## 1 Migrations

Table 1: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         |                     | Dependent variable:  |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                         |                     | $\operatorname{mig}$ |                     |
|                         | (1)                 | (2)                  | (3)                 |
| destintersects          | $-103.783^{**}$     | -124.575**           | -126.215**          |
|                         | (44.652)            | (51.334)             | (53.788)            |
| origLogPop              | 29.853***           | 22.262***            | 24.064***           |
|                         | (5.483)             | (4.851)              | (9.056)             |
| destLogPop              | 50.125**            | 43.771**             | 42.602**            |
|                         | (21.633)            | (18.913)             | (17.447)            |
| origpcHisp              |                     | 298.662***           | 282.873***          |
| <b>1</b>                |                     | (100.566)            | (97.455)            |
| destpcHisp              |                     | 416.244**            | 429.183**           |
| 1 1                     |                     | (176.108)            | (194.637)           |
| origLogInc              |                     |                      | -21.099             |
|                         |                     |                      | (67.807)            |
| destLogInc              |                     |                      | 14.018              |
|                         |                     |                      | (26.023)            |
| Constant                | -845.901***         | -733.602***          | $-673.947^*$        |
|                         | (294.460)           | (243.469)            | (392.960)           |
| Observations            | 4,062               | 4,062                | 4,062               |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.025               | 0.038                | 0.038               |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.024               | 0.036                | 0.036               |
| Residual Std. Error     | 624.000 (df = 4058) | 620.087 (df = 4056)  | 620.230 (df = 4054) |

Note:

Table 2: Effect of TV on Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         |                      | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                     |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                         |                      | $\operatorname{mig}$   |                     |  |
|                         | (1)                  | (2)                    | (3)                 |  |
| destintersects          | 52.931***            | 39.358***              | 38.343***           |  |
|                         | (8.189)              | (8.088)                | (8.015)             |  |
| origLogPop              | 32.980***            | 36.653***              | 37.839***           |  |
| 0 0 1                   | (4.248)              | (3.729)                | (5.230)             |  |
| destLogPop              | 41.532***            | 41.732***              | 40.876***           |  |
| 0 2                     | (4.159)              | (4.193)                | (4.432)             |  |
| origpcHisp              |                      | 128.685***             | 116.383***          |  |
|                         |                      | (21.989)               | (27.501)            |  |
| destpcHisp              |                      | 203.553***             | 214.603***          |  |
|                         |                      | (27.196)               | (34.346)            |  |
| origLogInc              |                      |                        | -13.125             |  |
|                         |                      |                        | (21.389)            |  |
| destLogInc              |                      |                        | 11.000              |  |
| _                       |                      |                        | (23.407)            |  |
| mi_to_county            | $-0.119^{***}$       | -0.130***              | -0.130***           |  |
|                         | (0.010)              | (0.010)                | (0.010)             |  |
| Constant                | -810.716***          | -891.622***            | -874.344***         |  |
|                         | (86.029)             | (82.757)               | (207.991)           |  |
| Observations            | 8,479                | 8,479                  | 8,479               |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.072                | 0.091                  | 0.091               |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.071                | 0.090                  | 0.090               |  |
| Residual Std. Error     | 308.833  (df = 8474) | 305.694 (df = 8472)    | 305.713 (df = 8470) |  |

Table 3: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

|                             |                     | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                             |                     | revMig                 |                     |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                    | (3)                 |
| destintersects              | 99.944***           | 89.970***              | 91.930***           |
|                             | (17.175)            | (16.266)               | (16.675)            |
| origLogPop                  | 61.200***           | 64.586***              | 66.483***           |
|                             | (5.997)             | (5.607)                | (6.921)             |
| destLogPop                  | 48.882***           | 51.154***              | 53.175***           |
| J 2                         | (6.180)             | (6.041)                | (7.396)             |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 240.036***             | 221.952***          |
|                             |                     | (42.937)               | (51.401)            |
| destpcHisp                  |                     | 188.211***             | 172.267***          |
|                             |                     | (52.216)               | (41.979)            |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                     |                        | -17.348             |
|                             |                     |                        | (34.963)            |
| destLogInc                  |                     |                        | -16.309             |
| Ü                           |                     |                        | (39.993)            |
| mi_to_county                | -0.183***           | -0.200***              | -0.201***           |
| ·                           | (0.017)             | (0.018)                | (0.018)             |
| Constant                    | -1,245.467***       | -1,370.636***          | -1,095.047***       |
|                             | (139.378)           | (134.758)              | (281.106)           |
| Observations                | 4,338               | 4,338                  | 4,338               |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.079               | 0.097                  | 0.097               |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.078               | 0.096                  | 0.096               |
| Residual Std. Error         | 412.131 (df = 4333) | 408.145 (df = 4331)    | 408.203 (df = 4329) |

Table 4: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                             |                            | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                             | $\mathrm{mig}\mathrm{Log}$ |                        |                   |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)               |
| $\mathrm{TV}$               | $-0.246^{***}$             | -0.326***              | -0.346***         |
|                             | (0.055)                    | (0.048)                | (0.049)           |
| origLogPop                  | 0.216***                   | 0.196***               | 0.163***          |
|                             | (0.030)                    | (0.018)                | (0.025)           |
| destLogPop                  | 0.211***                   | 0.196***               | 0.173***          |
|                             | (0.031)                    | (0.028)                | (0.030)           |
| origpcHisp                  |                            | 1.540***               | 1.749***          |
|                             |                            | (0.216)                | (0.228)           |
| destpcHisp                  |                            | 1.790***               | 1.979***          |
|                             |                            | (0.165)                | (0.177)           |
| m origLogInc                |                            |                        | 0.344*            |
|                             |                            |                        | (0.179)           |
| $\operatorname{destLogInc}$ |                            |                        | 0.216**           |
| -                           |                            |                        | (0.092)           |
| mi_to_county                | -0.0005***                 | -0.001***              | $-0.001^{***}$    |
| Ü                           | (0.0001)                   | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)          |
| Constant                    | -1.646***                  | -1.463***              | -6.115***         |
|                             | (0.607)                    | (0.369)                | (1.537)           |
| Observations                | 3,704                      | 3,704                  | 3,704             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.130                      | 0.204                  | 0.207             |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.129                      | 0.203                  | 0.205             |
| Residual Std. Error         | 1.137 (df = 3699)          | 1.088 (df = 3697)      | 1.087 (df = 3695) |

Note: p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 5: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                             |                     | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                             | mig                 |                        |                      |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                    | (3)                  |
| TV                          | -138.970***         | $-160.743^{***}$       | -164.748***          |
|                             | (50.833)            | (55.860)               | (58.288)             |
| origLogPop                  | 55.128***           | 49.692***              | 54.916***            |
|                             | (16.276)            | (10.915)               | (17.009)             |
| $\operatorname{destLogPop}$ | 79.360**            | 75.183**               | 72.917**             |
| <b>.</b>                    | (31.339)            | (29.864)               | (28.813)             |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 424.714***             | 380.709***           |
|                             |                     | (149.604)              | (130.054)            |
| destpcHisp                  |                     | 490.885***             | 518.338***           |
|                             |                     | (145.334)              | (159.358)            |
| origLogInc                  |                     |                        | -58.140              |
|                             |                     |                        | (90.270)             |
| $\operatorname{destLogInc}$ |                     |                        | 29.220               |
|                             |                     |                        | (25.991)             |
| $ m mi\_to\_county$         | -0.181***           | -0.219***              | -0.220***            |
|                             | (0.061)             | (0.064)                | (0.065)              |
| Constant                    | -1,446.295***       | $-1,395.887^{***}$     | -1,156.459**         |
|                             | (520.832)           | (457.051)              | (584.710)            |
| Observations                | 3,704               | 3,704                  | 3,704                |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.045               | 0.064                  | 0.064                |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.044               | 0.062                  | 0.062                |
| Residual Std. Error         | 646.360 (df = 3699) | 640.108 (df = 3697)    | 640.222  (df = 3695) |

Table 6: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         |                       | $Dependent\ variable:$  |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                         |                       | $\operatorname{revMig}$ |                       |
|                         | (1)                   | (2)                     | (3)                   |
| TV                      | -272.468***           | -302.891***             | -290.716***           |
|                         | (87.512)              | (96.017)                | (95.484)              |
| origLogPop              | 161.229***            | 136.370***              | 138.851***            |
|                         | (59.972)              | (40.537)                | (47.270)              |
| destLogPop              | 148.127**             | 144.794**               | 156.419**             |
| 5 -                     | (63.158)              | (64.019)                | (66.248)              |
| origpcHisp              |                       | 894.758**               | 890.891***            |
|                         |                       | (372.920)               | (323.861)             |
| destpcHisp              |                       | 683.396***              | 574.860***            |
|                         |                       | (191.365)               | (178.543)             |
| origLogInc              |                       |                         | -17.479               |
|                         |                       |                         | (161.210)             |
| destLogInc              |                       |                         | -121.820**            |
| g                       |                       |                         | (62.089)              |
| mi_to_county            | -0.442**              | $-0.504^{***}$          | -0.506***             |
| ·                       | (0.176)               | (0.172)                 | (0.172)               |
| Constant                | -3,472.526**          | -3,281.295***           | $-2,122.032^*$        |
|                         | (1,386.592)           | (1,181.058)             | (1,169.812)           |
| Observations            | 1,526                 | 1,526                   | 1,526                 |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.091                 | 0.118                   | 0.119                 |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$ | 0.089                 | 0.115                   | 0.114                 |
| Residual Std. Error     | 1,015.579 (df = 1521) | 1,001.034 (df = 1519)   | 1,001.478 (df = 1517) |

Note: p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 7: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                         |       |                    | Dependent variable:     |                    |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                         |       |                    | $\operatorname{migLog}$ |                    |
|                         |       | (1)                | (2)                     | (3)                |
| TV                      |       | -0.336***          | -0.325***               | -0.346***          |
|                         |       | (0.036)            | (0.037)                 | (0.037)            |
| origLogPop              |       | 0.208***           | 0.206***                | 0.157***           |
|                         |       | (0.013)            | (0.014)                 | (0.018)            |
| destLogPop              |       | 0.131***           | 0.136***                | 0.111***           |
|                         |       | (0.014)            | (0.015)                 | (0.016)            |
| origpcHisp              |       |                    | 0.076                   | 0.383              |
| <b>.</b>                |       |                    | (0.268)                 | (0.272)            |
| destpcHisp              |       |                    | $-0.284^{*}$            | -0.130             |
|                         |       |                    | (0.153)                 | (0.155)            |
| origLogInc              |       |                    |                         | 0.498***           |
| 0 0                     |       |                    |                         | (0.123)            |
| destLogInc              |       |                    |                         | 0.202***           |
| _                       |       |                    |                         | (0.060)            |
| mi_to_county            |       | $-0.001^{***}$     | $-0.001^{***}$          | -0.001***          |
|                         |       | (0.00004)          | (0.00004)               | (0.00003)          |
| Constant                |       | 0.173              | 0.151                   | -5.613***          |
|                         |       | (0.226)            | (0.227)                 | (1.029)            |
| Observations            |       | 16,213             | 16,213                  | 16,213             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          |       | 0.086              | 0.086                   | 0.091              |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> |       | 0.085              | 0.086                   | 0.090              |
| Residual Std. 1         | Error | 1.164 (df = 16208) | 1.164 (df = 16206)      | 1.161 (df = 16204) |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 8: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                             |                      | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | $\operatorname{mig}$ |                        |                       |
|                             | (1)                  | (2)                    | (3)                   |
| TV                          | -115.357***          | $-122.427^{***}$       | -125.001***           |
|                             | (15.867)             | (18.276)               | (17.904)              |
| origLogPop                  | 48.124***            | 44.512***              | 34.444***             |
|                             | (8.114)              | (5.138)                | (6.009)               |
| destLogPop                  | 52.948***            | 51.614***              | 47.937***             |
|                             | (10.943)             | (10.697)               | (11.042)              |
| origpcHisp                  |                      | 238.308*               | 304.169***            |
|                             |                      | (123.072)              | (116.669)             |
| $\operatorname{destpcHisp}$ |                      | 160.862*               | 180.496**             |
|                             |                      | (84.827)               | (87.786)              |
| m origLogInc                |                      |                        | 103.236***            |
|                             |                      |                        | (36.142)              |
| destLogInc                  |                      |                        | 27.392                |
| G                           |                      |                        | (26.837)              |
| mi_to_county                | $-0.175^{***}$       | -0.193***              | -0.193***             |
| Ü                           | (0.021)              | (0.028)                | (0.028)               |
| Constant                    | -997.115***          | -953.661***            | $-2,029.962^{***}$    |
|                             | (200.369)            | (167.388)              | (272.762)             |
| Observations                | 16,213               | 16,213                 | 16,213                |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.060                | 0.065                  | 0.066                 |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.060                | 0.064                  | 0.066                 |
| Residual Std. Error         | 411.701 (df = 16208) | 410.745 (df = 16206)   | 410.443  (df = 16204) |

