

# 1 Migrations

Table 1: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | # Hispanic Migrants        |                       |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| Dummy: Destination in TV Contour          | −0.078<br>(0.108)          | −0.123<br>(0.096)     | −0.120<br>(0.096)     |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Origin             | −0.003*<br>(0.002)         | −0.004***<br>(0.001)  | −0.004***<br>(0.001)  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Destination        | −0.004***<br>(0.001)       | −0.002<br>(0.001)     | −0.002<br>(0.001)     |
| Distance from Contor to Origin (KM)       | −0.0003<br>(0.001)         | 0.001<br>(0.001)      | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| Distance from Contour to Destination (KM) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)      | −0.001***<br>(0.0003) | −0.001***<br>(0.0003) |
| Origin Log(Population)                    | 0.164***<br>(0.017)        | 0.131***<br>(0.021)   | 0.094***<br>(0.026)   |
| Destination Log(Population)               | 0.150***<br>(0.023)        | 0.128***<br>(0.020)   | 0.125***<br>(0.021)   |
| Origin % Hispanic                         |                            | 1.328***<br>(0.295)   | 1.611***<br>(0.329)   |
| Destination % Hispanic                    |                            | 1.485***<br>(0.293)   | 1.481***<br>(0.318)   |
| Origin Log(Income)                        |                            |                       | 0.407**<br>(0.193)    |
| Destination Log(Income)                   |                            |                       | 0.003<br>(0.087)      |
| Observations                              | 4,062                      | 4,062                 | 4,062                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                            | 0.103                      | 0.156                 | 0.158                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.101                      | 0.154                 | 0.156                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 2: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | # Hispanic Migrants        |                       |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| Dummy: Origin in TV Contour               | −0.140<br>(0.152)          | −0.194<br>(0.144)     | −0.193<br>(0.144)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Destination | −0.004*<br>(0.002)         | −0.007***<br>(0.002)  | −0.007***<br>(0.002)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Origin      | −0.007**<br>(0.003)        | −0.004<br>(0.003)     | −0.004<br>(0.003)     |
| Distance from Contor to Destination (KM)  | −0.0003<br>(0.002)         | 0.002<br>(0.001)      | 0.002<br>(0.001)      |
| Distance from Contour to Origin (KM)      | −0.001***<br>(0.0004)      | −0.002***<br>(0.0004) | −0.002***<br>(0.0004) |
| Destination Log(Population)               | 0.253***<br>(0.041)        | 0.169***<br>(0.023)   | 0.153***<br>(0.030)   |
| Origin Log(Population)                    | 0.182***<br>(0.035)        | 0.181***<br>(0.030)   | 0.181***<br>(0.034)   |
| Destination % Hispanic                    |                            | 2.324***<br>(0.389)   | 2.471***<br>(0.411)   |
| Origin % Hispanic                         |                            | 1.276**<br>(0.602)    | 1.253**<br>(0.584)    |
| Destination Log(Income)                   |                            |                       | 0.181<br>(0.196)      |
| Origin Log(Income)                        |                            |                       | −0.015<br>(0.192)     |
| Observations                              | 1,659                      | 1,659                 | 1,659                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                            | 0.153                      | 0.236                 | 0.236                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.149                      | 0.232                 | 0.231                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 3: Effect of TV on Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | # Hispanic Migrants        |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| Dummy: Destination Outside TV Contour     | −0.387***<br>(0.048)       | −0.286***<br>(0.044) | −0.280***<br>(0.044) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Origin             | −0.003**<br>(0.001)        | −0.004***<br>(0.001) | −0.004***<br>(0.001) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Destination        | 0.001<br>(0.001)           | −0.002*<br>(0.001)   | −0.002<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance from Contor to Origin (KM)       | 0.001<br>(0.002)           | 0.003*<br>(0.002)    | 0.003<br>(0.002)     |
| Distance from Contour to Destination (KM) | −0.001<br>(0.001)          | 0.002<br>(0.001)     | 0.002<br>(0.001)     |
| Origin Log(Population)                    | 0.146***<br>(0.020)        | 0.161***<br>(0.017)  | 0.150***<br>(0.021)  |
| Destination Log(Population)               | 0.150***<br>(0.014)        | 0.136***<br>(0.013)  | 0.125***<br>(0.016)  |
| Origin % Hispanic                         |                            | 0.792***<br>(0.103)  | 0.881***<br>(0.141)  |
| Destination % Hispanic                    |                            | 1.485***<br>(0.122)  | 1.573***<br>(0.141)  |
| Origin Log(Income)                        |                            |                      | 0.093<br>(0.094)     |
| Destination Log(Income)                   |                            |                      | 0.090<br>(0.078)     |
| Observations                              | 8,479                      | 8,479                | 8,479                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                            | 0.093                      | 0.148                | 0.149                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.092                      | 0.147                | 0.147                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 4: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | # Hispanic Migrants        |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| Dummy: Origin in TV Contour               | −0.410***<br>(0.088)       | −0.356***<br>(0.082) | −0.349***<br>(0.081) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Destination | −0.007***<br>(0.003)       | −0.008***<br>(0.003) | −0.008***<br>(0.003) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Origin      | −0.002<br>(0.002)          | −0.004**<br>(0.002)  | −0.004*<br>(0.002)   |
| Distance from Contor to Destination (KM)  | 0.002<br>(0.002)           | 0.004**<br>(0.002)   | 0.004**<br>(0.002)   |
| Distance from Contour to Origin (KM)      | 0.001<br>(0.002)           | 0.004<br>(0.002)     | 0.003<br>(0.002)     |
| Destination Log(Population)               | 0.179***<br>(0.019)        | 0.181***<br>(0.016)  | 0.175***<br>(0.019)  |
| Origin Log(Population)                    | 0.115***<br>(0.018)        | 0.117***<br>(0.017)  | 0.102***<br>(0.020)  |
| Destination % Hispanic                    |                            | 1.384***<br>(0.183)  | 1.428***<br>(0.205)  |
| Origin % Hispanic                         |                            | 0.813***<br>(0.182)  | 0.949***<br>(0.203)  |
| Destination Log(Income)                   |                            |                      | 0.041<br>(0.099)     |
| Origin Log(Income)                        |                            |                      | 0.138<br>(0.109)     |
| Observations                              | 4,338                      | 4,338                | 4,338                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                            | 0.079                      | 0.127                | 0.127                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.078                      | 0.125                | 0.125                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 5: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | migLog                     |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV                      | −0.246***<br>(0.055)       | −0.326***<br>(0.048)  | −0.346***<br>(0.049)  |
| origLogPop              | 0.216***<br>(0.030)        | 0.196***<br>(0.018)   | 0.163***<br>(0.025)   |
| destLogPop              | 0.211***<br>(0.031)        | 0.196***<br>(0.028)   | 0.173***<br>(0.030)   |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 1.540***<br>(0.216)   | 1.749***<br>(0.228)   |
| destpcHisp              |                            | 1.790***<br>(0.165)   | 1.979***<br>(0.177)   |
| origLogInc              |                            |                       | 0.344*<br>(0.179)     |
| destLogInc              |                            |                       | 0.216**<br>(0.092)    |
| mi_to_county            | −0.0005***<br>(0.0001)     | −0.001***<br>(0.0001) | −0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Constant                | −1.646***<br>(0.607)       | −1.463***<br>(0.369)  | −6.115***<br>(1.537)  |
| Observations            | 3,704                      | 3,704                 | 3,704                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.130                      | 0.204                 | 0.207                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.129                      | 0.203                 | 0.205                 |
| Residual Std. Error     | 1.137 (df = 3699)          | 1.088 (df = 3697)     | 1.087 (df = 3695)     |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 6: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                            |                           |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | mig                        |                            |                           |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                        | (3)                       |
| TV                      | −138.970***<br>(50.833)    | −160.743***<br>(55.860)    | −164.748***<br>(58.288)   |
| origLogPop              | 55.128***<br>(16.276)      | 49.692***<br>(10.915)      | 54.916***<br>(17.009)     |
| destLogPop              | 79.360**<br>(31.339)       | 75.183**<br>(29.864)       | 72.917**<br>(28.813)      |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 424.714***<br>(149.604)    | 380.709***<br>(130.054)   |
| destpcHisp              |                            | 490.885***<br>(145.334)    | 518.338***<br>(159.358)   |
| origLogInc              |                            |                            | −58.140<br>(90.270)       |
| destLogInc              |                            |                            | 29.220<br>(25.991)        |
| mi_to_county            | −0.181***<br>(0.061)       | −0.219***<br>(0.064)       | −0.220***<br>(0.065)      |
| Constant                | −1,446.295***<br>(520.832) | −1,395.887***<br>(457.051) | −1,156.459**<br>(584.710) |
| Observations            | 3,704                      | 3,704                      | 3,704                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.045                      | 0.064                      | 0.064                     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.044                      | 0.062                      | 0.062                     |
| Residual Std. Error     | 646.360 (df = 3699)        | 640.108 (df = 3697)        | 640.222 (df = 3695)       |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 7: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                              |                            |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                         | revMig                      |                              |                            |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                          | (3)                        |
| TV                      | −272.468***<br>(87.512)     | −302.891***<br>(96.017)      | −290.716***<br>(95.484)    |
| origLogPop              | 161.229***<br>(59.972)      | 136.370***<br>(40.537)       | 138.851***<br>(47.270)     |
| destLogPop              | 148.127**<br>(63.158)       | 144.794**<br>(64.019)        | 156.419**<br>(66.248)      |
| origpcHisp              |                             | 894.758**<br>(372.920)       | 890.891***<br>(323.861)    |
| destpcHisp              |                             | 683.396***<br>(191.365)      | 574.860***<br>(178.543)    |
| origLogInc              |                             |                              | −17.479<br>(161.210)       |
| destLogInc              |                             |                              | −121.820**<br>(62.089)     |
| mi_to_county            | −0.442**<br>(0.176)         | −0.504***<br>(0.172)         | −0.506***<br>(0.172)       |
| Constant                | −3,472.526**<br>(1,386.592) | −3,281.295***<br>(1,181.058) | −2,122.032*<br>(1,169.812) |
| Observations            | 1,526                       | 1,526                        | 1,526                      |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.091                       | 0.118                        | 0.119                      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.089                       | 0.115                        | 0.114                      |
| Residual Std. Error     | 1,015.579 (df = 1521)       | 1,001.034 (df = 1519)        | 1,001.478 (df = 1517)      |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 8: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | migLog                     |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV                      | −0.336***<br>(0.036)       | −0.325***<br>(0.037)   | −0.346***<br>(0.037)   |
| origLogPop              | 0.208***<br>(0.013)        | 0.206***<br>(0.014)    | 0.157***<br>(0.018)    |
| destLogPop              | 0.131***<br>(0.014)        | 0.136***<br>(0.015)    | 0.111***<br>(0.016)    |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.076<br>(0.268)       | 0.383<br>(0.272)       |
| destpcHisp              |                            | −0.284*<br>(0.153)     | −0.130<br>(0.155)      |
| origLogInc              |                            |                        | 0.498***<br>(0.123)    |
| destLogInc              |                            |                        | 0.202***<br>(0.060)    |
| mi_to_county            | −0.001***<br>(0.00004)     | −0.001***<br>(0.00004) | −0.001***<br>(0.00003) |
| Constant                | 0.173<br>(0.226)           | 0.151<br>(0.227)       | −5.613***<br>(1.029)   |
| Observations            | 16,213                     | 16,213                 | 16,213                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.086                      | 0.086                  | 0.091                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.085                      | 0.086                  | 0.090                  |
| Residual Std. Error     | 1.164 (df = 16208)         | 1.164 (df = 16206)     | 1.161 (df = 16204)     |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 9: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                          |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|                         | mig                        |                          |                            |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                      | (3)                        |
| TV                      | −115.357***<br>(15.867)    | −122.427***<br>(18.276)  | −125.001***<br>(17.904)    |
| origLogPop              | 48.124***<br>(8.114)       | 44.512***<br>(5.138)     | 34.444***<br>(6.009)       |
| destLogPop              | 52.948***<br>(10.943)      | 51.614***<br>(10.697)    | 47.937***<br>(11.042)      |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 238.308*<br>(123.072)    | 304.169***<br>(116.669)    |
| destpcHisp              |                            | 160.862*<br>(84.827)     | 180.496**<br>(87.786)      |
| origLogInc              |                            |                          | 103.236***<br>(36.142)     |
| destLogInc              |                            |                          | 27.392<br>(26.837)         |
| mi_to_county            | −0.175***<br>(0.021)       | −0.193***<br>(0.028)     | −0.193***<br>(0.028)       |
| Constant                | −997.115***<br>(200.369)   | −953.661***<br>(167.388) | −2,029.962***<br>(272.762) |
| Observations            | 16,213                     | 16,213                   | 16,213                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.060                      | 0.065                    | 0.066                      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.060                      | 0.064                    | 0.066                      |
| Residual Std. Error     | 411.701 (df = 16208)       | 410.745 (df = 16206)     | 410.443 (df = 16204)       |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

## 2 Donations

Table 10: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                      |                         |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                      |                         |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                  | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.016***<br>(0.002)              | 0.013***<br>(0.002)  | 0.012***<br>(0.002)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)             | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.0004*<br>(0.0002)              | 0.0004**<br>(0.0002) | 0.001**<br>(0.0002)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.081***<br>(0.001)              | 0.083***<br>(0.001)  | 0.058***<br>(0.001)     |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  | 0.083***<br>(0.007)  | 0.264***<br>(0.008)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                      | 0.00003***<br>(0.00000) |
| Observations                           | 619,011                          | 619,011              | 619,011                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.019                            | 0.019                | 0.022                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.019                            | 0.019                | 0.022                   |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 11: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                             |                       |                         |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                             |                       |                         |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.019***<br>(0.001)              | 0.010***<br>(0.001)         | 0.007***<br>(0.001)   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)             | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)               | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)   |
| Log(Population)                        |                                  | 0.081***<br>(0.001)         | 0.084***<br>(0.001)   | 0.058***<br>(0.001)     |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  |                             | 0.084***<br>(0.007)   | 0.265***<br>(0.008)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                             |                       | 0.00003***<br>(0.00000) |
| Observations                           | 619,011                          | 619,011                     | 619,011               | 619,011                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.009                            | 0.018                       | 0.019                 | 0.022                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.009                            | 0.018                       | 0.019                 | 0.022                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                         |

Table 12: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                       |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                     | donations_dum              |                             |                       |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.192***<br>(0.007)        | 0.147***<br>(0.007)         | 0.198***<br>(0.008)   | 0.178***<br>(0.009)    |
| distance            | -0.0001<br>(0.0005)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)  | 0.005***<br>(0.001)    |
| logPop              |                            | 1.000***<br>(0.008)         | 1.017***<br>(0.008)   | 0.826***<br>(0.009)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                             | -1.025***<br>(0.074)  | 0.660***<br>(0.085)    |
| income              |                            |                             |                       | 0.0001***<br>(0.00000) |
| intersects:distance | 0.006***<br>(0.0002)       | 0.0003*<br>(0.0002)         | -0.0003<br>(0.0002)   | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)     |
| Constant            | -4.620***<br>(0.024)       | -16.151***<br>(0.103)       | -16.310***<br>(0.106) | -16.149***<br>(0.106)  |
| Observations        | 619,011                    | 619,011                     | 619,011               | 619,011                |
| Log Likelihood      | -44,877.170                | -35,054.140                 | -34,949.340           | -34,232.540            |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 89,762.330                 | 70,118.280                  | 69,910.690            | 68,479.090             |
| <i>Note:</i>        |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                        |

Table 13: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                      |                         |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                      |                         |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                  | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.007<br>(0.005)                 | 0.003<br>(0.005)     | 0.002<br>(0.005)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001**<br>(0.0004)             | -0.001**<br>(0.0004) | -0.001**<br>(0.0004)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.0004<br>(0.001)                | 0.0005<br>(0.001)    | 0.001<br>(0.001)        |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.052***<br>(0.003)              | 0.055***<br>(0.003)  | 0.037***<br>(0.003)     |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  | 0.101***<br>(0.019)  | 0.225***<br>(0.022)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                      | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000) |
| Observations                           | 619,011                          | 619,011              | 619,011                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.002                            | 0.002                | 0.002                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.002                            | 0.002                | 0.002                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                  |                      |                         |
| *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01            |                                  |                      |                         |

Table 14: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                             |                       |                         |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                             |                       |                         |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.008**<br>(0.004)              | -0.014***<br>(0.004)        | -0.019***<br>(0.004)  | -0.020***<br>(0.004)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)             | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)               | 0.0004**<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)   |
| Log(Population)                        |                                  | 0.053***<br>(0.003)         | 0.056***<br>(0.003)   | 0.038***<br>(0.003)     |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  |                             | 0.106***<br>(0.019)   | 0.229***<br>(0.022)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                             |                       | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000) |
| Observations                           | 619,011                          | 619,011                     | 619,011               | 619,011                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.001                            | 0.002                       | 0.002                 | 0.002                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.001                            | 0.002                       | 0.002                 | 0.002                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                         |

Table 15: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                       |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                     | donations_dum              |                             |                       |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.236***<br>(0.018)        | 0.213***<br>(0.020)         | 0.154***<br>(0.022)   | 0.136***<br>(0.023)    |
| distance            | 0.007***<br>(0.001)        | 0.008***<br>(0.001)         | 0.007***<br>(0.001)   | 0.011***<br>(0.001)    |
| logPop              |                            | 1.148***<br>(0.023)         | 1.128***<br>(0.022)   | 0.884***<br>(0.025)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                             | 0.950***<br>(0.178)   | 3.770***<br>(0.222)    |
| income              |                            |                             |                       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001) |
| intersects:distance | 0.006***<br>(0.0004)       | -0.001***<br>(0.0004)       | -0.001<br>(0.0004)    | 0.0004<br>(0.0005)     |
| Constant            | -7.117***<br>(0.075)       | -20.667***<br>(0.309)       | -20.463***<br>(0.303) | -21.125***<br>(0.323)  |
| Observations        | 619,011                    | 619,011                     | 619,011               | 619,011                |
| Log Likelihood      | -7,703.642                 | -6,092.903                  | -6,079.403            | -5,842.863             |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 15,415.280                 | 12,195.810                  | 12,170.810            | 11,699.730             |
| <i>Note:</i>        |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                        |

Table 16: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                      |                      |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 2.941***<br>(1.079)              | 2.506**<br>(1.093)   | 2.175**<br>(1.072)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.049<br>(0.083)                | -0.039<br>(0.083)    | -0.059<br>(0.082)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.061<br>(0.123)                 | 0.062<br>(0.123)     | 0.068<br>(0.120)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 12.674***<br>(0.586)             | 12.919***<br>(0.595) | 8.877***<br>(0.674)  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  | 9.646**<br>(4.019)   | 37.604***<br>(4.584) |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                      | 0.004***<br>(0.0004) |
| Observations                           | 3,479                            | 3,479                | 3,479                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.193                            | 0.194                | 0.226                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.191                            | 0.192                | 0.224                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01      |                      |                      |



Table 17: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>            |                             |                      |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Dummy: Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.767***<br>(0.682)                   | 1.342*<br>(0.690)           | 1.191*<br>(0.684)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.012<br>(0.053)                     | -0.003<br>(0.053)           | -0.012<br>(0.052)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.024<br>(0.078)                      | 0.025<br>(0.077)            | 0.028<br>(0.077)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 6.643***<br>(0.371)                   | 6.881***<br>(0.376)         | 5.039***<br>(0.430)  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                       | 9.393***<br>(2.538)         | 22.133***<br>(2.923) |
| Log(Income)                            |                                       |                             | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                           | 3,479                                 | 3,479                       | 3,479                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.140                                 | 0.143                       | 0.161                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.138                                 | 0.141                       | 0.159                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                       | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 18: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                     |                      |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                     |                      |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                 | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.966<br>(0.777)                 | 0.610<br>(0.787)    | 0.454<br>(0.781)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.066<br>(0.060)                | -0.057<br>(0.060)   | -0.067<br>(0.060)    |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.090<br>(0.088)                 | 0.091<br>(0.088)    | 0.093<br>(0.088)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 5.182***<br>(0.422)              | 5.382***<br>(0.428) | 3.480***<br>(0.491)  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  | 7.899***<br>(2.895) | 21.049***<br>(3.340) |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                           | 3,479                            | 3,479               | 3,479                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.078                            | 0.080               | 0.095                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.076                            | 0.078               | 0.093                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                  |                     |                      |
| *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01            |                                  |                     |                      |

Table 19: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>            |                             |                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Dummy: Hispanic Campaign Contributors |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.153<br>(0.181)                      | 0.049<br>(0.183)            | 0.014<br>(0.182)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003<br>(0.014)                      | 0.005<br>(0.014)            | 0.003<br>(0.014)      |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.009<br>(0.021)                      | 0.009<br>(0.021)            | 0.009<br>(0.020)      |
| Log(Population)                        | 1.274***<br>(0.098)                   | 1.333***<br>(0.100)         | 0.900***<br>(0.114)   |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                       | 2.305***<br>(0.673)         | 5.296***<br>(0.777)   |
| Log(Income)                            |                                       |                             | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 3,479                                 | 3,479                       | 3,479                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.084                                 | 0.087                       | 0.102                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.082                                 | 0.085                       | 0.100                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                       | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 20: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | donations                  |                        |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| intersects              | 5.098***<br>(0.780)        | 4.214***<br>(0.819)    | 3.896***<br>(0.804)    | 0.364<br>(1.107)       |
| distance                | 0.0001*<br>(0.00004)       | 0.0001**<br>(0.00004)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.00005<br>(0.00004)   |
| logPop                  | 15.750***<br>(0.746)       | 16.071***<br>(0.750)   | 10.445***<br>(0.905)   | 9.941***<br>(0.909)    |
| pcHispanic              |                            | 23.154***<br>(6.660)   | 56.794***<br>(7.252)   | 58.746***<br>(7.238)   |
| income                  |                            |                        | 0.005***<br>(0.0005)   | 0.005***<br>(0.0005)   |
| intersects:distance     |                            |                        |                        | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Constant                | -161.767***<br>(8.086)     | -167.135***<br>(8.217) | -170.310***<br>(8.062) | -162.019***<br>(8.231) |
| Observations            | 2,819                      | 2,819                  | 2,819                  | 2,819                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.189                      | 0.193                  | 0.224                  | 0.230                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.189                      | 0.192                  | 0.223                  | 0.228                  |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 21: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | donations                  |                        |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| intersects              | 2.667***<br>(0.879)        | 1.164<br>(0.828)       | 0.765<br>(0.843)       | 0.352<br>(0.827)       |
| distance                | 0.016<br>(0.033)           | 0.042<br>(0.031)       | 0.047<br>(0.031)       | 0.056*<br>(0.031)      |
| logPop                  |                            | 12.723***<br>(0.587)   | 12.976***<br>(0.595)   | 8.956***<br>(0.675)    |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                        | 10.041**<br>(4.022)    | 37.894***<br>(4.589)   |
| income                  |                            |                        |                        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)   |
| intersects:distance     | 0.314***<br>(0.031)        | 0.191***<br>(0.029)    | 0.195***<br>(0.029)    | 0.186***<br>(0.029)    |
| Constant                | 4.694**<br>(1.863)         | -125.783***<br>(6.266) | -129.868***<br>(6.472) | -140.110***<br>(6.404) |
| Observations            | 3,479                      | 3,479                  | 3,479                  | 3,479                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.080                      | 0.190                  | 0.192                  | 0.223                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.080                      | 0.189                  | 0.190                  | 0.222                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 22: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                           |                           |                           |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | donations_d                |                           |                           |                           |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                       | (3)                       | (4)                       |
| intersects              | 8.178<br>(7.072)           | -7.089<br>(6.387)         | -5.547<br>(6.505)         | -10.352*<br>(6.216)       |
| distance                | 0.144<br>(0.269)           | 0.407*<br>(0.242)         | 0.389<br>(0.242)          | 0.495**<br>(0.232)        |
| logPop                  |                            | 129.217***<br>(4.524)     | 128.239***<br>(4.591)     | 81.414***<br>(5.070)      |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                           | -38.745<br>(31.032)       | 285.640***<br>(34.482)    |
| income                  |                            |                           |                           | 0.050***<br>(0.003)       |
| intersects:distance     | 3.645***<br>(0.246)        | 2.394***<br>(0.225)       | 2.379***<br>(0.226)       | 2.283***<br>(0.215)       |
| Constant                | 66.618***<br>(14.980)      | -1,258.542***<br>(48.317) | -1,242.780***<br>(49.935) | -1,362.060***<br>(48.115) |
| Observations            | 3,479                      | 3,479                     | 3,479                     | 3,479                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.119                      | 0.286                     | 0.287                     | 0.350                     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.118                      | 0.286                     | 0.286                     | 0.349                     |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 23: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius Placebo

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                           |                           |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | donations                  |                           |                           |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                       | (3)                       |
| intersects              | 26.508***<br>(5.249)       | 31.467***<br>(5.515)      | 28.248***<br>(5.272)      |
| distance                | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)      |
| logPop                  | 144.097***<br>(5.021)      | 142.299***<br>(5.052)     | 85.334***<br>(5.939)      |
| pcHispanic              |                            | -129.855***<br>(44.853)   | 210.748***<br>(47.579)    |
| income                  |                            |                           | 0.051***<br>(0.003)       |
| Constant                | -1,443.829***<br>(54.422)  | -1,413.722***<br>(55.337) | -1,445.873***<br>(52.896) |
| Observations            | 2,819                      | 2,819                     | 2,819                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.274                      | 0.276                     | 0.340                     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.274                      | 0.275                     | 0.339                     |
| Residual Std. Error     | 379.873 (df = 2815)        | 379.376 (df = 2814)       | 362.391 (df = 2813)       |
| F Statistic             | 354.664*** (df = 3; 2815)  | 268.791*** (df = 4; 2814) | 289.855*** (df = 5; 2813) |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 24: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 25 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                          |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | donations                  |                          |                          |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                      | (3)                      |
| intersects              | 3.923***<br>(1.361)        | 2.809*<br>(1.480)        | 2.497*<br>(1.458)        |
| distance                | 0.001***<br>(0.0004)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0004)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0004)     |
| logPop                  | 18.511***<br>(1.677)       | 19.150***<br>(1.708)     | 12.433***<br>(2.050)     |
| pcHispanic              |                            | 23.632*<br>(12.407)      | 66.660***<br>(14.338)    |
| income                  |                            |                          | 0.006***<br>(0.001)      |
| Constant                | −200.071***<br>(18.347)    | −208.550***<br>(18.855)  | −209.086***<br>(18.563)  |
| Observations            | 1,007                      | 1,007                    | 1,007                    |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.147                      | 0.150                    | 0.177                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.144                      | 0.147                    | 0.173                    |
| Residual Std. Error     | 75.485 (df = 1003)         | 75.387 (df = 1002)       | 74.217 (df = 1001)       |
| F Statistic             | 57.630*** (df = 3; 1003)   | 44.243*** (df = 4; 1002) | 43.086*** (df = 5; 1001) |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01



Table 25: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | donations                  |                             |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| intersects              | 0.155<br>(0.607)           | -0.461<br>(0.597)           | -0.788<br>(0.607)      | -0.981<br>(0.603)      |
| distance                | 0.00002<br>(0.00002)       | 0.00003<br>(0.00002)        | 0.00004<br>(0.00002)   | 0.00004*<br>(0.00002)  |
| logPop                  |                            | 5.214***<br>(0.423)         | 5.421***<br>(0.429)    | 3.534***<br>(0.492)    |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                             | 8.196***<br>(2.897)    | 21.271***<br>(3.344)   |
| income                  |                            |                             |                        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)   |
| intersects:distance     | 0.0002***<br>(0.00002)     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002) | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002) |
| Constant                | 1.352<br>(1.287)           | -52.121***<br>(4.514)       | -55.455***<br>(4.661)  | -60.263***<br>(4.666)  |
| Observations            | 3,479                      | 3,479                       | 3,479                  | 3,479                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.034                      | 0.075                       | 0.077                  | 0.092                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.034                      | 0.074                       | 0.076                  | 0.091                  |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |                        |

