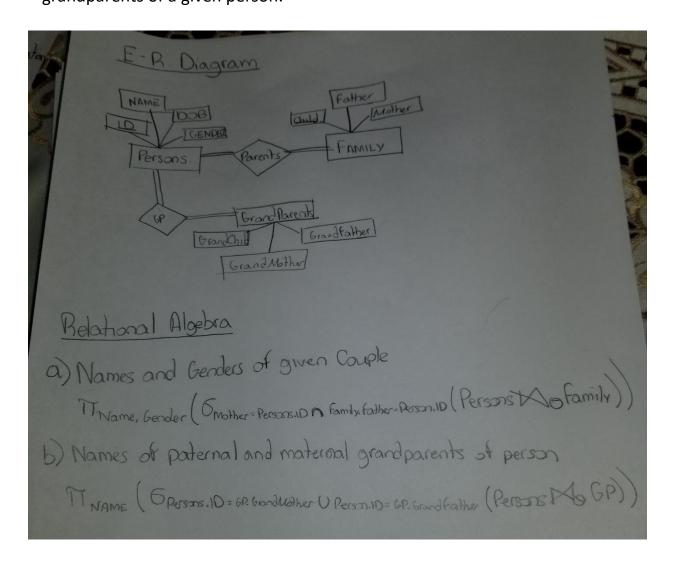
Family Relations

- 1) We are given the task for creating a E-R diagram and relational algebra expression for the relations of PERSONS and FAMILY. PERSONS will contain the attributes of ID, name, date of birth and the gender. FAMILY will the person from PERSONS and the father and mother of that specific person.
- 2) Here is the solution for the E-R diagram and the Relational algebra expression for the relations of PERSONS and FAMILY.
 For the code itself I have used a sql server compiler for the solution. Tables for PERSONS and FAMILY. To get the names for the children for specific couples, I have used a function for that purpose. It uses information from the tables PERSON and FAMILY. Same is said for the next function of finding the grandparents of a given person.



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3) --This is creating the table for Persons that contains the ID, Name, DOB, and Gender for each person
CREATE TABLE Persons (
  ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  DOB VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT 'Unknown',
  Gender VARCHAR(1) CHECK(Gender = 'M' OR Gender = 'F')
);
-- Inserting each person part of the family
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(1, 'Jason', '11/30/1996', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(2, 'Nancy', '12/01/1989', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(3, 'Alfredo', '03/03/1987', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(4, 'Raquel', '04/27/1961', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(5, 'Giselo', '05/07/1960', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(6, 'Evelyn', '08/16/2012', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(7, 'Julian', '11/29/2014', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(8, 'Chris', '12/02/1989', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(9, 'Irene', '02/16/1908', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(10, 'Hector', '6/28/1908', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(11, 'Bertha', '6/28/1943', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(12, 'Michael', '6/28/1943', 'M');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(13, 'Lisa', '8/15/1996', 'F');
INSERT INTO Persons VALUES(14, 'Oliver', '3/21/2021', 'M');
--Displaying all the content of the table Persons
SELECT * FROM Persons;
--Creating the table for the child and each of their parents
CREATE TABLE Family (
  Child INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),
  Father INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),
  Mother INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),
```

```
PRIMARY KEY(Child)
);
--Inserting every child to their parents from the table of Persons
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(1, 5, 4);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(2, 5, 4);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(3, 5, 4);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(6, 8, 2);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(7, 8, 2);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(5, 10, 9);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(4, 12, 11);
INSERT INTO Family VALUES(14, 1, 13);
--Displaying all the contents of table Family
SELECT * FROM Family;
/* The function ChildrenOf will take two parameters of INT
These are the Mother and Father, the output will give all the children of that specific couple */
GO
CREATE FUNCTION ChildrenOf(@Mother INT, @Father INT)
RETURNS @par TABLE (
  Child_ID INT,
  Children VARCHAR(20),
  Gender VARCHAR(20)
)
AS
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO @par(Child_ID, Children, Gender)
  SELECT Family. Child, Persons. Name, Persons. Gender FROM Family
  JOIN Persons
  ON Persons.ID = Family.Child
  WHERE Mother = (SELECT ID FROM Persons WHERE ID = @Mother)
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AND Father = (SELECT ID FROM Persons WHERE ID = @Father);
RETURN
END
GO
--Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Raquel and Giselo
SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(4, 5);
--Call the function ChildrenOf with 2 and 8 which are Nancy and Chris
SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(2, 8);
--Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Irene and Hector
SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(9, 10);
--Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Bertha and Michael
SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(11, 12);
--Call the function ChildrenOf with 1 and 13 which are Lisa and Jason
SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(13, 1);
--Creating a table for a person and each of their respective grandparents
CREATE TABLE GP (
  GrandChild INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),
  GrandMother INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),
  GrandFather INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Persons(ID),d
);
--Inserting all the values for the table GP, the Grandchild and Grandparents
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(6, 4, 5);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(7, 4, 5);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(1, 9, 10);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(1, 11, 12);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(2, 9, 10);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(2, 11, 12);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(3, 9, 10);
INSERT INTO GP VALUES(3, 11, 12);
```