## 2 Donations

Table 9: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                                   | $De_{\underline{c}}$       | pendent varia              | ble:                       |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                   |                            | donations                  |                            |
|                                   | (1)                        | (2)                        | (3)                        |
| intersects                        | 2.941***<br>(1.079)        | 2.506**<br>(1.093)         | 2.175**<br>(1.072)         |
| distance                          | 0.061 $(0.123)$            | 0.062 $(0.123)$            | 0.068 $(0.120)$            |
| dist2                             | -0.0002 (0.001)            | -0.0002 (0.001)            | -0.0002 (0.001)            |
| logPop                            | 12.674***<br>(0.586)       | 12.919***<br>(0.595)       | 8.877***<br>(0.674)        |
| pcHispanic                        |                            | 9.646**<br>(4.019)         | 37.604***<br>(4.584)       |
| income                            |                            |                            | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)       |
| intersects:distance               | -0.049 (0.083)             | -0.039 $(0.083)$           | -0.059 $(0.082)$           |
| intersects:dist2                  | 0.004***<br>(0.001)        | 0.004***<br>(0.001)        | 0.004***<br>(0.001)        |
| Constant                          | $-125.487^{***}$ $(6.528)$ | $-129.366^{***}$ $(6.721)$ | $-139.563^{***}$ $(6.643)$ |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 3,479<br>0.193<br>0.191    | 3,479<br>0.194<br>0.192    | 3,479<br>0.226<br>0.224    |

Note:

Table 10: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                                   | Dep                         | pendent varia             | ıble:                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| _                                 |                             | $donations_d$             |                         |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                       | (3)                     |
| intersects                        | 1.767***<br>(0.682)         | 1.342*<br>(0.690)         | 1.191*<br>(0.684)       |
| distance                          | 0.024 $(0.078)$             | 0.025 $(0.077)$           | 0.028 $(0.077)$         |
| dist2                             | $0.00001 \\ (0.001)$        | $0.00005 \\ (0.001)$      | 0.0001 $(0.001)$        |
| logPop                            | 6.643***<br>(0.371)         | 6.881***<br>(0.376)       | 5.039***<br>(0.430)     |
| pcHispanic                        |                             | 9.393***<br>(2.538)       | 22.133***<br>(2.923)    |
| income                            |                             |                           | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)    |
| intersects:distance               | -0.012 $(0.053)$            | -0.003 $(0.053)$          | -0.012 $(0.052)$        |
| intersects:dist2                  | 0.002**<br>(0.001)          | 0.002**<br>(0.001)        | 0.002**<br>(0.001)      |
| Constant                          | $-66.314^{***}$ $(4.128)$   | $-70.092^{***}$ $(4.245)$ | -74.738*** $(4.237)$    |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 3,479<br>0.140<br>0.138     | 3,479<br>0.143<br>0.141   | 3,479<br>0.161<br>0.159 |
| Note:                             | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01 |                           |                         |

Table 11: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                                   | $Dependent\ variable:$      |                            |                         |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| _                                 |                             | donations                  |                         |  |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                        | (3)                     |  |
| intersects                        | 0.966 $(0.777)$             | 0.610 $(0.787)$            | 0.454 $(0.781)$         |  |
| distance                          | 0.090 $(0.088)$             | 0.091 $(0.088)$            | 0.093 $(0.088)$         |  |
| dist2                             | -0.001 (0.001)              | -0.001 (0.001)             | -0.001 (0.001)          |  |
| logPop                            | 5.182***<br>(0.422)         | 5.382***<br>(0.428)        | 3.480***<br>(0.491)     |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                             | 7.899***<br>(2.895)        | 21.049***<br>(3.340)    |  |
| income                            |                             |                            | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)    |  |
| intersects:distance               | -0.066 $(0.060)$            | -0.057 $(0.060)$           | -0.067 $(0.060)$        |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | 0.003***<br>(0.001)         | 0.003***<br>(0.001)        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)     |  |
| Constant                          | $-52.593^{***}$ $(4.703)$   | $-55.770^{***} $ $(4.841)$ | -60.566***<br>(4.841)   |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 3,479<br>0.078<br>0.076     | 3,479<br>0.080<br>0.078    | 3,479<br>0.095<br>0.093 |  |
| Note:                             | *n<0.1· **n<0.05· ***n<0.01 |                            |                         |  |

Table 12: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                             | Dep                         | pendent varia             | able:                     |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| _                           |                             | $donations_d$             |                           |
|                             | (1)                         | (2)                       | (3)                       |
| intersects                  | 0.153 $(0.181)$             | 0.049 $(0.183)$           | 0.014 $(0.182)$           |
| distance                    | 0.009 $(0.021)$             | 0.009 $(0.021)$           | 0.009 $(0.020)$           |
| dist2                       | -0.00002 $(0.0002)$         | -0.00001 $(0.0002)$       | -0.00000 $(0.0002)$       |
| logPop                      | 1.274***<br>(0.098)         | 1.333***<br>(0.100)       | 0.900***<br>(0.114)       |
| pcHispanic                  |                             | 2.305***<br>(0.673)       | 5.296***<br>(0.777)       |
| income                      |                             |                           | $0.0005^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |
| intersects:distance         | 0.003 $(0.014)$             | 0.005 $(0.014)$           | 0.003 $(0.014)$           |
| intersects:dist2            | 0.0004*<br>(0.0002)         | $0.0004^*$ $(0.0002)$     | 0.0004*<br>(0.0002)       |
| Constant                    | $-12.861^{***}$ $(1.094)$   | $-13.788^{***}$ $(1.125)$ | -14.879***<br>(1.126)     |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup> | 3,479<br>0.084              | 3,479<br>0.087            | 3,479<br>0.102            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.082                       | 0.085                     | 0.100                     |
| Note:                       | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01 |                           |                           |

Table 13: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |             |             |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
|                         |                        | dona        | ations      |             |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)         | (3)         | (4)         |  |
| intersects              | 5.098***               | 4.214***    | 3.896***    | 0.364       |  |
|                         | (0.780)                | (0.819)     | (0.804)     | (1.107)     |  |
| distance                | 0.0001*                | 0.0001**    | 0.0001***   | 0.00005     |  |
|                         | (0.00004)              | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)   |  |
| logPop                  | 15.750***              | 16.071***   | 10.445***   | 9.941***    |  |
|                         | (0.746)                | (0.750)     | (0.905)     | (0.909)     |  |
| pcHispanic              |                        | 23.154***   | 56.794***   | 58.746***   |  |
|                         |                        | (6.660)     | (7.252)     | (7.238)     |  |
| income                  |                        |             | 0.005***    | 0.005***    |  |
|                         |                        |             | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)    |  |
| intersects:distance     |                        |             |             | 0.0002***   |  |
|                         |                        |             |             | (0.00003)   |  |
| Constant                | -161.767***            | -167.135*** | -170.310*** | -162.019*** |  |
|                         | (8.086)                | (8.217)     | (8.062)     | (8.231)     |  |
| Observations            | 2,819                  | 2,819       | 2,819       | 2,819       |  |
| $R^2$                   | 0.189                  | 0.193       | 0.224       | 0.230       |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.189                  | 0.192       | 0.223       | 0.228       |  |
| 77 /                    |                        | d.          |             |             |  |

Table 14: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       | Dependent variable: |             |             |             |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
|                         |                     | do          | nations     |             |  |
|                         | (1)                 | (2)         | (3)         | (4)         |  |
| intersects              | 2.667***            | 1.164       | 0.765       | 0.352       |  |
|                         | (0.879)             | (0.828)     | (0.843)     | (0.827)     |  |
| distance                | 0.016               | 0.042       | 0.047       | 0.056*      |  |
|                         | (0.033)             | (0.031)     | (0.031)     | (0.031)     |  |
| logPop                  |                     | 12.723***   | 12.976***   | 8.956***    |  |
|                         |                     | (0.587)     | (0.595)     | (0.675)     |  |
| pcHispanic              |                     |             | 10.041**    | 37.894***   |  |
|                         |                     |             | (4.022)     | (4.589)     |  |
| income                  |                     |             |             | 0.004***    |  |
|                         |                     |             |             | (0.0004)    |  |
| intersects:distance     | 0.314***            | 0.191***    | 0.195***    | 0.186***    |  |
|                         | (0.031)             | (0.029)     | (0.029)     | (0.029)     |  |
| Constant                | 4.694**             | -125.783*** | -129.868*** | -140.110*** |  |
|                         | (1.863)             | (6.266)     | (6.472)     | (6.404)     |  |
| Observations            | 3,479               | 3,479       | 3,479       | 3,479       |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.080               | 0.190       | 0.192       | 0.223       |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.080               | 0.189       | 0.190       | 0.222       |  |

Table 15: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       |           | Depend        | ent variable: |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                         |           | don           | $ations_d$    |                 |
|                         | (1)       | (2)           | (3)           | (4)             |
| intersects              | 8.178     | -7.089        | -5.547        | $-10.352^*$     |
|                         | (7.072)   | (6.387)       | (6.505)       | (6.216)         |
| distance                | 0.144     | $0.407^{*}$   | 0.389         | 0.495**         |
|                         | (0.269)   | (0.242)       | (0.242)       | (0.232)         |
| logPop                  |           | 129.217***    | 128.239***    | 81.414***       |
| · ·                     |           | (4.524)       | (4.591)       | (5.070)         |
| pcHispanic              |           |               | -38.745       | 285.640***      |
|                         |           |               | (31.032)      | (34.482)        |
| income                  |           |               |               | 0.050***        |
|                         |           |               |               | (0.003)         |
| intersects:distance     | 3.645***  | 2.394***      | 2.379***      | 2.283***        |
|                         | (0.246)   | (0.225)       | (0.226)       | (0.215)         |
| Constant                | 66.618*** | -1,258.542*** | -1,242.780*** | -1,362.060***   |
|                         | (14.980)  | (48.317)      | (49.935)      | (48.115)        |
| Observations            | 3,479     | 3,479         | 3,479         | 3,479           |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.119     | 0.286         | 0.287         | 0.350           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.118     | 0.286         | 0.286         | 0.349           |
| Note:                   |           |               | *p<0.1; **p<0 | 0.05; ***p<0.01 |

Table 16: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius Placebo

|                     | Dependent variable:            |                                |                                |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                     |                                | donations                      |                                |  |  |  |
|                     | (1)                            | (2)                            | (3)                            |  |  |  |
| intersects          | 26.508***                      | 31.467***                      | 28.248***                      |  |  |  |
|                     | (5.249)                        | (5.515)                        | (5.272)                        |  |  |  |
| distance            | 0.001***                       | 0.001***                       | 0.001***                       |  |  |  |
|                     | (0.0003)                       | (0.0003)                       | (0.0003)                       |  |  |  |
| logPop              | 144.097***                     | 142.299***                     | 85.334***                      |  |  |  |
|                     | (5.021)                        | (5.052)                        | (5.939)                        |  |  |  |
| pcHispanic          |                                | -129.855***                    | 210.748***                     |  |  |  |
|                     |                                | (44.853)                       | (47.579)                       |  |  |  |
| income              |                                |                                | 0.051***                       |  |  |  |
|                     |                                |                                | (0.003)                        |  |  |  |
| Constant            | -1,443.829***                  | -1,413.722***                  | -1,445.873***                  |  |  |  |
|                     | (54.422)                       | (55.337)                       | (52.896)                       |  |  |  |
| Observations        | 2,819                          | 2,819                          | 2,819                          |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.274                          | 0.276                          | 0.340                          |  |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.274                          | 0.275                          | 0.339                          |  |  |  |
| Residual Std. Error | 379.873 (df = 2815)            | 379.376 (df = 2814)            | 362.391 (df = 2813)            |  |  |  |
| F Statistic         | $354.664^{***} (df = 3; 2815)$ | $268.791^{***} (df = 4; 2814)$ | $289.855^{***} (df = 5; 2813)$ |  |  |  |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 17: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 25 KM Radius

|                     |                               | Dependent variable:           |                               |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                     |                               | donations                     |                               |
|                     | (1)                           | (2)                           | (3)                           |
| intersects          | 3.923***                      | 2.809*                        | $2.497^*$                     |
|                     | (1.361)                       | (1.480)                       | (1.458)                       |
| distance            | 0.001***                      | 0.001***                      | 0.001***                      |
|                     | (0.0004)                      | (0.0004)                      | (0.0004)                      |
| logPop              | 18.511***                     | 19.150***                     | 12.433***                     |
|                     | (1.677)                       | (1.708)                       | (2.050)                       |
| pcHispanic          |                               | 23.632*                       | 66.660***                     |
|                     |                               | (12.407)                      | (14.338)                      |
| income              |                               |                               | 0.006***                      |
|                     |                               |                               | (0.001)                       |
| Constant            | -200.071***                   | $-208.550^{***}$              | -209.086***                   |
|                     | (18.347)                      | (18.855)                      | (18.563)                      |
| Observations        | 1,007                         | 1,007                         | 1,007                         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.147                         | 0.150                         | 0.177                         |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.144                         | 0.147                         | 0.173                         |
| Residual Std. Error | 75.485 (df = 1003)            | 75.387 (df = 1002)            | 74.217 (df = 1001)            |
| F Statistic         | $57.630^{***} (df = 3; 1003)$ | $44.243^{***} (df = 4; 1002)$ | $43.086^{***} (df = 5; 1001)$ |