Table 26: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | donations_d                |                         |                         |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| intersects              | −0.148<br>(2.857)          | −2.648<br>(2.822)       | −3.011<br>(2.875)       | −4.185<br>(2.838)       |
| distance                | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)         | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)      |
| logPop                  |                            | 21.158***<br>(1.999)    | 21.389***<br>(2.029)    | 9.942***<br>(2.315)     |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                         | 9.130<br>(13.713)       | 88.426***<br>(15.745)   |
| income                  |                            |                         |                         | 0.012***<br>(0.001)     |
| intersects:distance     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)   |
| Constant                | 3.590<br>(6.052)           | −213.396***<br>(21.349) | −217.110***<br>(22.067) | −246.268***<br>(21.969) |
| Observations            | 3,479                      | 3,479                   | 3,479                   | 3,479                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.023                      | 0.054                   | 0.054                   | 0.080                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.022                      | 0.053                   | 0.053                   | 0.078                   |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 27: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                     | donations_dum              |                        |                        |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.240***<br>(0.066)        | 0.144*<br>(0.080)      | 0.126<br>(0.083)       | 0.110<br>(0.085)       |
| distance            | 0.022*<br>(0.011)          | 0.036***<br>(0.013)    | 0.035***<br>(0.013)    | 0.038***<br>(0.014)    |
| dist2               | -0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| logPop              |                            | 1.108***<br>(0.060)    | 1.108***<br>(0.060)    | 0.872***<br>(0.068)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                        | 0.316<br>(0.436)       | 2.125***<br>(0.519)    |
| income              |                            |                        |                        | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.002<br>(0.005)           | 0.002<br>(0.006)       | 0.002<br>(0.006)       | 0.002<br>(0.006)       |
| intersects:dist2    | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     |
| Constant            | -3.278***<br>(0.226)       | -15.972***<br>(0.790)  | -15.986***<br>(0.789)  | -15.837***<br>(0.790)  |
| Observations        | 3,479                      | 3,479                  | 3,479                  | 3,479                  |
| Log Likelihood      | -833.426                   | -591.832               | -591.574               | -572.170               |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,678.852                  | 1,197.663              | 1,199.148              | 1,162.339              |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 28: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                     | donations_dum              |                        |                        |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.240***<br>(0.066)        | 0.144*<br>(0.080)      | 0.126<br>(0.083)       | 0.110<br>(0.085)       |
| distance            | 0.022*<br>(0.011)          | 0.036***<br>(0.013)    | 0.035***<br>(0.013)    | 0.038***<br>(0.014)    |
| dist2               | -0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| logPop              |                            | 1.108***<br>(0.060)    | 1.108***<br>(0.060)    | 0.872***<br>(0.068)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                        | 0.316<br>(0.436)       | 2.125***<br>(0.519)    |
| income              |                            |                        |                        | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.002<br>(0.005)           | 0.002<br>(0.006)       | 0.002<br>(0.006)       | 0.002<br>(0.006)       |
| intersects:dist2    | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)     |
| Constant            | -3.278***<br>(0.226)       | -15.972***<br>(0.790)  | -15.986***<br>(0.789)  | -15.837***<br>(0.790)  |
| Observations        | 3,479                      | 3,479                  | 3,479                  | 3,479                  |
| Log Likelihood      | -833.426                   | -591.832               | -591.574               | -572.170               |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,678.852                  | 1,197.663              | 1,199.148              | 1,162.339              |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 29: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                     | donations_dum              |                       |                       |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.114**<br>(0.052)         | 0.035<br>(0.061)      | 0.016<br>(0.064)      | −0.002<br>(0.065)      |
| distance            | −0.0003<br>(0.003)         | 0.001<br>(0.003)      | 0.001<br>(0.003)      | 0.003<br>(0.003)       |
| logPop              |                            | 1.099***<br>(0.060)   | 1.100***<br>(0.060)   | 0.863***<br>(0.068)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                       | 0.396<br>(0.431)      | 2.192***<br>(0.515)    |
| income              |                            |                       |                       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.015***<br>(0.002)        | 0.009***<br>(0.002)   | 0.010***<br>(0.002)   | 0.010***<br>(0.002)    |
| Constant            | −2.963***<br>(0.152)       | −15.351***<br>(0.740) | −15.390***<br>(0.741) | −15.214***<br>(0.737)  |
| Observations        | 3,479                      | 3,479                 | 3,479                 | 3,479                  |
| Log Likelihood      | −837.460                   | −595.663              | −595.251              | −575.786               |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,682.920                  | 1,201.326             | 1,202.503             | 1,165.571              |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

### 3 Education

Table 30: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | pcHisp_ged                 |                        |                        |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                     |
| TV                      | −0.010<br>(0.040)          | −0.023<br>(0.040)      | −0.022<br>(0.041)      | 0.009<br>(0.029)        |
| origdist                | −0.001**<br>(0.001)        | −0.001**<br>(0.001)    | −0.001**<br>(0.001)    | −0.001**<br>(0.0004)    |
| origLogPop              |                            | 0.002<br>(0.010)       | 0.003<br>(0.013)       | 0.011<br>(0.009)        |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.472***<br>(0.107)    | 0.458***<br>(0.131)    | 0.363***<br>(0.091)     |
| origLogInc              |                            |                        | −0.015<br>(0.077)      | 0.049<br>(0.054)        |
| pcTot_ged               |                            |                        |                        | 0.734***<br>(0.036)     |
| TV:origdist             | 0.004***<br>(0.001)        | 0.004***<br>(0.001)    | 0.004***<br>(0.001)    | 0.003**<br>(0.001)      |
| Constant                | 0.168***<br>(0.028)        | 0.096<br>(0.127)       | 0.221<br>(0.655)       | −0.659<br>(0.458)       |
| Observations            | 401                        | 401                    | 401                    | 401                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.036                      | 0.084                  | 0.084                  | 0.558                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.029                      | 0.073                  | 0.070                  | 0.550                   |
| Residual Std. Error     | 0.304 (df = 397)           | 0.297 (df = 395)       | 0.297 (df = 394)       | 0.207 (df = 393)        |
| F Statistic             | 4.988*** (df = 3; 397)     | 7.276*** (df = 5; 395) | 6.055*** (df = 6; 394) | 70.892*** (df = 7; 393) |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff

”Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff. Demographic controls at county level. Errors clustered by school district”

### 4 Firms

Table 31: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | pcHisp_ged                 |                        |                        |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                     |
| TV                      | −0.002<br>(0.047)          | −0.019<br>(0.048)      | −0.017<br>(0.049)      | 0.019<br>(0.030)        |
| origdist                | −0.001<br>(0.002)          | −0.001<br>(0.002)      | −0.002<br>(0.002)      | −0.001<br>(0.001)       |
| origLogPop              |                            | −0.001<br>(0.013)      | 0.001<br>(0.017)       | 0.006<br>(0.010)        |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.533***<br>(0.125)    | 0.515***<br>(0.158)    | 0.336***<br>(0.095)     |
| origLogInc              |                            |                        | −0.017<br>(0.094)      | 0.073<br>(0.057)        |
| pcTot_ged               |                            |                        |                        | 0.898***<br>(0.039)     |
| TV:origdist             | 0.003<br>(0.003)           | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | 0.002<br>(0.002)        |
| Constant                | 0.165***<br>(0.034)        | 0.122<br>(0.160)       | 0.265<br>(0.795)       | −0.865*<br>(0.480)      |
| Observations            | 300                        | 300                    | 300                    | 300                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.004                      | 0.065                  | 0.065                  | 0.664                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | −0.006                     | 0.049                  | 0.046                  | 0.656                   |
| Residual Std. Error     | 0.333 (df = 296)           | 0.324 (df = 294)       | 0.324 (df = 293)       | 0.195 (df = 292)        |
| F Statistic             | 0.409 (df = 3; 296)        | 4.059*** (df = 5; 294) | 3.377*** (df = 6; 293) | 82.309*** (df = 7; 292) |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 32: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | pcHisp_gifted              |                       |                      |                       |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV                      | −0.004*<br>(0.002)         | −0.010***<br>(0.002)  | −0.012***<br>(0.002) | −0.005***<br>(0.001)  |
| origdist                | −0.00001<br>(0.00003)      | −0.00001<br>(0.00003) | 0.00000<br>(0.00003) | −0.00002<br>(0.00002) |
| origLogPop              |                            | 0.004***<br>(0.0005)  | 0.002***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.0004)  |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.008*<br>(0.004)     | 0.028***<br>(0.006)  | −0.014***<br>(0.004)  |
| origLogInc              |                            |                       | 0.019***<br>(0.004)  | −0.040***<br>(0.003)  |
| pcTot_gifted            |                            |                       |                      | 0.796***<br>(0.005)   |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.00004<br>(0.00004)  |
| Constant                | 0.066***<br>(0.001)        | 0.023***<br>(0.006)   | −0.136***<br>(0.033) | 0.305***<br>(0.023)   |
| Observations            | 28,228                     | 28,228                | 28,228               | 28,228                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.007                      | 0.009                 | 0.010                | 0.529                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.007                      | 0.009                 | 0.010                | 0.529                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff



Table 33: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | pcHisp_gifted              |                       |                       |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                  |
| TV                      | −0.008***<br>(0.002)       | −0.015***<br>(0.002)  | −0.017***<br>(0.002)  | −0.005***<br>(0.001) |
| origdist                | −0.0001**<br>(0.0001)      | −0.0002**<br>(0.0001) | −0.0001**<br>(0.0001) | −0.0001<br>(0.00005) |
| origLogPop              |                            | 0.004***<br>(0.001)   | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   | 0.006***<br>(0.0004) |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.010**<br>(0.004)    | 0.032***<br>(0.006)   | −0.011***<br>(0.004) |
| origLogInc              |                            |                       | 0.020***<br>(0.004)   | −0.037***<br>(0.003) |
| pcTot_gifted            |                            |                       |                       | 0.799***<br>(0.005)  |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.00002<br>(0.0001)  |
| Constant                | 0.067***<br>(0.001)        | 0.025***<br>(0.006)   | −0.145***<br>(0.034)  | 0.278***<br>(0.023)  |
| Observations            | 22,788                     | 22,788                | 22,788                | 22,788               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.013                      | 0.015                 | 0.017                 | 0.575                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.013                      | 0.015                 | 0.016                 | 0.575                |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 34: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | pcHisp_gifted              |                      |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV                      | −0.006***<br>(0.002)       | −0.015***<br>(0.002) | −0.013***<br>(0.002) | −0.006***<br>(0.002) |
| origdist                | −0.0003<br>(0.0002)        | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)  | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)  | −0.0001<br>(0.0001)  |
| origLogPop              |                            | 0.004***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  |
| origpcHisp              |                            | 0.016***<br>(0.004)  | −0.001<br>(0.006)    | −0.009**<br>(0.004)  |
| origLogInc              |                            |                      | −0.016***<br>(0.004) | −0.034***<br>(0.003) |
| pcTot_gifted            |                            |                      |                      | 0.797***<br>(0.006)  |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)   |
| Constant                | 0.067***<br>(0.001)        | 0.020***<br>(0.007)  | 0.154***<br>(0.037)  | 0.252***<br>(0.026)  |
| Observations            | 16,844                     | 16,844               | 16,844               | 16,844               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.002                      | 0.005                | 0.006                | 0.514                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002                      | 0.005                | 0.006                | 0.514                |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Distance in KM, 25 KM cutoff

Table 35: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                 | hisp_harassVicRaceRate     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.043<br>(0.033)          | 0.074**<br>(0.037)   | 0.065*<br>(0.037)    | 0.069*<br>(0.036)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.002*<br>(0.001)         | −0.002**<br>(0.001)  | −0.002**<br>(0.001)  | −0.002**<br>(0.001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.001*<br>(0.001)          | 0.002**<br>(0.001)   | 0.002**<br>(0.001)   | 0.002**<br>(0.001)   |
| Log(Population)                 |                            | −0.056***<br>(0.012) | −0.061***<br>(0.013) | −0.060***<br>(0.013) |
| % County Hispanic               |                            | −0.217***<br>(0.039) | −0.169**<br>(0.072)  | −0.167**<br>(0.070)  |
| Log(Income)                     |                            |                      | 0.051<br>(0.052)     | 0.059<br>(0.051)     |
| # Teachers at School            |                            |                      |                      | −0.001**<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                    | 44,681                     | 44,681               | 44,681               | 44,681               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.001                      | 0.002                | 0.002                | 0.002                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.001                      | 0.002                | 0.002                | 0.002                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 36: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>            |                             |                         |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) |                             |                         |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                         | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.003**<br>(0.001)                    | 0.002*<br>(0.001)           | 0.002*<br>(0.001)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0001**<br>(0.00002)                | -0.00005*<br>(0.00002)      | -0.00005*<br>(0.00002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001)      | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)                | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                | 40,811                      | 40,811                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.012                                 | 0.016                       | 0.023                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.012                                 | 0.016                       | 0.023                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                       | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |

Table 37: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Perpetrators)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                 |                             |                        |
|--|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Perpetrators of Harassment) |                             |                        |
|  | (1)  | (2)                         | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.001<br>(0.001)                          | -0.001<br>(0.001)           | -0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.00001<br>(0.00002)                      | -0.00001<br>(0.00002)       | -0.00000<br>(0.00002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001)                     | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001)      | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)                     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001) |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                     | 40,811                      | 40,811                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.014                                      | 0.016                       | 0.022                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.014                                      | 0.016                       | 0.021                  |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |

Table 38: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>             |                             |                       |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                             |                       |
|                                 | (1)                                    | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.011**<br>(0.005)                    | −0.018***<br>(0.005)        | −0.016***<br>(0.005)  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.002***<br>(0.0002)                  | −0.002***<br>(0.0002)       | −0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.003***<br>(0.00002)                  | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)       | 0.002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                    | 40,864                                 | 40,864                      | 40,864                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.321                                  | 0.348                       | 0.407                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.321                                  | 0.348                       | 0.407                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                    |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 39: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                             |                       |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                             |                       |
|                                 | (1)                                | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.067***<br>(0.006)               | −0.073***<br>(0.006)        | −0.074***<br>(0.006)  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)               | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.006***<br>(0.0003)              | −0.006***<br>(0.0003)       | −0.006***<br>(0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.004***<br>(0.00003)              | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                    | 40,869                             | 40,869                      | 40,869                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.444                              | 0.467                       | 0.467                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.444                              | 0.467                       | 0.467                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                    |                                    | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 40: Effect of TV on APs Taken

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                      |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | # IHS(Hispanic Students Taking AP) |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.072***<br>(0.016)                | 0.051***<br>(0.015)  | 0.047***<br>(0.015)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)               | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.003***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | -0.003***<br>(0.001)               | -0.004***<br>(0.001) | -0.004***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)              | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                             | 6,089                              | 6,089                | 6,089                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.530                              | 0.588                | 0.614                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.529                              | 0.587                | 0.613                |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                    |                      |                      |

Table 41: Effect of TV on APs Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>        |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                               | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.034**<br>(0.014)                | 0.042***<br>(0.013)   | 0.039***<br>(0.013)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.0003<br>(0.0003)                | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)    | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | 0.002**<br>(0.001)                | 0.002*<br>(0.001)     | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)             | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                             | 2,205                             | 2,205                 | 2,205                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.389                             | 0.433                 | 0.438                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.387                             | 0.430                 | 0.435                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                   |                       |                       |

Table 42: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                       |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.040***<br>(0.007)                         | 0.039***<br>(0.007)   | 0.031***<br>(0.007)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)                        | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | -0.002***<br>(0.0004)                       | -0.002***<br>(0.0004) | -0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.004***<br>(0.00003)                       | 0.004***<br>(0.00004) | 0.004***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                             | 41,502                                      | 41,502                | 41,502                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.430                                       | 0.431                 | 0.486                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.430                                       | 0.431                 | 0.486                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |   |                       |                       |

Table 43: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                       |                       |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Students) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.016***<br>(0.006)             | 0.015**<br>(0.006)    | 0.013**<br>(0.006)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)            | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | 0.0002<br>(0.0003)              | -0.0002<br>(0.0003)   | -0.0002<br>(0.0003)   |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)           | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                             | 26,065                          | 26,065                | 26,065                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.482                           | 0.507                 | 0.523                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.482                           | 0.507                 | 0.523                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                 |                       |                       |

Table 44: Robustness Check - APs Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                      |                       |                      |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic APs Passed)   |                       |                       |                      |                       |                      |
|  |                            | <i>OLS</i>            |                       | <i>fel</i>           | <i>OLS</i>            |                      |
|  | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                  | (5)                   | (6)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.039***<br>(0.013)        | 0.049***<br>(0.017)   | 0.044***<br>(0.016)   | 0.044***<br>(0.017)  | 0.036***<br>(0.013)   | 0.032*<br>(0.018)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)         | 0.0001<br>(0.001)     | 0.001<br>(0.001)      | 0.001*<br>(0.0004)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0004)    | 0.001<br>(0.001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001<br>(0.001)           | 0.012***<br>(0.003)   | 0.006***<br>(0.002)   | 0.006***<br>(0.002)  | 0.003**<br>(0.002)    | 0.001<br>(0.004)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Total APs Passed                       |                            |                       |                       |                      | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)  |                      |
| Observations                           | 2,205                      | 2,205                 | 1,525                 | 1,525                | 1,525                 | 1,095                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.438                      | 0.444                 | 0.481                 | 0.481                | 0.649                 | 0.516                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.435                      | 0.441                 | 0.477                 | 0.477                | 0.646                 | 0.510                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 45: Robustness Check - Gifted Students

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>    |                       |                      |                      |                      |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Gifted Students) |                       |                      |                      |                      |
|  | <i>OLS</i>                    |                       | <i>felm</i>          |                      | <i>OLS</i>           |
|  | (1)                           | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                  | (5)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.013**<br>(0.006)            | 0.035***<br>(0.007)   | 0.035<br>(0.023)     | 0.035***<br>(0.007)  | 0.030***<br>(0.008)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)          | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.001*<br>(0.001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001**<br>(0.0004)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0002<br>(0.0003)           | 0.003***<br>(0.001)   | 0.003**<br>(0.001)   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)  | 0.002<br>(0.001)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)         | 0.002***<br>(0.00005) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| Total Gifted Students                  |                               |                       |                      | 0.011***<br>(0.0003) |                      |
| Observations                           | 26,065                        | 16,442                | 16,442               | 16,442               | 11,344               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.523                         | 0.534                 | 0.534                | 0.566                | 0.549                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.523                         | 0.534                 | 0.534                | 0.565                | 0.549                |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 46: Spatial Robustness - Harassment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>            |                                   |                          |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) |                                   |                          |
|  | <i>OLS</i>                            | <i>spatial<br/>autoregressive</i> | <i>spatial<br/>error</i> |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                               | (3)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.003**<br>(0.001)                    | 0.002***<br>(0.001)               | 0.003*<br>(0.002)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0001**<br>(0.00002)                | -0.0001***<br>(0.00001)           | -0.0001**<br>(0.00003)   |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                | 40,811                            | 40,811                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.012                                 |                                   |                          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.012                                 |                                   |                          |
| Log Likelihood                         |                                       | -4,304.916                        | -4,299.820               |
| $\sigma^2$                             |                                       | 0.072                             | 0.072                    |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      |                                       | 8,629.833                         | 8,619.640                |
| Wald Test (df = 1)                     |                                       | 686.149***                        | 686.981***               |
| LR Test (df = 1)                       |                                       | 657.312***                        | 667.505***               |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |                                       | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01       |                          |

Table 47: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Dummy for Hispanic Out of School Suspension |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|  | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.397***<br>(0.027)                         | 0.092***<br>(0.030)   | 0.204***<br>(0.031)   | 0.064*<br>(0.033)     | −0.006<br>(0.035)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.006***<br>(0.001)   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)   | 0.004***<br>(0.001)   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | −0.005***<br>(0.0004)                       | −0.004***<br>(0.0004) | −0.004***<br>(0.0004) | −0.004***<br>(0.0005) | −0.003***<br>(0.0005) |
| Log(Population)                        |   | 0.074***<br>(0.007)   | 0.138***<br>(0.008)   | 0.135***<br>(0.009)   | 0.102***<br>(0.010)   |
| % County Hispanic                      |   | 1.714***<br>(0.069)   | 1.127***<br>(0.081)   | 1.210***<br>(0.088)   | −1.383***<br>(0.109)  |
| Log(Income)                            |   |                       | −0.664***<br>(0.046)  | −1.180***<br>(0.050)  | −1.024***<br>(0.054)  |
| # Teachers at School                   |   |                       |                       | 0.031***<br>(0.0005)  | 0.010***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |   |                       |                       |                       | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Total Students                         |   |                       |                       |                       | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |   |                       |                       |                       | −0.887***<br>(0.027)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |   |                       |                       |                       | 0.299***<br>(0.024)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |   |                       |                       |                       | 0.126***<br>(0.031)   |
| Observations                           | 45,947                                      | 45,947                | 45,947                | 45,947                | 45,947                |
| Log Likelihood                         | −30,733.950                                 | −30,315.250           | −30,211.380           | −27,500.700           | −24,898.820           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      | 61,475.890                                  | 60,642.500            | 60,436.760            | 55,017.410            | 49,823.650            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 48: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | hisp_OOSDum                |                       |                       |                       |
|                                 | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.397***<br>(0.027)        | −0.236***<br>(0.031)  | −0.194***<br>(0.031)  | −0.006<br>(0.035)     |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.001)        | 0.006***<br>(0.001)   | 0.007***<br>(0.001)   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.005***<br>(0.0004)      | −0.003***<br>(0.0005) | −0.003***<br>(0.0005) | −0.003***<br>(0.0005) |
| # Teachers at School            |                            | 0.008***<br>(0.001)   | 0.006***<br>(0.001)   | 0.010***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students             |                            | 0.004***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Total Students                  |                            | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| Contains Grade 1                |                            |                       | −0.860***<br>(0.027)  | −0.887***<br>(0.027)  |
| Contains Grade 6                |                            |                       | 0.318***<br>(0.024)   | 0.299***<br>(0.024)   |
| Contains Grade 9                |                            |                       | 0.133***<br>(0.031)   | 0.126***<br>(0.031)   |
| Log(Population)                 |                            |                       |                       | 0.102***<br>(0.010)   |
| % County Hispanic               |                            |                       |                       | −1.383***<br>(0.109)  |
| Log(Income)                     |                            |                       |                       | −1.024***<br>(0.054)  |
| Observations                    | 45,947                     | 45,947                | 45,947                | 45,947                |
| Log Likelihood                  | −30,733.950                | −26,122.150           | −25,092.940           | −24,898.820           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.               | 61,475.890                 | 52,258.300            | 50,205.880            | 49,823.650            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 49: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                        |                        |                       |
|--|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                        |                        |                       |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.343***<br>(0.016)                      | -0.061***<br>(0.014)   | -0.024*<br>(0.013)     | 0.057***<br>(0.015)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)                      | 0.002***<br>(0.0004)   | 0.003***<br>(0.0004)   | 0.002***<br>(0.0004)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003***<br>(0.0002)                    | -0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | -0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | -0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| # Teachers at School                   |  | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)   | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)   | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    |  | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Total Students                         |  | 0.0002***<br>(0.00002) | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002) | 0.00004*<br>(0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |  |                        | -0.550***<br>(0.011)   | -0.559***<br>(0.011)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |  |                        | 0.206***<br>(0.010)    | 0.191***<br>(0.010)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |  |                        | 0.019<br>(0.013)       | 0.009<br>(0.013)      |
| Log(Population)                        |  |                        |                        | 0.064***<br>(0.004)   |
| % County Hispanic                      |  |                        |                        | -0.535***<br>(0.041)  |
| Log(Income)                            |  |                        |                        | -0.571***<br>(0.022)  |
| Observations                           | 45,947                                   | 45,947                 | 45,947                 | 45,947                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.033                                    | 0.337                  | 0.394                  | 0.403                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.033                                    | 0.337                  | 0.394                  | 0.403                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 50: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                         |                         |                         |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                         |                         |                         |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.282***<br>(0.018)                      | -0.081***<br>(0.015)    | -0.047***<br>(0.014)    | 0.033**<br>(0.016)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.012***<br>(0.001)                      | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     | 0.006***<br>(0.001)     | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0002***<br>(0.00002)                  | -0.00002<br>(0.00002)   | -0.00004**<br>(0.00002) | -0.00002<br>(0.00002)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.008***<br>(0.001)                     | -0.005***<br>(0.001)    | -0.005***<br>(0.001)    | -0.006***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)                   | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001) |
| # Teachers at School                   |  | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)    | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)    | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)    |
| # Hispanic Students                    |  | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)   |
| Total Students                         |  | 0.0002***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.00004*<br>(0.00002)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |  |                         | -0.549***<br>(0.011)    | -0.558***<br>(0.011)    |
| Contains Grade 6                       |  |                         | 0.207***<br>(0.010)     | 0.192***<br>(0.010)     |
| Contains Grade 9                       |  |                         | 0.020<br>(0.013)        | 0.010<br>(0.013)        |
| Log(Population)                        |  |                         |                         | 0.067***<br>(0.004)     |
| % County Hispanic                      |  |                         |                         | -0.550***<br>(0.042)    |
| Log(Income)                            |  |                         |                         | -0.575***<br>(0.022)    |
| Observations                           | 45,947                                   | 45,947                  | 45,947                  | 45,947                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.034                                    | 0.337                   | 0.395                   | 0.404                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.034                                    | 0.337                   | 0.395                   | 0.403                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 51: Effect of TV on APs Taken

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                       |                       |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | # IHS(Hispanic Students Taking AP) |                      |                       |                       |
|  |                                    | <i>OLS</i>           |                       | <i>felm</i>           |
|  | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.536***<br>(0.059)                | 0.556***<br>(0.062)  | 0.293***<br>(0.048)   | 0.240***<br>(0.048)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001<br>(0.002)                   | 0.010***<br>(0.002)  | 0.004***<br>(0.001)   | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.007***<br>(0.001)               | -0.007***<br>(0.001) | -0.005***<br>(0.001)  | -0.003***<br>(0.001)  |
| Log(Population)                        |                                    | 0.211***<br>(0.016)  | 0.087***<br>(0.013)   | 0.158***<br>(0.014)   |
| % County Hispanic                      |                                    | 4.406***<br>(0.157)  | 3.278***<br>(0.137)   | 2.327***<br>(0.147)   |
| Log(Income)                            |                                    | 0.474***<br>(0.088)  | 0.713***<br>(0.069)   | 0.942***<br>(0.082)   |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                    |                      | -0.0002<br>(0.001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                    |                      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| Total Students                         |                                    |                      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                    |                      | -1.111***<br>(0.092)  | -1.066***<br>(0.085)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                    |                      | -0.348***<br>(0.062)  | -0.487***<br>(0.057)  |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                    |                      | 0.295***<br>(0.088)   | 0.291***<br>(0.083)   |
| Observations                           | 6,863                              | 6,863                | 6,863                 | 6,863                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.199                              | 0.340                | 0.612                 | 0.675                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.199                              | 0.339                | 0.611                 | 0.672                 |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 52: Effect of TV on APs Taken

