \cdot (l_{menor})^2}{m_x} = \frac{1,18 \frac{t}{m^2} \cdot (3,60m)^2}{27,17} \boxed{0,56 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}} \end{split}$$

9. Compatibilización de Momentos - Nivel 3

■ Losas L301 y L302

$$(1,95-0,92) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,95+0,92)}{2}$$

 $1,03 < 0,57 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{1.43}$ en el apoyo
 $1,09+(1,95-1,43)=1,61$
Adopto $\boxed{1.61}$ en el tramo

Losas L304 y L308

$$(1,68-1,66) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,68+1,66)}{2}$$

 $0,02 < 0,66 \Rightarrow \text{ Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{1.67}$ en el apoyo
 $0,69+(1,68-1,67)=0,70$
Adopto $\boxed{0.70}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L305 y L308

$$(1,36-0,89) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(1,36+0,89)}{2}$$

 $0,47 < 0,45 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{1.12}$ en el apoyo
 $0,33+(1,36-1,12)=0,57$
Adopto $\boxed{0.57}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L305 y L306

$$(0,77-0,60) < 0,40 \cdot \frac{(0,77+0,60)}{2}$$

 $0,17 < 0,27 \Rightarrow \text{ Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{0.68}$ en el apoyo
 $0,22+(0,77-0,68)=0,31$
Adopto $\boxed{0.31}$ en el tramo

■ Losas L309 y L310

$$(0.92 - 0.61) < 0.40 \cdot \frac{(0.92 + 0.61)}{2}$$

 $0.31 < 0.30 \Rightarrow \text{No Verifica}$
Adopto $\boxed{0.76}$ en el apoyo
 $0.51 + (0.92 - 0.76) = 0.67$
Adopto $\boxed{0.67}$ en el tramo

10. Cálculo de Armaduras

Armadura Superior

$$M_{u} = 1,67 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$M_{n} = \frac{M_{u}}{\phi} = \frac{1,67 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}{0,9} = 1,85 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} \Rightarrow 0,0185 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}$$

$$d = h - db - Cc - \frac{db}{2} = 14cm - 1cm - 2cm - \frac{1cm}{2} = 10,5cm$$

$$Kd = \frac{d}{\sqrt{\frac{M_{n}}{b}}} = \frac{0,105m}{\sqrt{\frac{0,0185 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{1m}}} = 0,771 \Rightarrow Ke = 24,856$$

$$A_{s} = Ke \cdot \frac{M_{n}}{d} = 24,856 \cdot \frac{0,0185 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{0,105m} = 4,38 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

$$As_{min} = 0,0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0,0018 \cdot 100cm \cdot 14cm = 2,52 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

Se adopta A° superior ϕ 10 cada 17cm $\rightarrow \boxed{4,62\frac{cm^2}{m}}$

Verificación de separaciones

$$s = 17cm \le \begin{cases} 2.5 \cdot h = 2.5 \cdot 14cm = 35cm & \checkmark \\ 25 \cdot db = 25 \cdot 1cm = 25cm & \checkmark \\ 30cm & \checkmark \end{cases}$$

$$s = 17cm \ge \begin{cases} db = 1cm & \checkmark \\ \ge 2.5cm & \checkmark \\ \ge \frac{4}{3} \cdot \text{Tamaño máximo del agregado} \end{cases}$$

Armadura Inferior

$$M_{u} = 1,61 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$M_{n} = \frac{M_{u}}{\phi} = \frac{1,61 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}{0,9} = 1,78 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} \Rightarrow 0,0178 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}$$

$$d = h - db - Cc - \frac{db}{2} = 14cm - 1cm - 2cm - \frac{1cm}{2} = 10,5cm$$

$$Kd = \frac{d}{\sqrt{\frac{M_{n}}{b}}} = \frac{0,105m}{\sqrt{\frac{0,0178 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{1m}}} = 0,785 \Rightarrow Ke = 24,856$$

$$A_{s} = Ke \cdot \frac{M_{n}}{d} = 24,856 \cdot \frac{0,0178 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{0,105m} = 4,21 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

$$As_{min} = 0,0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0,0018 \cdot 100cm \cdot 14cm = 2,52 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

