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BSCS C204

FINALS LAB TASK 4

Problem:

Finals Lab Task 4. Python GUI using TKINTER

Note: Write your code following **OOP code construct**, you may use the attached simpleCalc.py program as guide.

Instructions: READ AND UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEM FIRST BEFORE DOING THE ACTUAL PROGRAM.

1. Design the form below
2. Problem Statement: The cost of a long Distance call is based on the destination, the time of day the call was made, as well as the distance of the call. The rates as follows:

DAYTIME CALLS		NIGHTTIME CALLS	
1. American Region	P 50 every 3 minutes	1. American Region	P 45 every 3 minutes
2. Asian Region	P 30 every 2 minutes	2. Asian Region	P 27 every 2 minutes
3. African Region	P 40 every 3 minutes	3. African Region	P 36 every 3 minutes
4. European Region	P 35 every 2 minutes	4. European Region	P 30 every 2 minutes

3. Make a program that will Allow the user to **Select Destination Code (between 1 – 4)** using ComboBox widget, A Time Code using radio buttons, And the Duration Of The Call in minutes and output the **TOTAL CHARGE**. – Validate user inputs by using **TRY EXCEPT block – Only numeric values are accepted**.

4. **Compute Button** should compute for the **TOTAL CHARGE**.

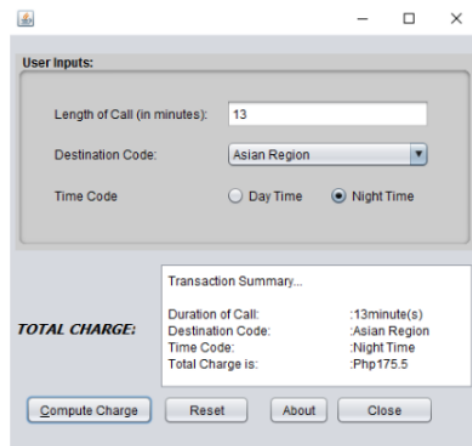
4.1 Computations should be based on the table rates shown above. (The total charge is based on **Length of Calls, Destination Code** and **Time Code**)

4.2. You may use the get () method of the comboBox to capture the selected option in your comboBox

5. **Reset Button** should clear the Radio Button Selection and the Text field entries should be cleared as well

6. **About button** should display a dialog with the message: "Hello I'm your Name"

7. See sample output below:



Rubrics: Form Design and Layout : 10 points

Program Correctness : 40 points (Reset – 5 pts., About – 5 pts. , Compute – 30 pts.)

Source Code:

```
from tkinter import ttk, messagebox
import tkinter as tk
class CallRateCalc:

    DAYTIME_RATES = {
        1: 50 / 3,
        2: 30 / 2,
        3: 20 / 4,
        4: 35 / 2
    }
    NIGHTTIME_RATES = {
        1: 45 / 3,
        2: 27 / 2,
        3: 15 / 3,
        4: 30 / 2
    }
    def compute_charge(self, code, minutes, time_code):
        if time_code == "Day":
            rate = self.DAYTIME_RATES[code]
        else:
            rate = self.NIGHTTIME_RATES[code]

        total = minutes * rate
        return round(total, 2)

class CallGUI:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        master.title("Long Distance Call Calculator")
        master.geometry("500x350")

        self.calculator = CallRateCalc()

        tk.Label(master, text="Length of Call (minutes):").place(x=30, y=30)
        self.entry_minutes = tk.Entry(master, width=20)
        self.entry_minutes.place(x=200, y=30)

        tk.Label(master, text="Destination Code:").place(x=30, y=70)
        self.combo_dest = ttk.Combobox(
            master,
            values=["1 - American Region", "2 - Asian Region",
                  "3 - African Region", "4 - European Region"],
            state="readonly",
            width=27
        )
        self.combo_dest.place(x=160, y=70)

        tk.Label(master, text="Time Code:").place(x=30, y=120)
        self.time_var = tk.StringVar()
```

```

tk.Radiobutton(master, text="Day Time", variable=self.time_var,
               value="Day").place(x=150, y=120)
tk.Radiobutton(master, text="Night Time", variable=self.time_var,
               value="Night").place(x=250, y=120)

tk.Button(master, text="Compute", width=12,
          command=self.compute_charge).place(x=50, y=170)

tk.Button(master, text="Reset", width=12,
          command=self.reset_fields).place(x=160, y=170)

tk.Button(master, text="About", width=12,
          command=self.show_about).place(x=270, y=170)

self.output_box = tk.Text(master, width=55, height=10)
self.output_box.place(x=30, y=210)

def compute_charge(self):
    try:
        minutes = float(self.entry_minutes.get())
        if minutes <= 0:
            raise ValueError

    except:
        messagebox.showerror("Input Error", "Please enter a valid number
for minutes.")
        return

    if not self.combo_dest.get():
        messagebox.showwarning("Missing Selection", "Select a destination
code.")
        return

    if not self.time_var.get():
        messagebox.showwarning("Missing Selection", "Select a time
code.")
        return

    code = int(self.combo_dest.get()[0])
    time_code = self.time_var.get()

    total = self.calculator.compute_charge(code, minutes, time_code)

    self.output_box.delete("1.0", tk.END)
    self.output_box.insert(tk.END, "=== Transaction Summary ===\n")
    self.output_box.insert(tk.END, f"Duration of Call: {minutes}
minutes\n")
    self.output_box.insert(tk.END, f"Destination Code:
{self.combo_dest.get()}\n")

```

```

        self.output_box.insert(tk.END, f"Time Code: {time_code}\n")
        self.output_box.insert(tk.END, f"Total Charge: P {total}\n")

    def reset_fields(self):
        self.entry_minutes.delete(0, tk.END)
        self.combo_dest.set("")
        self.time_var.set("")
        self.output_box.delete("1.0", tk.END)
    def show_about(self):
        messagebox.showinfo("About", "Hello! I'm your helper.")

root = tk.Tk()
app = CallGUI(root)
root.mainloop()

```

Sample Output:

The screenshot shows a window titled "Long Distance Call Calculator". It contains the following elements:

- Length of Call (minutes):** A text input field containing the value "10".
- Destination Code:** A dropdown menu with "4 - European Region" selected.
- Time Code:** Two radio buttons, "Day Time" (which is selected) and "Night Time".
- Buttons:** Three buttons labeled "Compute", "Reset", and "About" are arranged horizontally.
- Output Area:** A text area at the bottom displays the following text:


```

      === Transaction Summary ===
      Duration of Call: 10.0 minutes
      Destination Code: 4 - European Region
      Time Code: Day
      Total Charge: P 175.0
      
```