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                       |                       |                       |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | # IHS(Hispanic Students Taking AP) |                       |                       |                       |
|  |                                    | <i>OLS</i>            |                       | <i>felm</i>           |
|  | (1)                                | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.833***<br>(0.046)                | 0.872***<br>(0.045)   | 0.293***<br>(0.048)   | 0.240***<br>(0.048)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001<br>(0.001)                  | -0.002<br>(0.001)     | 0.004***<br>(0.001)   | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.005***<br>(0.001)               | -0.004***<br>(0.001)  | -0.005***<br>(0.001)  | -0.003***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Teachers at School                   | 0.0003<br>(0.001)                  | -0.0004<br>(0.001)    | -0.0002<br>(0.001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)              | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| Total Students                         | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)              | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                    | -1.223***<br>(0.097)  | -1.111***<br>(0.092)  | -1.066***<br>(0.085)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                    | -0.163**<br>(0.065)   | -0.348***<br>(0.062)  | -0.487***<br>(0.057)  |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                    | 0.397***<br>(0.093)   | 0.295***<br>(0.088)   | 0.291***<br>(0.083)   |
| Log(Population)                        |                                    |                       | 0.087***<br>(0.013)   | 0.158***<br>(0.014)   |
| % County Hispanic                      |                                    |                       | 3.278***<br>(0.137)   | 2.327***<br>(0.147)   |
| Log(Income)                            |                                    |                       | 0.713***<br>(0.069)   | 0.942***<br>(0.082)   |
| Observations                           | 6,863                              | 6,863                 | 6,863                 | 6,863                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.541                              | 0.562                 | 0.612                 | 0.675                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.540                              | 0.561                 | 0.611                 | 0.672                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 53: Effect of TV on APs Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>          |                      |                        |                        |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | # IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) |                      |                        |                        |
|  |                                     | <i>OLS</i>           |                        | <i>felm</i>            |
|  | (1)                                 | (2)                  | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.469***<br>(0.058)                 | 0.212***<br>(0.056)  | 0.155***<br>(0.048)    | 0.226***<br>(0.050)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002<br>(0.002)                    | 0.006***<br>(0.002)  | 0.002*<br>(0.001)      | -0.001<br>(0.002)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003***<br>(0.001)                | -0.004***<br>(0.001) | -0.002**<br>(0.001)    | -0.0005<br>(0.001)     |
| Log(Population)                        |                                     | 0.144***<br>(0.015)  | 0.102***<br>(0.013)    | 0.103***<br>(0.014)    |
| % County Hispanic                      |                                     | 1.390***<br>(0.127)  | 1.053***<br>(0.122)    | 0.978***<br>(0.130)    |
| Log(Income)                            |                                     | -0.166**<br>(0.075)  | 0.153**<br>(0.065)     | 0.388***<br>(0.082)    |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                     |                      | -0.004***<br>(0.001)   | -0.002***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                     |                      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004) |
| Total Students                         |                                     |                      | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                     |                      | -0.254*<br>(0.136)     | -0.087<br>(0.129)      |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                     |                      | -0.237***<br>(0.074)   | -0.294***<br>(0.070)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                     |                      | 0.169**<br>(0.085)     | -0.049<br>(0.089)      |
| Observations                           | 2,342                               | 2,342                | 2,342                  | 2,342                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.069                               | 0.224                | 0.446                  | 0.520                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.068                               | 0.222                | 0.443                  | 0.511                  |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 54: Effect of TV on APs Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>          |                        |                        |                        |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | # IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) |                        |                        |                        |
|  |                                     | <i>OLS</i>             |                        | <i>felm</i>            |
|  | (1)                                 | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.331***<br>(0.047)                 | 0.336***<br>(0.047)    | 0.155***<br>(0.048)    | 0.226***<br>(0.050)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001<br>(0.001)                    | 0.001<br>(0.001)       | 0.002*<br>(0.001)      | -0.001<br>(0.002)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.001<br>(0.001)                   | -0.001<br>(0.001)      | -0.002**<br>(0.001)    | -0.0005<br>(0.001)     |
| # Teachers at School                   | -0.005***<br>(0.001)                | -0.005***<br>(0.001)   | -0.004***<br>(0.001)   | -0.002***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)               | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004) |
| Total Students                         | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)              | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                     | -0.272*<br>(0.141)     | -0.254*<br>(0.136)     | -0.087<br>(0.129)      |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                     | -0.090<br>(0.076)      | -0.237***<br>(0.074)   | -0.294***<br>(0.070)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                     | 0.203**<br>(0.088)     | 0.169**<br>(0.085)     | -0.049<br>(0.089)      |
| Log(Population)                        |                                     |                        | 0.102***<br>(0.013)    | 0.103***<br>(0.014)    |
| % County Hispanic                      |                                     |                        | 1.053***<br>(0.122)    | 0.978***<br>(0.130)    |
| Log(Income)                            |                                     |                        | 0.153**<br>(0.065)     | 0.388***<br>(0.082)    |
| Observations                           | 2,342                               | 2,342                  | 2,342                  | 2,342                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.394                               | 0.398                  | 0.446                  | 0.520                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.393                               | 0.396                  | 0.443                  | 0.511                  |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 55: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                       |                        |                        |
|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) |                       |                        |                        |
|  | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.979***<br>(0.025)                         | 0.287***<br>(0.021)   | 0.221***<br>(0.020)    | 0.068***<br>(0.022)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.009***<br>(0.001)   | 0.008***<br>(0.001)    | 0.009***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.008***<br>(0.0004)                       | -0.005***<br>(0.0003) | -0.005***<br>(0.0003)  | -0.005***<br>(0.0003)  |
| # Teachers at School                   |   | 0.0004<br>(0.0005)    | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)   | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |   | 0.005***<br>(0.00004) | 0.005***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)  |
| Total Students                         |   | 0.00005<br>(0.00003)  | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |   |                       | 0.338***<br>(0.016)    | 0.334***<br>(0.016)    |
| Contains Grade 6                       |   |                       | -0.280***<br>(0.015)   | -0.281***<br>(0.015)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |   |                       | -0.836***<br>(0.019)   | -0.840***<br>(0.019)   |
| Log(Population)                        |   |                       |                        | 0.020***<br>(0.006)    |
| % County Hispanic                      |   |                       |                        | 0.994***<br>(0.063)    |
| Log(Income)                            |   |                       |                        | 0.191***<br>(0.033)    |
| Observations                           | 46,709                                      | 46,709                | 46,709                 | 46,709                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.100                                       | 0.424                 | 0.475                  | 0.479                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.099                                       | 0.424                 | 0.475                  | 0.479                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 56: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                               |                       |                       |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Hispanic                   | # Limited English Proficiency |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                        | (2)                           | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 37.382***<br>(1.171)       | -1.607**<br>(0.798)           | -3.552***<br>(0.779)  | -0.728<br>(0.869)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.213***<br>(0.034)        | 0.460***<br>(0.023)           | 0.434***<br>(0.022)   | 0.364***<br>(0.023)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.155***<br>(0.018)       | 0.037***<br>(0.012)           | 0.036***<br>(0.012)   | 0.010<br>(0.012)      |
| # Teachers at School                   |                            | -0.058***<br>(0.019)          | -0.0001<br>(0.019)    | 0.041**<br>(0.019)    |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                            | 0.318***<br>(0.001)           | 0.314***<br>(0.001)   | 0.322***<br>(0.002)   |
| Total Students                         |                            | -0.036***<br>(0.001)          | -0.032***<br>(0.001)  | -0.037***<br>(0.001)  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                            |                               | 16.884***<br>(0.649)  | 16.220***<br>(0.647)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                            |                               | -7.925***<br>(0.593)  | -8.592***<br>(0.591)  |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                            |                               | -15.944***<br>(0.764) | -15.841***<br>(0.761) |
| Log(Population)                        |                            |                               |                       | 3.729***<br>(0.234)   |
| % County Hispanic                      |                            |                               |                       | -45.583***<br>(2.465) |
| Log(Income)                            |                            |                               |                       | -20.967***<br>(1.315) |
| Observations                           | 46,709                     | 46,709                        | 46,709                | 46,709                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.059                      | 0.583                         | 0.604                 | 0.608                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.059                      | 0.583                         | 0.604                 | 0.608                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 57: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                         |                         |                         |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                         |                         |                         |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.189***<br>(0.020)                      | 0.053***<br>(0.016)     | 0.072***<br>(0.016)     | 0.033**<br>(0.016)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.013***<br>(0.001)                      | 0.003***<br>(0.001)     | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0002***<br>(0.00002)                  | -0.00001<br>(0.00002)   | -0.00003<br>(0.00002)   | -0.00002<br>(0.00002)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.006***<br>(0.001)                     | -0.004***<br>(0.001)    | -0.004***<br>(0.001)    | -0.006***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance2                              | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)                  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001) |
| % County Hispanic                      | 1.356***<br>(0.044)                      | -0.300***<br>(0.041)    | -0.326***<br>(0.040)    | -0.550***<br>(0.042)    |
| Log(Population)                        | -0.218***<br>(0.023)                     | -0.430***<br>(0.019)    | -0.371***<br>(0.019)    | -0.575***<br>(0.022)    |
| # Teachers at School                   |  | 0.007***<br>(0.0003)    | 0.005***<br>(0.0003)    | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)    |
| # Hispanic Students                    |  | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)   |
| Total Students                         |  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.00004*<br>(0.00002)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |  |                         | -0.545***<br>(0.011)    | -0.558***<br>(0.011)    |
| Contains Grade 6                       |  |                         | 0.202***<br>(0.010)     | 0.192***<br>(0.010)     |
| Contains Grade 9                       |  |                         | 0.011<br>(0.013)        | 0.010<br>(0.013)        |
| Log(Income)                            |  |                         |                         | 0.067***<br>(0.004)     |
| Observations                           | 45,947                                   | 45,947                  | 45,947                  | 45,947                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.067                                    | 0.344                   | 0.400                   | 0.404                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.067                                    | 0.344                   | 0.400                   | 0.403                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 58: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>            |                          |                          |                          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) |                          |                          |                          |
|                                  | (1)                                   | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                         | −0.0003<br>(0.002)                    | −0.001<br>(0.002)        | −0.001<br>(0.002)        | −0.0005<br>(0.002)       |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary  | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)                    | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)       |
| TV Dummy × Distance <sup>2</sup> | −0.00000*<br>(0.00000)                | −0.00000**<br>(0.00000)  | −0.00000**<br>(0.00000)  | −0.00000**<br>(0.00000)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)    | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)                 | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)    |
| Distance <sup>2</sup>            | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)               | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)  | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)  | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)  |
| % County Hispanic                | 0.028**<br>(0.012)                    | 0.006<br>(0.013)         | 0.005<br>(0.013)         | 0.016<br>(0.013)         |
| Log(Population)                  | 0.066***<br>(0.005)                   | 0.051***<br>(0.005)      | 0.055***<br>(0.005)      | 0.069***<br>(0.006)      |
| # Teachers at School             |                                       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| # Hispanic Students              |                                       | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  |
| Total Students                   |                                       | −0.00003***<br>(0.00001) | −0.00003***<br>(0.00001) | −0.00002***<br>(0.00001) |
| Contains Grade 1                 |                                       |                          | −0.037***<br>(0.003)     | −0.036***<br>(0.003)     |
| Contains Grade 6                 |                                       |                          | 0.028***<br>(0.003)      | 0.029***<br>(0.003)      |
| Contains Grade 9                 |                                       |                          | −0.010***<br>(0.004)     | −0.010**<br>(0.004)      |
| Log(Income)                      |                                       |                          |                          | −0.005***<br>(0.001)     |
| Observations                     | 40,811                                | 40,811                   | 40,811                   | 40,811                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.009                                 | 0.016                    | 0.023                    | 0.023                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.009                                 | 0.016                    | 0.023                    | 0.023                    |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 59: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Taken)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>          |                        |                        |                        |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(APs Taken by Hispanic Students) |                        |                        |                        |
|  | (1)                                 | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.307***<br>(0.065)                 | 0.223***<br>(0.048)    | 0.232***<br>(0.047)    | 0.166***<br>(0.047)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.016***<br>(0.005)                 | 0.007*<br>(0.004)      | 0.006*<br>(0.004)      | 0.008**<br>(0.004)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0001*<br>(0.0001)                | -0.00002<br>(0.0001)   | -0.00002<br>(0.0001)   | -0.00002<br>(0.0001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0002<br>(0.004)                  | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | -0.002<br>(0.003)      |
| Distance2                              | -0.00005<br>(0.00005)               | -0.0001*<br>(0.00003)  | -0.0001**<br>(0.00003) | -0.00002<br>(0.00003)  |
| % County Hispanic                      | 2.358***<br>(0.124)                 | 1.012***<br>(0.108)    | 1.042***<br>(0.107)    | 0.764***<br>(0.111)    |
| Log(Population)                        | -0.319***<br>(0.072)                | -0.033<br>(0.054)      | -0.044<br>(0.054)      | -0.266***<br>(0.060)   |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                     | -0.005***<br>(0.0005)  | -0.005***<br>(0.0005)  | -0.005***<br>(0.0005)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                     | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)  |
| Total Students                         |                                     | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                     |                        | -0.532***<br>(0.126)   | -0.564***<br>(0.124)   |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                     |                        | -0.170**<br>(0.068)    | -0.225***<br>(0.067)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                     |                        | 0.153*<br>(0.079)      | 0.189**<br>(0.078)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                     |                        |                        | 0.098***<br>(0.012)    |
| Observations                           | 2,342                               | 2,342                  | 2,342                  | 2,342                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.311                               | 0.626                  | 0.634                  | 0.644                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.309                               | 0.624                  | 0.632                  | 0.642                  |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 60: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Passed)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>           |                         |                         |                        |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(APs Passed by Hispanic Students) |                         |                         |                        |
|  | (1)                                  | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.305***<br>(0.061)                  | 0.242***<br>(0.052)     | 0.251***<br>(0.052)     | 0.184***<br>(0.052)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.005<br>(0.005)                     | -0.003<br>(0.004)       | -0.004<br>(0.004)       | -0.002<br>(0.004)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.00004<br>(0.0001)                 | 0.00005<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)      | 0.00005<br>(0.0001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.005<br>(0.004)                     | 0.007**<br>(0.003)      | 0.008**<br>(0.003)      | 0.003<br>(0.003)       |
| Distance2                              | -0.0001*<br>(0.00004)                | -0.0001***<br>(0.00004) | -0.0001***<br>(0.00004) | -0.0001<br>(0.00004)   |
| % County Hispanic                      | 1.902***<br>(0.118)                  | 1.306***<br>(0.117)     | 1.332***<br>(0.117)     | 1.053***<br>(0.122)    |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.144**<br>(0.069)                   | 0.383***<br>(0.058)     | 0.377***<br>(0.059)     | 0.153**<br>(0.065)     |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                      | -0.005***<br>(0.001)    | -0.005***<br>(0.001)    | -0.004***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)  |
| Total Students                         |                                      | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                      |                         | -0.216<br>(0.137)       | -0.248*<br>(0.136)     |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                      |                         | -0.186**<br>(0.074)     | -0.241***<br>(0.074)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                      |                         | 0.133<br>(0.086)        | 0.169**<br>(0.085)     |
| Log(Income)                            |                                      |                         |                         | 0.098***<br>(0.013)    |
| Observations                           | 2,342                                | 2,342                   | 2,342                   | 2,342                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.195                                | 0.429                   | 0.433                   | 0.447                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.193                                | 0.426                   | 0.430                   | 0.443                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 61: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                         |                         |                         |
|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|   | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) |                         |                         |                         |
|   | (1)   | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                                | 0.248***<br>(0.030)                         | 0.047*<br>(0.025)       | 0.014<br>(0.024)        | 0.002<br>(0.024)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | 0.038***<br>(0.002)                         | 0.023***<br>(0.002)     | 0.020***<br>(0.002)     | 0.020***<br>(0.002)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance <sup>2</sup> | -0.0004***<br>(0.00003)                     | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | -0.013***<br>(0.001)                        | -0.011***<br>(0.001)    | -0.010***<br>(0.001)    | -0.010***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)                      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  |
| % County Hispanic                       | 4.251***<br>(0.066)                         | 0.986***<br>(0.062)     | 1.068***<br>(0.060)     | 0.995***<br>(0.063)     |
| Log(Population)                         | 0.572***<br>(0.035)                         | 0.375***<br>(0.029)     | 0.261***<br>(0.028)     | 0.194***<br>(0.034)     |
| # Teachers at School                    |   | -0.0001<br>(0.001)      | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)    | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)    |
| # Hispanic Students                     |   | 0.005***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                          |   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)  |
| Contains Grade 1                        |   |                         | 0.338***<br>(0.016)     | 0.334***<br>(0.016)     |
| Contains Grade 6                        |   |                         | -0.277***<br>(0.015)    | -0.280***<br>(0.015)    |
| Contains Grade 9                        |   |                         | -0.837***<br>(0.019)    | -0.837***<br>(0.019)    |
| Log(Income)                             |   |                         |                         | 0.022***<br>(0.006)     |
| Observations                            | 46,709                                      | 46,709                  | 46,709                  | 46,709                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                          | 0.178                                       | 0.428                   | 0.479                   | 0.479                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                 | 0.177                                       | 0.428                   | 0.479                   | 0.479                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 62: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                        |                        |                        |
|--|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) |                        |                        |                        |
|  | (1)   | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.388***<br>(0.027)                         | 0.123***<br>(0.023)    | 0.079***<br>(0.022)    | 0.068***<br>(0.022)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.013***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.010***<br>(0.001)    | 0.009***<br>(0.001)    | 0.009***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.006***<br>(0.0004)                       | -0.005***<br>(0.0003)  | -0.004***<br>(0.0003)  | -0.005***<br>(0.0003)  |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.237***<br>(0.066)                         | 0.977***<br>(0.062)    | 1.061***<br>(0.060)    | 0.994***<br>(0.063)    |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.561***<br>(0.035)                         | 0.367***<br>(0.029)    | 0.253***<br>(0.028)    | 0.191***<br>(0.033)    |
| # Teachers at School                   |   | -0.0001<br>(0.001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)   | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    |   | 0.005***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.004***<br>(0.00004)  |
| Total Students                         |   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |   |                        | 0.338***<br>(0.016)    | 0.334***<br>(0.016)    |
| Contains Grade 6                       |   |                        | -0.278***<br>(0.015)   | -0.281***<br>(0.015)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |   |                        | -0.840***<br>(0.019)   | -0.840***<br>(0.019)   |
| Log(Income)                            |   |                        |                        | 0.020***<br>(0.006)    |
| Observations                           | 46,709                                      | 46,709                 | 46,709                 | 46,709                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.175                                       | 0.427                  | 0.479                  | 0.479                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.175                                       | 0.427                  | 0.479                  | 0.479                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 63: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                         |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Students) |                         |                         |                         |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.228***<br>(0.025)             | 0.074***<br>(0.021)     | 0.080***<br>(0.021)     | 0.068***<br>(0.021)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.029***<br>(0.002)             | 0.022***<br>(0.002)     | 0.022***<br>(0.002)     | 0.022***<br>(0.002)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003)         | -0.0002***<br>(0.00002) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00002) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.009***<br>(0.001)            | -0.008***<br>(0.001)    | -0.008***<br>(0.001)    | -0.009***<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)          | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)  |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.585***<br>(0.059)             | 2.582***<br>(0.057)     | 2.644***<br>(0.056)     | 2.531***<br>(0.060)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.952***<br>(0.036)             | 0.563***<br>(0.031)     | 0.630***<br>(0.031)     | 0.524***<br>(0.037)     |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                 | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)    | 0.001<br>(0.0005)       | 0.001<br>(0.0005)       |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                 | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         |                                 | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                 |                         | -0.441***<br>(0.017)    | -0.445***<br>(0.017)    |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                 |                         | 0.062***<br>(0.015)     | 0.061***<br>(0.015)     |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                 |                         | -0.297***<br>(0.021)    | -0.292***<br>(0.021)    |
| Log(Income)                            |                                 |                         |                         | 0.030***<br>(0.006)     |
| Observations                           | 28,577                          | 28,577                  | 28,577                  | 28,577                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.309                           | 0.516                   | 0.532                   | 0.533                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.309                           | 0.516                   | 0.532                   | 0.532                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 64: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Students) |                       |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.333***<br>(0.024)             | 0.149***<br>(0.020)   | 0.155***<br>(0.020)   | 0.144***<br>(0.020)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.009***<br>(0.001)             | 0.008***<br>(0.001)   | 0.008***<br>(0.001)   | 0.008***<br>(0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003***<br>(0.0003)           | -0.003***<br>(0.0003) | -0.003***<br>(0.0003) | -0.003***<br>(0.0003) |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.584***<br>(0.059)             | 2.578***<br>(0.057)   | 2.640***<br>(0.056)   | 2.530***<br>(0.060)   |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.960***<br>(0.036)             | 0.565***<br>(0.031)   | 0.630***<br>(0.031)   | 0.527***<br>(0.037)   |
| # Teachers at School                   |                                 | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)  | 0.001<br>(0.0005)     | 0.001*<br>(0.0005)    |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                                 | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) | 0.002***<br>(0.00004) |
| Total Students                         |                                 | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                                 |                       | -0.442***<br>(0.017)  | -0.446***<br>(0.017)  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                                 |                       | 0.059***<br>(0.015)   | 0.058***<br>(0.015)   |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                                 |                       | -0.303***<br>(0.021)  | -0.298***<br>(0.021)  |
| Log(Income)                            |                                 |                       |                       | 0.029***<br>(0.006)   |
| Observations                           | 28,577                          | 28,577                | 28,577                | 28,577                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.306                           | 0.514                 | 0.531                 | 0.531                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.306                           | 0.514                 | 0.530                 | 0.531                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 65: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                            |                              |                              |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | busn                       |                            |                              |                              |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                        | (3)                          | (4)                          |
| intersects              | −629.356<br>(710.094)      | −890.860<br>(723.788)      | −972.827<br>(723.167)        | −1,034.754<br>(730.745)      |
| intersects:distance     | 273.627***<br>(59.975)     | 262.200***<br>(60.284)     | 227.195***<br>(60.435)       | 226.714***<br>(60.441)       |
| intersects:dist2        | −4.708***<br>(1.054)       | −4.592***<br>(1.056)       | −3.760***<br>(1.062)         | −3.753***<br>(1.062)         |
| distance                | −48.278<br>(89.462)        | −49.697<br>(89.461)        | −54.057<br>(89.374)          | −53.414<br>(89.382)          |
| dist2                   | 0.700<br>(0.976)           | 0.789<br>(0.977)           | 1.028<br>(0.977)             | 0.986<br>(0.979)             |
| logPop                  |                            | 806.583*<br>(432.786)      | 177.398<br>(441.730)         | 338.654<br>(519.367)         |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                            | 35,519.770***<br>(5,109.858) | 35,021.800***<br>(5,179.078) |
| income                  |                            |                            |                              | −0.105<br>(0.177)            |
| Constant                | −603.995<br>(1,547.216)    | −9,743.664*<br>(5,142.300) | −5,111.201<br>(5,180.251)    | −5,430.772<br>(5,208.528)    |
| Observations            | 23,853                     | 23,853                     | 23,853                       | 23,853                       |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.002                      | 0.002                      | 0.004                        | 0.004                        |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002                      | 0.002                      | 0.004                        | 0.004                        |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 66: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | ihs(busn)                  |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     | (5)                     |
| intersects              | 0.263***<br>(0.020)        | 0.113***<br>(0.020)     | 0.113***<br>(0.020)     | 0.127***<br>(0.020)     | 0.139***<br>(0.018)     |
| distance                | 0.036***<br>(0.003)        | 0.036***<br>(0.002)     | 0.036***<br>(0.002)     | 0.035***<br>(0.002)     | 0.034***<br>(0.002)     |
| dist2                   | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0003***<br>(0.00002) |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.463***<br>(0.012)     | 0.459***<br>(0.012)     | 0.421***<br>(0.014)     | 0.356***<br>(0.013)     |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                         | 0.239*<br>(0.142)       | 0.354**<br>(0.144)      | -0.687***<br>(0.127)    |
| income                  |                            |                         |                         | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000) | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000) |
| busnCount               |                            |                         |                         |                         | 0.014***<br>(0.0002)    |
| intersects:distance     | 0.022***<br>(0.002)        | 0.015***<br>(0.002)     | 0.015***<br>(0.002)     | 0.015***<br>(0.002)     | 0.005***<br>(0.001)     |
| intersects:dist2        | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0001**<br>(0.00003)  |
| Constant                | -0.204***<br>(0.044)       | -5.448***<br>(0.143)    | -5.417***<br>(0.144)    | -5.344***<br>(0.145)    | -4.401***<br>(0.128)    |
| Observations            | 23,853                     | 23,853                  | 23,853                  | 23,853                  | 23,853                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.114                      | 0.166                   | 0.166                   | 0.167                   | 0.356                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.114                      | 0.166                   | 0.166                   | 0.167                   | 0.356                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 67: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses (50% threshold), 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | ihs(busnD)                 |                         |                         |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| intersects              | 0.232***<br>(0.019)        | 0.103***<br>(0.019)     | 0.101***<br>(0.019)     | 0.113***<br>(0.019)     |
| distance                | 0.029***<br>(0.002)        | 0.028***<br>(0.002)     | 0.028***<br>(0.002)     | 0.028***<br>(0.002)     |
| dist2                   | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.396***<br>(0.011)     | 0.378***<br>(0.012)     | 0.345***<br>(0.014)     |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                         | 1.026***<br>(0.134)     | 1.127***<br>(0.136)     |
| income                  |                            |                         |                         | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000) |
| intersects:distance     | 0.022***<br>(0.002)        | 0.017***<br>(0.002)     | 0.016***<br>(0.002)     | 0.016***<br>(0.002)     |
| intersects:dist2        | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003)    | -0.0003***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Constant                | -0.242***<br>(0.042)       | -4.733***<br>(0.135)    | -4.599***<br>(0.136)    | -4.534***<br>(0.137)    |
| Observations            | 23,853                     | 23,853                  | 23,853                  | 23,853                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.107                      | 0.151                   | 0.153                   | 0.154                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.107                      | 0.151                   | 0.153                   | 0.153                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 68: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | ihs(hispFoodName)          |                         |                         |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| intersects              | −0.0003<br>(0.003)         | −0.005*<br>(0.003)      | −0.005*<br>(0.003)      | −0.005<br>(0.003)       |
| distance                | −0.003***<br>(0.001)       | −0.002***<br>(0.001)    | −0.002***<br>(0.001)    | −0.002***<br>(0.001)    |
| dist2                   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.025***<br>(0.002)     | 0.016***<br>(0.002)     | 0.015***<br>(0.002)     |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                         | 0.408***<br>(0.018)     | 0.411***<br>(0.018)     |
| income                  |                            |                         |                         | 0.00000<br>(0.00000)    |
| intersects:distance     | 0.005***<br>(0.0004)       | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)    | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)    | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)    |
| intersects:dist2        | −0.0001***<br>(0.00001)    | −0.0001***<br>(0.00001) | −0.0001***<br>(0.00001) | −0.0001***<br>(0.00001) |
| Constant                | 0.001<br>(0.007)           | −0.286***<br>(0.021)    | −0.220***<br>(0.021)    | −0.217***<br>(0.021)    |
| Observations            | 20,404                     | 20,404                  | 20,404                  | 20,404                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.055                      | 0.064                   | 0.087                   | 0.087                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.055                      | 0.064                   | 0.087                   | 0.087                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 69: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                     | hispFoodNameD              |                       |                       |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.794***<br>(0.078)        | 0.790***<br>(0.098)   | 0.787***<br>(0.099)   | 0.905***<br>(0.103)    |
| distance            | 0.051***<br>(0.016)        | 0.094***<br>(0.019)   | 0.094***<br>(0.019)   | 0.100***<br>(0.019)    |
| dist2               | -0.0004**<br>(0.0002)      | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.001***<br>(0.0002)  |
| logPop              |                            | 0.920***<br>(0.055)   | 0.949***<br>(0.071)   | 0.750***<br>(0.075)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                       | -0.204<br>(0.312)     | 1.014***<br>(0.361)    |
| income              |                            |                       |                       | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002) |
| intersects:distance | 0.029***<br>(0.005)        | 0.001<br>(0.006)      | 0.001<br>(0.006)      | -0.002<br>(0.006)      |
| intersects:dist2    | -0.001***<br>(0.0001)      | -0.0002**<br>(0.0001) | -0.0002**<br>(0.0001) | -0.0001*<br>(0.0001)   |
| Constant            | -6.785***<br>(0.282)       | -18.626***<br>(0.819) | -18.971***<br>(0.982) | -18.690***<br>(0.974)  |
| Observations        | 23,853                     | 23,853                | 23,853                | 23,853                 |
| Log Likelihood      | -2,421.045                 | -2,234.297            | -2,234.083            | -2,216.667             |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 4,854.090                  | 4,482.593             | 4,484.165             | 4,451.333              |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 70: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses, 50 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | ihs(busnCount)             |                         |                         |                          |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                      |
| intersects              | 0.104***<br>(0.018)        | 0.048***<br>(0.017)     | 0.047***<br>(0.017)     | 0.040**<br>(0.017)       |
| distance                | -0.018***<br>(0.004)       | -0.007*<br>(0.004)      | -0.008*<br>(0.004)      | -0.007*<br>(0.004)       |
| dist2                   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.280***<br>(0.010)     | 0.310***<br>(0.010)     | 0.331***<br>(0.012)      |
| pcHispanic              |                            |                         | -1.483***<br>(0.105)    | -1.554***<br>(0.107)     |
| income                  |                            |                         |                         | -0.00001***<br>(0.00000) |
| intersects:distance     | 0.022***<br>(0.002)        | 0.012***<br>(0.002)     | 0.014***<br>(0.002)     | 0.014***<br>(0.002)      |
| intersects:dist2        | -0.0003***<br>(0.00005)    | -0.0001***<br>(0.00005) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00005) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00005)  |
| Constant                | 0.426***<br>(0.041)        | -2.825***<br>(0.122)    | -3.067***<br>(0.122)    | -3.120***<br>(0.123)     |
| Observations            | 20,404                     | 20,404                  | 20,404                  | 20,404                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.110                      | 0.143                   | 0.152                   | 0.152                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.109                      | 0.143                   | 0.151                   | 0.152                    |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 71: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 50 KM Radius