```
--Displaying all the contents of the table GP
SELECT * FROM GP;
/* This function only takes one parameter, it is the granchild with data type INT
The outcome of the function will give the GrandParents of that specific GrandChild*/
GO
CREATE FUNCTION GrandParentsOf (@GC INT)
RETURNS @gpar TABLE (
  GP_ID INT,
  GrandParents VARCHAR(20)
)
AS
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO @gpar(GP_ID, GrandParents)
  SELECT Persons.ID, Persons.Name FROM GP
  JOIN Persons
  ON Persons.ID = GP.GrandMother OR Persons.ID = GP.GrandFather
  WHERE GP.GrandChild = (SELECT ID FROM Persons WHERE ID = @GC)
RETURN
END
GO
--Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 6 which is Evelyn
SELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(6);
--Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 7 which is Julian
SELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(7);
--Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 1 which is Jason
SELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(1);
--Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 2 which is Nancy
SELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(2);
--Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 3 which is Alfredo
SELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(3);
```

	ID	Name	DOB	Gender
1	1	Jason	11/30/1996	М
2	2	Nancy	12/01/1989	F
3	3	Alfredo	03/03/1987	М
4	4	Raquel	04/27/1961	F
5	5	Giselo	05/07/1960	М
6	6	Evelyn	08/16/2012	F
7	7	Julian	11/29/2014	М
8	8	Chris	12/02/1989	М
9	9	Irene	02/16/1908	F
10	10	Hector	6/28/1908	М
11	11	Bertha	6/28/1943	F
12	12	Michael	6/28/1943	М
13	13	Lisa	8/15/1996	F
14	14	Oliver	3/21/2021	М

31	Dispalying all	the	content	of	the	table	Persons	
32	SELECT * FROM Persons;							

	Child	Father	Mother
1	1	5	4
2	2	5	4
3	3	5	4
4	4	12	11
5	5	10	9
6	6	8	2
7	7	8	2
8	14	1	13

52 --Displaying all the contents of table Family
53 SELECT * FROM Family;
54

	Child_ID	Children	Gender
1	1	Jason	М
2	2	Nancy	F
3	3	Alfredo	М

6 --Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Raquel and Giselo
7 SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(4, 5);

	Child_ID	Children	Gender	7.0
1	6	Evelyn	F	
2	7	Julian	М	79

--Call the function ChildrenOf with 2 and 8 which are Nancy and Chris SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(2, 8);

	Child_ID	Children	Gender	80
1	5	Giselo	М	81

--Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Irene and Hector SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(9, 10);

1 4 Raquel F		Child_ID	Children	Gender	82
1 4 Naquei I	1	4	Raquel	F	

--Call the function ChildrenOf with 4 and 5 which are Bertha and Michael SELECT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(11, 12);

	Child	ID C	nildren	Gend			ll the function ChildrenOf with 1 and 13 which are Lisa and Jason
1	14		liver	М	85	SELECT	CT * FROM dbo.ChildrenOf(13, 1);
	<u> </u>						
	Grando	Child	GrandM	other	Gran	ndFath	ther
1	6		4		5		
2	7		4		5		
3	1		9		10		
4	1		11		12		104Displaying all the contents of the table GP
5	2		9		10		105 SELECT * FROM GP;
6	2		11		12		
7	3		9		10		
8	3		11		12		
				_			
	GP_ID	Grand	dParent	S		26C	-Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 6 which is Evelyn
1	4	Raque		_			ELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(6);
2	5	Gise!	lo				
	I I			_			
_			<u>dParent</u>	S	, a		
$\frac{1}{2}$	4	Raque		4			Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 7 which is Julian
2	5	Gise!	LO		-	29 SELE	LECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(7);
	GD TD	6	Jn				
4			<u>dParent</u>	S			
1	9	Irene		\dashv			-Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 1 which is Jason
2	10	Hecto		\dashv	1	.31 SELI	* FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(1);
4	11 12	Berth Micha		\dashv			
4	12	PILCIT	ac1				
	GP TD	Grand	dParent	Q			
1	9	Irene		3			
2	10	Hecto		\dashv	1	32 Ca	Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 2 which is Nancy
3	11	Berth			1	33 SELE	LECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(2);
4	12	Micha					
<u> </u>				_			
	GP ID	Grand	dParent	s			
1	9	Irene					
2	10	Hecto					-Call the function GrandParentsOf with input 3 which is Alfredo
3	11	Berth			Į.	I35 SELE	ELECT * FROM dbo.GrandParentsOf(3);
4	12	Micha					
				_			