Se adopta A° inferior ϕ 10 cada 17cm $\rightarrow \boxed{4.62 \frac{cm^2}{m}}$

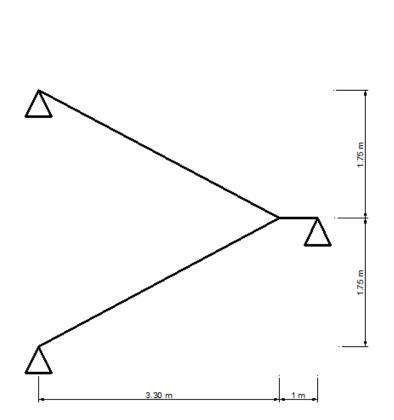
Verificación de separaciones

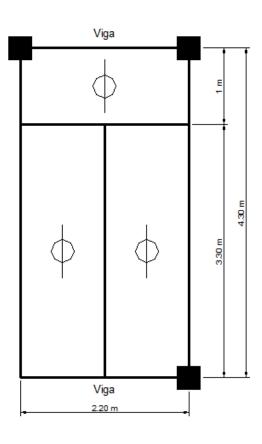
$$s = 17cm \le \begin{cases} 2.5 \cdot h = 2.5 \cdot 14cm = 35cm \quad \sqrt{25 \cdot db} = 25 \cdot 1cm = 25cm \quad \sqrt{30cm} \quad \sqrt{30cm} \quad \sqrt{25cm} \quad$$

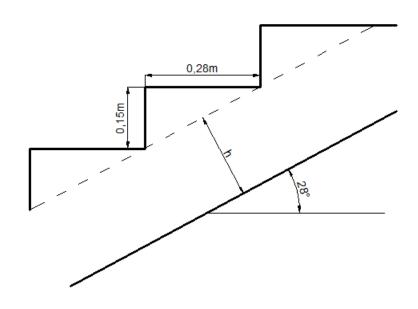
Losas de Escalera

Datos:

Hormigón H-25 \Rightarrow $f'c=250\frac{Kg}{cm^2}=25MPa$ Acero ADN $42/50 \Rightarrow fy=4200\frac{Kg}{cm^2}=420MPa$ Recubrimiento Cc = 2cm







1. Predimensionado

$$h \ge = \frac{l}{20} = \frac{430cm}{20cm} = 21,3cm$$
 Adopto $\Rightarrow \boxed{21cm}$

2. Análisis de cargas

Peso propio
$$\to 0.21m \cdot \frac{2500 \frac{Kg}{m^3}}{Cos(28^\circ)} = \boxed{595 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$$

Peso propio escalones $\to \frac{0.15m}{2} \cdot 2200 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = \boxed{165 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$

Peso propio de carpeta $\to \frac{(0.282m + 0.15m)}{0.282m} \cdot 0.015m \cdot 2100 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = \boxed{48 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$

Peso propio de piso $\to \frac{(0.282m + 0.15m)}{0.282m} \cdot 0.012m \cdot 2800 \frac{Kg}{m^3} = \boxed{51 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$

Peso propio de cielorraso $\to 0.02m \cdot \frac{1200 \frac{Kg}{m^3}}{Cos(28^\circ)} = \boxed{27 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$