|                     | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                     | hispFoodNameD              |                       |                       |                        |
|                     | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                    |
| intersects          | 0.345***<br>(0.095)        | 0.458***<br>(0.116)   | 0.449***<br>(0.116)   | 0.555***<br>(0.122)    |
| distance            | -0.160***<br>(0.036)       | -0.064<br>(0.041)     | -0.067<br>(0.041)     | -0.051<br>(0.041)      |
| dist2               | 0.004***<br>(0.001)        | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   | 0.002**<br>(0.001)     |
| logPop              |                            | 0.884***<br>(0.058)   | 0.951***<br>(0.078)   | 0.784***<br>(0.085)    |
| pcHispanic          |                            |                       | -0.433<br>(0.324)     | 0.522<br>(0.398)       |
| income              |                            |                       |                       | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002) |
| intersects:distance | 0.094***<br>(0.011)        | 0.046***<br>(0.013)   | 0.046***<br>(0.013)   | 0.040***<br>(0.013)    |
| intersects:dist2    | -0.002***<br>(0.0002)      | -0.001***<br>(0.0003) | -0.001***<br>(0.0003) | -0.001***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Constant            | -5.275***<br>(0.312)       | -16.934***<br>(0.893) | -17.725***<br>(1.090) | -17.264***<br>(1.074)  |
| Observations        | 20,404                     | 20,404                | 20,404                | 20,404                 |
| Log Likelihood      | -2,144.218                 | -1,993.553            | -1,992.652            | -1,985.296             |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 4,300.437                  | 4,001.106             | 4,001.304             | 3,988.591              |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 72: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | busnCount                  |                      |                      |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                     |
| inside                  | 0.018<br>(0.024)           | -0.048*<br>(0.026)   | -0.051**<br>(0.026)  | -0.041<br>(0.026)       |
| distance                | -0.006<br>(0.004)          | -0.007*<br>(0.004)   | -0.006<br>(0.004)    | -0.006<br>(0.004)       |
| dist2                   | 0.000**<br>(0.000)         | 0.000**<br>(0.000)   | 0.000*<br>(0.000)    | 0.000*<br>(0.000)       |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.132***<br>(0.018)  | 0.058***<br>(0.019)  | 0.032<br>(0.020)        |
| origpcHisp              |                            |                      | 0.840***<br>(0.090)  | 1.026***<br>(0.103)     |
| origincome              |                            |                      |                      | 0.00002***<br>(0.00001) |
| inside:distance         | 0.012***<br>(0.001)        | 0.011***<br>(0.001)  | 0.009***<br>(0.001)  | 0.008***<br>(0.001)     |
| inside:dist2            | -0.000***<br>(0.000)       | -0.000***<br>(0.000) | -0.000***<br>(0.000) | -0.000***<br>(0.000)    |
| Constant                | 1.916***<br>(0.074)        | 0.375*<br>(0.218)    | 1.271***<br>(0.238)  | 1.231***<br>(0.238)     |
| Observations            | 138,553                    | 138,411              | 138,411              | 138,411                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.002                      | 0.003                | 0.003                | 0.004                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002                      | 0.003                | 0.003                | 0.004                   |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 73: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | hispFoodName               |                       |                      |                       |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| inside                  | 0.005***<br>(0.001)        | 0.002<br>(0.001)      | 0.002<br>(0.001)     | 0.002<br>(0.001)      |
| distance                | 0.00004<br>(0.0002)        | -0.00000<br>(0.0002)  | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)    |
| dist2                   | 0.000<br>(0.000)           | 0.000<br>(0.000)      | -0.000<br>(0.000)    | -0.000<br>(0.000)     |
| logPop                  |                            | 0.007***<br>(0.001)   | 0.0004<br>(0.001)    | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| origpcHisp              |                            |                       | 0.072***<br>(0.005)  | 0.071***<br>(0.005)   |
| origincome              |                            |                       |                      | -0.00000<br>(0.00000) |
| inside:distance         | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001) | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  |
| inside:dist2            | -0.000***<br>(0.000)       | -0.000***<br>(0.000)  | -0.000***<br>(0.000) | -0.000***<br>(0.000)  |
| Constant                | -0.006<br>(0.004)          | -0.085***<br>(0.011)  | -0.008<br>(0.013)    | -0.008<br>(0.013)     |
| Observations            | 138,553                    | 138,411               | 138,411              | 138,411               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.002                      | 0.003                 | 0.005                | 0.005                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002                      | 0.003                 | 0.004                | 0.004                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 74: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispFoodNameD              |                       |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.429***<br>(0.076)        | 0.207**<br>(0.083)    | 0.219***<br>(0.081)  | 0.236***<br>(0.083)  |
| distance          | 0.001<br>(0.015)           | 0.012<br>(0.017)      | 0.012<br>(0.016)     | 0.014<br>(0.016)     |
| dist2             | 0.000<br>(0.000)           | −0.000<br>(0.000)     | −0.000<br>(0.000)    | −0.000<br>(0.000)    |
| logPop            |                            | 0.512***<br>(0.061)   | 0.177***<br>(0.065)  | 0.142**<br>(0.070)   |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                       | 1.740***<br>(0.204)  | 1.973***<br>(0.276)  |
| origincome        |                            |                       |                      | 0.00002<br>(0.00002) |
| inside:distance   | 0.011**<br>(0.005)         | 0.004<br>(0.005)      | 0.002<br>(0.005)     | 0.002<br>(0.005)     |
| inside:dist2      | −0.000***<br>(0.000)       | −0.000**<br>(0.000)   | −0.000*<br>(0.000)   | −0.000*<br>(0.000)   |
| Constant          | −6.266***<br>(0.268)       | −12.443***<br>(0.803) | −8.218***<br>(0.831) | −8.190***<br>(0.833) |
| Observations      | 135,727                    | 135,594               | 135,594              | 135,594              |
| Log Likelihood    | −6,768.276                 | −6,711.180            | −6,674.295           | −6,673.528           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 13,548.550                 | 13,436.360            | 13,364.590           | 13,365.060           |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 75: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (No Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispNameD                  |                       |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.448***<br>(0.077)        | 0.217**<br>(0.085)    | 0.228***<br>(0.083)  | 0.246***<br>(0.085)  |
| distance          | 0.003<br>(0.015)           | 0.015<br>(0.017)      | 0.015<br>(0.016)     | 0.016<br>(0.016)     |
| dist2             | 0.000<br>(0.000)           | −0.000<br>(0.000)     | −0.000<br>(0.000)    | −0.000<br>(0.000)    |
| logPop            |                            | 0.537***<br>(0.062)   | 0.190***<br>(0.066)  | 0.154**<br>(0.072)   |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                       | 1.768***<br>(0.207)  | 2.006***<br>(0.279)  |
| origincome        |                            |                       |                      | 0.00002<br>(0.00002) |
| inside:distance   | 0.011**<br>(0.005)         | 0.004<br>(0.005)      | 0.002<br>(0.005)     | 0.001<br>(0.005)     |
| inside:dist2      | −0.000***<br>(0.000)       | −0.000**<br>(0.000)   | −0.000*<br>(0.000)   | −0.000*<br>(0.000)   |
| Constant          | −6.356***<br>(0.273)       | −12.841***<br>(0.823) | −8.456***<br>(0.851) | −8.432***<br>(0.853) |
| Observations      | 135,727                    | 135,594               | 135,594              | 135,594              |
| Log Likelihood    | −6,659.847                 | −6,600.211            | −6,563.025           | −6,562.247           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 13,331.690                 | 13,214.420            | 13,142.050           | 13,142.500           |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 76: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispFoodNameD              |                      |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.198<br>(0.122)           | -0.028<br>(0.141)    | -0.027<br>(0.141)    | -0.020<br>(0.142)    |
| distance          | 0.003<br>(0.011)           | -0.002<br>(0.011)    | -0.002<br>(0.011)    | -0.002<br>(0.011)    |
| logPop            |                            | 0.334***<br>(0.114)  | 0.312**<br>(0.142)   | 0.285*<br>(0.153)    |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                      | 0.096<br>(0.385)     | 0.282<br>(0.549)     |
| origincome        |                            |                      |                      | 0.00002<br>(0.00004) |
| inside:distance   | 0.001<br>(0.003)           | 0.002<br>(0.003)     | 0.002<br>(0.003)     | 0.002<br>(0.003)     |
| Constant          | -5.323***<br>(0.440)       | -9.163***<br>(1.399) | -8.890***<br>(1.762) | -8.870***<br>(1.766) |
| Observations      | 35,632                     | 35,619               | 35,619               | 35,619               |
| Log Likelihood    | -2,158.311                 | -2,153.251           | -2,153.220           | -2,153.111           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 4,324.622                  | 4,316.502            | 4,318.440            | 4,320.221            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 77: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispFoodNameD              |                       |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.643***<br>(0.063)        | 0.312***<br>(0.075)   | 0.320***<br>(0.070)  | 0.339***<br>(0.072)  |
| distance          | 0.001<br>(0.006)           | −0.005<br>(0.005)     | −0.001<br>(0.005)    | −0.0001<br>(0.005)   |
| logPop            |                            | 0.682***<br>(0.072)   | 0.137*<br>(0.070)    | 0.089<br>(0.077)     |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                       | 3.170***<br>(0.245)  | 3.464***<br>(0.315)  |
| origincome        |                            |                       |                      | 0.00003<br>(0.00002) |
| inside:distance   | −0.002<br>(0.002)          | −0.002<br>(0.002)     | −0.005***<br>(0.002) | −0.005***<br>(0.002) |
| Constant          | −6.591***<br>(0.224)       | −14.701***<br>(0.898) | −7.811***<br>(0.860) | −7.756***<br>(0.861) |
| Observations      | 100,095                    | 99,975                | 99,975               | 99,975               |
| Log Likelihood    | −4,606.295                 | −4,534.981            | −4,450.675           | −4,449.617           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 9,220.589                  | 9,079.963             | 8,913.351            | 8,913.235            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 78: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispNameD                  |                      |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.212*<br>(0.123)          | −0.030<br>(0.142)    | −0.030<br>(0.142)    | −0.022<br>(0.143)    |
| distance          | 0.005<br>(0.011)           | −0.001<br>(0.011)    | −0.001<br>(0.011)    | −0.0003<br>(0.011)   |
| logPop            |                            | 0.359***<br>(0.116)  | 0.346**<br>(0.146)   | 0.317**<br>(0.157)   |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                      | 0.056<br>(0.391)     | 0.262<br>(0.554)     |
| origincome        |                            |                      |                      | 0.00002<br>(0.00004) |
| inside:distance   | 0.0004<br>(0.003)          | 0.002<br>(0.003)     | 0.002<br>(0.003)     | 0.001<br>(0.003)     |
| Constant          | −5.387***<br>(0.444)       | −9.523***<br>(1.432) | −9.362***<br>(1.815) | −9.349***<br>(1.820) |
| Observations      | 35,632                     | 35,619               | 35,619               | 35,619               |
| Log Likelihood    | −2,122.827                 | −2,117.193           | −2,117.183           | −2,117.049           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 4,253.653                  | 4,244.386            | 4,246.365            | 4,248.099            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 79: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | hispNameD                  |                       |                      |                      |
|                   | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| inside            | 0.661***<br>(0.064)        | 0.319***<br>(0.076)   | 0.328***<br>(0.072)  | 0.348***<br>(0.073)  |
| distance          | 0.002<br>(0.006)           | −0.004<br>(0.005)     | −0.001<br>(0.005)    | 0.001<br>(0.005)     |
| logPop            |                            | 0.710***<br>(0.074)   | 0.142**<br>(0.071)   | 0.094<br>(0.078)     |
| origpcHisp        |                            |                       | 3.233***<br>(0.247)  | 3.532***<br>(0.319)  |
| origincome        |                            |                       |                      | 0.00003<br>(0.00002) |
| inside:distance   | −0.002<br>(0.002)          | −0.003<br>(0.002)     | −0.005***<br>(0.002) | −0.005***<br>(0.002) |
| Constant          | −6.671***<br>(0.228)       | −15.119***<br>(0.920) | −7.944***<br>(0.875) | −7.890***<br>(0.877) |
| Observations      | 100,095                    | 99,975                | 99,975               | 99,975               |
| Log Likelihood    | −4,532.963                 | −4,459.076            | −4,373.162           | −4,372.107           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 9,073.926                  | 8,928.151             | 8,758.323            | 8,758.214            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 80: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Owned Businesses), 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                     |                     |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Owned Businesses) |                     |                     |                     |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.261***<br>(0.014)              | 0.122***<br>(0.014) | 0.112***<br>(0.014) | 0.132***<br>(0.015) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.010***<br>(0.001)              | 0.007***<br>(0.001) | 0.007***<br>(0.001) | 0.007***<br>(0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | 0.006***<br>(0.001)              | 0.009***<br>(0.001) | 0.010***<br>(0.001) | 0.011***<br>(0.001) |
| Log(Population)                          |                                  | 0.412***<br>(0.011) | 0.388***<br>(0.012) | 0.342***<br>(0.014) |
| County % Hispanic                        |                                  |                     | 1.261***<br>(0.133) | 1.414***<br>(0.136) |
| Log(Income)                              |                                  |                     |                     | 0.391***<br>(0.070) |
| Observations                             | 23,853                           | 23,853              | 23,853              | 23,853              |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.095                            | 0.143               | 0.146               | 0.147               |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.095                            | 0.142               | 0.146               | 0.147               |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                  |                     |                     |                     |

Table 81: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Owned Businesses) |                     |                     |                     | hhispFoodNameD      | nhispFoodNameD      |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 | (5)                 | (6)                 |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.839***<br>(0.052)              | 0.638***<br>(0.066) | 0.637***<br>(0.066) | 0.769***<br>(0.071) | 0.849***<br>(0.077) | 0.775***<br>(0.071) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.008***<br>(0.002)              | 0.002<br>(0.002)    | 0.002<br>(0.002)    | 0.0002<br>(0.002)   | −0.0002<br>(0.002)  | 0.0002<br>(0.002)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.010**<br>(0.004)               | 0.021***<br>(0.004) | 0.021***<br>(0.005) | 0.031***<br>(0.005) | 0.035***<br>(0.005) | 0.031***<br>(0.005) |
| Log(Population)                        |                                  | 0.957***<br>(0.052) | 0.979***<br>(0.070) | 0.702***<br>(0.074) | 0.761***<br>(0.081) | 0.701***<br>(0.074) |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  |                     | −0.151<br>(0.312)   | 1.428***<br>(0.367) | 1.514***<br>(0.388) | 1.434***<br>(0.368) |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |                     |                     | 2.350***<br>(0.319) | 2.534***<br>(0.344) | 2.356***<br>(0.320) |
| Observations                           | 23,853                           | 23,853              | 23,853              | 23,853              | 23,853              | 23,853              |
| Log Likelihood                         | −2,481.718                       | −2,261.043          | −2,260.926          | −2,235.719          | −2,079.577          | −2,230.5            |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      | 4,971.437                        | 4,532.085           | 4,533.851           | 4,485.438           | 4,173.155           | 4,475.11            |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 82: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>       |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Owned Businesses) |                     |                     | hhispNameD          |                     | hhispFoodName        |                     |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 | (5)                 | (6)                  | (7)                 |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.849***<br>(0.077)              | 1.071***<br>(0.115) | 0.305***<br>(0.078) | 1.164***<br>(0.077) | 0.927***<br>(0.098) | 0.596***<br>(0.118)  | 0.62***<br>(0.098)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0002<br>(0.002)               | -0.008<br>(0.007)   | -0.003<br>(0.002)   | -0.002<br>(0.002)   | -0.002<br>(0.004)   | 0.042***<br>(0.010)  | 0.042***<br>(0.010) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.035***<br>(0.005)              | 0.123***<br>(0.021) | 0.013***<br>(0.005) | 0.044***<br>(0.006) | 0.049***<br>(0.012) | -0.097***<br>(0.035) | 0.02***<br>(0.005)  |
| Total Businesses                       |                                  |                     | 0.023***<br>(0.001) |                     |                     |                      |                     |
| Observations                           | 23,853                           | 23,853              | 23,853              | 95,373              | 20,404              | 14,386               | 10,404              |
| Log Likelihood                         | -2,079.577                       | -2,057.114          | -1,439.685          | -3,335.795          | -1,857.640          | -1,222.360           | -1,404.360          |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      | 4,173.155                        | 4,132.228           | 2,895.371           | 6,685.590           | 3,729.280           | 2,458.719            | 2,958.719           |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*

Table 83: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                         |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|   | Minutes TV watched          |                       |                         |
|   | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                                      | 0.339<br>(38.601)           | 2.060<br>(38.398)     | 6.709<br>(39.135)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ County Distance to Boundary | -0.003<br>(0.002)           | -0.003*<br>(0.002)    | -0.003*<br>(0.002)      |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 3.378<br>(14.787)           | 10.029<br>(15.089)    | 14.134<br>(16.436)      |
| Log(Population)                               |                             | -192.723*<br>(97.980) | -234.271**<br>(117.965) |
| County % Hispanic                             |                             |                       | -43.137<br>(68.030)     |
| Log(Income)                                   | 0.003<br>(0.003)            | 0.002<br>(0.003)      | 0.002<br>(0.003)        |
| Observations                                  | 265                         | 265                   | 265                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>                                | 0.028                       | 0.043                 | 0.044                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.006                       | 0.017                 | 0.014                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                         |

Table 84: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                       |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                             |                       |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                     |
| TV Dummy                | -10.950<br>(26.443)        | -12.675<br>(27.284)         | -9.711<br>(27.181)    | -2.048<br>(28.836)      |
| Log(Population)         |                            | 3.901<br>(14.778)           | 10.329<br>(15.063)    | 15.430<br>(16.365)      |
| County % Hispanic       |                            |                             | -189.355*<br>(96.885) | -241.228**<br>(116.619) |
| Log(Income)             |                            |                             |                       | -53.962<br>(67.421)     |
| Observations            | 265                        | 265                         | 265                   | 265                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.001                      | 0.001                       | 0.015                 | 0.018                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | -0.003                     | -0.007                      | 0.004                 | 0.003                   |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                         |



Table 85: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, Hispanics

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |  |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | Minutes TV watched         |  |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                                      | 86.451<br>(93.580)         | 62.727<br>(94.627)   | 75.375<br>(96.147)   | 114.239<br>(119.855)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ County Distance to Boundary | 0.002<br>(0.007)           | -0.001<br>(0.007)  | 0.0001<br>(0.007)    | 0.001<br>(0.007)      |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 6.766<br>(32.143)          | 14.766<br>(32.480)   | -1.950<br>(37.966)   | -4.998<br>(39.632)    |
| Log(Population)                               |                            | -177.358<br>(140.373)  | -21.433<br>(229.662) | -276.700<br>(209.013) |
| County % Hispanic                             |                            |  | 125.653<br>(146.121) | -19.187<br>(113.051)  |
| Log(Income)                                   | 0.007<br>(0.019)           | 0.006<br>(0.019)   | 0.005<br>(0.019)     | -0.019<br>(0.015)     |
| Observations                                  | 40                         | 40   | 40                   | 40                    |
| R <sup>2</sup>                                | 0.066                      | 0.110  | 0.131                | 0.153                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | -0.104                     | -0.085   | -0.094               | -0.065                |
| <i>Note:</i>                                  |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01<br>Col 4 includes person weights |                      |                       |

Table 86: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                        |                        |                          |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                      |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 49.134<br>(74.525)         | 41.288<br>(74.295)     | 36.257<br>(74.922)     | −22.531<br>(73.747)      |
| TV                      | −7.256<br>(41.276)         | −6.509<br>(41.084)     | −1.341<br>(42.137)     | 86.746*<br>(44.976)      |
| hispanic_d              | −47.622<br>(53.199)        | −9.670<br>(56.780)     | −7.338<br>(57.005)     | 52.451<br>(61.586)       |
| dist                    | −0.003<br>(0.002)          | −0.003*<br>(0.002)     | −0.003*<br>(0.002)     | −0.001<br>(0.002)        |
| logPop                  | 4.133<br>(14.867)          | 10.079<br>(15.142)     | 13.791<br>(16.517)     | −0.840<br>(16.728)       |
| pcHisp                  |                            | −203.124*<br>(109.743) | −240.727*<br>(128.368) | −375.522***<br>(131.689) |
| income                  |                            |                        | −38.959<br>(68.745)    | −15.463<br>(66.716)      |
| TV:dist                 | 0.003<br>(0.003)           | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | −0.006*<br>(0.003)       |
| Observations            | 265                        | 265                    | 265                    | 265                      |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.031                      | 0.044                  | 0.046                  | 0.078                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.001                      | 0.011                  | 0.008                  | 0.042                    |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Col 4 includes person weights

Table 87: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                        |                        |                          |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                      |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 80.260<br>(70.828)         | 72.972<br>(70.580)     | 68.228<br>(71.197)     | 15.742<br>(71.683)       |
| TV                      | -3.705<br>(39.047)         | -2.953<br>(38.854)     | 1.818<br>(39.854)      | 80.420*<br>(43.060)      |
| hispanic_d              | -52.629<br>(50.319)        | -16.089<br>(53.694)    | -13.898<br>(53.914)    | 37.007<br>(59.752)       |
| dist                    | -0.002<br>(0.002)          | -0.002<br>(0.002)      | -0.002<br>(0.002)      | 0.0003<br>(0.002)        |
| logPop                  | 8.875<br>(14.092)          | 14.570<br>(14.344)     | 18.047<br>(15.682)     | 5.120<br>(16.297)        |
| pcHisp                  |                            | -195.771*<br>(103.928) | -230.939*<br>(121.993) | -348.672***<br>(127.083) |
| income                  |                            |                        | -36.219<br>(65.553)    | -14.898<br>(64.071)      |
| age                     | -2.265<br>(4.283)          | -1.833<br>(4.268)      | -1.593<br>(4.295)      | -0.988<br>(3.802)        |
| sexMale                 | 63.510**<br>(25.471)       | 62.643**<br>(25.348)   | 63.817**<br>(25.472)   | 42.934<br>(26.017)       |
| age2                    | 0.055<br>(0.041)           | 0.051<br>(0.041)       | 0.049<br>(0.041)       | 0.043<br>(0.038)         |
| TV:dist                 | 0.002<br>(0.003)           | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | 0.003<br>(0.003)       | -0.006*<br>(0.003)       |
| Observations            | 265                        | 265                    | 265                    | 265                      |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.144                      | 0.156                  | 0.157                  | 0.166                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.107                      | 0.116                  | 0.113                  | 0.123                    |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Col 4 includes person weights

Table 88: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                         |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                     |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 171.916*<br>(97.243)       | 149.424<br>(98.016)   | 143.359<br>(98.803)   | 85.286<br>(108.387)     |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist      | -0.0004<br>(0.020)         | -0.001<br>(0.020)     | -0.001<br>(0.020)     | -0.010<br>(0.015)       |
| TV                      | -15.719<br>(40.366)        | -13.661<br>(40.270)   | -8.734<br>(41.355)    | 72.915<br>(44.358)      |
| hispanic_d              | -136.762*<br>(75.259)      | -84.167<br>(82.204)   | -81.412<br>(82.481)   | -17.933<br>(97.543)     |
| dist                    | -0.003<br>(0.002)          | -0.003<br>(0.002)     | -0.003<br>(0.002)     | -0.0002<br>(0.002)      |
| logPop                  | 6.330<br>(14.243)          | 11.734<br>(14.614)    | 15.166<br>(15.967)    | 2.457<br>(16.769)       |
| pcHisp                  |                            | -169.145<br>(107.935) | -203.677<br>(125.728) | -332.146**<br>(132.663) |
| income                  |                            |                       | -35.487<br>(65.993)   | -12.212<br>(64.643)     |
| age                     | -1.493<br>(4.336)          | -1.264<br>(4.326)     | -1.017<br>(4.356)     | -0.931<br>(3.878)       |
| sexMale                 | 64.839**<br>(25.770)       | 63.415**<br>(25.711)  | 64.517**<br>(25.829)  | 45.081*<br>(26.328)     |
| age2                    | 0.049<br>(0.041)           | 0.047<br>(0.041)      | 0.044<br>(0.042)      | 0.043<br>(0.039)        |
| TV:dist                 | 0.004<br>(0.003)           | 0.004<br>(0.003)      | 0.004<br>(0.003)      | -0.005<br>(0.004)       |
| hispanic_d:dist         | 0.009<br>(0.007)           | 0.007<br>(0.007)      | 0.007<br>(0.007)      | 0.003<br>(0.007)        |
| Observations            | 265                        | 265                   | 265                   | 265                     |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.154                      | 0.162                 | 0.163                 | 0.169                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.103                      | 0.108                 | 0.106                 | 0.112                   |

*Note:*\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  
Col 4 includes person weights

Table 89: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                          |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                      |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 159.092<br>(98.221)        | 131.238<br>(99.344)   | 127.367<br>(100.000)  | 74.834<br>(108.027)      |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist      | 0.001<br>(0.020)           | 0.001<br>(0.020)      | 0.001<br>(0.020)      | −0.007<br>(0.015)        |
| TV                      | −11.036<br>(40.586)        | −8.977<br>(40.467)    | −5.494<br>(41.490)    | 72.732<br>(44.292)       |
| hispanic_d              | −146.921*<br>(78.448)      | −98.465<br>(83.564)   | −95.959<br>(83.950)   | −54.677<br>(98.780)      |
| dist                    | −0.003<br>(0.002)          | −0.003<br>(0.002)     | −0.003<br>(0.002)     | −0.0002<br>(0.002)       |
| logPop                  | 8.069<br>(14.355)          | 13.590<br>(14.695)    | 16.061<br>(16.003)    | 1.479<br>(16.783)        |
| pcHisp                  |                            | −182.269<br>(111.002) | −207.264<br>(128.039) | −345.355***<br>(132.896) |
| income                  |                            |                       | −26.157<br>(66.435)   | 12.754<br>(65.526)       |
| age                     | −1.898<br>(4.375)          | −1.838<br>(4.360)     | −1.636<br>(4.397)     | −1.820<br>(3.902)        |
| sexMale                 | 63.507**<br>(25.841)       | 61.487**<br>(25.782)  | 62.363**<br>(25.922)  | 38.288<br>(26.395)       |
| age2                    | 0.052<br>(0.042)           | 0.051<br>(0.042)      | 0.049<br>(0.042)      | 0.051<br>(0.039)         |
| foreign                 | −60.101<br>(50.443)        | −56.501<br>(50.319)   | −54.721<br>(50.608)   | −62.567<br>(55.095)      |
| TV:dist                 | 0.003<br>(0.003)           | 0.003<br>(0.003)      | 0.003<br>(0.003)      | −0.005<br>(0.004)        |
| hispanic_d:dist         | 0.008<br>(0.007)           | 0.006<br>(0.007)      | 0.006<br>(0.007)      | 0.004<br>(0.007)         |
| hispanic_d:foreign      | 84.480<br>(84.389)         | 106.720<br>(85.184)   | 103.233<br>(85.789)   | 186.594**<br>(88.820)    |
| Observations            | 265                        | 265                   | 265                   | 265                      |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.159                      | 0.168                 | 0.169                 | 0.184                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.101                      | 0.107                 | 0.104                 | 0.121                    |

Table 90: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                          | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                          | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                       |
|                          | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV:hispanic_d            | 7.884*<br>(4.468)          | 8.824**<br>(4.475)    | 4.035<br>(4.475)      | −0.605<br>(4.960)     |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist       | 0.00004<br>(0.0004)        | −0.00002<br>(0.0004)  | 0.0001<br>(0.0004)    | 0.001<br>(0.0005)     |
| TV                       | 3.498<br>(2.300)           | 3.221<br>(2.301)      | 7.948***<br>(2.314)   | 9.926***<br>(2.266)   |
| hispanic_d               | 13.648***<br>(3.689)       | 15.664***<br>(3.731)  | 16.329***<br>(3.723)  | 20.377***<br>(4.190)  |
| dist                     | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001) |
| logPop                   | −0.944<br>(0.630)          | −0.059<br>(0.676)     | 5.034***<br>(0.739)   | 6.136***<br>(0.755)   |
| pcHisp                   |                            | −17.899***<br>(4.954) | −71.981***<br>(5.897) | −90.272***<br>(6.121) |
| income                   |                            |                       | −55.537***<br>(3.301) | −60.347***<br>(3.302) |
| age                      | 1.786***<br>(0.029)        | 1.788***<br>(0.029)   | 1.775***<br>(0.029)   | 1.887***<br>(0.034)   |
| sexMale                  | 2.551*<br>(1.323)          | 2.544*<br>(1.323)     | 2.441*<br>(1.321)     | 3.585***<br>(1.341)   |
| sexNIU (Not in universe) | 105.000<br>(130.631)       | 104.524<br>(130.620)  | 108.119<br>(130.351)  | −74.455<br>(174.675)  |
| age2                     | −0.002***<br>(0.0001)      | −0.002***<br>(0.0001) | −0.002***<br>(0.0001) | −0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| foreign                  | −41.433***<br>(2.907)      | −41.043***<br>(2.909) | −38.909***<br>(2.905) | −37.411***<br>(2.601) |
| TV:dist                  | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)      | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) |
| hispanic_d:dist          | −0.0003<br>(0.0002)        | −0.0003<br>(0.0002)   | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)   | −0.0002<br>(0.0003)   |
| hispanic_d:foreign       | 13.630***<br>(4.334)       | 13.335***<br>(4.335)  | 13.123***<br>(4.326)  | 4.755<br>(4.348)      |
| Observations             | 68 373                     | 68 373                | 68 373                | 68 373                |

Table 91: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                          | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                          | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                       |
|                          | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV:hispanic_d            | 8.986**<br>(4.472)         | 10.066**<br>(4.479)   | 4.946<br>(4.478)      | 1.256<br>(4.969)      |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist       | −0.00000<br>(0.0004)       | −0.0001<br>(0.0004)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0004)    | 0.001<br>(0.0005)     |
| TV                       | 2.105<br>(2.302)           | 1.793<br>(2.303)      | 6.822***<br>(2.315)   | 8.769***<br>(2.269)   |
| hispanic_d               | 11.337***<br>(3.639)       | 13.718***<br>(3.681)  | 14.722***<br>(3.673)  | 15.050***<br>(4.103)  |
| dist                     | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001) |
| logPop                   | −2.258***<br>(0.627)       | −1.206*<br>(0.674)    | 4.202***<br>(0.739)   | 5.075***<br>(0.754)   |
| pcHisp                   |                            | −21.041***<br>(4.958) | −77.644***<br>(5.894) | −96.516***<br>(6.122) |
| income                   |                            |                       | −58.293***<br>(3.301) | −63.509***<br>(3.304) |
| age                      | 1.533***<br>(0.037)        | 1.535***<br>(0.037)   | 1.527***<br>(0.037)   | 1.747***<br>(0.040)   |
| sexMale                  | 2.602**<br>(1.325)         | 2.590*<br>(1.325)     | 2.477*<br>(1.322)     | 3.680***<br>(1.344)   |
| sexNIU (Not in universe) | 40.722<br>(130.885)        | 40.255<br>(130.869)   | 46.094<br>(130.573)   | −162.476<br>(175.195) |
| age2                     | −0.002***<br>(0.0001)      | −0.002***<br>(0.0001) | −0.002***<br>(0.0001) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) |
| cases                    | −4.224***<br>(0.561)       | −4.241***<br>(0.561)  | −4.236***<br>(0.560)  | −1.969***<br>(0.623)  |
| TV:dist                  | −0.001***<br>(0.0002)      | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) |
| hispanic_d:dist          | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)        | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)   | −0.0001<br>(0.0002)   | −0.0002<br>(0.0003)   |
| Observations             | 68,373                     | 68,373                | 68,373                | 68,373                |
| R <sup>2</sup>           | 0.057                      | 0.057                 | 0.061                 | 0.059                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.057                      | 0.057                 | 0.061                 | 0.059                 |