Table 18: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                         | Dependent variable:         |            |            |            |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                         |                             |            |            |            |
|                         |                             | don        | ations     |            |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |
| intersects              | 0.155                       | -0.461     | -0.788     | -0.981     |
|                         | (0.607)                     | (0.597)    | (0.607)    | (0.603)    |
| distance                | 0.00002                     | 0.00003    | 0.00004    | 0.00004*   |
|                         | (0.00002)                   | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |
| logPop                  |                             | 5.214***   | 5.421***   | 3.534***   |
|                         |                             | (0.423)    | (0.429)    | (0.492)    |
| pcHispanic              |                             |            | 8.196***   | 21.271***  |
| rr                      |                             |            | (2.897)    | (3.344)    |
| income                  |                             |            |            | 0.002***   |
|                         |                             |            |            | (0.0003)   |
| intersects:distance     | 0.0002***                   | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***  |
|                         | (0.00002)                   | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |
| Constant                | 1.352                       | -52.121*** | -55.455*** | -60.263*** |
|                         | (1.287)                     | (4.514)    | (4.661)    | (4.666)    |
| Observations            | 3,479                       | 3,479      | 3,479      | 3,479      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.034                       | 0.075      | 0.077      | 0.092      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.034                       | 0.074      | 0.076      | 0.091      |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |            |            |            |

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Table 19: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |                  |             |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--|
|                         |                        | don         | ${ m ations\_d}$ |             |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)         | (3)              | (4)         |  |
| intersects              | -0.148                 | -2.648      | -3.011           | -4.185      |  |
|                         | (2.857)                | (2.822)     | (2.875)          | (2.838)     |  |
| distance                | 0.0001                 | 0.0001      | 0.0001           | 0.0002      |  |
|                         | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)    |  |
| logPop                  |                        | 21.158***   | 21.389***        | 9.942***    |  |
|                         |                        | (1.999)     | (2.029)          | (2.315)     |  |
| pcHispanic              |                        |             | 9.130            | 88.426***   |  |
| 1                       |                        |             | (13.713)         | (15.745)    |  |
| income                  |                        |             |                  | 0.012***    |  |
|                         |                        |             |                  | (0.001)     |  |
| intersects:distance     | 0.001***               | 0.0005***   | 0.0005***        | 0.0004***   |  |
|                         | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)    |  |
| Constant                | 3.590                  | -213.396*** | -217.110***      | -246.268*** |  |
|                         | (6.052)                | (21.349)    | (22.067)         | (21.969)    |  |
| Observations            | 3,479                  | 3,479       | 3,479            | 3,479       |  |
| $R^2$                   | 0.023                  | 0.054       | 0.054            | 0.080       |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.022                  | 0.053       | 0.053            | 0.078       |  |

Table 20: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   |                                | Depender                     | nt variable:                   |                              |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   |                                | donatio                      | ons_dum                        |                              |
|   | (1)                            | (2)                          | (3)                            | (4)                          |
| intersects  | 0.240***<br>(0.066)            | 0.144*<br>(0.080)            | 0.126 $(0.083)$                | 0.110 $(0.085)$              |
| distance  | 0.022*<br>(0.011)              | 0.036***<br>(0.013)          | 0.035***<br>(0.013)            | 0.038***<br>(0.014)          |
| dist2   | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$      | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$     | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   |
| logPop  |                                | 1.108***<br>(0.060)          | 1.108***<br>(0.060)            | 0.872***<br>(0.068)          |
| pcHispanic  |                                |                              | 0.316 $(0.436)$                | 2.125***<br>(0.519)          |
| income  |                                |                              |                                | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)       |
| intersects:distance                                 | 0.002 $(0.005)$                | 0.002<br>(0.006)             | 0.002 $(0.006)$                | 0.002 $(0.006)$              |
| intersects:dist2                                    | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)           | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)           | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$           | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$         |
| Constant  | $-3.278^{***}$ $(0.226)$       | $-15.972^{***}$ $(0.790)$    | $-15.986^{***}$ $(0.789)$      | $-15.837^{***}$ $(0.790)$    |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | 3,479<br>-833.426<br>1,678.852 | 3,479 $-591.832$ $1,197.663$ | 3,479<br>-591.574<br>1,199.148 | 3,479 $-572.170$ $1,162.339$ |

Table 21: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   |                              | Depender                     | nt variable:                 |                              |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   |                              | donatio                      | ons_dum                      |                              |
|   | (1)                          | (2)                          | (3)                          | (4)                          |
| intersects  | 0.240***<br>(0.066)          | 0.144*<br>(0.080)            | 0.126 $(0.083)$              | 0.110 $(0.085)$              |
| distance  | 0.022*<br>(0.011)            | 0.036***<br>(0.013)          | 0.035***<br>(0.013)          | 0.038***<br>(0.014)          |
| dist2   | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$    | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   |
| logPop  |                              | 1.108***<br>(0.060)          | 1.108***<br>(0.060)          | 0.872***<br>(0.068)          |
| pcHispanic  |                              |                              | 0.316 $(0.436)$              | 2.125***<br>(0.519)          |
| income  |                              |                              |                              | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)       |
| intersects:distance                                 | 0.002 $(0.005)$              | 0.002<br>(0.006)             | 0.002<br>(0.006)             | 0.002 $(0.006)$              |
| intersects:dist2                                    | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)         | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)           | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)           | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$            |
| Constant  | -3.278*** $(0.226)$          | $-15.972^{***}$ $(0.790)$    | $-15.986^{***}$ $(0.789)$    | $-15.837^{***}$ $(0.790)$    |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | 3,479 $-833.426$ $1,678.852$ | 3,479 $-591.832$ $1,197.663$ | 3,479 $-591.574$ $1,199.148$ | 3,479 $-572.170$ $1,162.339$ |

Table 22: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   |           | Depender   | nt variable: |            |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                     |           | donation   | ons_dum      |            |
|                     | (1)       | (2)        | (3)          | (4)        |
| intersects          | 0.114**   | 0.035      | 0.016        | -0.002     |
|                     | (0.052)   | (0.061)    | (0.064)      | (0.065)    |
| distance            | -0.0003   | 0.001      | 0.001        | 0.003      |
|                     | (0.003)   | (0.003)    | (0.003)      | (0.003)    |
| logPop              |           | 1.099***   | 1.100***     | 0.863***   |
|                     |           | (0.060)    | (0.060)      | (0.068)    |
| pcHispanic          |           |            | 0.396        | 2.192***   |
|                     |           |            | (0.431)      | (0.515)    |
| income              |           |            |              | 0.0002***  |
|                     |           |            |              | (0.00003)  |
| intersects:distance | 0.015***  | 0.009***   | 0.010***     | 0.010***   |
|                     | (0.002)   | (0.002)    | (0.002)      | (0.002)    |
| Constant            | -2.963*** | -15.351*** | -15.390***   | -15.214*** |
|                     | (0.152)   | (0.740)    | (0.741)      | (0.737)    |
| Observations        | 3,479     | 3,479      | 3,479        | 3,479      |
| Log Likelihood      | -837.460  | -595.663   | -595.251     | -575.786   |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,682.920 | 1,201.326  | 1,202.503    | 1,165.571  |

## 3 Education

Table 23: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                         |                             | Depender                    | nt variable:                |                              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|                         |                             | рсНі                        | $\mathrm{sp\_ged}$          |                              |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                          |
| TV                      | -0.010                      | -0.023                      | -0.022                      | 0.009                        |
|                         | (0.040)                     | (0.040)                     | (0.041)                     | (0.029)                      |
| origdist                | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                     |
|                         | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.0004)                     |
| origLogPop              |                             | 0.002                       | 0.003                       | 0.011                        |
| _                       |                             | (0.010)                     | (0.013)                     | (0.009)                      |
| origpcHisp              |                             | 0.472***                    | 0.458***                    | 0.363***                     |
|                         |                             | (0.107)                     | (0.131)                     | (0.091)                      |
| origLogInc              |                             |                             | -0.015                      | 0.049                        |
| <u> </u>                |                             |                             | (0.077)                     | (0.054)                      |
| $pcTot\_ged$            |                             |                             |                             | 0.734***                     |
| -                       |                             |                             |                             | (0.036)                      |
| TV:origdist             | 0.004***                    | 0.004***                    | 0.004***                    | 0.003**                      |
|                         | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                      |
| Constant                | 0.168***                    | 0.096                       | 0.221                       | -0.659                       |
|                         | (0.028)                     | (0.127)                     | (0.655)                     | (0.458)                      |
| Observations            | 401                         | 401                         | 401                         | 401                          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.036                       | 0.084                       | 0.084                       | 0.558                        |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$ | 0.029                       | 0.073                       | 0.070                       | 0.550                        |
| Residual Std. Error     | 0.304 (df = 397)            | 0.297 (df = 395)            | 0.297 (df = 394)            | 0.207 (df = 393)             |
| F Statistic             | $4.988^{***} (df = 3; 397)$ | $7.276^{***} (df = 5; 395)$ | $6.055^{***} (df = 6; 394)$ | $70.892^{***} (df = 7; 393)$ |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.05 Distance in KM, 100 KM cuto

"Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff. Demographic controls at county level. Errors clustered by school district"

## 4 Firms

Table 24: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                             |                     | Depend                      | ent variable:               |                              |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|                             |                     | pcF                         | Hisp_ged                    |                              |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                          |
| TV                          | -0.002              | -0.019                      | -0.017                      | 0.019                        |
|                             | (0.047)             | (0.048)                     | (0.049)                     | (0.030)                      |
| origdist                    | -0.001              | -0.001                      | -0.002                      | -0.001                       |
|                             | (0.002)             | (0.002)                     | (0.002)                     | (0.001)                      |
| origLogPop                  |                     | -0.001                      | 0.001                       | 0.006                        |
|                             |                     | (0.013)                     | (0.017)                     | (0.010)                      |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 0.533***                    | 0.515***                    | 0.336***                     |
|                             |                     | (0.125)                     | (0.158)                     | (0.095)                      |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                     |                             | -0.017                      | 0.073                        |
|                             |                     |                             | (0.094)                     | (0.057)                      |
| $\operatorname{pcTot\_ged}$ |                     |                             |                             | 0.898***                     |
|                             |                     |                             |                             | (0.039)                      |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.003               | 0.003                       | 0.003                       | 0.002                        |
|                             | (0.003)             | (0.003)                     | (0.003)                     | (0.002)                      |
| Constant                    | 0.165***            | 0.122                       | 0.265                       | $-0.865^{*}$                 |
|                             | (0.034)             | (0.160)                     | (0.795)                     | (0.480)                      |
| Observations                | 300                 | 300                         | 300                         | 300                          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.004               | 0.065                       | 0.065                       | 0.664                        |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$     | -0.006              | 0.049                       | 0.046                       | 0.656                        |
| Residual Std. Error         | 0.333 (df = 296)    | 0.324 (df = 294)            | 0.324 (df = 293)            | 0.195 (df = 292)             |
| F Statistic                 | 0.409 (df = 3; 296) | $4.059^{***} (df = 5; 294)$ | $3.377^{***} (df = 6; 293)$ | $82.309^{***} (df = 7; 292)$ |

 $^*\mathrm{p}{<}0.1;~^{**}\mathrm{p}{<}0.05;~^{***}\mathrm{p}{<}0.01$  Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 25: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                             |                                 | Dependen  | nt variable: |           |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|
|                             | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |           |              |           |  |
|                             | (1)                             | (2)       | (3)          | (4)       |  |
| TV                          | -0.004*                         | -0.010*** | -0.012***    | -0.005*** |  |
|                             | (0.002)                         | (0.002)   | (0.002)      | (0.001)   |  |
| origdist                    | -0.00001                        | -0.00001  | 0.00000      | -0.00002  |  |
|                             | (0.00003)                       | (0.00003) | (0.00003)    | (0.00002) |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogPop}$ |                                 | 0.004***  | 0.002***     | 0.006***  |  |
|                             |                                 | (0.0005)  | (0.001)      | (0.0004)  |  |
| origpcHisp                  |                                 | 0.008*    | 0.028***     | -0.014*** |  |
|                             |                                 | (0.004)   | (0.006)      | (0.004)   |  |
| origLogInc                  |                                 |           | 0.019***     | -0.040*** |  |
|                             |                                 |           | (0.004)      | (0.003)   |  |
| pcTot_gifted                |                                 |           |              | 0.796***  |  |
| . 0                         |                                 |           |              | (0.005)   |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.001***                        | 0.001***  | 0.001***     | 0.00004   |  |
| O .                         | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)     | (0.00004) |  |
| Constant                    | 0.066***                        | 0.023***  | -0.136***    | 0.305***  |  |
|                             | (0.001)                         | (0.006)   | (0.033)      | (0.023)   |  |
| Observations                | 28,228                          | 28,228    | 28,228       | 28,228    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.007                           | 0.009     | 0.010        | 0.529     |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$     | 0.007                           | 0.009     | 0.010        | 0.529     |  |

