

Distance measures

$p(x, y)$ $q(s, t)$ $z(v, w)$

Distancia euclidiana entre p y q :

$$D_e(p, q) = [(x-s)^2 + (y-t)^2]^{1/2}$$

Para esta medida, los pixeles con menor distancia..

D_4 distance (city-block distances)

$$D_4(p, q) = |x-s| + |y-t|$$

D_8 distance

```

      2
    2 1 2
  2 1 0 1 2
    2 1 2
      2
  
```

$$D_8(p, q) = \max(|x-s|, |y-t|)$$

```

    2 2 2 2 2
    2 1 1 1 2
    2 1 0 1 2
    2 1 1 1 2
    2 2 2 2 2
  
```