Table 92: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.201<br>(2.509)           | 0.930<br>(2.511)      | 5.556**<br>(2.523)    | 6.385**<br>(2.521)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic             | 6.832<br>(4.897)           | 7.720<br>(4.905)      | 3.118<br>(4.903)      | 1.694<br>(4.900)      |
| Hispanic dummy                         | -0.001***<br>(0.0002)      | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)       | 0.0002<br>(0.0005)         | 0.0002<br>(0.0005)    | 0.0003<br>(0.0005)    | 0.0004<br>(0.0005)    |
| TV $\times$ Distance $\times$ Hispanic | 14.671***<br>(4.000)       | 16.651***<br>(4.048)  | 17.640***<br>(4.040)  | 20.128***<br>(4.101)  |
| TV $\times$ Distance                   | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| Hispanic $\times$ Distance             | -0.0005*<br>(0.0003)       | -0.0005*<br>(0.0003)  | -0.0004<br>(0.0003)   | -0.0004*<br>(0.0003)  |
| Log(Population)                        | -1.241*<br>(0.690)         | -0.389<br>(0.740)     | 4.831***<br>(0.810)   | 5.506***<br>(0.811)   |
| County % Hispanic                      |                            | -16.977***<br>(5.352) | -72.137***<br>(6.391) | -67.336***<br>(6.395) |
| Log(Income)                            |                            |                       | -56.819***<br>(3.616) | -54.411***<br>(3.617) |
| Foregin-born                           |                            |                       |                       | -34.888***<br>(3.221) |
| Foreign-born Hispanic                  |                            |                       |                       | 14.261***<br>(4.749)  |
| Observations                           | 56,449                     | 56,449                | 56,449                | 56,449                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.053                      | 0.053                 | 0.057                 | 0.060                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.053                      | 0.053                 | 0.057                 | 0.060                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 93: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                       |
|                            | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                   | -2.429<br>(1.737)          | -1.508<br>(1.740)     | -0.381<br>(1.746)     | 0.539<br>(1.745)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 10.942***<br>(3.293)       | 9.602***<br>(3.300)   | 11.902***<br>(3.323)  | 11.312***<br>(3.319)  |
| Hispanic dummy             | 2.534<br>(2.314)           | 8.958***<br>(2.432)   | 7.563***<br>(2.446)   | 9.437***<br>(2.566)   |
| Log(Population)            |                            |                       | 5.480***<br>(0.765)   | 6.084***<br>(0.766)   |
| County % Hispanic          | -33.572***<br>(2.921)      | -45.626***<br>(3.225) | -57.040***<br>(3.587) | -54.549***<br>(3.582) |
| Log(Income)                |                            | -46.085***<br>(5.390) | -71.141***<br>(6.482) | -66.198***<br>(6.483) |
| Foregin-born               |                            |                       |                       | -35.566***<br>(2.964) |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                            |                       |                       | 14.829***<br>(4.551)  |
| Observations               | 56,449                     | 56,449                | 56,449                | 56,449                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.054                      | 0.055                 | 0.056                 | 0.059                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.054                      | 0.055                 | 0.056                 | 0.059                 |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 94: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched on foreign-born, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Minutes TV watched          |                      |                       |
|                            | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                   | 6.843<br>(5.802)            | 6.843<br>(5.807)     | 9.054<br>(6.000)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 5.200<br>(8.489)            | 5.200<br>(8.493)     | 6.112<br>(8.496)      |
| Hispanic dummy             | 27.031***<br>(6.272)        | 27.033***<br>(6.382) | 27.046***<br>(6.385)  |
| Log(Population)            |                             |                      | 3.910*<br>(2.153)     |
| County % Hispanic          | -17.592**<br>(7.790)        | -17.602*<br>(9.364)  | -24.943**<br>(10.111) |
| Log(Income)                |                             | -0.028<br>(15.422)   | -15.634<br>(17.681)   |
| Observations               | 6,129                       | 6,129                | 6,129                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.041                       | 0.041                | 0.041                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.040                       | 0.039                | 0.040                 |
| <i>Note:</i>               | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                       |

Table 95: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with family, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Minutes TV watched         |                      |                       |                       |
|                            | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                   | -5.588***<br>(1.086)       | -5.474***<br>(1.088) | -3.637***<br>(1.133)  | -3.543***<br>(1.135)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 4.741**<br>(2.331)         | 4.457*<br>(2.334)    | 3.400<br>(2.336)      | 3.334<br>(2.337)      |
| Hispanic dummy             | 4.533***<br>(1.722)        | 3.792**<br>(1.753)   | 4.213**<br>(1.753)    | 3.653**<br>(1.841)    |
| Log(Population)            | -2.940***<br>(0.415)       | -3.294***<br>(0.467) | -1.922***<br>(0.504)  | -1.884***<br>(0.505)  |
| County % Hispanic          |                            | 6.888*<br>(3.779)    | -8.080*<br>(4.292)    | -7.797*<br>(4.296)    |
| Log(Income)                |                            |                      | -15.159***<br>(2.260) | -15.063***<br>(2.261) |
| Foregin-born               |                            |                      |                       | -3.169<br>(1.981)     |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                            |                      |                       | 4.618<br>(3.167)      |
| Observations               | 56,449                     | 56,449               | 56,449                | 56,449                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.036                      | 0.036                | 0.037                 | 0.037                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.036                      | 0.036                | 0.037                 | 0.037                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 96: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched socially, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                      |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                | −6.452***<br>(1.172)       | −6.514***<br>(1.174) | −4.380***<br>(1.222)  | −4.240***<br>(1.224)  |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic     | 4.221*<br>(2.476)          | 4.377*<br>(2.482)    | 3.150<br>(2.487)      | 3.061<br>(2.487)      |
| Hispanic dummy          | 7.563***<br>(1.829)        | 7.970***<br>(1.865)  | 8.460***<br>(1.865)   | 8.276***<br>(1.961)   |
| Log(Population)         | −2.998***<br>(0.442)       | −2.804***<br>(0.494) | −1.210**<br>(0.538)   | −1.132**<br>(0.539)   |
| County % Hispanic       |                            | −3.776<br>(3.976)    | −21.163***<br>(4.590) | −20.546***<br>(4.597) |
| Log(Income)             |                            |                      | −17.609***<br>(2.466) | −17.327***<br>(2.467) |
| Foregin-born            |                            |                      |                       | −5.120**<br>(2.116)   |
| Foreign-born Hispanic   |                            |                      |                       | 4.133<br>(3.366)      |
| Observations            | 56,449                     | 56,449               | 56,449                | 56,449                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.026                      | 0.026                | 0.027                 | 0.027                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.026                      | 0.026                | 0.026                 | 0.026                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 97: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                      |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV Dummy                | −0.417***<br>(0.155)       | −0.433***<br>(0.157) | −0.423***<br>(0.155) | −0.421***<br>(0.155) |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic     | 0.635**<br>(0.265)         | 0.659**<br>(0.267)   | 0.680**<br>(0.269)   | 0.677**<br>(0.269)   |
| Hispanic dummy          | 0.097<br>(0.181)           | −0.016<br>(0.195)    | −0.029<br>(0.197)    | −0.089<br>(0.204)    |
| Log(Population)         |                            |                      | 0.051<br>(0.061)     | 0.050<br>(0.061)     |
| County % Hispanic       | −0.532**<br>(0.251)        | −0.321<br>(0.282)    | −0.426<br>(0.273)    | −0.434<br>(0.273)    |
| Log(Income)             |                            | 0.808<br>(0.492)     | 0.577<br>(0.512)     | 0.569<br>(0.510)     |
| Foregin-born            |                            |                      |                      | −0.047<br>(0.237)    |
| Foreign-born Hispanic   |                            |                      |                      | 0.311<br>(0.376)     |
| Observations            | 56,449                     | 56,449               | 56,449               | 56,449               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.002                      | 0.002                | 0.002                | 0.002                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.001                      | 0.002                | 0.002                | 0.001                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 98: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                        |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| TV                      | -5.109***<br>(0.962)       | -5.109***<br>(0.962)   | -0.846<br>(0.985)      | -0.363<br>(0.985)      |
| hispanic_d              | -2.755**<br>(1.288)        | -1.923<br>(1.307)      | -1.417<br>(1.306)      | 0.063<br>(1.342)       |
| parent                  | -165.219***<br>(0.838)     | -165.219***<br>(0.838) | -165.219***<br>(0.837) | -165.219***<br>(0.837) |
| logPop                  | -0.749***<br>(0.252)       | -0.324<br>(0.276)      | 2.610***<br>(0.313)    | 2.891***<br>(0.314)    |
| pcHisp                  |                            | -8.591***<br>(2.285)   | -38.256***<br>(2.733)  | -35.481***<br>(2.736)  |
| income                  |                            |                        | -30.505***<br>(1.544)  | -29.076***<br>(1.546)  |
| foreign                 |                            |                        |                        | -18.254***<br>(1.338)  |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 13.266***<br>(1.980)       | 13.653***<br>(1.983)   | 11.616***<br>(1.983)   | 11.349***<br>(1.983)   |
| TV:parent               | 5.381***<br>(1.358)        | 5.381***<br>(1.358)    | 5.381***<br>(1.357)    | 5.381***<br>(1.356)    |
| hispanic_d:parent       | 15.276***<br>(1.784)       | 15.276***<br>(1.784)   | 15.276***<br>(1.782)   | 15.276***<br>(1.781)   |
| hispanic_d:foreign      |                            |                        |                        | 4.689**<br>(2.007)     |
| TV:hispanic_d:parent    | -16.891***<br>(2.792)      | -16.891***<br>(2.792)  | -16.891***<br>(2.789)  | -16.891***<br>(2.787)  |
| Observations            | 182,630                    | 182,630                | 182,630                | 182,630                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.313                      | 0.313                  | 0.314                  | 0.315                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.312                      | 0.313                  | 0.314                  | 0.315                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 99: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with children, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | Minutes TV watched         |                       |                       |                       |
|                            | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                   | 0.040<br>(0.663)           | 0.225<br>(0.663)      | 0.454<br>(0.669)      | 0.517<br>(0.670)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 3.350**<br>(1.565)         | 3.092**<br>(1.564)    | 3.540**<br>(1.568)    | 3.499**<br>(1.568)    |
| Hispanic dummy             | 5.238***<br>(1.118)        | 6.446***<br>(1.159)   | 6.164***<br>(1.158)   | 6.541***<br>(1.245)   |
| Log(Population)            |                            |                       | 1.118***<br>(0.318)   | 1.167***<br>(0.319)   |
| County % Hispanic          | -8.636***<br>(1.301)       | -10.922***<br>(1.370) | -13.290***<br>(1.527) | -13.065***<br>(1.527) |
| Log(Income)                |                            | -8.549***<br>(2.290)  | -13.603***<br>(2.828) | -13.191***<br>(2.839) |
| Foregin-born               |                            |                       |                       | -2.563***<br>(0.989)  |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                            |                       |                       | 0.039<br>(1.842)      |
| Observations               | 45,076                     | 45,076                | 45,076                | 45,076                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.044                      | 0.044                 | 0.044                 | 0.044                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.044                      | 0.044                 | 0.044                 | 0.044                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 100: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                            | Minutes TV watched          |                   |                   |
|                            | (1)                         | (2)               | (3)               |
| TV Dummy                   | -0.434<br>(0.484)           | -0.372<br>(0.490) | -0.372<br>(0.501) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.556<br>(0.700)            | 0.472<br>(0.702)  | 0.472<br>(0.702)  |
| Hispanic dummy             | 0.480<br>(0.531)            | 0.306<br>(0.534)  | 0.306<br>(0.534)  |
| Log(Population)            | 0.147<br>(0.164)            | 0.055<br>(0.203)  | 0.055<br>(0.210)  |
| County % Hispanic          |                             | 1.968<br>(1.769)  | 1.963<br>(1.853)  |
| Log(Income)                |                             |                   | -0.004<br>(0.819) |
| Observations               | 6,129                       | 6,129             | 6,129             |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.004                       | 0.005             | 0.005             |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.003                       | 0.003             | 0.003             |
| <i>Note:</i>               | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                   |                   |



Table 101: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                             |                       |                       |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                      |                             |                       |                       |
|                                  | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                         | (4)                   | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                         | -0.075***<br>(0.008)               | -0.092***<br>(0.008) | -0.079***<br>(0.008)        | -0.083***<br>(0.008)  | -0.099***<br>(0.008)  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                    | -5.364***<br>(0.310) |                             |                       | -12.950***<br>(1.361) |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                    |                      | -3.281***<br>(0.517)        |                       | 8.200***<br>(0.787)   |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                    |                      |                             | -16.838***<br>(1.031) | 13.267***<br>(4.204)  |
| Observations                     | 26,791                             | 26,791               | 26,791                      | 26,791                | 26,791                |
| <i>Note:</i>                     |                                    |                      | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 102: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|                                  | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                         | −0.075***<br>(0.008)               | −0.075***<br>(0.008) | −0.077***<br>(0.008) | −0.073***<br>(0.008) | −0.069***<br>(0.008)  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary  | 0.0002<br>(0.0002)                 | 0.0002<br>(0.0002)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)   | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)   | 0.0005***<br>(0.0002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)    | −0.003***<br>(0.001)               | −0.003***<br>(0.001) | −0.003***<br>(0.001) | −0.004***<br>(0.001) | −0.005***<br>(0.001)  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                    | −0.797**<br>(0.371)  |                      |                      | 1.568<br>(1.982)      |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                    |                      | 3.733***<br>(0.591)  |                      | 10.420***<br>(1.129)  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                    |                      |                      | −5.399***<br>(1.114) | −23.592***<br>(4.976) |
| Observations                     | 26,791                             | 26,791               | 26,791               | 26,791               | 26,791                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.437                              | 0.438                | 0.438                | 0.438                | 0.442                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.437                              | 0.437                | 0.438                | 0.438                | 0.441                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 103: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                                  | (1)                                      | (2)                 | (3)                   | (4)                 | (5)                  |
| TV Dummy                         | 0.0004<br>(0.006)                        | −0.001<br>(0.006)   | 0.004<br>(0.006)      | −0.0005<br>(0.006)  | −0.0001<br>(0.006)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary  | 0.0003**<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001) | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)    | 0.0002<br>(0.0004)                       | 0.0002<br>(0.0004)  | −0.0003<br>(0.0004)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0004)  | −0.001<br>(0.0004)   |
| % Programs on Education          |  | −0.355<br>(0.247)   |                       |                     | −2.700**<br>(1.082)  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |  |                     | 3.141***<br>(0.409)   |                     | 8.119***<br>(0.626)  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |  |                     |                       | −1.801**<br>(0.820) | −4.570<br>(3.343)    |
| Observations                     | 26,786                                   | 26,786              | 26,786                | 26,786              | 26,786               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.415                                    | 0.415               | 0.416                 | 0.415               | 0.419                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.415                                    | 0.415               | 0.416                 | 0.415               | 0.419                |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 104: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                     |                             |                     |                       |
|--|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                     |                             |                     |                       |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                 | (3)                         | (4)                 | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.0004<br>(0.006)                        | -0.0004<br>(0.006)  | -0.002<br>(0.006)           | -0.0001<br>(0.006)  | 0.005<br>(0.006)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003**<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)          | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001) | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.0002<br>(0.0004)                       | 0.0005<br>(0.0004)  | 0.001<br>(0.0004)           | 0.0003<br>(0.0004)  | -0.001<br>(0.0005)    |
| % Programs on Education                |  | 1.275***<br>(0.294) |                             |                     | 3.710**<br>(1.567)    |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity        |  |                     | 5.793***<br>(0.467)         |                     | 9.058***<br>(0.892)   |
| % Programs with Good Role Models       |  |                     |                             | 0.935<br>(0.883)    | -21.686***<br>(3.935) |
| Observations                           | 26,786                                   | 26,786              | 26,786                      | 26,786              | 26,786                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.415                                    | 0.416               | 0.418                       | 0.415               | 0.421                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.415                                    | 0.415               | 0.418                       | 0.415               | 0.421                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  |                     | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                     |                       |

Table 105: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                     |                             |                     |                     |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) |                     |                             |                     |                     |
|                                  | (1)   | (2)                 | (3)                         | (4)                 | (5)                 |
| TV Dummy                         | 0.098***<br>(0.008)                         | 0.097***<br>(0.008) | 0.101***<br>(0.008)         | 0.097***<br>(0.008) | 0.096***<br>(0.009) |
| % Programs on Education          |   | -0.205<br>(0.343)   |                             |                     | -3.184**<br>(1.509) |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |   |                     | 2.969***<br>(0.568)         |                     | 7.412***<br>(0.871) |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |   |                     |                             | -1.078<br>(1.138)   | -1.319<br>(4.662)   |
| Observations                     | 27,147                                      | 27,147              | 27,147                      | 27,147              | 27,147              |
| <i>Note:</i>                     |   |                     | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                     |                     |

Table 106: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|  | (1)   | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.098***<br>(0.008)                         | 0.097***<br>(0.008)  | 0.096***<br>(0.008)  | 0.097***<br>(0.008)  | 0.120***<br>(0.009)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)                        | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.003***<br>(0.001)   |
| % Programs on Education                |   | 1.653***<br>(0.407)  |                      |                      | 24.006***<br>(2.175)  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity        |   |                      | 4.223***<br>(0.648)  |                      | -1.639<br>(1.240)     |
| % Programs with Good Role Models       |   |                      |                      | 0.619<br>(1.224)     | -66.924***<br>(5.465) |
| Observations                           | 27,147                                      | 27,147               | 27,147               | 27,147               | 27,147                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.488                                       | 0.488                | 0.489                | 0.488                | 0.491                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.488                                       | 0.488                | 0.488                | 0.488                | 0.491                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 107: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                                | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   | (5)                   |
| TV                      | −0.075***<br>(0.008)               | 0.542***<br>(0.042)   | 0.454***<br>(0.042)   | 0.777***<br>(0.051)   | 0.880***<br>(0.055)   |
| TV:origdist             | 0.0002<br>(0.0002)                 | −0.002***<br>(0.0002) | −0.001***<br>(0.0002) | −0.002***<br>(0.0002) | −0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| TV:word_edu_mean        |                                    | −3.882***<br>(0.255)  |                       |                       | 4.093***<br>(0.745)   |
| TV:word_latin_mean      |                                    |                       | −4.783***<br>(0.370)  |                       | −4.942***<br>(0.535)  |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean  |                                    |                       |                       | −15.917***<br>(0.939) | −20.446***<br>(2.558) |
| origdist                | −0.003***<br>(0.001)               | 0.001*<br>(0.001)     | −0.001*<br>(0.001)    | 0.0004<br>(0.001)     | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| word_edu_mean           |                                    | 0.775<br>(0.507)      |                       |                       | −25.798***<br>(2.439) |
| word_latin_mean         |                                    |                       | 3.934***<br>(0.760)   |                       | 18.160***<br>(1.340)  |
| word_rolemodel_mean     |                                    |                       |                       | 6.984***<br>(1.740)   | 61.266***<br>(6.936)  |
| Observations            | 26,791                             | 26,791                | 26,791                | 26,791                | 26,791                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.437                              | 0.448                 | 0.442                 | 0.449                 | 0.453                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.437                              | 0.448                 | 0.442                 | 0.449                 | 0.453                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 108: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                       |                      |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) |                       |                      |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                   | (5)                   |
| TV                      | 0.098***<br>(0.008)                         | 0.714***<br>(0.047)   | 0.535***<br>(0.046)  | 0.759***<br>(0.057)   | 0.723***<br>(0.061)   |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)                        | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.0001<br>(0.0002)  | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) | -0.001***<br>(0.0002) |
| TV:word_edu_mean        |   | -3.778***<br>(0.283)  |                      |                       | -3.823***<br>(0.830)  |
| TV:word_latin_mean      |   |                       | -3.886***<br>(0.408) |                       | -1.399**<br>(0.596)   |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean  |   |                       |                      | -12.240***<br>(1.042) | 2.927<br>(2.851)      |
| origdist                | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.009***<br>(0.001)   | 0.007***<br>(0.001)  | 0.009***<br>(0.001)   | 0.008***<br>(0.001)   |
| word_edu_mean           |   | 5.758***<br>(0.562)   |                      |                       | 6.132**<br>(2.712)    |
| word_latin_mean         |   |                       | 8.823***<br>(0.837)  |                       | 8.194***<br>(1.491)   |
| word_rolemodel_mean     |   |                       |                      | 17.216***<br>(1.927)  | -15.299**<br>(7.711)  |
| Observations            | 27,147                                      | 27,147                | 27,147               | 27,147                | 27,147                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.488                                       | 0.491                 | 0.490                | 0.490                 | 0.492                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.488                                       | 0.491                 | 0.490                | 0.490                 | 0.492                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 109: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Harassment Victims)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                       |                       |                       |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Harassment Victims) |                       |                       |                       |                        |
|                                  | (1)                                | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   | (5)                    |
| TV Dummy                         | −0.0003<br>(0.002)                 | −0.0001<br>(0.002)    | −0.001<br>(0.002)     | −0.00005<br>(0.002)   | −0.002<br>(0.002)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary  | 0.00003<br>(0.00004)               | 0.00003<br>(0.00004)  | −0.00004<br>(0.00004) | 0.00004<br>(0.00004)  | −0.0001**<br>(0.00004) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)    | −0.001***<br>(0.0001)              | −0.001***<br>(0.0001) | −0.001***<br>(0.0001) | −0.001***<br>(0.0001) | −0.0003**<br>(0.0001)  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                    | 0.055<br>(0.071)      |                       |                       | −0.520*<br>(0.310)     |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                    |                       | −0.830***<br>(0.117)  |                       | −1.939***<br>(0.180)   |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                    |                       |                       | 0.573**<br>(0.234)    | 4.982***<br>(0.956)    |
| Observations                     | 26,734                             | 26,734                | 26,734                | 26,734                | 26,734                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.026                              | 0.026                 | 0.028                 | 0.026                 | 0.032                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.025                              | 0.025                 | 0.027                 | 0.026                 | 0.031                  |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 110: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted Students)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                     |                     |                     |                      |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Gifted Students) |                     |                     |                     |                      |
|                                  | (1)                             | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 | (5)                  |
| TV Dummy                         | 0.033***<br>(0.007)             | 0.039***<br>(0.007) | 0.043***<br>(0.007) | 0.037***<br>(0.007) | 0.030***<br>(0.008)  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                 | 1.699***<br>(0.287) |                     |                     | −8.613***<br>(1.386) |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                 |                     | 5.567***<br>(0.495) |                     | 9.431***<br>(0.828)  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                 |                     |                     | 6.139***<br>(0.948) | 20.200***<br>(4.227) |
| Observations                     | 16,866                          | 16,866              | 16,866              | 16,866              | 16,866               |

Note:

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 111: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken)

|                                  | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                     |                             |                     |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken)  |                     |                             |                     |                       |
|                                  | (1)                        | (2)                 | (3)                         | (4)                 | (5)                   |
| TV Dummy                         | 0.096***<br>(0.018)        | 0.097***<br>(0.018) | 0.103***<br>(0.018)         | 0.098***<br>(0.018) | 0.070***<br>(0.019)   |
| % Programs on Education          |                            | 0.439<br>(0.777)    |                             |                     | -21.669***<br>(3.337) |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                            |                     | 4.440***<br>(1.279)         |                     | 10.318***<br>(1.926)  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                            |                     |                             | 4.704*<br>(2.586)   | 60.015***<br>(10.347) |
| Observations                     | 3,945                      | 3,945               | 3,945                       | 3,945               | 3,945                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                     |                            |                     | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                     |                       |

Table 112: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Chronically Absent)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                       |                       |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian Chronically Absent) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.002<br>(0.004)                | -0.004<br>(0.004)     | -0.004<br>(0.004)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001***<br>(0.0001)           | -0.001***<br>(0.0001) | -0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.0001<br>(0.0002)              | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)    | 0.0003<br>(0.0002)    |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.007***<br>(0.0001)            | 0.006***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations                           | 40,869                          | 40,869                | 40,869                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.399                           | 0.449                 | 0.452                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.399                           | 0.449                 | 0.451                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01     |                       |                       |

Table 113: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Chronically Absent)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                        |                        |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(# White Chronically Absent) |                        |                        |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.024***<br>(0.006)            | -0.026***<br>(0.006)   | -0.028***<br>(0.006)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0002<br>(0.0001)             | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.002***<br>(0.0003)           | -0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | -0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| # White Students                       | 0.003***<br>(0.00002)           | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)  |
| Observations                           | 40,869                          | 40,869                 | 40,869                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.413                           | 0.427                  | 0.429                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.413                           | 0.427                  | 0.429                  |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01     |                        |                        |

Table 114: Effect of TV on IHS(# Black Chronically Absent)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>      |                       |                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(# Black Chronically Absent) |                       |                       |
|                                 | (1)                             | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.140***<br>(0.008)            | −0.154***<br>(0.007)  | −0.152***<br>(0.007)  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.0002<br>(0.0002)              | −0.0003*<br>(0.0001)  | −0.0002<br>(0.0001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.003***<br>(0.0004)           | −0.003***<br>(0.0004) | −0.003***<br>(0.0004) |
| # Asian Students                | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)            | −0.003***<br>(0.0001) | −0.003***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                    | 40,869                          | 40,869                | 40,869                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.172                           | 0.279                 | 0.282                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.171                           | 0.279                 | 0.282                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                    | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01     |                       |                       |

Table 115: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Suspended)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(# Asian Suspended)      |                       |                       |
|                                 | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.002<br>(0.002)            | −0.001<br>(0.002)     | −0.001<br>(0.002)     |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.00001<br>(0.00004)        | −0.0001*<br>(0.00004) | −0.00004<br>(0.00004) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)          | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  |
| # Asian Students                | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                    | 40,864                      | 40,864                | 40,864                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.140                       | 0.198                 | 0.217                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.140                       | 0.198                 | 0.217                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                    | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 116: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Suspended)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                        |                        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                                 | IHS(# White Suspended)      |                        |                        |
|                                 | (1)                         | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.026***<br>(0.005)        | −0.027***<br>(0.005)   | −0.026***<br>(0.005)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.0001<br>(0.0001)         | −0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | −0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.0004<br>(0.0002)         | −0.0002<br>(0.0002)    | −0.0001<br>(0.0002)    |
| # White Students                | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)  | 0.001***<br>(0.00002)  |
| Observations                    | 40,864                      | 40,864                 | 40,864                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.313                       | 0.346                  | 0.412                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.313                       | 0.346                  | 0.412                  |
| <i>Note:</i>                    | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |                        |

Table 117: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian reported bullying)

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>     |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | IHS(# Asian reported bullying) |                         |                         |
|                                 | (1)                            | (2)                     | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)            | 0.002***<br>(0.001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002)        | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002) | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.0002***<br>(0.00004)        | −0.0002***<br>(0.00004) | −0.0002***<br>(0.00004) |
| # Asian Students                | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001)         | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001)  |
| Observations                    | 40,811                         | 40,811                  | 40,811                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.042                          | 0.045                   | 0.049                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.041                          | 0.045                   | 0.049                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                    | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01    |                         |                         |

Table 118: Effect of TV on IHS(# White reported bullying)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>     |                        |                        |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(# White reported bullying) |                        |                        |
|  | (1)                            | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                                 | −0.001<br>(0.001)              | −0.001<br>(0.001)      | −0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary          | −0.00004<br>(0.00003)          | −0.00001<br>(0.00003)  | −0.00001<br>(0.00003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | −0.0004***<br>(0.0001)         | −0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | −0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| # White Students                         | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)         | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001) | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001) |
| Observations                             | 40,811                         | 40,811                 | 40,811                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.023                          | 0.026                  | 0.032                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.022                          | 0.026                  | 0.032                  |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                |                        |                        |

Table 119: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian victim bullying)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>   |                          |                          |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian victim bullying) |                          |                          |
|  | (1)                          | (2)                      | (3)                      |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)          | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)      | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary          | −0.00003***<br>(0.00001)     | −0.00003***<br>(0.00001) | −0.00003***<br>(0.00001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | −0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  |
| # Asian Students                         | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)   | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)   |
| Observations                             | 40,811                       | 40,811                   | 40,811                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.028                        | 0.030                    | 0.033                    |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.028                        | 0.030                    | 0.032                    |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                              |                          |                          |