Note: p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff

Table 26: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                             | Dependent variable: |                                 |                |           |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                             |                     | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |                |           |  |  |  |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                             | (3)            | (4)       |  |  |  |
| TV                          | -0.008***           | -0.015***                       | $-0.017^{***}$ | -0.005*** |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.002)             | (0.002)                         | (0.002)        | (0.001)   |  |  |  |
| origdist                    | -0.0001**           | -0.0002**                       | -0.0001**      | -0.0001   |  |  |  |
| J                           | (0.0001)            | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)       | (0.00005) |  |  |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogPop}$ |                     | 0.004***                        | 0.002***       | 0.006***  |  |  |  |
|                             |                     | (0.001)                         | (0.001)        | (0.0004)  |  |  |  |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 0.010**                         | 0.032***       | -0.011*** |  |  |  |
| OI I                        |                     | (0.004)                         | (0.006)        | (0.004)   |  |  |  |
| origLogInc                  |                     |                                 | 0.020***       | -0.037*** |  |  |  |
| 0 0                         |                     |                                 | (0.004)        | (0.003)   |  |  |  |
| pcTot_gifted                |                     |                                 |                | 0.799***  |  |  |  |
| I a sa-Q assa               |                     |                                 |                | (0.005)   |  |  |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.001***            | 0.001***                        | 0.001***       | 0.00002   |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.0001)            | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)       | (0.0001)  |  |  |  |
| Constant                    | 0.067***            | 0.025***                        | -0.145***      | 0.278***  |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.001)             | (0.006)                         | (0.034)        | (0.023)   |  |  |  |
| Observations                | 22,788              | 22,788                          | 22,788         | 22,788    |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.013               | 0.015                           | 0.017          | 0.575     |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.013               | 0.015                           | 0.016          | 0.575     |  |  |  |

p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 27: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                         |           | Dependen                        | t variable: |           |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--|--|
|                         |           | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |             |           |  |  |
|                         | (1)       | (2)                             | (3)         | (4)       |  |  |
| $\overline{	ext{TV}}$   | -0.006*** | -0.015***                       | -0.013***   | -0.006*** |  |  |
|                         | (0.002)   | (0.002)                         | (0.002)     | (0.002)   |  |  |
| origdist                | -0.0003   | -0.0002                         | -0.0002     | -0.0001   |  |  |
| _                       | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)                        | (0.0002)    | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| origLogPop              |           | 0.004***                        | 0.006***    | 0.006***  |  |  |
|                         |           | (0.001)                         | (0.001)     | (0.001)   |  |  |
| origpcHisp              |           | 0.016***                        | -0.001      | -0.009**  |  |  |
|                         |           | (0.004)                         | (0.006)     | (0.004)   |  |  |
| origLogInc              |           |                                 | -0.016***   | -0.034*** |  |  |
|                         |           |                                 | (0.004)     | (0.003)   |  |  |
| pcTot_gifted            |           |                                 |             | 0.797***  |  |  |
| 1 0                     |           |                                 |             | (0.006)   |  |  |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***  | 0.001***                        | 0.001***    | 0.0001    |  |  |
| Ü                       | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)                        | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)  |  |  |
| Constant                | 0.067***  | 0.020***                        | 0.154***    | 0.252***  |  |  |
|                         | (0.001)   | (0.007)                         | (0.037)     | (0.026)   |  |  |
| Observations            | 16,844    | 16,844                          | 16,844      | 16,844    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.002     | 0.005                           | 0.006       | 0.514     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002     | 0.005                           | 0.006       | 0.514     |  |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 Distance in KM, 25 KM cutoff

Table 28: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|  | Dependent variable:       |           |             |             |  |  |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|  | $hisp\_harassVicRaceRate$ |           |             |             |  |  |
|  | (1)                       | (2)       | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.043                    | 0.074**   | $0.065^{*}$ | $0.069^{*}$ |  |  |
|  | (0.033)                   | (0.037)   | (0.037)     | (0.036)     |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.002^*$                | -0.002**  | -0.002**    | -0.002**    |  |  |
|  | (0.001)                   | (0.001)   | (0.001)     | (0.001)     |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001*                    | 0.002**   | 0.002**     | 0.002**     |  |  |
| - ,                                    | (0.001)                   | (0.001)   | (0.001)     | (0.001)     |  |  |
| Log(Population)                        |                           | -0.056*** | -0.061***   | -0.060***   |  |  |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  |                           | (0.012)   | (0.013)     | (0.013)     |  |  |
| % County Hispanic                      |                           | -0.217*** | -0.169**    | -0.167**    |  |  |
|  |                           | (0.039)   | (0.072)     | (0.070)     |  |  |
| Log(Income)                            |                           |           | 0.051       | 0.059       |  |  |
| ,                                      |                           |           | (0.052)     | (0.051)     |  |  |
| # Teachers at School                   |                           |           |             | -0.001**    |  |  |
| "                                      |                           |           |             | (0.0003)    |  |  |
| Observations                           | 44,681                    | 44,681    | 44,681      | 44,681      |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.001                     | 0.002     | 0.002       | 0.002       |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.001                     | 0.002     | 0.002       | 0.002       |  |  |
| Note:                                  |                           | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.0  |  |  |

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Table 29: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|  | Dependent variable:                  |                            |                            |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment |                            |                            |  |  |
|  | (1)                                  | (2)                        | (3)                        |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.003**<br>(0.001)                   | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$        | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$        |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.0001^{**}$ $(0.00002)$           | $-0.00005^*$ $(0.00002)$   | $-0.00005^*$ $(0.00002)$   |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$           | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)               | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)    | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)    |  |  |
| Observations                           | 40,811                               | 40,811                     | 40,811                     |  |  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | $0.012 \\ 0.012$                     | $0.016 \\ 0.016$           | $0.023 \\ 0.023$           |  |  |
| Note:                                  |                                      | *p<0.1; **p<0              | 0.05; ***p<0.01            |  |  |

Table 30: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Perpetrators)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                     |            |                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------|--------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Perpetrators of Harassment) |            |                    |  |  |
|  | (1)  | (2)        | (3)                |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.001                                     | -0.001     | -0.001             |  |  |
|  | (0.001)                                    | (0.001)    | (0.001)            |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.00001                                   | -0.00001   | -0.00000           |  |  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | (0.00002)                                  | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)          |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0003***                                 | -0.0003*** | -0.0003***         |  |  |
|  | (0.0001)                                   | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)           |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***                                  | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***          |  |  |
| W                                      | (0.00001)                                  | (0.00001)  | (0.00001)          |  |  |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                     | 40,811     | 40,811             |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.014                                      | 0.016      | 0.022              |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.014                                      | 0.016      | 0.021              |  |  |
| Note:                                  |  | *p<0.1; ** | *p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |  |

Table 31: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | Dependent variable:                    |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|  | (1)                                    | (2)                       | (3)                       |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.011^{**}$ $(0.005)$                | $-0.018^{***}$ $(0.005)$  | $-0.016^{***}$ $(0.005)$  |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)      |  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0002)$              | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ |  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.00002)                  | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)     |  |  |  |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>            | 40,864<br>0.321                        | 40,864<br>0.348           | 40,864<br>0.407           |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.321                                  | 0.348                     | 0.407                     |  |  |  |

Table 32: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| IHS(Hi (1) .072*** (0.016) .002*** 0.0003) | (2)<br>0.051***<br>(0.015)<br>0.002***<br>(0.0003) | (3)<br>0.047***<br>(0.015)<br>0.003***<br>(0.0003)<br>-0.004*** |
|--|--|---|
| .072***<br>(0.016)<br>.002***<br>0.0003)   | 0.051***<br>(0.015)<br>0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.047***<br>(0.015)<br>0.003***<br>(0.0003)                     |
| (0.016)<br>.002***<br>0.0003)              | (0.015)<br>0.002***<br>(0.0003)                    | (0.015)<br>0.003***<br>(0.0003)                                 |
| .002***                                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                               | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)  |
| 0.0003)                                    | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)  |
| ,  | ,  | ,   |
| 0.003***                                   | -0.004***  | -0.004***   |
|  |  | 0.001   |
| (0.001)                                    | (0.001)  | (0.001)   |
| .002***                                    | 0.001***   | 0.001***  |
| 0.00004)                                   |  | (0.0001)  |
| 6,089                                      | 6,089  | 6,089   |
| 0.530                                      | 0.588  | 0.614   |
| 0.529                                      | 0.587  | 0.613   |
|  | 6,089<br>0.530                                     | 6,089 6,089<br>0.530 0.588                                      |

Table 33: Effect of TV on APs Passed

|                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$            |          |           |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) |          |           |  |
|                                 | (1)                               | (2)      | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.034**                           | 0.042*** | 0.039***  |  |
|                                 | (0.014)                           | (0.013)  | (0.013)   |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.0003                            | 0.0003   | 0.0003    |  |
|                                 | (0.0003)                          | (0.0002) | (0.0002)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.002**                           | 0.002*   | 0.001     |  |
|                                 | (0.001)                           | (0.001)  | (0.001)   |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.001***                          | 0.001*** | 0.001***  |  |
| " 1                             | (0.00003)                         |          | (0.00004) |  |
| Observations                    | 2,205                             | 2,205    | 2,205     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.389                             | 0.433    | 0.438     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.387                             | 0.430    | 0.435     |  |
| Note:                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01       |          |           |  |

Table 34: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                                 |           |           |  |  |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|  | $IHS(Hispanic \ \# \ Limited \ English \ Proficiency)$ |           |           |  |  |
|  | (1)  | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.040***   | 0.039***  | 0.031***  |  |  |
|  | (0.007)  | (0.007)   | (0.007)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***   | 0.003***  | 0.003***  |  |  |
|  | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.002***  | -0.002*** | -0.002*** |  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.0004)   | (0.0004)  | (0.0003)  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.004***   | 0.004***  | 0.004***  |  |  |
|  | (0.00003)  | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Observations                           | 41,502   | 41,502    | 41,502    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.430  | 0.431     | 0.486     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.430  | 0.431     | 0.486     |  |  |

Table 35: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$        |           |           |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Student |           |           |  |  |
|                                 | (1)                           | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.016***                      | 0.015**   | 0.013**   |  |  |
| v                               | (0.006)                       | (0.006)   | (0.006)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                      | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.0001)                      | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.0002                        | -0.0002   | -0.0002   |  |  |
| ,                               | (0.0003)                      | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.003***                      | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |  |
| ,, ,,                           | (0.00003)                     | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Observations                    | 26,065                        | 26,065    | 26,065    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.482                         | 0.507     | 0.523     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.482                         | 0.507     | 0.523     |  |  |
| Note:                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01   |           |           |  |  |

Table 36: Robustness Check - APs Passed

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                          |                      |                       |                      |  |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
|  |                        | IHS(Hispanic APs Passed) |                      |                       |                      |  |
|  | OLS                    |                          | felm                 | OI                    | LS                   |  |
|  | (1)                    | (2)                      | (3)                  | (4)                   | (5)                  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.039***<br>(0.013)    | 0.044***<br>(0.016)      | 0.044***<br>(0.017)  | 0.036***<br>(0.013)   | $0.032^*$ $(0.018)$  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003 $(0.0002)$      | 0.001<br>(0.001)         | 0.001*<br>(0.0004)   | 0.0001 $(0.0004)$     | 0.001 $(0.001)$      |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001 $(0.001)$        | 0.006***<br>(0.002)      | 0.006***<br>(0.002)  | 0.003**<br>(0.002)    | 0.001 $(0.004)$      |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |  |
| Total APs Passed                       |                        |                          |                      | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)  |                      |  |
| Observations                           | 2,205                  | 1,525                    | 1,525                | 1,525                 | 1,095                |  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | $0.438 \\ 0.435$       | $0.481 \\ 0.477$         | $0.481 \\ 0.477$     | $0.649 \\ 0.646$      | $0.516 \\ 0.510$     |  |
| Note:                                  | 0.455                  | 0.477                    |                      | **p<0.05; *           |                      |  |