$$D = \boxed{886 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$$

$$L = \boxed{500 \frac{Kg}{m^2}} \to \text{Según CIRSOC 101-05 - Capítulo 4}$$

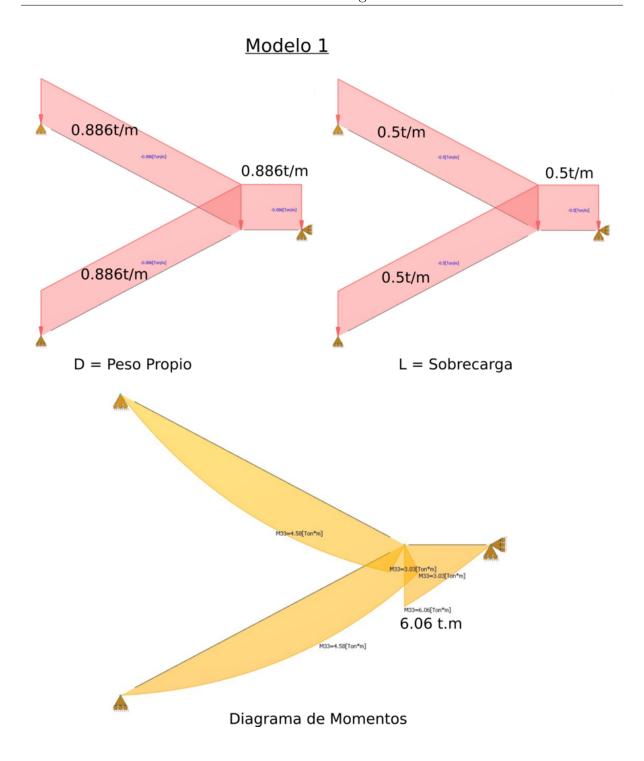
$$q_u = 1.2 \cdot D + 1.6 \cdot L = 1.2 \cdot 886 \frac{Kg}{m^2} + 1.6 \cdot 500 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = \boxed{1863.2 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$$

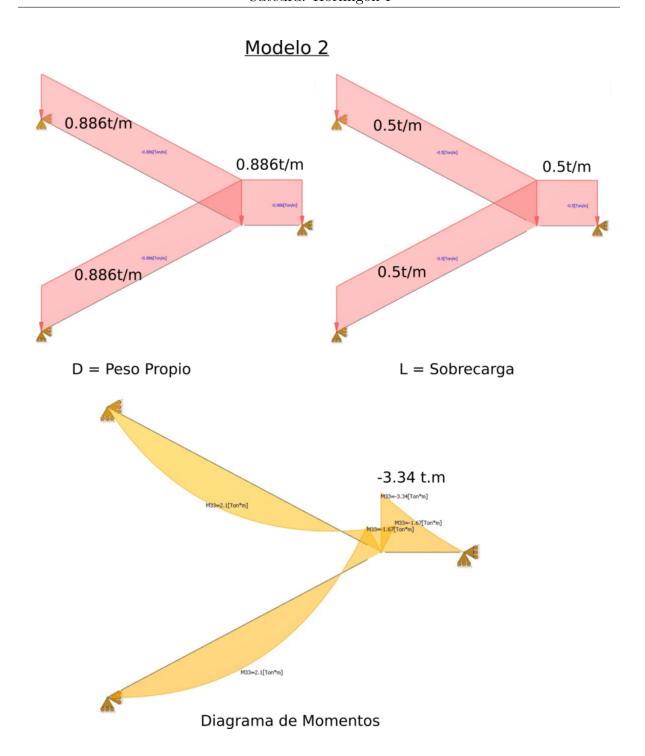
$$q_u = 1.4 \cdot D = 1.4 \cdot 886 \frac{Kg}{m^2} = \boxed{1240.4 \frac{Kg}{m^2}}$$

3. Modelado en RAM

Mediante software se modelo la estructura de escalera con dos sistemas de apoyo, cargando los valores de D y L para luego realizar las combinaciones de carga $1,2\cdot D+1,6\cdot L$ y $1,4\cdot D$

De la modelación por software se obtuvieron los momentos máximos positivos y negativos que se utilizarán para dimensionar las armaduras superior e inferior de las losas de escalera.