Table 120: Effect of TV on IHS(# White victim bullying)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>   |                        |                        |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(# White victim bullying) |                        |                        |
|  | (1)                          | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.004**<br>(0.002)           | 0.003<br>(0.002)       | 0.003*<br>(0.002)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0001***<br>(0.00003)      | -0.00004<br>(0.00003)  | -0.00003<br>(0.00003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001)       | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| # White Students                       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001) |
| Observations                           | 40,811                       | 40,811                 | 40,811                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.042                        | 0.050                  | 0.062                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.042                        | 0.050                  | 0.062                  |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01  |                        |                        |

Table 121: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Taken)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                         |                         |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian APs Taken)      |                         |                         |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                     | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.039***<br>(0.010)         | 0.033***<br>(0.010)     | 0.030***<br>(0.009)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)         | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)     | 0.001*<br>(0.0005)      |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | 0.831***<br>(0.008)         | 0.782***<br>(0.009)     | 0.774***<br>(0.009)     |
| hisp_students                          | 0.0001***<br>(0.00003)      | -0.0002***<br>(0.00004) | -0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                           | 6,089                       | 6,089                   | 6,089                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.811                       | 0.816                   | 0.828                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.811                       | 0.815                   | 0.828                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |                         |

Table 122: Effect of TV on IHS(# White APs Taken)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# White APs Taken)      |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.046***<br>(0.017)         | 0.034**<br>(0.017)    | 0.029*<br>(0.016)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0002<br>(0.0003)          | -0.0001<br>(0.0003)   | 0.00001<br>(0.0003)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001<br>(0.001)            | 0.001<br>(0.001)      | 0.0005<br>(0.001)     |
| # White Students                       | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.002***<br>(0.00005) | 0.002***<br>(0.00005) |
| Observations                           | 6,089                       | 6,089                 | 6,089                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.526                       | 0.543                 | 0.584                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.525                       | 0.542                 | 0.583                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 123: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian APs Passed)     |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.069***<br>(0.016)         | 0.085***<br>(0.021)  | 0.082***<br>(0.021)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0003<br>(0.0003)         | 0.0001<br>(0.0003)   | 0.0002<br>(0.0003)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.003***<br>(0.001)         | 0.004***<br>(0.001)  | 0.004***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.003***<br>(0.0001) |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | 0.792***<br>(0.026)         |                      |                      |
| Observations                           | 1,552                       | 1,552                | 1,552                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.702                       | 0.527                | 0.536                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.701                       | 0.524                | 0.533                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |



Table 124: 50 KM Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian APs Passed)     |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.035***<br>(0.013)         | 0.028**<br>(0.013)   | 0.026**<br>(0.013)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0004<br>(0.0004)          | 0.001<br>(0.0004)    | 0.001<br>(0.0004)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.004***<br>(0.002)         | 0.004***<br>(0.002)  | 0.004***<br>(0.002)  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | -0.026*<br>(0.013)          |                      |                      |
| Observations                           | 1,759                       | 1,759                | 1,759                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.360                       | 0.364                | 0.365                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.357                       | 0.361                | 0.361                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 125: 25 KM Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian APs Passed)     |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.135***<br>(0.030)         | 0.158***<br>(0.038)  | 0.161***<br>(0.038)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.003<br>(0.002)           | -0.005*<br>(0.003)   | -0.006*<br>(0.003)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.016**<br>(0.007)          | 0.026***<br>(0.009)  | 0.027***<br>(0.009)  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| ihb(asian_students)                    | 0.763***<br>(0.040)         |                      |                      |
| Observations                           | 587                         | 587                  | 587                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.686                       | 0.495                | 0.509                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.681                       | 0.487                | 0.499                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 126: Effect of TV on IHS(# White APs Passed)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# White APs Passed)     |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.005<br>(0.016)           | -0.013<br>(0.016)     | -0.022<br>(0.015)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001**<br>(0.0003)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001<br>(0.001)            | 0.001<br>(0.001)      | 0.001<br>(0.001)      |
| # White Students                       | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                           | 3,543                       | 3,543                 | 3,543                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.472                       | 0.479                 | 0.515                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.471                       | 0.478                 | 0.514                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 127: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Limited English Proficiency)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                      |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian Limited English Proficiency) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.016***<br>(0.005)                     | -0.020***<br>(0.005)        | -0.025***<br>(0.005) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                     | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.008***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.006***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.006***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 41,502                                   | 41,502                      | 41,502               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.309                                    | 0.342                       | 0.392                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.309                                    | 0.341                       | 0.392                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 128: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Limited English Proficiency)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                       |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# White Limited English Proficiency) |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.004<br>(0.005)                         | 0.001<br>(0.005)            | -0.002<br>(0.005)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)                     | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)                    | 0.0001***<br>(0.00003)      | -0.00001<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                           | 41,502                                   | 41,502                      | 41,502                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.157                                    | 0.206                       | 0.263                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.157                                    | 0.206                       | 0.262                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 129: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Gifted)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                        |                        |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian Gifted)         |                        |                        |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.005<br>(0.006)            | 0.003<br>(0.005)       | 0.001<br>(0.005)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0002*<br>(0.0001)        | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | -0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)   | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)   |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.012***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.010***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.010***<br>(0.0001)   |
| Observations                           | 26,065                      | 26,065                 | 26,065                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.497                       | 0.537                  | 0.551                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.497                       | 0.536                  | 0.551                  |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |                        |

Table 130: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Gifted)

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(# White Gifted)         |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.004<br>(0.007)           | -0.008<br>(0.006)     | -0.010<br>(0.006)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.00005<br>(0.0001)         | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)    | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001<br>(0.0003)           | 0.0004<br>(0.0003)    | 0.0004<br>(0.0003)    |
| # White Students                       | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)       | 0.003***<br>(0.00004) | 0.003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                           | 26,065                      | 26,065                | 26,065                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.460                       | 0.464                 | 0.494                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.459                       | 0.464                 | 0.494                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 131: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr 8 Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                  |                       |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing Gr 8 Algebra) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.032***<br>(0.009)                         | 0.029***<br>(0.009)   | 0.016*<br>(0.009)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | -0.0004**<br>(0.0002)                       | -0.0004**<br>(0.0002) | -0.0004**<br>(0.0002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | 0.002***<br>(0.001)                         | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   | 0.002***<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)                       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations                             | 2,402                                       | 2,402                 | 2,402                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.368                                       | 0.371                 | 0.424                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.366                                       | 0.369                 | 0.421                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |   |                       |                       |

Table 132: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr 9-10 Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                     |                       |                       |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing Gr 9-10 Algebra) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)  | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | -0.004<br>(0.009)                              | -0.006<br>(0.009)     | -0.013<br>(0.008)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)                           | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | -0.001<br>(0.001)                              | -0.001*<br>(0.001)    | -0.001**<br>(0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) | 0.001***<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                             | 4,533  | 4,533                 | 4,533                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.580  | 0.584                 | 0.616                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.580  | 0.583                 | 0.615                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |                       |                       |

Table 133: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr 11-12 Passed

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                      |                       |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing Gr 11-12 Algebra) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.027<br>(0.023)                                | 0.033<br>(0.023)      | 0.033<br>(0.023)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | -0.001<br>(0.001)                               | -0.001*<br>(0.001)    | -0.001*<br>(0.001)    |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | 0.001<br>(0.002)                                | 0.002<br>(0.002)      | 0.002<br>(0.002)      |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00004)                          | 0.0002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0002***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                             | 446   | 446                   | 446                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.050   | 0.067                 | 0.080                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.035   | 0.048                 | 0.054                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |   |                       |                       |

Table 134: Effect of TV on AP Math Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>              |                       |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled AP Math) |                       |                       |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                                 | 0.010<br>(0.015)                        | 0.003<br>(0.014)      | -0.003<br>(0.014)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)            | -0.002***<br>(0.001)                    | -0.003***<br>(0.001)  | -0.003***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Hispanic Students                      | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)                   | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| Observations                             | 4,921                                   | 4,921                 | 4,921                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.486                                   | 0.513                 | 0.529                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.485                                   | 0.512                 | 0.528                 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |   |                       |                       |

Table 135: Effect of TV on AP Science Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                 |                             |                      |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled AP Science) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)  | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.075***<br>(0.015)                        | 0.062***<br>(0.015)         | 0.059***<br>(0.015)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                       | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.002**<br>(0.001)                        | -0.002***<br>(0.001)        | -0.003***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)                      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 4,630                                      | 4,630                       | 4,630                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.519                                      | 0.542                       | 0.558                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.518                                      | 0.541                       | 0.557                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 136: Effect of TV on Adv. Math Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                |                             |                      |
|--|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Adv. Math) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                       | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.006<br>(0.015)                         | -0.020<br>(0.014)           | -0.027**<br>(0.013)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                      | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.004***<br>(0.001)                      | -0.004***<br>(0.001)        | -0.005***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 7,177                                     | 7,177                       | 7,177                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.468                                     | 0.534                       | 0.557                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.467                                     | 0.533                       | 0.556                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 137: Effect of TV on Calculus Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                      |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.014<br>(0.017)                         | 0.021<br>(0.016)            | 0.020<br>(0.016)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.005***<br>(0.001)                     | -0.005***<br>(0.001)        | -0.005***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)                    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 5,730                                    | 5,730                       | 5,730                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.465                                    | 0.506                       | 0.520                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.464                                    | 0.505                       | 0.519                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 138: Effect of TV on Biology Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>              |                             |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Biology) |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.022*<br>(0.013)                      | -0.036***<br>(0.012)        | -0.044***<br>(0.011)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.006***<br>(0.001)                    | -0.007***<br>(0.001)        | -0.007***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)                   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| Observations                           | 9,504                                   | 9,504                       | 9,504                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.494                                   | 0.589                       | 0.620                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.493                                   | 0.589                       | 0.619                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |



Table 139: Effect of TV on Chemistry Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>                |                             |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Chemistry) |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                       | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.012<br>(0.013)                          | 0.004<br>(0.012)            | -0.001<br>(0.012)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                      | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.005***<br>(0.001)                      | -0.006***<br>(0.001)        | -0.006***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| Observations                           | 8,236                                     | 8,236                       | 8,236                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.544                                     | 0.616                       | 0.639                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.544                                     | 0.615                       | 0.638                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 140: Effect of TV on Physics Enrollment

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>              |                             |                      |
|--|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Physics) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.043***<br>(0.014)                     | 0.035***<br>(0.013)         | 0.031**<br>(0.013)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)                    | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.003***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.004***<br>(0.001)                    | -0.004***<br>(0.001)        | -0.004***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)                   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                           | 6,976                                   | 6,976                       | 6,976                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.538                                   | 0.567                       | 0.581                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.537                                   | 0.567                       | 0.580                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 141: Effect of TV on SAT/ACT Enrollment

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>              |                             |                      |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled SAT/ACT) |                             |                      |
|                                 | (1)                                     | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.029*<br>(0.015)                      | −0.042***<br>(0.014)        | −0.052***<br>(0.013) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.004***<br>(0.001)                    | −0.005***<br>(0.001)        | −0.006***<br>(0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.003***<br>(0.00005)                   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                    | 10,805                                  | 10,805                      | 10,805               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.345                                   | 0.465                       | 0.521                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.344                                   | 0.464                       | 0.521                |
| <i>Note:</i>                    |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |

Table 142: Effect of TV on GED Credit

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>        |                             |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students GED Credit) |                             |                         |
|                                 | (1)                               | (2)                         | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.204***<br>(0.017)              | −0.206***<br>(0.017)        | −0.206***<br>(0.017)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.001)               | 0.003***<br>(0.001)         | 0.003***<br>(0.001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.013***<br>(0.001)              | −0.014***<br>(0.001)        | −0.014***<br>(0.001)    |
| # Hispanic Students             | −0.0001***<br>(0.00003)           | −0.0003***<br>(0.00004)     | −0.0003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations                    | 4,829                             | 4,829                       | 4,829                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.823                             | 0.824                       | 0.824                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.823                             | 0.823                       | 0.823                   |
| <i>Note:</i>                    |                                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |

Table 143: Effect of TV on GED Participation

|                                 | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                       |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students GED Participation) |                             |                       |
|                                 | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV Dummy                        | −0.021<br>(0.021)                        | −0.019<br>(0.021)           | −0.015<br>(0.021)     |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001*<br>(0.001)                        | 0.0004<br>(0.001)           | 0.0001<br>(0.001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | −0.024***<br>(0.001)                     | −0.023***<br>(0.001)        | −0.023***<br>(0.001)  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.0002***<br>(0.0001)                    | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                    | 9,720                                    | 9,720                       | 9,720                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.670                                    | 0.682                       | 0.683                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.670                                    | 0.682                       | 0.683                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                    |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 144: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Gifted)               |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.239***<br>(0.004)         | 0.239***<br>(0.004)   | 0.239***<br>(0.004)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.107***<br>(0.004)        | -0.098***<br>(0.004)  | -0.099***<br>(0.004)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.326***<br>(0.013)         | 0.326***<br>(0.012)   | 0.326***<br>(0.012)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) |
| asian_students          | 0.007***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Observations            | 52,130                      | 52,130                | 52,130                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.409                       | 0.434                 | 0.449                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.409                       | 0.434                 | 0.449                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 145: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Passed) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | IHS(# AP Passed)            |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.079***<br>(0.014)         | 0.081***<br>(0.014)    | 0.080***<br>(0.014)    |
| TV Dummy                | -0.002<br>(0.013)           | -0.0001<br>(0.013)     | 0.0001<br>(0.013)      |
| Hispanic                | -0.219***<br>(0.041)        | -0.211***<br>(0.041)   | -0.202***<br>(0.041)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) |
| asian_students          | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   |
| Observations            | 3,757                       | 3,757                  | 3,757                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.305                       | 0.312                  | 0.317                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.304                       | 0.310                  | 0.315                  |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |                        |

Table 146: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic GEDs) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | IHS(# GEDs)                 |                        |                        |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                    | (3)                    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | −0.566***<br>(0.008)        | −0.566***<br>(0.008)   | −0.564***<br>(0.008)   |
| TV Dummy                | 0.470***<br>(0.011)         | 0.470***<br>(0.011)    | 0.469***<br>(0.012)    |
| Hispanic                | 3.394***<br>(0.025)         | 3.395***<br>(0.024)    | 3.391***<br>(0.026)    |
| hisp_students           | −0.0001***<br>(0.00003)     | −0.0001**<br>(0.00004) | −0.0001**<br>(0.00004) |
| asian_students          | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004) |
| Observations            | 6,685                       | 6,685                  | 6,685                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.837                       | 0.837                  | 0.837                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.837                       | 0.837                  | 0.837                  |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                        |                        |

Table 147: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Chronic Absent)       |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.231***<br>(0.004)         | 0.231***<br>(0.004)  | 0.231***<br>(0.004)  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.137***<br>(0.003)        | -0.135***<br>(0.003) | -0.135***<br>(0.003) |
| Hispanic                | 1.394***<br>(0.011)         | 1.394***<br>(0.011)  | 1.394***<br>(0.011)  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.004***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations            | 81,738                      | 81,738               | 81,738               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.515                       | 0.534                | 0.535                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.514                       | 0.534                | 0.535                |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 148: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Suspended) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Suspended)            |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.122***<br>(0.003)         | 0.122***<br>(0.003)   | 0.122***<br>(0.003)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.058***<br>(0.002)        | -0.057***<br>(0.002)  | -0.056***<br>(0.002)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.591***<br>(0.008)         | 0.591***<br>(0.007)   | 0.591***<br>(0.007)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| asian_students          | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)    | 0.0001**<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations            | 81,728                      | 81,728                | 81,728                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.324                       | 0.347                 | 0.379                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.324                       | 0.347                 | 0.379                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |



Table 149: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Bullied)              |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.001*<br>(0.001)           | 0.001*<br>(0.001)     | 0.001*<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy                | 0.001**<br>(0.0004)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0004)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0004)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.019***<br>(0.002)         | 0.019***<br>(0.002)   | 0.019***<br>(0.002)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)     | -0.00001<br>(0.00001) | -0.00001<br>(0.00001) |
| asian_students          | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001**<br>(0.00002) | 0.0001**<br>(0.00002) |
| Observations            | 52,068                      | 52,068                | 52,068                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.008                       | 0.011                 | 0.017                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.008                       | 0.011                 | 0.016                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 150: Poisson Differential Effect of TV on # Hispanic Bullied vs. Asian

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                       |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | # Bullied                  |                        |                       |
|  | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                         | −0.141***<br>(0.025)       | −0.139***<br>(0.025)   | −0.140***<br>(0.025)  |
| TV Dummy                                     | 0.260***<br>(0.021)        | 0.260***<br>(0.021)    | 0.257***<br>(0.021)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance $\times$ Hispanic | −0.004***<br>(0.001)       | −0.004***<br>(0.001)   | −0.004***<br>(0.001)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance                   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)    | 0.003***<br>(0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary $\times$ Hispanic       | 0.005***<br>(0.002)        | 0.005***<br>(0.002)    | 0.005***<br>(0.002)   |
| Hispanic                                     | 0.997***<br>(0.074)        | 0.993***<br>(0.074)    | 0.995***<br>(0.074)   |
| origdist                                     | −0.005***<br>(0.002)       | −0.005***<br>(0.002)   | −0.005***<br>(0.002)  |
| hisp_students                                | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)      | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students                               | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations                                 | 81,622                     | 81,622                 | 81,622                |
| Log Likelihood                               | −17,523.890                | −17,484.320            | −16,848.550           |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                            | 35,073.780                 | 34,996.630             | 33,731.110            |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 151: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullying) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Bullying)             |                         |                         |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                     | (3)                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)    |
| TV Dummy                | -0.001<br>(0.0004)          | -0.001*<br>(0.0004)     | -0.001<br>(0.0004)      |
| Hispanic                | 0.027***<br>(0.001)         | 0.027***<br>(0.001)     | 0.027***<br>(0.001)     |
| hisp_students           | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001) |
| asian_students          | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  |
| Observations            | 81,622                      | 81,622                  | 81,622                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.017                       | 0.018                   | 0.022                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.017                       | 0.018                   | 0.022                   |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |                         |

Table 152: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# APs Taken)            |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.310***<br>(0.012)         | 0.310***<br>(0.012)   | 0.310***<br>(0.012)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.046***<br>(0.012)        | -0.054***<br>(0.011)  | -0.054***<br>(0.011)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.422***<br>(0.033)         | 0.422***<br>(0.031)   | 0.422***<br>(0.030)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 12,178                      | 12,178                | 12,178                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.466                       | 0.533                 | 0.553                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.466                       | 0.533                 | 0.553                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 153: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) vs. Asian

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                      |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(# Limited English Proficiency) |                      |                      |
|  | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                     | 0.304***<br>(0.005)                | 0.304***<br>(0.005)  | 0.304***<br>(0.005)  |
| TV Dummy                                 | -0.092***<br>(0.004)               | -0.091***<br>(0.004) | -0.100***<br>(0.004) |
| Hispanic                                 | 1.132***<br>(0.013)                | 1.132***<br>(0.013)  | 1.132***<br>(0.013)  |
| hisp_students                            | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)               | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students                           | 0.004***<br>(0.0002)               | 0.003***<br>(0.0002) | 0.003***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                             | 83,004                             | 83,004               | 83,004               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.432                              | 0.435                | 0.477                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.432                              | 0.435                | 0.477                |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                                    |                      |                      |

Table 154: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Passing Algebra) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Passing Algebra)      |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.008<br>(0.011)            | 0.009<br>(0.011)     | 0.012<br>(0.011)     |
| TV Dummy                | 0.013<br>(0.010)            | 0.012<br>(0.010)     | -0.002<br>(0.010)    |
| Hispanic                | 0.102***<br>(0.036)         | 0.095***<br>(0.036)  | 0.104***<br>(0.035)  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations            | 3,495                       | 3,495                | 3,495                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.324                       | 0.326                | 0.364                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.323                       | 0.324                | 0.362                |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 155: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# AP Math)              |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.220***<br>(0.012)         | 0.220***<br>(0.012)   | 0.220***<br>(0.012)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.051***<br>(0.011)        | -0.056***<br>(0.010)  | -0.058***<br>(0.010)  |
| Hispanic                | -0.071**<br>(0.030)         | -0.071**<br>(0.030)   | -0.071**<br>(0.029)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 9,842                       | 9,842                 | 9,842                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.374                       | 0.413                 | 0.428                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.374                       | 0.412                 | 0.427                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 156: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Science) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# AP Science)           |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.270***<br>(0.012)         | 0.270***<br>(0.012)   | 0.270***<br>(0.012)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.031**<br>(0.012)         | -0.038***<br>(0.011)  | -0.037***<br>(0.011)  |
| Hispanic                | -0.040<br>(0.034)           | -0.040<br>(0.033)     | -0.040<br>(0.032)     |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 9,260                       | 9,260                 | 9,260                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.397                       | 0.433                 | 0.447                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.396                       | 0.432                 | 0.446                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |



Table 157: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Advanced Math) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Advanced Math)        |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.250***<br>(0.011)         | 0.250***<br>(0.010)   | 0.250***<br>(0.010)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.100***<br>(0.010)        | -0.097***<br>(0.009)  | -0.099***<br>(0.009)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.739***<br>(0.027)         | 0.739***<br>(0.025)   | 0.739***<br>(0.025)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 14,354                      | 14,354                | 14,354                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.463                       | 0.530                 | 0.547                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.462                       | 0.530                 | 0.547                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 158: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Calculus) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Calculus)             |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.272***<br>(0.012)         | 0.272***<br>(0.011)   | 0.272***<br>(0.011)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.098***<br>(0.010)        | -0.094***<br>(0.010)  | -0.097***<br>(0.010)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.410***<br>(0.030)         | 0.410***<br>(0.029)   | 0.410***<br>(0.029)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 11,460                      | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.437                       | 0.478                 | 0.491                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.436                       | 0.477                 | 0.490                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 159: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Biology) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Biology)              |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.260***<br>(0.010)         | 0.260***<br>(0.009)   | 0.260***<br>(0.009)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.099***<br>(0.009)        | -0.098***<br>(0.008)  | -0.100***<br>(0.008)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.247***<br>(0.025)         | 1.247***<br>(0.022)   | 1.247***<br>(0.022)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.005***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 19,008                      | 19,008                | 19,008                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.529                       | 0.620                 | 0.639                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.529                       | 0.620                 | 0.639                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 160: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chemistry) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Chemistry)            |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.290***<br>(0.010)         | 0.290***<br>(0.009)   | 0.290***<br>(0.009)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.094***<br>(0.009)        | -0.090***<br>(0.008)  | -0.091***<br>(0.008)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.888***<br>(0.026)         | 0.888***<br>(0.023)   | 0.888***<br>(0.023)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 16,472                      | 16,472                | 16,472                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.528                       | 0.602                 | 0.619                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.528                       | 0.601                 | 0.618                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 161: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Physics) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Physics)              |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.311***<br>(0.010)         | 0.311***<br>(0.010)  | 0.311***<br>(0.010)  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.070***<br>(0.009)        | -0.068***<br>(0.008) | -0.068***<br>(0.008) |
| Hispanic                | 0.626***<br>(0.027)         | 0.626***<br>(0.026)  | 0.626***<br>(0.026)  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations            | 13,952                      | 13,952               | 13,952               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.499                       | 0.537                | 0.548                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.498                       | 0.537                | 0.547                |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 162: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic SAT/ACT) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# SAT/ACT)              |                      |                       |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.160***<br>(0.011)         | 0.160***<br>(0.010)  | 0.160***<br>(0.010)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.057***<br>(0.008)        | -0.055***<br>(0.007) | -0.059***<br>(0.007)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.694***<br>(0.025)         | 0.694***<br>(0.022)  | 0.694***<br>(0.022)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001) | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students          | 0.005***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)  |
| Observations            | 21,610                      | 21,610               | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.385                       | 0.498                | 0.537                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.384                       | 0.498                | 0.537                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                       |

Table 163: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic GED Participate) vs. Asian

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# GED Participate)      |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | 0.377***<br>(0.013)         | 0.377***<br>(0.013)  | 0.377***<br>(0.013)  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.106***<br>(0.010)        | -0.127***<br>(0.009) | -0.129***<br>(0.009) |
| Hispanic                | 1.508***<br>(0.034)         | 1.508***<br>(0.034)  | 1.508***<br>(0.034)  |
| hisp_students           | -0.0002***<br>(0.00004)     | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0001*<br>(0.0001)  |
| asian_students          | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations            | 19,440                      | 19,440               | 19,440               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.694                       | 0.703                | 0.705                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.693                       | 0.703                | 0.704                |
| <i>Note:</i>            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 164: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic SAT/ACT) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                     |                     |                      |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# SAT/ACT)             |                     |                     |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.313**<br>(0.943)         |                     |                     |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | -0.516<br>(0.626)   |                     |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                     | -2.085<br>(2.151)   |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                     |                     | 0.144<br>(3.036)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.060<br>(0.099)          | 0.264***<br>(0.096) | 0.293***<br>(0.109) | 0.178<br>(0.109)     |
| TV Dummy  | -0.028<br>(0.059)          | -0.115*<br>(0.061)  | 0.071<br>(0.066)    | 0.140**<br>(0.066)   |
| Hispanic  | -0.333<br>(0.563)          |                     |                     |                      |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | 0.299<br>(0.407)    |                     |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                     | -2.952**<br>(1.315) |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                     |                     | -6.144***<br>(1.872) |
| eth   | 1.088***<br>(0.213)        | 0.532**<br>(0.216)  | 0.399**<br>(0.201)  | 0.749***<br>(0.207)  |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | -4.631**<br>(1.883)        |                     |                     |                      |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | 0.273<br>(1.329)    |                     |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                     | 3.427<br>(3.902)    |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                     |                     | -4.471<br>(5.369)    |
| word_latin_mean   | 2.951***<br>(1.124)        |                     |                     |                      |
| word_edu_mean   |                            | 144                 | 0.909               |                      |



Table 165: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Passed) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                    |                        |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
|   | IHS(# AP Passed)           |                      |                    |                        |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                | (4)                    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 1.721<br>(1.280)           |                      |                    |                        |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | 0.903<br>(0.922)     |                    |                        |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | -1.184<br>(2.989)  |                        |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                    | 4.523<br>(4.778)       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.120<br>(0.134)          | -0.054<br>(0.137)    | 0.153<br>(0.150)   | -0.091<br>(0.169)      |
| TV Dummy  | 0.219*<br>(0.119)          | 0.225*<br>(0.123)    | 0.063<br>(0.131)   | 0.327**<br>(0.153)     |
| Hispanic  | -1.900*<br>(1.143)         |                      |                    |                        |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | -1.650**<br>(0.833)  |                    |                        |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -1.819<br>(2.629)  |                        |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                    | -9.323**<br>(4.351)    |
| eth   | 1.088***<br>(0.418)        | 0.750**<br>(0.375)   | 0.296<br>(0.406)   | 1.000**<br>(0.428)     |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | -11.551***<br>(3.606)      |                      |                    |                        |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | -6.587***<br>(2.339) |                    |                        |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | -11.299<br>(7.884) |                        |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                    | -32.927***<br>(11.119) |
| word_latin_mean   | 14.620***<br>(3.113)       |                      |                    |                        |
| word_edu_mean   | 145                        | 6.396***             |                    |                        |

Table 166: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                      |                       |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Limited English Proficiency) |                      |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.726***<br>(0.281)                |                      |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                                    | 1.016**<br>(0.463)   |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                                    |                      | 0.759<br>(0.977)     |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                                    |                      |                      | 8.036***<br>(2.184)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.237***<br>(0.044)                | 0.243***<br>(0.050)  | 0.300***<br>(0.051)  | 0.186***<br>(0.046)   |
| TV Dummy  | 0.304***<br>(0.032)                | 0.438***<br>(0.036)  | 0.346***<br>(0.038)  | 0.387***<br>(0.035)   |
| Hispanic  | -2.867***<br>(0.208)               |                      |                      |                       |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                                    | -5.334***<br>(0.339) |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                                    |                      | -9.436***<br>(0.747) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                                    |                      |                      | -25.796***<br>(1.697) |
| eth   | 0.640***<br>(0.116)                | 0.541***<br>(0.130)  | 0.707***<br>(0.119)  | 0.641***<br>(0.116)   |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 2.168***<br>(0.711)                |                      |                      |                       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                                    | 3.768***<br>(1.141)  |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                                    |                      | 5.475**<br>(2.271)   |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                                    |                      |                      | 16.057***<br>(5.280)  |
| word_edu_mean   | 2.641***<br>(0.452)                |                      |                      |                       |
| word_latin_mean   |                                    | 146                  | 7.466***             |                       |

Table 167: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Chronic Absent)      |                      |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.012<br>(0.220)           |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | -0.026<br>(0.339)    |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | -2.454***<br>(0.812) |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 0.948<br>(1.096)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.221***<br>(0.034)        | 0.232***<br>(0.036)  | 0.347***<br>(0.042)  | 0.192***<br>(0.040)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.185***<br>(0.022)       | -0.082***<br>(0.025) | -0.102***<br>(0.027) | -0.026<br>(0.028)    |
| Hispanic  | 0.053<br>(0.148)           |                      |                      |                      |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -0.875***<br>(0.235) |                      |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -1.390***<br>(0.536) |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -4.259***<br>(0.778) |
| eth   | 1.409***<br>(0.091)        | 1.099***<br>(0.093)  | 1.287***<br>(0.094)  | 1.284***<br>(0.090)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 0.107<br>(0.555)           |                      |                      |                      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 2.843***<br>(0.820)  |                      |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 2.650<br>(1.799)     |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | 3.694<br>(2.332)     |
| word_edu_mean   | -2.706***<br>(0.320)       |                      |                      |                      |
| word_latin_mean   |                            | -2.007***            |                      |                      |