Table 37: Robustness Check - Gifted Students

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(Hispanic Gifted Students) |                       |                      |                         |                      |  |
|--|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
|  |  |                       |                      |                         |                      |  |
|  | OLS  |                       | felm                 | OLS                     |                      |  |
|  | (1)  | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                     | (5)                  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.013**<br>(0.006)                                 | 0.035***<br>(0.007)   | 0.035 $(0.023)$      | $0.035^{***}$ $(0.007)$ | 0.030***<br>(0.008)  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                               | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.001*<br>(0.001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.001**<br>(0.0004)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0002 $(0.0003)$                                 | 0.003***<br>(0.001)   | 0.003**<br>(0.001)   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)     | 0.002 $(0.001)$      |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)                              | 0.002***<br>(0.00005) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |  |
| Total Gifted Students                  |  |                       |                      | 0.011***<br>(0.0003)    |                      |  |
| Observations P <sup>2</sup>            | 26,065   | 16,442                | 16,442               | 16,442                  | 11,344               |  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | 0.523 $0.523$                                      | 0.534 $0.534$         | 0.534 $0.534$        | $0.566 \\ 0.565$        | 0.549<br>0.549       |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                        |                       |                      |                         |                      |  |

Table 38: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                |
|--|---------------------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.002***                              |
| •                                      | (0.0003)                              |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.00004                              |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                |
| Log Likelihood                         | $-4,\!226.185$                        |
| $\sigma^2$                             | 0.072                                 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      | 8,476.371                             |
| Wald Test                              | $691.560^{***} (df = 1)$              |
| LR Test                                | $667.003^{***} (df = 1)$              |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01           |

Table 39: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| _   | Dependent variable:  Dummy for Hispanic Out of School Suspension |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                     |  |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|   |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                     |  |
|   | (1)  | (2)                                   | (3)                                   | (4)                                   | (5)                                 |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | $0.397^{***}$<br>(0.027)   | 0.092***<br>(0.030)                   | 0.204***<br>(0.031)                   | $0.064^*$ $(0.033)$                   | -0.006 $(0.035)$                    |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.004***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                 |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)                 | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.0004)$  | -0.004*** $(0.0004)$                  | -0.004*** $(0.0004)$                  | -0.004*** $(0.0005)$                  | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$           |  |
| Log(Population)                               |  | 0.074***<br>(0.007)                   | 0.138***<br>(0.008)                   | 0.135***<br>(0.009)                   | 0.102***<br>(0.010)                 |  |
| % County Hispanic                             |  | 1.714***<br>(0.069)                   | 1.127***<br>(0.081)                   | 1.210***<br>(0.088)                   | $-1.383^{***}$ $(0.109)$            |  |
| Log(Income)                                   |  |                                       | $-0.664^{***}$ $(0.046)$              | $-1.180^{***}$ $(0.050)$              | $-1.024^{***}$ $(0.054)$            |  |
| # Teachers at School                          |  |                                       |                                       | 0.031***<br>(0.0005)                  | 0.010***<br>(0.001)                 |  |
| # Hispanic Students                           |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                |  |
| Total Students                                |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)               |  |
| Contains Grade 1                              |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | $-0.887^{***}$ $(0.027)$            |  |
| Contains Grade 6                              |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.299***<br>(0.024)                 |  |
| Contains Grade 9                              |  |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.126***<br>(0.031)                 |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $45,947 \\ -30,733.950 \\ 61,475.890$                            | $45,947 \\ -30,315.250 \\ 60,642.500$ | $45,947 \\ -30,211.380 \\ 60,436.760$ | $45,947 \\ -27,500.700 \\ 55,017.410$ | 45,947<br>-24,898.820<br>49,823.650 |  |

Table 40: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| _   | Dependent variable:                 |                                       |                                     |                                     |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
|   | hisp_OOSDum                         |                                       |                                     |                                     |  |  |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                                   | (3)                                 | (4)                                 |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | $0.397^{***}$ $(0.027)$             | $-0.236^{***}$ $(0.031)$              | $-0.194^{***}$ (0.031)              | -0.006 $(0.035)$                    |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.007***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                 |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)                 | -0.005*** $(0.0004)$                | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$           | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$           |  |  |
| # Teachers at School                          |                                     | 0.008***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.010***<br>(0.001)                 |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                           |                                     | 0.004***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                |  |  |
| Total Students                                |                                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)               |  |  |
| Contains Grade 1                              |                                     |                                       | $-0.860^{***}$ $(0.027)$            | $-0.887^{***}$ $(0.027)$            |  |  |
| Contains Grade 6                              |                                     |                                       | 0.318***<br>(0.024)                 | 0.299***<br>(0.024)                 |  |  |
| Contains Grade 9                              |                                     |                                       | 0.133***<br>(0.031)                 | 0.126***<br>(0.031)                 |  |  |
| Log(Population)                               |                                     |                                       |                                     | 0.102***<br>(0.010)                 |  |  |
| % County Hispanic                             |                                     |                                       |                                     | $-1.383^{***}$ $(0.109)$            |  |  |
| Log(Income)                                   |                                     |                                       |                                     | $-1.024^{***}$ $(0.054)$            |  |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | 45,947<br>-30,733.950<br>61,475.890 | $45,947 \\ -26,122.150 \\ 52,258.300$ | 45,947<br>-25,092.940<br>50,205.880 | 45,947<br>-24,898.820<br>49,823.650 |  |  |

Table 41: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |           |           |           |  |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|                                 |   |           |           |           |  |
|                                 | (1)   | (2)       | (3)       | (4)       |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.343***  | -0.061*** | -0.024*   | 0.057***  |  |
|                                 | (0.016)   | (0.014)   | (0.013)   | (0.015)   |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001**   | 0.002***  | 0.003***  | 0.002***  |  |
|                                 | (0.0005)  | (0.0004)  | (0.0004)  | (0.0004)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.003***   | -0.001*** | -0.001*** | -0.002*** |  |
|                                 | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |
| # Teachers at School            |   | 0.006***  | 0.004***  | 0.006***  |  |
|                                 |   | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             |   | 0.002***  | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |
|                                 |   | (0.00002) | (0.00002) | (0.00003) |  |
| Total Students                  |   | 0.0002*** | 0.0001*** | 0.00004*  |  |
|                                 |   | (0.00002) | (0.00002) | (0.00002) |  |
| Contains Grade 1                |   |           | -0.550*** | -0.559*** |  |
|                                 |   |           | (0.011)   | (0.011)   |  |
| Contains Grade 6                |   |           | 0.206***  | 0.191***  |  |
|                                 |   |           | (0.010)   | (0.010)   |  |
| Contains Grade 9                |   |           | 0.019     | 0.009     |  |
|                                 |   |           | (0.013)   | (0.013)   |  |
| Log(Population)                 |   |           |           | 0.064***  |  |
|                                 |   |           |           | (0.004)   |  |
| % County Hispanic               |   |           |           | -0.535*** |  |
|                                 |   |           |           | (0.041)   |  |
| Log(Income)                     |   |           |           | -0.571*** |  |
|                                 |   |           |           | (0.022)   |  |
| Observations                    | 45,947  | 45,947    | 45,947    | 45,947    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.033   | 0.337     | 0.394     | 0.403     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.033   | 0.337     | 0.394     | 0.403     |  |
| Note:                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                                   |           |           |           |  |

Table 42: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  |                             | $\overline{Dependen}$    | t variable:                 |                          |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| -                                      | IHS(# H                     | Iispanic Out             | of School Sus               | spension)                |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                      | (3)                         | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.282***<br>(0.018)         | $-0.081^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.047^{***}$ $(0.014)$    | 0.033**<br>(0.016)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.012***<br>(0.001)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      | 0.006***<br>(0.001)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     | $-0.00004^{**}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.008^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)  |
| # Teachers at School                   |                             | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                             | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)       | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Total Students                         |                             | 0.0002***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | $0.00004^*$ $(0.00002)$  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                             |                          | $-0.549^{***}$ $(0.011)$    | $-0.558^{***}$ $(0.011)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                             |                          | 0.207***<br>(0.010)         | 0.192***<br>(0.010)      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                             |                          | 0.020<br>(0.013)            | 0.010 $(0.013)$          |
| Log(Population)                        |                             |                          |                             | 0.067***<br>(0.004)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                             |                          |                             | $-0.550^{***}$ $(0.042)$ |
| Log(Income)                            |                             |                          |                             | $-0.575^{***}$ $(0.022)$ |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 45,947<br>0.034             | 45,947<br>0.337          | 45,947<br>0.395             | 45,947<br>0.404          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.034                       | 0.337                    | 0.395                       | 0.403                    |

Table 43: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| _                                      |                     | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(              | (Hispanic St             | udents Taki              | ng AP)                   |
|  |                     | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                 | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.536***<br>(0.059) | 0.556***<br>(0.062)      | 0.293***<br>(0.048)      | 0.240***<br>(0.048)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001 $(0.002)$     | 0.010***<br>(0.002)      | 0.004***<br>(0.001)      | $0.001 \\ (0.001)$       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.007*** $(0.001)$ | $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Log(Population)                        |                     | 0.211***<br>(0.016)      | 0.087***<br>(0.013)      | 0.158***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                     | 4.406***<br>(0.157)      | 3.278***<br>(0.137)      | 2.327***<br>(0.147)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                     | 0.474***<br>(0.088)      | 0.713***<br>(0.069)      | 0.942***<br>(0.082)      |
| # Teachers at School                   |                     |                          | -0.0002 $(0.001)$        | 0.002***<br>(0.001)      |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                     |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)    |
| Total Students                         |                     |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                     |                          | $-1.111^{***}$ $(0.092)$ | $-1.066^{***}$ $(0.085)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                     |                          | $-0.348^{***}$ (0.062)   | $-0.487^{***}$ $(0.057)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                     |                          | 0.295***<br>(0.088)      | 0.291***<br>(0.083)      |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 6,863<br>0.199      | 6,863<br>0.340           | 6,863<br>0.612           | 6,863<br>0.675           |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.199               | 0.339                    | 0.611                    | 0.672                    |

Table 44: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| _                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS                    | (Hispanic St             | udents Taki              | ng AP)                   |
|  |                          | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.833***<br>(0.046)      | 0.872***<br>(0.045)      | 0.293***<br>(0.048)      | 0.240***<br>(0.048)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | -0.002 (0.001)           | 0.004***<br>(0.001)      | 0.001<br>(0.001)         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | -0.004*** (0.001)        | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| # Teachers at School                   | 0.0003 $(0.001)$         | -0.0004 $(0.001)$        | -0.0002 $(0.001)$        | 0.002***<br>(0.001)      |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)    |
| Total Students                         | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          | $-1.223^{***}$ $(0.097)$ | $-1.111^{***}$ $(0.092)$ | $-1.066^{***}$ $(0.085)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          | $-0.163^{**}$ $(0.065)$  | $-0.348^{***}$ $(0.062)$ | $-0.487^{***}$ $(0.057)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          | 0.397***<br>(0.093)      | 0.295***<br>(0.088)      | 0.291***<br>(0.083)      |
| Log(Population)                        |                          |                          | 0.087***<br>(0.013)      | 0.158***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          |                          | 3.278***<br>(0.137)      | 2.327***<br>(0.147)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                          | 0.713***<br>(0.069)      | 0.942***<br>(0.082)      |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 6,863<br>0.541           | 6,863<br>0.562           | 6,863<br>0.612           | 6,863<br>0.675           |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.540                    | 0.561                    | 0.611                    | 0.672                    |

Table 45: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| _                                      |                     | Dependen               | t variable:              |                          |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(              | Hispanic St            | udents Passi             | ing AP)                  |
|  |                     | OLS                    |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                 | (2)                    | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.469***<br>(0.058) | 0.212***<br>(0.056)    | 0.155***<br>(0.048)      | 0.226***<br>(0.050)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002 $(0.002)$     | 0.006***<br>(0.002)    | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$      | -0.001 $(0.002)$         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003*** $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ (0.001) | $-0.002^{**}$ $(0.001)$  | -0.0005 $(0.001)$        |
| Log(Population)                        |                     | 0.144***<br>(0.015)    | 0.102***<br>(0.013)      | 0.103***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                     | 1.390***<br>(0.127)    | 1.053***<br>(0.122)      | 0.978***<br>(0.130)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                     | -0.166** $(0.075)$     | 0.153**<br>(0.065)       | 0.388***<br>(0.082)      |
| # Teachers at School                   |                     |                        | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                     |                        | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         |                     |                        | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                     |                        | $-0.254^*$ (0.136)       | -0.087 $(0.129)$         |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                     |                        | $-0.237^{***}$ $(0.074)$ | $-0.294^{***}$ $(0.070)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                     |                        | 0.169**<br>(0.085)       | -0.049 (0.089)           |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 2,342<br>0.069      | 2,342<br>0.224         | 2,342<br>0.446           | 2,342<br>0.520           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.068               | 0.222                  | 0.443                    | 0.511                    |