4. <u>Esfuerzos últimos</u>

$$M_u = 6.06 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$M_u = -3.34 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

5. Armadura Inferior

$$M_{u} = 6.06 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$M_{n} = \frac{M_{u}}{\phi} = \frac{6.06 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}{0.9} = 6.73 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} \Rightarrow 0.067 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}$$

$$d = h - db - Cc - \frac{db}{2} = 21cm - 1.2cm - 2cm - \frac{1cm}{2} = 17.8cm$$

$$Kd = \frac{d}{\sqrt{\frac{M_{n}}{b}}} = \frac{0.178m}{\sqrt{\frac{0.067 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{1m}}} = 0.688 \Rightarrow Ke = 25.121$$

$$A_{s} = Ke \cdot \frac{M_{n}}{d} = 25.121 \cdot \frac{0.067 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{0.178m} = 9.46 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

$$As_{min} = 0.0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0.0018 \cdot 100cm \cdot 21cm = 3.78 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

Se adopta A° inferior ϕ 12 cada 12cm $\rightarrow \boxed{9,48\frac{cm^2}{m}}$

Verificación de separaciones

$$s = 12cm \le \begin{cases} 2.5 \cdot h = 2.5 \cdot 21cm = 52.5cm & \checkmark \\ 25 \cdot db = 25 \cdot 1.2cm = 30cm & \checkmark \\ 30cm & \checkmark \end{cases}$$

$$s = 12cm \ge \begin{cases} db = 1.2cm & \checkmark \\ \ge 2.5cm & \checkmark \\ \ge \frac{4}{3} \cdot \text{Tamaño máximo del agregado} \end{cases}$$

6. Armadura Superior

$$M_{u} = 3.34 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}$$

$$M_{n} = \frac{M_{u}}{\phi} = \frac{3.34 \frac{t \cdot m}{m}}{0.9} = 3.71 \frac{t \cdot m}{m} \Rightarrow 0.037 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}$$

$$d = h - db - Cc - \frac{db}{2} = 21cm - 1.2cm - 2cm - \frac{1cm}{2} = 17.8cm$$

$$Kd = \frac{d}{\sqrt{\frac{M_{n}}{b}}} = \frac{0.178m}{\sqrt{\frac{0.037 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{1m}}} = 0.925 \Rightarrow Ke = 24.583$$

$$A_{s} = Ke \cdot \frac{M_{n}}{d} = 24.583 \cdot \frac{0.037 \frac{MN \cdot m}{m}}{0.178m} = 5.11 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

$$As_{min} = 0.0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0.0018 \cdot 100cm \cdot 21cm = 3.78 \frac{cm^{2}}{m}$$

Se adopta A° superior ϕ 10 cada 15cm $\rightarrow \boxed{5.24 \frac{cm^2}{m}}$

Verificación de separaciones

$$s = 15cm \le \begin{cases} 2.5 \cdot h = 2.5 \cdot 21cm = 52.5cm & \sqrt{25 \cdot db} = 25 \cdot 1cm = 25cm & \sqrt{30cm} & \sqrt{25 \cdot db} = 25cm & \sqrt{25 \cdot db} = 25cm$$

$$s = 15cm \ge \left\{ \begin{array}{l} db = 1cm \quad \sqrt{} \\ \ge 2,5cm \quad \sqrt{} \\ \ge \frac{4}{3} \cdot \text{Tamaño máximo del agregado} \end{array} \right.$$

7. Armadura Transversal de repartición

$$As_{min} = 0.0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0.0018 \cdot 100cm \cdot 21cm = 3.78 \frac{cm^2}{m}$$

Se adopta A° transversal de repartición ϕ 8 cada 12cm $\rightarrow \boxed{4,19 \frac{cm^2}{m}}$ inferiores

Verificación de separaciones

$$s = 12cm \le \begin{cases} 2.5 \cdot h = 2.5 \cdot 21cm = 52.5cm & \checkmark \\ 25 \cdot db = 25 \cdot 0.8cm = 20cm & \checkmark \\ 30cm & \checkmark \end{cases}$$

$$s=12cm \geq \left\{ \begin{array}{l} db=0.8cm \quad \sqrt{} \\ \geq 2.5cm \quad \sqrt{} \\ \geq \frac{4}{3} \cdot \text{Tamaño máximo del agregado} \end{array} \right.$$