Table 168: Differential Log Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Chronic Absent)      |                      |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | -0.070***<br>(0.019)       |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | -0.031*<br>(0.018)   |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | -0.137***<br>(0.019) |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | -0.079***<br>(0.024) |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.086**<br>(0.037)         | 0.153***<br>(0.042)  | -0.191***<br>(0.057) | -0.041<br>(0.082)    |
| TV Dummy  | -0.304***<br>(0.024)       | -0.177***<br>(0.028) | -0.470***<br>(0.036) | -0.685***<br>(0.055) |
| Hispanic  | -0.068***<br>(0.012)       |                      |                      |                      |
| TV:word_latin_log   |                            | -0.001<br>(0.012)    |                      |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_log                                     |                            |                      | -0.100***<br>(0.012) |                      |
| TV:word_bad_log   |                            |                      |                      | -0.153***<br>(0.016) |
| eth   | 1.660***<br>(0.062)        | 1.769***<br>(0.117)  | 2.024***<br>(0.088)  | 1.962***<br>(0.128)  |
| eth:word_edu_log  | 0.124***<br>(0.031)        |                      |                      |                      |
| eth:word_latin_log  |                            | 0.154***<br>(0.051)  |                      |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_log                                    |                            |                      | 0.200***<br>(0.028)  |                      |
| eth:word_bad_log  |                            |                      |                      | 0.162***<br>(0.038)  |
| word_edu_log  | 0.004<br>(0.019)           |                      |                      |                      |
| word_latin_log  |                            |                      |                      |                      |

Table 169: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Gifted)              |                      |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 2.107***<br>(0.228)        |                      |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 3.256***<br>(0.386)  |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 6.469***<br>(0.878)  |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 12.920***<br>(1.153)  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.024<br>(0.036)          | -0.044<br>(0.041)    | -0.040<br>(0.046)    | -0.166***<br>(0.042)  |
| TV Dummy  | 0.119***<br>(0.028)        | 0.206***<br>(0.030)  | 0.188***<br>(0.035)  | 0.298***<br>(0.033)   |
| Hispanic  | -1.764***<br>(0.183)       |                      |                      |                       |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -3.338***<br>(0.286) |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -6.592***<br>(0.683) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -12.406***<br>(0.915) |
| eth   | 0.089<br>(0.083)           | 0.045<br>(0.096)     | 0.218**<br>(0.087)   | 0.222**<br>(0.087)    |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 0.103<br>(0.509)           |                      |                      |                       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 0.175<br>(0.846)     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | -2.053<br>(1.666)    |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | -3.420<br>(2.253)     |
| word_edu_mean   | 2.657***<br>(0.369)        |                      |                      |                       |
| word_latin_mean   |                            |                      |                      |                       |

Table 170: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Suspended) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Suspended)           |                      |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | -1.099***<br>(0.197)       |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | -3.098***<br>(0.308) |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | -6.174***<br>(0.728) |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | -6.206***<br>(1.003) |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.290***<br>(0.030)        | 0.455***<br>(0.033)  | 0.433***<br>(0.037)  | 0.350***<br>(0.036)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.033**<br>(0.015)        | -0.051***<br>(0.016) | -0.013<br>(0.018)    | 0.043**<br>(0.019)   |
| Hispanic  | -0.200**<br>(0.101)        |                      |                      |                      |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -0.104<br>(0.156)    |                      |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -0.966***<br>(0.369) |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -3.048***<br>(0.542) |
| eth   | 0.098<br>(0.063)           | -0.424***<br>(0.067) | 0.073<br>(0.066)     | -0.140**<br>(0.066)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 3.148***<br>(0.390)        |                      |                      |                      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 9.186***<br>(0.596)  |                      |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 10.181***<br>(1.271) |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | 19.462***<br>(1.726) |
| word_edu_mean   | -0.244<br>(0.178)          |                      |                      |                      |
| word_latin_mean   |                            |                      |                      |                      |

Table 171: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied Ethnicity) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Bullied Ethnicity)   |                      |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.039<br>(0.028)           |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 0.111**<br>(0.055)   |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | -0.012<br>(0.100)    |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 0.408**<br>(0.161)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.005<br>(0.004)          | -0.012**<br>(0.006)  | 0.002<br>(0.005)     | -0.014**<br>(0.006)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.027***<br>(0.002)       | -0.029***<br>(0.002) | -0.025***<br>(0.002) | -0.033***<br>(0.002) |
| Hispanic  | 0.189***<br>(0.012)        |                      |                      |                      |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | 0.280***<br>(0.022)  |                      |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | 0.530***<br>(0.043)  |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | 0.960***<br>(0.067)  |
| eth   | 0.034***<br>(0.012)        | 0.105***<br>(0.016)  | 0.011<br>(0.013)     | 0.069***<br>(0.014)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | -0.058<br>(0.076)          |                      |                      |                      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | -0.714***<br>(0.138) |                      |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 0.273<br>(0.256)     |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | -1.175***<br>(0.359) |
| word_edu_mean   | -0.234***<br>(0.030)       |                      |                      |                      |
| word_latin_mean   |                            |                      |                      |                      |

Table 172: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullies) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(# Bullies)             |                      |                      |                      |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.014<br>(0.020)           |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 0.123***<br>(0.040)  |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 0.032<br>(0.079)     |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 0.213**<br>(0.102)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.003<br>(0.003)          | -0.015***<br>(0.004) | -0.003<br>(0.004)    | -0.009**<br>(0.004)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.016***<br>(0.002)       | -0.015***<br>(0.002) | -0.017***<br>(0.002) | -0.019***<br>(0.002) |
| Hispanic  | 0.111***<br>(0.011)        |                      |                      |                      |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | 0.145***<br>(0.018)  |                      |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | 0.348***<br>(0.040)  |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | 0.552***<br>(0.060)  |
| eth   | 0.038***<br>(0.010)        | 0.108***<br>(0.014)  | 0.013<br>(0.011)     | 0.070***<br>(0.012)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 0.011<br>(0.064)           |                      |                      |                      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | -0.605***<br>(0.116) |                      |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 0.528**<br>(0.218)   |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | -0.785***<br>(0.288) |
| word_edu_mean   | -0.120***<br>(0.017)       |                      |                      |                      |
| word_latin_mean   |                            |                      |                      |                      |



Table 173: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP enrolled) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                       |                       |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# AP enrolled)         |                      |                       |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 1.300*<br>(0.701)          |                      |                       |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 2.685**<br>(1.107)   |                       |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 3.547<br>(2.578)      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                       | 9.904***<br>(3.529)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.179<br>(0.109)           | 0.097<br>(0.118)     | 0.189<br>(0.132)      | 0.023<br>(0.128)      |
| TV Dummy  | 0.252***<br>(0.090)        | 0.409***<br>(0.093)  | 0.454***<br>(0.108)   | 0.589***<br>(0.106)   |
| Hispanic  | -2.286***<br>(0.594)       |                      |                       |                       |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -4.985***<br>(0.888) |                       |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -11.315***<br>(2.150) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                       | -19.934***<br>(2.987) |
| eth   | -0.058<br>(0.296)          | 0.069<br>(0.308)     | -0.039<br>(0.298)     | 0.130<br>(0.291)      |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 1.481<br>(1.817)           |                      |                       |                       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 0.675<br>(2.706)     |                       |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 4.343<br>(5.716)      |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                       | 1.002<br>(7.513)      |
| word_edu_mean   | 3.120**<br>(1.325)         |                      |                       |                       |
| word_latin_mean   | 153                        | 7.669***             |                       |                       |

Table 174: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gr 8 Algebra) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                     |                      |                     |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|   | IHS(# Gr 8 Algebra)        |                     |                      |                     |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                 |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | -1.649**<br>(0.725)        |                     |                      |                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | -1.994**<br>(0.854) |                      |                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                     | -5.916**<br>(2.418)  |                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                     |                      | -8.112**<br>(3.925) |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.262**<br>(0.103)         | 0.176**<br>(0.087)  | 0.299**<br>(0.116)   | 0.282**<br>(0.129)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.080<br>(0.092)          | -0.067<br>(0.074)   | -0.142<br>(0.103)    | -0.135<br>(0.119)   |
| Hispanic  | 0.764<br>(0.658)           |                     |                      |                     |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | 1.123<br>(0.739)    |                      |                     |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                     | 3.427<br>(2.158)     |                     |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                     |                      | 5.073<br>(3.646)    |
| eth   | -1.094***<br>(0.338)       | 0.422<br>(0.326)    | -0.884***<br>(0.324) | -0.573*<br>(0.294)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 7.598***<br>(2.055)        |                     |                      |                     |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | -1.896<br>(2.768)   |                      |                     |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                     | 19.561***<br>(6.254) |                     |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                     |                      | 19.089**<br>(7.558) |
| word_edu_mean   | 0.183<br>(1.572)           |                     |                      |                     |
| word_latin_mean   |                            | 154                 | 3.661*               |                     |

Table 175: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# AP Math)             |                      |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.822<br>(0.705)           |                      |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 0.683<br>(1.085)     |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 1.174<br>(2.612)     |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 6.062*<br>(3.500)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.171<br>(0.108)           | 0.222*<br>(0.116)    | 0.227*<br>(0.132)    | 0.081<br>(0.126)      |
| TV Dummy  | 0.122<br>(0.086)           | 0.194**<br>(0.088)   | 0.235**<br>(0.104)   | 0.340***<br>(0.101)   |
| Hispanic  | -1.514***<br>(0.576)       |                      |                      |                       |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -3.021***<br>(0.841) |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -7.026***<br>(2.075) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -13.102***<br>(2.864) |
| eth   | -0.576**<br>(0.264)        | -0.597**<br>(0.286)  | -0.415<br>(0.270)    | -0.514*<br>(0.267)    |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 1.368<br>(1.633)           |                      |                      |                       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 2.025<br>(2.511)     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 1.249<br>(5.255)     |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | 3.858<br>(6.938)      |
| word_edu_mean   | 1.842<br>(1.258)           |                      |                      |                       |
| word_latin_mean   | 155                        | 3.518*               |                      |                       |

Table 176: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Science) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# AP Science)          |                      |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 1.813**<br>(0.706)         |                      |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                            | 1.740<br>(1.095)     |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 5.720**<br>(2.606)   |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 10.519***<br>(3.546)  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.073<br>(0.110)           | 0.167<br>(0.117)     | 0.049<br>(0.133)     | -0.025<br>(0.129)     |
| TV Dummy  | 0.236***<br>(0.092)        | 0.276***<br>(0.094)  | 0.365***<br>(0.111)  | 0.470***<br>(0.108)   |
| Hispanic  | -2.075***<br>(0.601)       |                      |                      |                       |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                            | -3.615***<br>(0.895) |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -9.122***<br>(2.199) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -16.107***<br>(3.026) |
| eth   | -0.353<br>(0.318)          | -0.487<br>(0.343)    | 0.0001<br>(0.334)    | -0.330<br>(0.333)     |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 0.025<br>(1.953)           |                      |                      |                       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                            | 0.975<br>(2.989)     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | -6.651<br>(6.426)    |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | -0.888<br>(8.547)     |
| word_edu_mean   | 3.739**<br>(1.523)         |                      |                      |                       |
| word_latin_mean   | 156                        | 4.594**              |                      |                       |

Table 177: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic advanced math) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                     |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# advanced math)       |                     |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.162**<br>(1.007)         |                     |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | 1.645***<br>(0.601) |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                     | 4.840**<br>(2.225)   |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                     |                      | 11.410***<br>(3.175)  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.084<br>(0.106)           | 0.062<br>(0.092)    | 0.051<br>(0.113)     | -0.095<br>(0.114)     |
| TV Dummy  | 0.224***<br>(0.078)        | 0.004<br>(0.071)    | 0.122<br>(0.086)     | 0.295***<br>(0.089)   |
| Hispanic  | -3.519***<br>(0.754)       |                     |                      |                       |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | -0.818*<br>(0.476)  |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                     | -5.249***<br>(1.725) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                     |                      | -12.363***<br>(2.554) |
| eth   | 0.127<br>(0.217)           | 0.137<br>(0.196)    | 0.206<br>(0.200)     | 0.322<br>(0.205)      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | 3.472*<br>(1.945)          |                     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | 2.565**<br>(1.219)  |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                     | 6.938*<br>(3.880)    |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                     |                      | 5.473<br>(5.383)      |
| word_latin_mean   | 6.458***<br>(1.358)        |                     |                      |                       |
| word_edu_mean   | 157                        | 2.548***            |                      |                       |

Table 178: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic calculus) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# calculus)            |                      |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.788***<br>(1.034)        |                      |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | 0.829<br>(0.666)     |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                      | 1.616<br>(2.463)     |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 6.648*<br>(3.441)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.035<br>(0.108)           | 0.198**<br>(0.101)   | 0.236*<br>(0.125)    | 0.088<br>(0.122)      |
| TV Dummy  | 0.075<br>(0.083)           | 0.167**<br>(0.077)   | 0.339***<br>(0.094)  | 0.378***<br>(0.093)   |
| Hispanic  | -2.152***<br>(0.799)       |                      |                      |                       |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | -2.108***<br>(0.524) |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                      | -9.796***<br>(1.880) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                      |                      | -15.316***<br>(2.677) |
| eth   | 0.181<br>(0.232)           | 0.134<br>(0.216)     | 0.081<br>(0.215)     | 0.219<br>(0.223)      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | 0.051<br>(2.086)           |                      |                      |                       |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | 0.530<br>(1.349)     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                      | 2.797<br>(4.199)     |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                      |                      | -0.228<br>(5.880)     |
| word_latin_mean   | 1.761<br>(1.451)           |                      |                      |                       |
| word_edu_mean   | 158                        | 1.759*               |                      |                       |

Table 179: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic bio) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                     |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# bio)                 |                     |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                 | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.215**<br>(0.879)         |                     |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | 1.108**<br>(0.560)  |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                     | 3.126<br>(1.985)     |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                     |                      | 8.667***<br>(2.834)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.061<br>(0.093)           | 0.129<br>(0.086)    | 0.131<br>(0.101)     | -0.014<br>(0.101)     |
| TV Dummy  | 0.240***<br>(0.070)        | -0.022<br>(0.069)   | 0.222***<br>(0.081)  | 0.314***<br>(0.082)   |
| Hispanic  | -3.733***<br>(0.673)       |                     |                      |                       |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | -0.660<br>(0.463)   |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                     | -7.213***<br>(1.629) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                     |                      | -13.052***<br>(2.340) |
| eth   | 1.147***<br>(0.213)        | 0.857***<br>(0.204) | 0.823***<br>(0.200)  | 1.131***<br>(0.204)   |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | -0.386<br>(1.904)          |                     |                      |                       |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | 1.693<br>(1.257)    |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                     | 6.049<br>(3.851)     |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                     |                      | -0.302<br>(5.340)     |
| word_latin_mean   | 2.212*<br>(1.312)          |                     |                      |                       |
| word_edu_mean   | 159                        | 0.432               |                      |                       |

Table 180: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic chem) vs. Asian

|   | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                    |                      |                       |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | IHS(# chem)                |                    |                      |                       |
|   | (1)                        | (2)                | (3)                  | (4)                   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 1.822**<br>(0.911)         |                    |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                            | 1.048*<br>(0.557)  |                      |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                            |                    | 3.268<br>(2.018)     |                       |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                            |                    |                      | 7.707***<br>(2.887)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic                                      | 0.140<br>(0.096)           | 0.173**<br>(0.086) | 0.156<br>(0.103)     | 0.057<br>(0.103)      |
| TV Dummy  | 0.182**<br>(0.072)         | -0.012<br>(0.069)  | 0.212***<br>(0.082)  | 0.297***<br>(0.083)   |
| Hispanic  | -3.065***<br>(0.690)       |                    |                      |                       |
| TV:word_edu_mean  |                            | -0.732<br>(0.462)  |                      |                       |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                            |                    | -6.862***<br>(1.646) |                       |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                            |                    |                      | -12.343***<br>(2.387) |
| eth   | 0.499**<br>(0.215)         | 0.388*<br>(0.200)  | 0.430**<br>(0.197)   | 0.556***<br>(0.201)   |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       | 2.016<br>(1.915)           |                    |                      |                       |
| eth:word_edu_mean   |                            | 2.278*<br>(1.238)  |                      |                       |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                            |                    | 6.403*<br>(3.802)    |                       |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                            |                    |                      | 4.902<br>(5.265)      |
| word_latin_mean   | 2.511*<br>(1.293)          |                    |                      |                       |
| word_edu_mean   | 160                        | 0.665              |                      |                       |



Table 181: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic SAT/ACT) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# SAT/ACT)             |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 1.116**<br>(0.453)         |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 2.054***<br>(0.678)  |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | 1.601<br>(1.259)     |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | -0.490<br>(1.740)    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.186***<br>(0.014)        | 0.186***<br>(0.014)  | 0.186***<br>(0.013)  | 0.186***<br>(0.013)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.070***<br>(0.011)       | -0.065***<br>(0.010) | -0.076***<br>(0.010) | -0.078***<br>(0.010) |
| Hispanic                    | 0.579***<br>(0.048)        | 0.579***<br>(0.043)  | 0.579***<br>(0.042)  | 0.579***<br>(0.042)  |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001)  |
| asian_students              | 0.005***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                | 13,480                     | 13,480               | 13,480               | 13,480               |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.383                      | 0.488                | 0.539                | 0.539                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.383                      | 0.488                | 0.538                | 0.538                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 182: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Passed) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                             | IHS(# AP Passed)           |                        |                        |                        |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| % programs on education     | -0.132<br>(0.666)          |                        |                        |                        |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 5.475***<br>(1.079)    |                        |                        |
| % programs with role models |                            |                        | -0.554<br>(2.384)      |                        |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                        |                        | 6.064**<br>(3.000)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.100***<br>(0.019)        | 0.092***<br>(0.019)    | 0.101***<br>(0.018)    | 0.097***<br>(0.018)    |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.034*<br>(0.018)         | -0.003<br>(0.018)      | -0.033*<br>(0.017)     | -0.021<br>(0.018)      |
| Hispanic                    | -0.298***<br>(0.060)       | -0.262***<br>(0.060)   | -0.284***<br>(0.060)   | -0.270***<br>(0.059)   |
| hisp_students               | 0.0004***<br>(0.00004)     | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005) | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005) |
| asian_students              | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   |
| Observations                | 3,168                      | 3,168                  | 3,168                  | 3,168                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.274                      | 0.284                  | 0.286                  | 0.287                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.272                      | 0.282                  | 0.283                  | 0.284                  |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 183: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i>         |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Limited English Proficiency) |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | -0.693***<br>(0.238)               |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                                    | 0.813**<br>(0.391)   |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                                    |                      | -6.026***<br>(0.765) |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                                    |                      |                      | 0.365<br>(1.019)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.338***<br>(0.006)                | 0.338***<br>(0.006)  | 0.338***<br>(0.006)  | 0.338***<br>(0.006)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.117***<br>(0.005)               | -0.110***<br>(0.005) | -0.124***<br>(0.005) | -0.118***<br>(0.005) |
| Hispanic                    | 0.984***<br>(0.022)                | 0.984***<br>(0.022)  | 0.984***<br>(0.021)  | 0.984***<br>(0.021)  |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)               | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)               | 0.003***<br>(0.0002) | 0.003***<br>(0.0002) | 0.003***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                | 54,294                             | 54,294               | 54,294               | 54,294               |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.443                              | 0.444                | 0.491                | 0.490                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.443                              | 0.444                | 0.491                | 0.490                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 184: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                       |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Chronic Absent)      |                      |                       |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                   | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | -2.547***<br>(0.191)       |                      |                       |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | -2.164***<br>(0.298) |                       |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | -10.418***<br>(0.624) |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                       | -9.754***<br>(0.819) |
| TV × Hispanic               | 0.222***<br>(0.005)        | 0.222***<br>(0.005)  | 0.222***<br>(0.005)   | 0.222***<br>(0.005)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.177***<br>(0.004)       | -0.169***<br>(0.004) | -0.170***<br>(0.004)  | -0.174***<br>(0.004) |
| Hispanic                    | 1.426***<br>(0.018)        | 1.426***<br>(0.018)  | 1.426***<br>(0.018)   | 1.426***<br>(0.018)  |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                | 53,582                     | 53,582               | 53,582                | 53,582               |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.527                      | 0.538                | 0.539                 | 0.538                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.526                      | 0.538                | 0.539                 | 0.538                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 185: Differential Log Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Chronic Absent)      |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 0.222***<br>(0.005)        | 0.222***<br>(0.005)  | 0.222***<br>(0.005)  | 0.222***<br>(0.005)  |
| % programs on identity      | -0.166***<br>(0.004)       | -0.172***<br>(0.004) | -0.163***<br>(0.004) | -0.165***<br>(0.004) |
| % programs with role models | 1.426***<br>(0.018)        | 1.426***<br>(0.018)  | 1.426***<br>(0.018)  | 1.426***<br>(0.018)  |
| % programs with bad content | -0.078***<br>(0.009)       |                      |                      |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        |                            | -0.203***<br>(0.018) |                      |                      |
| TV Dummy                    |                            |                      | -0.081***<br>(0.008) |                      |
| Hispanic                    |                            |                      |                      | -0.110***<br>(0.011) |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| Observations                | 53,582                     | 53,582               | 53,582               | 53,582               |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.526                      | 0.538                | 0.538                | 0.538                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.526                      | 0.538                | 0.538                | 0.538                |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 186: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Gifted)              |                       |                       |                       |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| % programs on education     | 1.490***<br>(0.180)        |                       |                       |                       |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 2.159***<br>(0.313)   |                       |                       |
| % programs with role models |                            |                       | 2.149***<br>(0.571)   |                       |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                       |                       | 5.824***<br>(0.781)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.286***<br>(0.006)        | 0.286***<br>(0.006)   | 0.286***<br>(0.006)   | 0.286***<br>(0.006)   |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.141***<br>(0.005)       | -0.135***<br>(0.005)  | -0.142***<br>(0.005)  | -0.136***<br>(0.005)  |
| Hispanic                    | 0.095***<br>(0.021)        | 0.095***<br>(0.021)   | 0.095***<br>(0.021)   | 0.095***<br>(0.021)   |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| asian_students              | 0.007***<br>(0.0002)       | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Observations                | 33,732                     | 33,732                | 33,732                | 33,732                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.401                      | 0.415                 | 0.415                 | 0.415                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.401                      | 0.415                 | 0.415                 | 0.415                 |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 187: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Suspended) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                       |                       |                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Suspended)           |                       |                       |                       |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                   | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| % programs on education     | 0.004<br>(0.134)           |                       |                       |                       |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 0.720***<br>(0.216)   |                       |                       |
| % programs with role models |                            |                       | -1.749***<br>(0.428)  |                       |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                       |                       | -0.440<br>(0.584)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.119***<br>(0.004)        | 0.119***<br>(0.004)   | 0.119***<br>(0.004)   | 0.119***<br>(0.004)   |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.058***<br>(0.003)       | -0.054***<br>(0.003)  | -0.059***<br>(0.003)  | -0.058***<br>(0.003)  |
| Hispanic                    | 0.603***<br>(0.014)        | 0.603***<br>(0.014)   | 0.603***<br>(0.014)   | 0.603***<br>(0.014)   |
| hisp_students               | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)      | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| asian_students              | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations                | 53,572                     | 53,572                | 53,572                | 53,572                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.335                      | 0.355                 | 0.355                 | 0.355                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.335                      | 0.355                 | 0.355                 | 0.355                 |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 188: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied Ethnicity) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                        |                        |                        |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Bullied Ethnicity)   |                        |                        |                        |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    |
| % programs on education     | 0.107***<br>(0.027)        |                        |                        |                        |
| % programs on identity      |                            | -0.478***<br>(0.052)   |                        |                        |
| % programs with role models |                            |                        | 0.661***<br>(0.093)    |                        |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                        |                        | -0.516***<br>(0.117)   |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.001<br>(0.001)           | 0.001<br>(0.001)       | 0.001<br>(0.001)       | 0.001<br>(0.001)       |
| TV Dummy                    | 0.001**<br>(0.001)         | -0.001*<br>(0.001)     | 0.001**<br>(0.001)     | 0.00004<br>(0.001)     |
| Hispanic                    | 0.024***<br>(0.003)        | 0.024***<br>(0.003)    | 0.024***<br>(0.003)    | 0.024***<br>(0.003)    |
| hisp_students               | 0.00003***<br>(0.00000)    | -0.00001*<br>(0.00001) | -0.00001<br>(0.00001)  | -0.00001*<br>(0.00001) |
| asian_students              | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)     | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003) |
| Observations                | 53,468                     | 53,468                 | 53,468                 | 53,468                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.021                      | 0.024                  | 0.024                  | 0.024                  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.021                      | 0.024                  | 0.024                  | 0.024                  |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 189: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullies) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                         |                         |                         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Bullies)             |                         |                         |                         |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |
| % programs on education     | 0.095***<br>(0.023)        |                         |                         |                         |
| % programs on identity      |                            | -0.249***<br>(0.044)    |                         |                         |
| % programs with role models |                            |                         | 0.585***<br>(0.080)     |                         |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                         |                         | -0.187*<br>(0.097)      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | -0.001**<br>(0.001)        | -0.001**<br>(0.001)     | -0.001**<br>(0.001)     | -0.001**<br>(0.001)     |
| TV Dummy                    | 0.001<br>(0.0004)          | -0.001*<br>(0.0004)     | 0.001*<br>(0.0004)      | -0.0001<br>(0.0004)     |
| Hispanic                    | 0.040***<br>(0.003)        | 0.040***<br>(0.003)     | 0.040***<br>(0.003)     | 0.040***<br>(0.003)     |
| hisp_students               | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)    | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001) | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001) |
| asian_students              | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)  |
| Observations                | 53,468                     | 53,468                  | 53,468                  | 53,468                  |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.018                      | 0.019                   | 0.019                   | 0.019                   |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.018                      | 0.019                   | 0.019                   | 0.018                   |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 190: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP enrolled) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# AP enrolled)         |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 0.896<br>(0.640)           |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 1.471<br>(1.046)     |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | -3.377<br>(2.110)    |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 0.287<br>(2.853)     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.367***<br>(0.016)        | 0.367***<br>(0.016)  | 0.367***<br>(0.016)  | 0.367***<br>(0.016)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.086***<br>(0.015)       | -0.103***<br>(0.015) | -0.112***<br>(0.015) | -0.108***<br>(0.015) |
| Hispanic                    | 0.174***<br>(0.057)        | 0.174***<br>(0.055)  | 0.174***<br>(0.055)  | 0.174***<br>(0.055)  |
| hisp_students               | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.003***<br>(0.0003) | 0.003***<br>(0.0003) | 0.003***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                | 7,890                      | 7,890                | 7,890                | 7,890                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.442                      | 0.476                | 0.476                | 0.475                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.442                      | 0.475                | 0.475                | 0.475                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 191: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gr 8 Algebra) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# Gr 8 Algebra)        |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 3.958***<br>(0.646)        |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | 0.733<br>(1.024)     |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | 10.331***<br>(1.997) |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | 13.496***<br>(2.780) |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | -0.007<br>(0.013)          | 0.004<br>(0.013)     | 0.001<br>(0.013)     | -0.005<br>(0.013)    |
| TV Dummy                    | 0.047***<br>(0.013)        | 0.018<br>(0.013)     | 0.028**<br>(0.012)   | 0.040***<br>(0.013)  |
| Hispanic                    | 0.154***<br>(0.048)        | 0.113**<br>(0.047)   | 0.124***<br>(0.047)  | 0.140***<br>(0.047)  |
| hisp_students               | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                | 3,012                      | 3,012                | 3,012                | 3,012                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.309                      | 0.303                | 0.306                | 0.306                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.306                      | 0.300                | 0.304                | 0.304                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 192: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# AP Math)             |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 0.445<br>(0.554)           |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | -0.406<br>(0.934)    |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | -2.679<br>(1.839)    |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | -1.244<br>(2.466)    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.285***<br>(0.016)        | 0.285***<br>(0.016)  | 0.285***<br>(0.016)  | 0.285***<br>(0.016)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.099***<br>(0.015)       | -0.114***<br>(0.015) | -0.115***<br>(0.014) | -0.114***<br>(0.014) |
| Hispanic                    | -0.351***<br>(0.055)       | -0.351***<br>(0.054) | -0.351***<br>(0.054) | -0.351***<br>(0.054) |
| hisp_students               | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                | 6,388                      | 6,388                | 6,388                | 6,388                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.336                      | 0.357                | 0.357                | 0.357                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.335                      | 0.356                | 0.356                | 0.356                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 193: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Science) vs. Asian

|                             | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                             | IHS(# AP Science)          |                      |                      |                      |
|                             | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| % programs on education     | 1.363**<br>(0.660)         |                      |                      |                      |
| % programs on identity      |                            | -0.317<br>(1.129)    |                      |                      |
| % programs with role models |                            |                      | 0.053<br>(2.249)     |                      |
| % programs with bad content |                            |                      |                      | -0.123<br>(3.116)    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.340***<br>(0.016)        | 0.340***<br>(0.016)  | 0.340***<br>(0.016)  | 0.340***<br>(0.016)  |
| TV Dummy                    | -0.072***<br>(0.016)       | -0.095***<br>(0.016) | -0.094***<br>(0.015) | -0.094***<br>(0.016) |
| Hispanic                    | -0.350***<br>(0.058)       | -0.350***<br>(0.057) | -0.350***<br>(0.057) | -0.350***<br>(0.057) |
| hisp_students               | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) | 0.002***<br>(0.0003) |
| Observations                | 6,210                      | 6,210                | 6,210                | 6,210                |
| R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.362                      | 0.387                | 0.387                | 0.387                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.362                      | 0.386                | 0.386                | 0.386                |