Table 46: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| _                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(                   | Hispanic St              | udents Passi             | ing AP)                  |
|  |                          | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.331***<br>(0.047)      | 0.336***<br>(0.047)      | 0.155***<br>(0.048)      | 0.226***<br>(0.050)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001<br>(0.001)         | 0.001 $(0.001)$          | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$      | -0.001 $(0.002)$         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | $-0.002^{**}$ (0.001)    | -0.0005 $(0.001)$        |
| # Teachers at School                   | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          | $-0.272^*$ (0.141)       | $-0.254^*$ (0.136)       | -0.087 $(0.129)$         |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          | -0.090 $(0.076)$         | $-0.237^{***}$ $(0.074)$ | $-0.294^{***}$ $(0.070)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          | 0.203**<br>(0.088)       | 0.169**<br>(0.085)       | -0.049 $(0.089)$         |
| Log(Population)                        |                          |                          | 0.102***<br>(0.013)      | 0.103***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          |                          | 1.053***<br>(0.122)      | 0.978***<br>(0.130)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                          | 0.153**<br>(0.065)       | 0.388***<br>(0.082)      |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>            | 2,342<br>0.394           | 2,342<br>0.398           | 2,342<br>0.446           | 2,342<br>0.520           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.393                    | 0.396                    | 0.443                    | 0.511                    |

Table 47: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|  |           | Dependen    | t variable:  |              |
|--|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | IHS(Hispa | nic # Limit | ed English F | Proficiency) |
|  | (1)       | (2)         | (3)          | (4)          |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.979***  | 0.287***    | 0.221***     | 0.068***     |
|  | (0.025)   | (0.021)     | (0.020)      | (0.022)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.005***  | 0.009***    | 0.008***     | 0.009***     |
|  | (0.001)   | (0.001)     | (0.001)      | (0.001)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.008*** | -0.005***   | -0.005***    | -0.005***    |
|  | (0.0004)  | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)     |
| # Teachers at School                   |           | 0.0004      | 0.003***     | 0.003***     |
|  |           | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)     | (0.0005)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    |           | 0.005***    | 0.005***     | 0.004***     |
|  |           | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)    | (0.00004)    |
| Total Students                         |           | 0.00005     | 0.0002***    | 0.0003***    |
|  |           | (0.00003)   | (0.00003)    | (0.00003)    |
| Contains Grade 1                       |           |             | 0.338***     | 0.334***     |
|  |           |             | (0.016)      | (0.016)      |
| Contains Grade 6                       |           |             | -0.280***    | -0.281***    |
|  |           |             | (0.015)      | (0.015)      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |           |             | -0.836***    | -0.840***    |
|  |           |             | (0.019)      | (0.019)      |
| Log(Population)                        |           |             |              | 0.020***     |
|  |           |             |              | (0.006)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |           |             |              | 0.994***     |
|  |           |             |              | (0.063)      |
| Log(Income)                            |           |             |              | 0.191***     |
| G( /                                   |           |             |              | (0.033)      |
| Observations                           | 46,709    | 46,709      | 46,709       | 46,709       |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.100     | 0.424       | 0.475        | 0.479        |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.099     | 0.424       | 0.475        | 0.479        |
| Note:                                  |           | *p<0.       | 1; **p<0.05  | ; ***p<0.01  |

Table 48: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| _                               |           | Depender     | nt variable:  |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|------------|
|                                 | Hispan    | ic # Limited | d English Pro | oficiency  |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)          | (3)           | (4)        |
| TV Dummy                        | 37.382*** | -1.607**     | -3.552***     | -0.728     |
|                                 | (1.171)   | (0.798)      | (0.779)       | (0.869)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.213***  | 0.460***     | 0.434***      | 0.364***   |
|                                 | (0.034)   | (0.023)      | (0.022)       | (0.023)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.155*** | 0.037***     | 0.036***      | 0.010      |
|                                 | (0.018)   | (0.012)      | (0.012)       | (0.012)    |
| # Teachers at School            |           | -0.058***    | -0.0001       | 0.041**    |
|                                 |           | (0.019)      | (0.019)       | (0.019)    |
| # Hispanic Students             |           | 0.318***     | 0.314***      | 0.322***   |
|                                 |           | (0.001)      | (0.001)       | (0.002)    |
| Total Students                  |           | -0.036***    | -0.032***     | -0.037***  |
|                                 |           | (0.001)      | (0.001)       | (0.001)    |
| Contains Grade 1                |           |              | 16.884***     | 16.220***  |
|                                 |           |              | (0.649)       | (0.647)    |
| Contains Grade 6                |           |              | -7.925***     | -8.592***  |
|                                 |           |              | (0.593)       | (0.591)    |
| Contains Grade 9                |           |              | -15.944***    | -15.841*** |
|                                 |           |              | (0.764)       | (0.761)    |
| Log(Population)                 |           |              |               | 3.729***   |
|                                 |           |              |               | (0.234)    |
| % County Hispanic               |           |              |               | -45.583*** |
|                                 |           |              |               | (2.465)    |
| Log(Income)                     |           |              |               | -20.967*** |
| - \                             |           |              |               | (1.315)    |
| Observations                    | 46,709    | 46,709       | 46,709        | 46,709     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.059     | 0.583        | 0.604         | 0.608      |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.059     | 0.583        | 0.604         | 0.608      |

Table 49: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  |                             | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# H                     | ispanic Out              | of School Su             | spension)                |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.189***<br>(0.020)         | 0.053***<br>(0.016)      | 0.072***<br>(0.016)      | 0.033**<br>(0.016)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.013***<br>(0.001)         | 0.003***<br>(0.001)      | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance2                   | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00001 $(0.00002)$     | -0.00003 $(0.00002)$     | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Distance2                              | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)  |
| % County Hispanic                      | 1.356***<br>(0.044)         | $-0.300^{***}$ $(0.041)$ | $-0.326^{***}$ $(0.040)$ | $-0.550^{***}$ $(0.042)$ |
| Log(Population)                        | $-0.218^{***}$ $(0.023)$    | $-0.430^{***}$ $(0.019)$ | $-0.371^{***}$ $(0.019)$ | $-0.575^{***}$ $(0.022)$ |
| # Teachers at School                   |                             | 0.007***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.005***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                             | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Total Students                         |                             | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | $0.00004^*$ $(0.00002)$  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                             |                          | $-0.545^{***}$ $(0.011)$ | $-0.558^{***}$ $(0.011)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                             |                          | 0.202***<br>(0.010)      | 0.192***<br>(0.010)      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                             |                          | 0.011 $(0.013)$          | 0.010<br>(0.013)         |
| Log(Income)                            |                             |                          |                          | 0.067***<br>(0.004)      |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 45,947<br>0.067             | 45,947<br>0.344          | 45,947<br>0.400          | 45,947<br>0.404          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.067                       | 0.344                    | 0.400                    | 0.403                    |

Table 50: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|   |                           | Depender                     | nt variable:                 |                              |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   | IHS(=                     | # Hispanic Vi                | ctims of Haras               | sment)                       |
|   | (1)                       | (2)                          | (3)                          | (4)                          |
| TV Dummy                                | -0.0003 $(0.002)$         | -0.001 $(0.002)$             | -0.001 $(0.002)$             | -0.0005 $(0.002)$            |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$      | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$         | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$            | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$            |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance <sup>2</sup> | -0.00000* $(0.00000)$     | $-0.00000^{**}$ $(0.00000)$  | $-0.00000^{**}$ $(0.00000)$  | $-0.00000^{**}$ $(0.00000)$  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    |
| Distance <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)   | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      |
| % County Hispanic                       | 0.028**<br>(0.012)        | 0.006 $(0.013)$              | $0.005 \\ (0.013)$           | 0.016 $(0.013)$              |
| Log(Population)                         | 0.066***<br>(0.005)       | 0.051***<br>(0.005)          | 0.055***<br>(0.005)          | 0.069***<br>(0.006)          |
| # Teachers at School                    |                           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         |
| # Hispanic Students                     |                           | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)      |
| Total Students                          |                           | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00002^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ |
| Contains Grade 1                        |                           |                              | $-0.037^{***}$ $(0.003)$     | $-0.036^{***}$ $(0.003)$     |
| Contains Grade 6                        |                           |                              | 0.028***<br>(0.003)          | 0.029***<br>(0.003)          |
| Contains Grade 9                        |                           |                              | $-0.010^{***}$ $(0.004)$     | $-0.010^{**}$ $(0.004)$      |
| Log(Income)                             |                           |                              |                              | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$     |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 40,811<br>0.009           | 40,811<br>0.016              | 40,811<br>0.023              | 40,811<br>0.023              |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                 | 0.009                     | 0.016                        | 0.023                        | 0.023                        |

Table 51: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Taken)

|  |                          | Dependen                  | t variable:                |                           |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | IHS(AI                   | Ps Taken by               | Hispanic St                | udents)                   |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                       | (3)                        | (4)                       |
| TV Dummy                               | $0.307^{***}$<br>(0.065) | 0.223***<br>(0.048)       | 0.232***<br>(0.047)        | 0.166***<br>(0.047)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.016***<br>(0.005)      | $0.007^*$ $(0.004)$       | 0.006*<br>(0.004)          | 0.008**<br>(0.004)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | $-0.0001^*$ $(0.0001)$   | -0.00002 $(0.0001)$       | -0.00002 $(0.0001)$        | -0.00002 $(0.0001)$       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0002 $(0.004)$        | 0.003 $(0.003)$           | 0.003 $(0.003)$            | -0.002 $(0.003)$          |
| Distance2                              | -0.00005 $(0.00005)$     | $-0.0001^*$ $(0.00003)$   | $-0.0001^{**}$ $(0.00003)$ | -0.00002 $(0.00003)$      |
| % County Hispanic                      | 2.358***<br>(0.124)      | 1.012***<br>(0.108)       | 1.042***<br>(0.107)        | 0.764***<br>(0.111)       |
| Log(Population)                        | $-0.319^{***}$ $(0.072)$ | -0.033 $(0.054)$          | -0.044 $(0.054)$           | $-0.266^{***}$ $(0.060)$  |
| # Teachers at School                   |                          | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.0005)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.0005)$  | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.0005)$ |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)     | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)      | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)     |
| Total Students                         |                          | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)     | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          |                           | $-0.532^{***}$ $(0.126)$   | $-0.564^{***}$ $(0.124)$  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          |                           | $-0.170^{**}$ $(0.068)$    | $-0.225^{***}$ $(0.067)$  |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          |                           | $0.153^*$ $(0.079)$        | 0.189**<br>(0.078)        |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                           |                            | 0.098***<br>(0.012)       |
| Observations $R^2$                     | 2,342<br>0.311           | 2,342<br>0.626            | 2,342<br>0.634             | 2,342<br>0.644            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.309                    | 0.624                     | 0.632                      | 0.642                     |

Table 52: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Passed)

|  |                  | Dependen         | t variable:      |                  |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | IHS(A            | Ps Passed by     | Hispanic Str     | udents)          |
|  | (1)              | (2)              | (3)              | (4)              |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.305***         | 0.242***         | 0.251***         | 0.184***         |
|  | (0.061)          | (0.052)          | (0.052)          | (0.052)          |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.005            | -0.003           | -0.004           | -0.002           |
|  | (0.005)          | (0.004)          | (0.004)          | (0.004)          |
| TV Dummy × Distance2                   | -0.00004         | 0.00005          | 0.0001           | 0.00005          |
|  | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.005            | 0.007**          | 0.008**          | 0.003            |
|  | (0.004)          | (0.003)          | (0.003)          | (0.003)          |
| Distance2                              | -0.0001*         | -0.0001***       | -0.0001***       | -0.0001          |
|  | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        |
| % County Hispanic                      | 1.902***         | 1.306***         | 1.332***         | 1.053***         |
|  | (0.118)          | (0.117)          | (0.117)          | (0.122)          |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.144**          | 0.383***         | 0.377***         | 0.153**          |
| 2 · · · ·                              | (0.069)          | (0.058)          | (0.059)          | (0.065)          |
| # Teachers at School                   |                  | -0.005***        | -0.005***        | -0.004***        |
|  |                  | (0.001)          | (0.001)          | (0.001)          |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                  | 0.001***         | 0.001***         | 0.001***         |
|  |                  | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        |
| Total Students                         |                  | 0.0004***        | 0.0004***        | 0.0004***        |
|  |                  | (0.00003)        | (0.00003)        | (0.00003)        |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                  |                  | -0.216           | $-0.248^*$       |
|  |                  |                  | (0.137)          | (0.136)          |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                  |                  | -0.186**         | -0.241***        |
|  |                  |                  | (0.074)          | (0.074)          |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                  |                  | 0.133            | 0.169**          |
|  |                  |                  | (0.086)          | (0.085)          |
| Log(Income)                            |                  |                  |                  | 0.098***         |
| ,                                      |                  |                  |                  | (0.013)          |
| Observations                           | 2 242            | 2 242            | 2 242            | 2 242            |
| $R^2$                                  | $2,342 \\ 0.195$ | $2,342 \\ 0.429$ | $2,342 \\ 0.433$ | $2,342 \\ 0.447$ |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.193            | 0.426            | 0.430            | 0.443            |

Table 53: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|   | $Dependent\ variable:$      |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
|   | IHS(Hisp                    | anic # Limite               | ed English Pr               | roficiency)                 |  |  |
|   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                | 0.248***<br>(0.030)         | $0.047^*$ $(0.025)$         | 0.014 $(0.024)$             | 0.002 $(0.024)$             |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | 0.038***<br>(0.002)         | 0.023***<br>(0.002)         | 0.020***<br>(0.002)         | 0.020***<br>(0.002)         |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance <sup>2</sup> | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | $-0.013^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.011^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.010^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.010^{***}$ $(0.001)$    |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Distance}^2$                   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      |  |  |
| % County Hispanic                       | 4.251***<br>(0.066)         | 0.986***<br>(0.062)         | 1.068***<br>(0.060)         | 0.995***<br>(0.063)         |  |  |
| Log(Population)                         | $0.572^{***}$ $(0.035)$     | 0.375***<br>(0.029)         | 0.261***<br>(0.028)         | 0.194***<br>(0.034)         |  |  |
| # Teachers at School                    |                             | -0.0001 $(0.001)$           | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)        |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                     |                             | 0.005***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)       |  |  |
| Total Students                          |                             | 0.0001***<br>(0.00003)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)      |  |  |
| Contains Grade 1                        |                             |                             | 0.338***<br>(0.016)         | 0.334***<br>(0.016)         |  |  |
| Contains Grade 6                        |                             |                             | $-0.277^{***}$ $(0.015)$    | $-0.280^{***}$ $(0.015)$    |  |  |
| Contains Grade 9                        |                             |                             | $-0.837^{***}$ $(0.019)$    | $-0.837^{***}$ $(0.019)$    |  |  |
| Log(Income)                             |                             |                             |                             | 0.022***<br>(0.006)         |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$       | 46,709<br>0.178<br>0.177    | 46,709<br>0.428<br>0.428    | 46,709<br>0.479<br>0.479    | 46,709<br>0.479<br>0.479    |  |  |

Table 54: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

| (1) 0.388*** (0.027) 0.013*** (0.001) | (2)<br>0.123***<br>(0.023)<br>0.010***<br>(0.001)    | ed English F (3) 0.079*** (0.022) 0.009***           | Proficiency) (4) 0.068*** (0.022)                    |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 0.388***<br>(0.027)<br>0.013***       | 0.123***<br>(0.023)<br>0.010***                      | 0.079***<br>(0.022)                                  | 0.068***   |
| (0.027)<br>0.013***                   | (0.023)<br>0.010***                                  | (0.022)  |  |
| 0.013***                              | 0.010***   | ,  | (0.022)  |
|                                       |  | 0.009***   |  |
| (0.001)                               | (0.001)  |  | 0.009***   |
|                                       | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  |
| -0.006***                             | -0.005***  | -0.004***  | -0.005***  |
| (0.0004)                              | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)   |
| 4.237***                              | 0.977***   | 1.061***   | 0.994***   |
| (0.066)                               | (0.062)  | (0.060)  | (0.063)  |
| 0.561***                              | 0.367***   | 0.253***   | 0.191***   |
| (0.035)                               | (0.029)  | (0.028)  | (0.033)  |
|                                       | -0.0001  | 0.002***   | 0.003***   |
|                                       | (0.001)  | (0.0005)   | (0.0005)   |
|                                       | 0.005***   | 0.004***   | 0.004***   |
|                                       | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  |
|                                       | 0.0001***  | 0.0003***  | 0.0003***  |
|                                       | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)  |
|                                       |  | 0.338***   | 0.334***   |
|                                       |  | (0.016)  | (0.016)  |
|                                       |  | -0.278***  | -0.281***  |
|                                       |  | (0.015)  | (0.015)  |
|                                       |  | -0.840***  | -0.840***  |
|                                       |  | (0.019)  | (0.019)  |
|                                       |  |  | 0.020***   |
|                                       |  |  | (0.006)  |
| 46,709                                | 46,709   | 46,709   | 46,709   |
| 0.175                                 | 0.427  | 0.479  | 0.479  |
| 0.175                                 | 0.427  | 0.479  | 0.479  |
|                                       | -0.006*** (0.0004) 4.237*** (0.066) 0.561*** (0.035) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

Table 55: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

| _                                      |            | Dependen        | t variable:     |                |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|  | IHS        | (Hispanic #     | Gifted Stude    | nts)           |
|  | (1)        | (2)             | (3)             | (4)            |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.228***   | 0.074***        | 0.080***        | 0.068***       |
|  | (0.025)    | (0.021)         | (0.021)         | (0.021)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.029***   | 0.022***        | 0.022***        | 0.022***       |
|  | (0.002)    | (0.002)         | (0.002)         | (0.002)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0003*** | $-0.0002^{***}$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ | -0.0002***     |
|  | (0.00003)  | (0.00002)       | (0.00002)       | (0.00002)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.009***  | -0.008***       | -0.008***       | -0.009***      |
|  | (0.001)    | (0.001)         | (0.001)         | (0.001)        |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***      |
|  | (0.00001)  | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)      |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.585***   | 2.582***        | 2.644***        | 2.531***       |
|  | (0.059)    | (0.057)         | (0.056)         | (0.060)        |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.952***   | 0.563***        | 0.630***        | 0.524***       |
|  | (0.036)    | (0.031)         | (0.031)         | (0.037)        |
| # Teachers at School                   |            | 0.002***        | 0.001           | 0.001          |
|  |            | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)       |
| # Hispanic Students                    |            | 0.002***        | 0.002***        | 0.002***       |
|  |            | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)      |
| Total Students                         |            | 0.001***        | 0.001***        | 0.001***       |
|  |            | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)      |
| Contains Grade 1                       |            |                 | $-0.441^{***}$  | $-0.445^{***}$ |
|  |            |                 | (0.017)         | (0.017)        |
| Contains Grade 6                       |            |                 | 0.062***        | 0.061***       |
|  |            |                 | (0.015)         | (0.015)        |
| Contains Grade 9                       |            |                 | $-0.297^{***}$  | -0.292***      |
|  |            |                 | (0.021)         | (0.021)        |
| Log(Income)                            |            |                 |                 | 0.030***       |
| - ` '                                  |            |                 |                 | (0.006)        |
| Observations                           | 28,577     | 28,577          | 28,577          | 28,577         |
| $R^2$                                  | 0.309      | 0.516           | 0.532           | 0.533          |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.309      | 0.516           | 0.532           | 0.532          |

Table 56: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

| -                               |           | Dependen   | t variable: |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                 | IHS(      | Hispanic # | Gifted Stud | ents)     |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)        | (3)         | (4)       |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.333***  | 0.149***   | 0.155***    | 0.144***  |
|                                 | (0.024)   | (0.020)    | (0.020)     | (0.020)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.009***  | 0.008***   | 0.008***    | 0.008***  |
|                                 | (0.001)   | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.003*** | -0.003***  | -0.003***   | -0.003*** |
|                                 | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)  |
| % County Hispanic               | 4.584***  | 2.578***   | 2.640***    | 2.530***  |
|                                 | (0.059)   | (0.057)    | (0.056)     | (0.060)   |
| Log(Population)                 | 0.960***  | 0.565***   | 0.630***    | 0.527***  |
|                                 | (0.036)   | (0.031)    | (0.031)     | (0.037)   |
| # Teachers at School            |           | 0.002***   | 0.001       | 0.001*    |
|                                 |           | (0.0005)   | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)  |
| # Hispanic Students             |           | 0.002***   | 0.002***    | 0.002***  |
|                                 |           | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)   | (0.00004) |
| Total Students                  |           | 0.001***   | 0.001***    | 0.001***  |
|                                 |           | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                |           |            | -0.442***   | -0.446*** |
|                                 |           |            | (0.017)     | (0.017)   |
| Contains Grade 6                |           |            | 0.059***    | 0.058***  |
|                                 |           |            | (0.015)     | (0.015)   |
| Contains Grade 9                |           |            | -0.303***   | -0.298*** |
|                                 |           |            | (0.021)     | (0.021)   |
| Log(Income)                     |           |            |             | 0.029***  |
|                                 |           |            |             | (0.006)   |
| Observations                    | 28,577    | 28,577     | 28,577      | 28,577    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.306     | 0.514      | 0.531       | 0.531     |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.306     | 0.514      | 0.530       | 0.531     |

Table 57: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                            |                              |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
|                                   |                          | 1                          | ousn                         |  |  |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                        | (3)                          | (4)  |  |
| intersects                        | -629.356 $(710.094)$     | -890.860 $(723.788)$       | $-972.827 \\ (723.167)$      | $ \begin{array}{c} -1,034.754 \\ (730.745) \end{array} $ |  |
| intersects:distance               | 273.627***<br>(59.975)   | 262.200***<br>(60.284)     | 227.195***<br>(60.435)       | 226.714***<br>(60.441)                                   |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-4.708^{***}$ $(1.054)$ | $-4.592^{***}$ (1.056)     | $-3.760^{***}$ $(1.062)$     | $-3.753^{***}$ $(1.062)$                                 |  |
| distance                          | -48.278 (89.462)         | -49.697 (89.461)           | -54.057 $(89.374)$           | -53.414 (89.382)   |  |
| dist2                             | $0.700 \\ (0.976)$       | 0.789 $(0.977)$            | $1.028 \\ (0.977)$           | 0.986 $(0.979)$  |  |
| logPop                            |                          | 806.583*<br>(432.786)      | 177.398<br>(441.730)         | 338.654 $(519.367)$                                      |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                          |                            | 35,519.770***<br>(5,109.858) | 35,021.800***<br>(5,179.078)                             |  |
| income                            |                          |                            |                              | -0.105 $(0.177)$   |  |
| Constant                          | -603.995 $(1,547.216)$   | -9,743.664*<br>(5,142.300) | -5,111.201 $(5,180.251)$     | -5,430.772 $(5,208.528)$                                 |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 23,853<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 23,853<br>0.002<br>0.002   | 23,853<br>0.004<br>0.004     | 23,853<br>0.004<br>0.004                                 |  |
| Note:                             | 0.002                    |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0                |  |  |

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Table 58: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$      |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                                   |                             |                             | ihs(busn)                   |                             |                             |  |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         | (5)                         |  |
| intersects                        | 0.263***<br>(0.020)         | 0.113***<br>(0.020)         | 0.113***<br>(0.020)         | 0.127***<br>(0.020)         | 0.139***<br>(0.018)         |  |
| distance                          | 0.036***<br>(0.003)         | 0.036***<br>(0.002)         | 0.036***<br>(0.002)         | 0.035***<br>(0.002)         | 0.034***<br>(0.002)         |  |
| dist2                             | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ |  |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.463***<br>(0.012)         | 0.459***<br>(0.012)         | 0.421***<br>(0.014)         | 0.356***<br>(0.013)         |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 0.239*<br>(0.142)           | 0.354**<br>(0.144)          | $-0.687^{***}$ $(0.127)$    |  |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     |  |
| busnCount                         |                             |                             |                             |                             | 0.014***<br>(0.0002)        |  |
| intersects:distance               | 0.022***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)         |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | -0.0001** (0.00003)         |  |
| Constant                          | $-0.204^{***}$ $(0.044)$    | $-5.448^{***}$ $(0.143)$    | $-5.417^{***}$ $(0.144)$    | $-5.344^{***}$ $(0.145)$    | $-4.401^{***}$ (0.128)      |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 23,853<br>0.114<br>0.114    | 23,853<br>0.166<br>0.166    | 23,853<br>0.166<br>0.166    | 23,853<br>0.167<br>0.167    | 23,853<br>0.356<br>0.356    |  |

Table 59: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses (50% threshold), 100 KM Radius

| _                                 |                             | Dependen                    | t variable:                 |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| _                                 |                             | ihs(bı                      | usnD)                       |                             |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |
| intersects                        | 0.232***<br>(0.019)         | 0.103***<br>(0.019)         | 0.101***<br>(0.019)         | 0.113***<br>(0.019)         |
| distance                          | 0.029***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         |
| dist2                             | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.396***<br>(0.011)         | 0.378***<br>(0.012)         | 0.345***<br>(0.014)         |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 1.026***<br>(0.134)         | 1.127***<br>(0.136)         |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     |
| intersects:distance               | 0.022***<br>(0.002)         | 0.017***<br>(0.002)         | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ |
| Constant                          | $-0.242^{***}$ $(0.042)$    | $-4.733^{***}$ (0.135)      | -4.599*** (0.136)           | $-4.534^{***}$ (0.137)      |
| Observations                      | 23,853                      | 23,853                      | 23,853                      | 23,853                      |
| $\frac{R^2}{\text{Adjusted }R^2}$ | $0.107 \\ 0.107$            | $0.151 \\ 0.151$            | $0.153 \\ 0.153$            | $0.154 \\ 0.153$            |

Table 60: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$      |                             |                             |                             |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                                   |                             | ihs(hispFe                  | oodName)                    |                             |  |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |  |
| intersects                        | -0.0003 $(0.003)$           | $-0.005^*$ (0.003)          | $-0.005^*$ (0.003)          | -0.005 $(0.003)$            |  |
| distance                          | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    |  |
| dist2                             | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      |  |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.025***<br>(0.002)         | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 0.408***<br>(0.018)         | 0.411***<br>(0.018)         |  |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00000 $(0.00000)$         |  |
| intersects:distance               | 0.005***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ |  |
| Constant                          | 0.001 $(0.007)$             | $-0.286^{***}$ $(0.021)$    | $-0.220^{***}$ (0.021)      | $-0.217^{***}$ $(0.021)$    |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 20,404<br>0.055<br>0.055    | 20,404<br>0.064<br>0.064    | 20,404<br>0.087<br>0.087    | 20,404<br>0.087<br>0.087    |  |

Table 61: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   | Dependent variable:                 |                                   |                                   |                                     |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| -   |                                     | hispFood                          | dNameD                            |                                     |  |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                               | (3)                               | (4)                                 |  |
| intersects                                    | 0.794***<br>(0.078)                 | 0.790***<br>(0.098)               | 0.787***<br>(0.099)               | 0.905***<br>(0.103)                 |  |
| distance                                      | 0.051***<br>(0.016)                 | 0.094***<br>(0.019)               | 0.094***<br>(0.019)               | 0.100***<br>(0.019)                 |  |
| dist2   | $-0.0004^{**}$ $(0.0002)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$         | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$         | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$           |  |
| logPop  |                                     | 0.920***<br>(0.055)               | 0.949***<br>(0.071)               | 0.750***<br>(0.075)                 |  |
| pcHispanic                                    |                                     |                                   | -0.204 (0.312)                    | 1.014***<br>(0.361)                 |  |
| income  |                                     |                                   |                                   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)              |  |
| intersects:distance                           | 0.029***<br>(0.005)                 | 0.001<br>(0.006)                  | 0.001<br>(0.006)                  | -0.002 (0.006)                      |  |
| intersects:dist2                              | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$           | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$         | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$         | $-0.0001^*$ $(0.0001)$              |  |
| Constant                                      | $-6.785^{***}$ (0.282)              | $-18.626^{***}$ $(0.819)$         | $-18.971^{***}$ $(0.982)$         | $-18.690^{***}$ $(0.974)$           |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $23,853 \\ -2,421.045 \\ 4,854.090$ | 23,853<br>-2,234.297<br>4,482.593 | 23,853<br>-2,234.083<br>4,484.165 | $23,853 \\ -2,216.667 \\ 4,451.333$ |  |
| Note:   | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01         |                                   |                                   |                                     |  |

Table 62: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $50~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       |            | Depender   | nt variable: |             |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| -                       |            | ihs(bus    | snCount)     |             |
|                         | (1)        | (2)        | (3)          | (4)         |
| intersects              | 0.104***   | 0.048***   | 0.047***     | 0.040**     |
|                         | (0.018)    | (0.017)    | (0.017)      | (0.017)     |
| distance                | -0.018***  | $-0.007^*$ | -0.008*      | $-0.007^*$  |
|                         | (0.004)    | (0.004)    | (0.004)      | (0.004)     |
| dist2                   | 0.001***   | 0.001***   | 0.001***     | 0.001***    |
|                         | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)    |
| logPop                  |            | 0.280***   | 0.310***     | 0.331***    |
|                         |            | (0.010)    | (0.010)      | (0.012)     |
| pcHispanic              |            |            | -1.483***    | -1.554***   |
|                         |            |            | (0.105)      | (0.107)     |
| income                  |            |            |              | -0.00001*** |
|                         |            |            |              | (0.00000)   |
| intersects:distance     | 0.022***   | 0.012***   | 0.014***     | 0.014***    |
|                         | (0.002)    | (0.002)    | (0.002)      | (0.002)     |
| intersects:dist2        | -0.0003*** | -0.0001*** | -0.0002***   | -0.0002***  |
|                         | (0.00005)  | (0.00005)  | (0.00005)    | (0.00005)   |
| Constant                | 0.426***   | -2.825***  | -3.067***    | -3.120***   |
|                         | (0.041)    | (0.122)    | (0.122)      | (0.123)     |
| Observations            | 20,404     | 20,404     | 20,404       | 20,404      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.110      | 0.143      | 0.152        | 0.152       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.109      | 0.143      | 0.151        | 0.152       |

Table 63: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $50~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   |            | Dependen   | t variable: |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| _                   |            | hispFoo    | dNameD      |            |
|                     | (1)        | (2)        | (3)         | (4)        |
| intersects          | 0.345***   | 0.458***   | 0.449***    | 0.555***   |
|                     | (0.095)    | (0.116)    | (0.116)     | (0.122)    |
| distance            | -0.160***  | -0.064     | -0.067      | -0.051     |
|                     | (0.036)    | (0.041)    | (0.041)     | (0.041)    |
| dist2               | 0.004***   | 0.002***   | 0.002***    | 0.002**    |
|                     | (0.001)    | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)    |
| logPop              |            | 0.884***   | 0.951***    | 0.784***   |
| . ·                 |            | (0.058)    | (0.078)     | (0.085)    |
| pcHispanic          |            |            | -0.433      | 0.522      |
|                     |            |            | (0.324)     | (0.398)    |
| income              |            |            |             | 0.0001***  |
|                     |            |            |             | (0.00002)  |
| intersects:distance | 0.094***   | 0.046***   | 0.046***    | 0.040***   |
|                     | (0.011)    | (0.013)    | (0.013)     | (0.013)    |
| intersects:dist2    | -0.002***  | -0.001***  | -0.001***   | -0.001***  |
|                     | (0.0002)   | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)   |
| Constant            | -5.275***  | -16.934*** | -17.725***  | -17.264*** |
|                     | (0.312)    | (0.893)    |             | (1.074)    |
| Observations        | 20,404     | 20,404     | 20,404      | 20,404     |
| Log Likelihood      | -2,144.218 | -1,993.553 | -1,992.652  | ,          |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 4,300.437  | 4,001.106  | 4,001.304   | 3,988.591  |

Table 64: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   |                           | Dependen                  | at variable:              |                           |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| _   |                           | busn                      | Count                     |                           |
|   | (1)                       | (2)                       | (3)                       | (4)                       |
| inside  | 0.018 $(0.024)$           | $-0.048^*$ (0.026)        | $-0.051^{**}$ $(0.026)$   | -0.041 (0.026)            |
| distance  | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | $-0.007^*$ (0.004)        | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | -0.006 $(0.004)$          |
| dist2   | 0.000**<br>(0.000)        | 0.000**<br>(0.000)        | 0.000*<br>(0.000)         | 0.000*<br>(0.000)         |
| logPop  |                           | 0.132***<br>(0.018)       | 0.058***<br>(0.019)       | 0.032 $(0.020)$           |
| origpcHisp  |                           |                           | 0.840***<br>(0.090)       | 1.026***<br>(0.103)       |
| origincome  |                           |                           |                           | 0.00002***<br>(0.00001)   |
| inside:distance                                     | 0.012***<br>(0.001)       | 0.011***<br>(0.001)       | 0.009***<br>(0.001)       | 0.008***<br>(0.001)       |
| inside:dist2  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  |
| Constant  | 1.916***<br>(0.074)       | 0.375*<br>(0.218)         | 1.271***<br>(0.238)       | 1.231***<br>(0.238)       |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup> Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 138,553<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.004<br>0.004 |

Table 65: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                                   | Dependent variable:       |                           |                           |                           |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| -                                 |                           | hispFoo                   | odName                    |                           |  |
|                                   | (1)                       | (2)                       | (3)                       | (4)                       |  |
| inside                            | 0.005***<br>(0.001)       | 0.002<br>(0.001)          | 0.002<br>(0.001)          | 0.002<br>(0.001)          |  |
| distance                          | 0.00004 $(0.0002)$        | -0.00000 $(0.0002)$       | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)        | 0.0001 $(0.0002)$         |  |
| dist2                             | 0.000<br>(0.000)          | 0.000<br>(0.000)          | -0.000 $(0.000)$          | -0.000 $(0.000)$          |  |
| logPop                            |                           | 0.007***<br>(0.001)       | 0.0004<br>(0.001)         | 0.001<br>(0.001)          |  |
| origpcHisp                        |                           |                           | $0.072^{***}$ $(0.005)$   | 0.071***<br>(0.005)       |  |
| origincome                        |                           |                           |                           | -0.00000 $(0.00000)$      |  |
| inside:distance                   | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      |  |
| inside:dist2                      | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  |  |
| Constant                          | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | $-0.085^{***}$ $(0.011)$  | -0.008 (0.013)            | -0.008 (0.013)            |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 138,553<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.005<br>0.004 | 138,411<br>0.005<br>0.004 |  |
| <b>N</b> 7 - 4                    |                           | * <0.1                    | ** .0.05                  | *** <0.01                 |  |

Table 66: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   | Dependent variable:                 |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
|   | hispFoodNameD                       |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |  |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                                 | (3)                                 | (4)                                   |  |  |
| inside  | 0.429***<br>(0.076)                 | 0.207**<br>(0.083)                  | 0.219***<br>(0.081)                 | 0.236***<br>(0.083)                   |  |  |
| distance  | 0.001 $(0.015)$                     | 0.012 $(0.017)$                     | 0.012 $(0.016)$                     | 0.014 $(0.016)$                       |  |  |
| dist2   | $0.000 \\ (0.000)$                  | -0.000 $(0.000)$                    | -0.000 $(0.000)$                    | -0.000 $(0.000)$                      |  |  |
| logPop  |                                     | 0.512***<br>(0.061)                 | 0.177***<br>(0.065)                 | 0.142**<br>(0.070)                    |  |  |
| origpcHisp  |                                     |                                     | 1.740***<br>(0.204)                 | 1.973***<br>(0.276)                   |  |  |
| origincome  |                                     |                                     |                                     | 0.00002 $(0.00002)$                   |  |  |
| inside:distance                                     | 0.011**<br>(0.005)                  | 0.004 $(0.005)$                     | 0.002 $(0.005)$                     | 0.002 $(0.005)$                       |  |  |
| inside:dist2  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$            | -0.000** $(0.000)$                  | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$                | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$                  |  |  |
| Constant  | -6.266*** $(0.268)$                 | $-12.443^{***}$ (0.803)             | -8.218*** (0.831)                   | $-8.190^{***}$ (0.833)                |  |  |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | 135,727<br>-6,768.276<br>13,548.550 | 135,594<br>-6,711.180<br>13,436.360 | 135,594<br>-6,674.295<br>13,364.590 | $135,594 \\ -6,673.528 \\ 13,365.060$ |  |  |

Table 67: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (No Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   | Dependent variable: hispNameD         |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| -   |                                       |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)                                   | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  |  |
| inside  | 0.448***<br>(0.077)                   | 0.217**<br>(0.085)   | 0.228***<br>(0.083)  | 0.246***<br>(0.085)  |  |
| distance                                      | 0.003 $(0.015)$                       | 0.015 $(0.017)$  | 0.015 $(0.016)$  | 0.016<br>(0.016)   |  |
| dist2   | $0.000 \\ (0.000)$                    | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   |  |
| logPop  |                                       | 0.537***<br>(0.062)  | 0.190***<br>(0.066)  | 0.154**<br>(0.072)   |  |
| origpcHisp                                    |                                       |  | 1.768***<br>(0.207)  | 2.006***<br>(0.279)  |  |
| origincome                                    |                                       |  |  | 0.00002 $(0.00002)$  |  |
| inside:distance                               | 0.011**<br>(0.005)                    | 0.004 $(0.005)$  | $0.002 \\ (0.005)$   | 0.001 $(0.005)$  |  |
| inside:dist2                                  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$              | -0.000** $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ (0.000)   |  |
| Constant                                      | -6.356*** $(0.273)$                   | $-12.841^{***}$ (0.823)  | -8.456*** (0.851)  | $-8.432^{***}$ (0.853)   |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $135,727 \\ -6,659.847 \\ 13,331.690$ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,600.211 \\     13,214.420   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,563.025 \\     13,142.050   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,562.247 \\     13,142.500   \end{array} $ |  |