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 194: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to education) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 | <i>felm</i>                 |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -2.084***<br>(0.139)       | -2.084***<br>(0.136)        | -2.084***<br>(0.136) | -2.084***<br>(0.133) |
| TV Dummy                | 4.019***<br>(0.083)        | 4.019***<br>(0.081)         | 4.019***<br>(0.082)  | 4.019***<br>(0.080)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.809***<br>(0.098)        | 0.809***<br>(0.097)         | 0.809***<br>(0.094)  | 0.809***<br>(0.093)  |
| Observations            | 2,104                      | 2,104                       | 2,104                | 2,104                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.498                      | 0.522                       | 0.517                | 0.540                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.497                      | 0.518                       | 0.510                | 0.531                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 195: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to recreation) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 | <i>felm</i>                 |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -2.611***<br>(0.031)       | -2.611***<br>(0.031)        | -2.611***<br>(0.031) | -2.611***<br>(0.030) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.703***<br>(0.021)        | 2.703***<br>(0.021)         | 2.703***<br>(0.021)  | 2.703***<br>(0.020)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.307***<br>(0.022)        | 1.307***<br>(0.022)         | 1.307***<br>(0.022)  | 1.307***<br>(0.022)  |
| Observations            | 69,980                     | 69,980                      | 69,980               | 69,980               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.188                      | 0.198                       | 0.200                | 0.211                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.188                      | 0.198                       | 0.200                | 0.210                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 196: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to restaurants) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -2.731***<br>(0.018)       | -2.731***<br>(0.018)        | -2.731***<br>(0.018) | -2.731***<br>(0.018) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.757***<br>(0.012)        | 2.757***<br>(0.012)         | 2.757***<br>(0.012)  | 2.757***<br>(0.012)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.458***<br>(0.013)        | 1.458***<br>(0.013)         | 1.458***<br>(0.013)  | 1.458***<br>(0.013)  |
| Observations            | 203,236                    | 203,236                     | 203,236              | 203,236              |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.186                      | 0.194                       | 0.204                | 0.211                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.185                      | 0.194                       | 0.203                | 0.210                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 197: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to information) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -1.951***<br>(0.075)       | -1.951***<br>(0.073)        | -1.951***<br>(0.075) | -1.951***<br>(0.073) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.055***<br>(0.051)        | 2.055***<br>(0.049)         | 2.055***<br>(0.050)  | 2.055***<br>(0.049)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.984***<br>(0.051)        | 0.984***<br>(0.050)         | 0.984***<br>(0.051)  | 0.984***<br>(0.050)  |
| Observations            | 10,172                     | 10,172                      | 10,172               | 10,172               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.131                      | 0.169                       | 0.140                | 0.178                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.131                      | 0.168                       | 0.137                | 0.174                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 198: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to finance) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -1.976***<br>(0.033)       | -1.976***<br>(0.033)        | -1.976***<br>(0.033) | -1.976***<br>(0.033) |
| TV Dummy                | 1.876***<br>(0.022)        | 1.876***<br>(0.022)         | 1.876***<br>(0.022)  | 1.876***<br>(0.022)  |
| Hispanic                | 0.951***<br>(0.022)        | 0.951***<br>(0.022)         | 0.951***<br>(0.023)  | 0.951***<br>(0.023)  |
| Observations            | 37,716                     | 37,716                      | 37,716               | 37,716               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.150                      | 0.161                       | 0.157                | 0.168                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.150                      | 0.160                       | 0.156                | 0.166                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 199: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to Hispanic places) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -1.882***<br>(0.070)       | -1.882***<br>(0.069)        | -1.882***<br>(0.069) | -1.882***<br>(0.069) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.626***<br>(0.047)        | 2.626***<br>(0.046)         | 2.626***<br>(0.046)  | 2.626***<br>(0.046)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.072***<br>(0.050)        | 1.072***<br>(0.049)         | 1.072***<br>(0.049)  | 1.072***<br>(0.049)  |
| Observations            | 13,976                     | 13,976                      | 13,976               | 13,976               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.180                      | 0.199                       | 0.195                | 0.212                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.180                      | 0.197                       | 0.193                | 0.208                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |



Table 200: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to Hispanic food) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -1.960***<br>(0.054)       | -1.960***<br>(0.053)        | -1.960***<br>(0.053) | -1.960***<br>(0.053) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.719***<br>(0.036)        | 2.719***<br>(0.036)         | 2.719***<br>(0.036)  | 2.719***<br>(0.036)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.103***<br>(0.039)        | 1.103***<br>(0.038)         | 1.103***<br>(0.038)  | 1.103***<br>(0.038)  |
| Observations            | 23,776                     | 23,776                      | 23,776               | 23,776               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.188                      | 0.201                       | 0.202                | 0.214                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.188                      | 0.201                       | 0.201                | 0.213                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 201: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to non-Hispanic food) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | IHS(# Visitors)            |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | <i>OLS</i>                 |                             | <i>felm</i>          |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic    | -2.833***<br>(0.019)       | -2.833***<br>(0.019)        | -2.833***<br>(0.019) | -2.833***<br>(0.019) |
| TV Dummy                | 2.762***<br>(0.013)        | 2.762***<br>(0.013)         | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  |
| Hispanic                | 1.506***<br>(0.014)        | 1.506***<br>(0.014)         | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  |
| Observations            | 179,460                    | 179,460                     | 179,460              | 179,460              |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.188                      | 0.196                       | 0.206                | 0.213                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.188                      | 0.196                       | 0.206                | 0.213                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 202: Visitors to restaurants

|  | <i>IHS(Visitors)</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | (1)                  | (2)                  | (3)                  |                      |
| Panel A: Hispanic food                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Hispanic food  | 0.872***<br>(0.057)  | 0.872***<br>(0.057)  | 0.872***<br>(0.057)  | 0.872***<br>(0.056)  |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV                         | -2.833***<br>(0.020) | -2.833***<br>(0.019) | -2.833***<br>(0.019) | -2.833***<br>(0.019) |
| Hispanic $\times$ Hispanic food              | -0.403***<br>(0.041) | -0.403***<br>(0.042) | -0.403***<br>(0.042) | -0.403***<br>(0.041) |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic food                    | -0.044<br>(0.039)    | -0.044<br>(0.039)    | -0.044<br>(0.039)    | -0.044<br>(0.038)    |
| Hispanic                                     | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  | 1.506***<br>(0.014)  |
| TV dummy                                     | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  | 2.762***<br>(0.013)  |
| Hispanic food                                | 0.075***<br>(0.026)  | 0.027<br>(0.026)     | 0.027<br>(0.026)     | 0.017<br>(0.025)     |
| N  | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               |
| Panel B: Greek food                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Greek food     | -0.305<br>(0.215)    | -0.305<br>(0.214)    | -0.305<br>(0.214)    | -0.305<br>(0.211)    |
| N  | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               |
| Panel C: Japanese food                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Japanese food  | 0.010<br>(0.120)     | 0.010<br>(0.120)     | 0.010<br>(0.120)     | 0.010<br>(0.119)     |
| N  | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               |
| Panel D: Brazilian food                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Brazilian food | 0.058<br>(0.525)     | 0.058<br>(0.530)     | 0.058<br>(0.530)     | 0.058<br>(0.526)     |
| N  | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               |
| Panel E: Korean food                         |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Korean food    | 0.233<br>(0.225)     | 0.233<br>(0.225)     | 0.233<br>(0.225)     | 0.233<br>(0.223)     |
| N  | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               | 203236               |
| County FE                                    | No                   | Yes                  | No                   | Yes                  |
| NAICS FE                                     | No                   | No                   | Yes                  | Yes                  |

*Notes:* Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 203: Visitors to entertainment

|   | <i>IHS(Visitors)</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | (1)                  | (2)                  | (3)                  |                      |
| Panel A: Hispanic brands                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Hispanic brand  | 0.569*<br>(0.303)    | 0.569*<br>(0.304)    | 0.569*<br>(0.304)    | 0.569*<br>(0.302)    |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV                          | -2.617***<br>(0.031) | -2.617***<br>(0.031) | -2.617***<br>(0.031) | -2.617***<br>(0.030) |
| Hispanic $\times$ Hispanic brand              | -0.230<br>(0.210)    | -0.230<br>(0.211)    | -0.230<br>(0.211)    | -0.230<br>(0.207)    |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic brand                    | 0.316<br>(0.209)     | 0.316<br>(0.210)     | 0.316<br>(0.210)     | 0.316<br>(0.208)     |
| Hispanic                                      | 1.310***<br>(0.022)  | 1.310***<br>(0.022)  | 1.310***<br>(0.022)  | 1.310***<br>(0.022)  |
| TV dummy                                      | 2.699***<br>(0.021)  | 2.699***<br>(0.021)  | 2.699***<br>(0.021)  | 2.699***<br>(0.020)  |
| Hispanic brand                                | 0.098<br>(0.131)     | -0.013<br>(0.130)    | -0.024<br>(0.130)    | 0.028<br>(0.128)     |
| N   | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                |
| Panel B: Greek brands                         |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Greek brand     | -0.286<br>(4.317)    | -0.286<br>(4.460)    | -0.286<br>(4.397)    | -0.286<br>(3.905)    |
| N   | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                |
| Panel C: Japanese brands                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Japanese brand  | 0.702<br>(1.085)     | 0.702<br>(1.062)     | 0.702<br>(1.061)     | 0.702<br>(1.046)     |
| N   | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                |
| Panel D: Brazilian brands                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Brazilian brand | 0.328<br>(0.598)     | 0.328<br>(0.598)     | 0.328<br>(0.599)     | 0.328<br>(0.610)     |
| N   | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                |
| Panel E: Korean brands                        |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hispanic $\times$ TV $\times$ Korean brand    | 0.190<br>(1.020)     | 0.190<br>(0.989)     | 0.190<br>(0.977)     | 0.190<br>(0.804)     |
| N   | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                | 69980                |
| County FE                                     | No                   | Yes                  | No                   | Yes                  |
| NAICS FE                                      | No                   | No                   | Yes                  | Yes                  |

*Notes:* Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 204: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD, 18 or under

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | Minutes TV watched         |                             |                       |                       |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                   | (4)                   |
| TV Dummy                | −1.816<br>(2.087)          | −0.815<br>(2.093)           | −0.358<br>(2.110)     | −0.209<br>(2.110)     |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic     | 5.400<br>(3.902)           | 3.928<br>(3.921)            | 4.598<br>(3.943)      | 4.493<br>(3.940)      |
| Hispanic dummy          | 14.805***<br>(2.688)       | 20.157***<br>(2.851)        | 19.680***<br>(2.865)  | 19.064***<br>(2.909)  |
| Log(Population)         |                            |                             | 1.832**<br>(0.908)    | 1.907**<br>(0.908)    |
| County % Hispanic       | −23.854***<br>(3.444)      | −35.069***<br>(3.818)       | −39.129***<br>(4.293) | −38.785***<br>(4.287) |
| Log(Income)             |                            | −40.745***<br>(6.510)       | −49.268***<br>(7.864) | −48.578***<br>(7.868) |
| Foregin-born            |                            |                             |                       | −18.896***<br>(5.237) |
| Foreign-born Hispanic   |                            |                             |                       | 19.438**<br>(9.008)   |
| Observations            | 28,161                     | 28,161                      | 28,161                | 28,161                |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.014                      | 0.015                       | 0.016                 | 0.016                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.014                      | 0.015                       | 0.015                 | 0.015                 |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |                       |

Table 205: Effect of TV on Child care, DD

|                         | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | Child care                 |                             |                      |                      |
|                         | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV Dummy                | −0.475<br>(0.377)          | −0.417<br>(0.378)           | −0.490<br>(0.381)    | −0.435<br>(0.381)    |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic     | 1.231*<br>(0.742)          | 1.147<br>(0.741)            | 0.998<br>(0.746)     | 0.950<br>(0.746)     |
| Hispanic dummy          | −4.281***<br>(0.545)       | −3.878***<br>(0.576)        | −3.788***<br>(0.577) | −4.441***<br>(0.628) |
| Log(Population)         |                            |                             | −0.355**<br>(0.164)  | −0.342**<br>(0.165)  |
| County % Hispanic       | 2.844***<br>(0.610)        | 2.088***<br>(0.698)         | 2.826***<br>(0.796)  | 2.813***<br>(0.798)  |
| Log(Income)             |                            | −2.890**<br>(1.135)         | −1.269<br>(1.334)    | −1.199<br>(1.339)    |
| Foregin-born            |                            |                             |                      | −1.692***<br>(0.482) |
| Foreign-born Hispanic   |                            |                             |                      | 4.130***<br>(0.792)  |
| Observations            | 56,449                     | 56,449                      | 56,449               | 56,449               |
| R <sup>2</sup>          | 0.075                      | 0.075                       | 0.075                | 0.075                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.074                      | 0.075                       | 0.075                | 0.075                |
| <i>Note:</i>            |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

Table 206: Effect of TV on Child care, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i>  |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                            | Child care                  |                  |                  |                  |
|                            | (1)                         | (2)              | (3)              | (4)              |
| TV Dummy                   | 0.000<br>(0.000)            | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.000<br>(0.000)            | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Hispanic dummy             | 0.000<br>(0.000)            | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Log(Population)            |                             |                  | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| County % Hispanic          | 0.000<br>(0.000)            | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Log(Income)                |                             | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Foregin-born               |                             |                  |                  | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                             |                  |                  | 0.000<br>(0.000) |
| Observations               | 68,373                      | 68,373           | 68,373           | 68,373           |
| <i>Note:</i>               | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                  |                  |                  |

Table 207: Effect of TV on Child edu, DD

|                            | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                             |                      |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                            | Child edu                  |                             |                      |                      |
|                            | (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| TV Dummy                   | 0.306<br>(0.197)           | 0.285<br>(0.198)            | 0.332*<br>(0.197)    | 0.321<br>(0.197)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -0.001<br>(0.362)          | 0.025<br>(0.363)            | 0.108<br>(0.367)     | 0.119<br>(0.367)     |
| Hispanic dummy             | -0.668**<br>(0.261)        | -0.787***<br>(0.277)        | -0.840***<br>(0.279) | -0.929***<br>(0.302) |
| Log(Population)            |                            |                             | 0.213**<br>(0.084)   | 0.204**<br>(0.085)   |
| County % Hispanic          | 0.376<br>(0.314)           | 0.609*<br>(0.355)           | 0.160<br>(0.402)     | 0.113<br>(0.403)     |
| Log(Income)                |                            | 0.857<br>(0.580)            | -0.100<br>(0.663)    | -0.175<br>(0.666)    |
| Foregin-born               |                            |                             |                      | 0.473<br>(0.403)     |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                            |                             |                      | 0.095<br>(0.488)     |
| Observations               | 45,627                     | 45,627                      | 45,627               | 45,627               |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.020                      | 0.020                       | 0.020                | 0.020                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.020                      | 0.020                       | 0.020                | 0.020                |
| <i>Note:</i>               |                            | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |                      |

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.61475               | 0.68984               | 0.70841               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36544               | 0.48912               | 0.51972               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.66679               | 0.67777               | 0.68317               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.29148               | 0.31484               | 0.32631               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                           |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0964***<br>(0.0288)     | 0.0966***<br>(0.0290) | 0.0972***<br>(0.0293) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.56806                   | 0.57189               | 0.57431               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.15149                   | 0.15902               | 0.16376               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*



|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_lepenr)       |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.3042***<br>(0.0221) | 0.3042***<br>(0.0221) | 0.3042***<br>(0.0221) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 83,004                | 83,004                | 83,004                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.59122               | 0.59294               | 0.61742               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.39872               | 0.40126               | 0.43727               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                         |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_hbreported_rac) |                     |                     |
| Model:                     | (1)                     | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                         |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0015*<br>(0.0009)     | 0.0015*<br>(0.0009) | 0.0015*<br>(0.0009) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                         |                     |                     |
| LEAID                      | Yes                     | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                         |                     |                     |
| Observations               | 81,622                  | 81,622              | 81,622              |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.18449                 | 0.18714             | 0.19217             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.01094                 | 0.01415             | 0.02026             |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_gtenr)        |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2389***<br>(0.0262) | 0.2389***<br>(0.0262) | 0.2389***<br>(0.0262) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 52,130                | 52,130                | 52,130                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.53487               | 0.55797               | 0.57512               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.27791               | 0.31378               | 0.34040               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                        |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_advrm) |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                    | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                        |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2501***<br>(0.0207)  | 0.2501***<br>(0.0207) | 0.2501***<br>(0.0207) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                        |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                    | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                        |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 14,354                 | 14,354                | 14,354                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.68796                | 0.71135               | 0.72013               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.38639                | 0.43240               | 0.44966               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_sciencr_biol) |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2596***<br>(0.0174) | 0.2596***<br>(0.0174) | 0.2596***<br>(0.0174) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 19,008                | 19,008                | 19,008                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.69657               | 0.74789               | 0.75772               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.49774               | 0.58269               | 0.59896               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_sciencr_phys) |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.3114***<br>(0.0178) | 0.3114***<br>(0.0178) | 0.3114***<br>(0.0178) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 13,952                | 13,952                | 13,952                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.68633               | 0.70686               | 0.71315               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.40706               | 0.44588               | 0.45776               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_scienc_chem)  |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2896***<br>(0.0185) | 0.2896***<br>(0.0185) | 0.2896***<br>(0.0185) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 16,472                | 16,472                | 16,472                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.70930               | 0.74107               | 0.74966               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.46610               | 0.52444               | 0.54023               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(lea_gedcred)      |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -1.864***<br>(0.0022) | -1.864***<br>(0.0022) | -1.864***<br>(0.0022) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 6,685                 | 6,685                 | 6,685                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.99994               | 0.99994               | 0.99994               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.99979               | 0.99979               | 0.99979               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihb(sch_absent)       |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2313***<br>(0.0170) | 0.2313***<br>(0.0170) | 0.2313***<br>(0.0170) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 81,738                | 81,738                | 81,738                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.64943               | 0.66729               | 0.66791               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.50430               | 0.52955               | 0.53043               |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                            |                      |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_hbdisciplined_rac) |                      |                      |
| Model:                     | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                            |                      |                      |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0019**<br>(0.0008)       | 0.0019**<br>(0.0008) | 0.0019**<br>(0.0008) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                            |                      |                      |
| LEAID                      | Yes                        | Yes                  | Yes                  |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                            |                      |                      |
| Observations               | 81,622                     | 81,622               | 81,622               |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.18512                    | 0.18621              | 0.18972              |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.01331                    | 0.01463              | 0.01888              |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

|                            |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_algpas_g08) |                     |                     |
| Model:                     | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                     |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -0.0082<br>(0.0284) | -0.0081<br>(0.0282) | -0.0077<br>(0.0279) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                     |                     |                     |
| LEAID                      | Yes                 | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                     |                     |                     |
| Observations               | 3,495               | 3,495               | 3,495               |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.62766             | 0.63169             | 0.64263             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.17245             | 0.18139             | 0.20570             |

*Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_ext        |                    |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                 | (2)                | (3)                 | (4)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                     |                    |                     |                     |
| TV dummy                   | -1.341<br>(3.532)   | -0.172<br>(3.188)  | 0.948<br>(2.901)    | 2.039<br>(2.809)    |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 10.822**<br>(4.508) | 9.050**<br>(4.494) | 11.060**<br>(4.566) | 10.362**<br>(4.534) |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                     |                    |                     |                     |
| Observations               | 68,373              | 68,373             | 68,373              | 68,373              |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.05787             | 0.05954            | 0.06029             | 0.06353             |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.05776             | 0.05941            | 0.06016             | 0.06337             |

*Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_child     |                   |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                | (2)               | (3)                | (4)                |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                    |                   |                    |                    |
| TV dummy                   | -0.008<br>(0.799)  | 0.206<br>(0.682)  | 0.411<br>(0.717)   | 0.470<br>(0.714)   |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 3.171**<br>(1.490) | 2.857*<br>(1.517) | 3.211**<br>(1.479) | 3.172**<br>(1.490) |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                    |                   |                    |                    |
| Observations               | 54,495             | 54,495            | 54,495             | 54,495             |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.04344            | 0.04382           | 0.04402            | 0.04412            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.04330            | 0.04366           | 0.04384            | 0.04391            |

*Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_parent     |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| TV dummy                   | -0.318**<br>(0.144) | -0.336**<br>(0.140) | -0.327**<br>(0.138) | -0.328**<br>(0.139) |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.481*<br>(0.251)   | 0.507**<br>(0.239)  | 0.523**<br>(0.231)  | 0.522**<br>(0.230)  |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Observations               | 68,373              | 68,373              | 68,373              | 68,373              |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.00132             | 0.00138             | 0.00139             | 0.00139             |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.00120             | 0.00125             | 0.00124             | 0.00122             |

*Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_ext     |                  |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Model:                     | (1)              | (2)              | (3)              |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                  |                  |                  |
| TV dummy                   | 3.773<br>(4.841) | 3.994<br>(4.819) | 5.717<br>(4.917) |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 8.928<br>(7.898) | 8.999<br>(7.915) | 9.723<br>(7.775) |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                  |                  |                  |
| Observations               | 7,534            | 7,534            | 7,534            |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.04099          | 0.04106          | 0.04143          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.03997          | 0.03991          | 0.04015          |

*Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:        | edu              |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Model:                     | (1)              | (2)              | (3)              | (4)              |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| TV dummy                   | 0.194<br>(0.205) | 0.164<br>(0.208) | 0.205<br>(0.224) | 0.202<br>(0.225) |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.060<br>(0.334) | 0.105<br>(0.340) | 0.178<br>(0.330) | 0.179<br>(0.328) |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Observations               | 68,373           | 68,373           | 68,373           | 68,373           |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.02045          | 0.02055          | 0.02066          | 0.02068          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.02033          | 0.02042          | 0.02051          | 0.02050          |

*Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:   | ihb(sch_satact)     |                      |                     |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                 | (2)                  | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                     |                      |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.0598<br>(0.1207) | 0.2639**<br>(0.1232) | 0.2931*<br>(0.1680) |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.313*<br>(1.277)   |                      |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                     | -0.5159<br>(0.7295)  |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                     |                      | -2.085<br>(3.036)   |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>  |                     |                      |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                 | Yes                  | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>   |                     |                      |                     |
| Observations  | 13,480              | 13,480               | 13,480              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.59872             | 0.66655              | 0.69112             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.38506             | 0.48902              | 0.52666             |

*Clustered (STATE) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

| Dependent Variable:                               | ihb(sch_mathenr_calc) |                     |                     |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>                                  |                       |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ eth $\times$ word_latin_log     | 0.1001<br>(0.1080)    |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ eth $\times$ word_edu_log       |                       | -0.0031<br>(0.2315) |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ eth $\times$ word_rolemodel_log |                       |                     | -0.0570<br>(0.1815) |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                        | 0.5576*<br>(0.2763)   | 0.3108<br>(0.4336)  | 0.1428<br>(0.5321)  |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                              |                       |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                             |                       |                     |                     |
| Observations                                      | 7,112                 | 7,112               | 7,112               |
| R <sup>2</sup>                                    | 0.62538               | 0.63523             | 0.64121             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                             | 0.33746               | 0.35488             | 0.36546             |

*Clustered (STATE) standard-errors in parentheses*

*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

Table 208: Effect of TV on SAT/ACT

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                       |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV dummy                               | 0.036***<br>(0.013)                      | 0.038***<br>(0.012)         | 0.034***<br>(0.012)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)                     | -0.001**<br>(0.0003)        | -0.0004**<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                           | 10,805                                   | 10,805                      | 10,805                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.361                                    | 0.461                       | 0.517                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.361                                    | 0.461                       | 0.517                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 209: Effect of TV on Calculus

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                      |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |                             |                      |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                  |
| TV dummy                               | 0.068***<br>(0.012)                      | 0.076***<br>(0.012)         | 0.075***<br>(0.011)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)                     | -0.00000<br>(0.0002)        | -0.00004<br>(0.0002) |
| Observations                           | 5,730                                    | 5,730                       | 5,730                |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.468                                    | 0.502                       | 0.516                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.468                                    | 0.501                       | 0.515                |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                      |



Table 210: Effect of TV on AP pass

|  | <i>Dependent variable:</i>               |                             |                       |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |                             |                       |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)                         | (3)                   |
| TV dummy                               | 0.038***<br>(0.009)                      | 0.048***<br>(0.009)         | 0.047***<br>(0.009)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)       | 0.001***<br>(0.00004) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                     | 0.0003**<br>(0.0001)        | 0.0003**<br>(0.0001)  |
| Observations                           | 2,205                                    | 2,205                       | 2,205                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>                         | 0.398                                    | 0.431                       | 0.436                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.396                                    | 0.429                       | 0.434                 |
| <i>Note:</i>                           |  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                       |

Table 211: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1481***<br>(0.0251) | 0.1481***<br>(0.0252) | 0.1481***<br>(0.0252) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 15,630                | 15,630                | 15,630                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.60428               | 0.68779               | 0.70918               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.37433               | 0.50638               | 0.54019               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 212: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2756***<br>(0.0338) | 0.2756***<br>(0.0338) | 0.2756***<br>(0.0338) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 8,238                 | 8,238                 | 8,238                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.65041               | 0.66439               | 0.66899               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.30655               | 0.33428               | 0.34340               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 213: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1039***<br>(0.0398)     | 0.1050***<br>(0.0403) | 0.1056***<br>(0.0408) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 2,961                     | 2,961                 | 2,961                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56666                   | 0.57205               | 0.57410               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15815                   | 0.16863               | 0.17260               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 214: Distance less than 33

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1326***<br>(0.0260) | 0.1326***<br>(0.0260) | 0.1326***<br>(0.0260) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 13,054                | 13,054                | 13,054                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.59716               | 0.67456               | 0.69974               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.36229               | 0.48481               | 0.52467               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 215: Distance less than 33

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2625***<br>(0.0393) | 0.2625***<br>(0.0393) | 0.2625***<br>(0.0393) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 6,824                 | 6,824                 | 6,824                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.64174               | 0.65253               | 0.65644               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.29570               | 0.31691               | 0.32459               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 216: Distance less than 33

|   |                           |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1257***<br>(0.0459)     | 0.1285***<br>(0.0467) | 0.1295***<br>(0.0475) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 2,425                     | 2,425                 | 2,425                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.55233                   | 0.55938               | 0.56209               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.16646                   | 0.17959               | 0.18464               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 217: Student weight - own

|   |                      |                     |                      |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_satact)      |                     |                      |
| Model:  | (1)                  | (2)                 | (3)                  |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                      |                     |                      |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0772**<br>(0.0390) | 0.0765*<br>(0.0398) | 0.0784**<br>(0.0395) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                      |                     |                      |
| LEAID   | Yes                  | Yes                 | Yes                  |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                      |                     |                      |
| Observations  | 18,079               | 18,079              | 18,079               |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.70688              | 0.71569             | 0.78928              |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.25245              | 0.27490             | 0.46260              |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                      |                     |                      |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                      |                     |                      |

Table 218: Student weight - own

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                     |                     |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0736*<br>(0.0410)   | 0.0739*<br>(0.0412) | 0.0787*<br>(0.0411) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 10,765                | 10,765              | 10,765              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.74720               | 0.75013             | 0.76152             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.20653               | 0.21573             | 0.25147             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                     |                     |

Table 219: Student weight - own

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                    |                    |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                | (3)                |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                    |                    |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0641<br>(0.0397)        | 0.0631<br>(0.0399) | 0.0647<br>(0.0403) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                    |                    |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                | Yes                |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                    |                    |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757              | 3,757              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.69072                   | 0.70078            | 0.70420            |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.33515                   | 0.35677            | 0.36412            |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                    |                    |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                    |                    |

Table 220: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2379***<br>(0.0311) | 0.2379***<br>(0.0311) | 0.2379***<br>(0.0311) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66390               | 0.68731               | 0.71904               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.33971               | 0.38571               | 0.44803               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 221: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2615***<br>(0.0312) | 0.2615***<br>(0.0312) | 0.2615***<br>(0.0312) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.64982               | 0.65635               | 0.66168               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.28991               | 0.30316               | 0.31397               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 222: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1097***<br>(0.0328)     | 0.1093***<br>(0.0329) | 0.1106***<br>(0.0333) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.54873                   | 0.55403               | 0.55840               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15839                   | 0.16828               | 0.17643               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 223: vs white

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.4360***<br>(0.0353) | 0.4360***<br>(0.0353) | 0.4360***<br>(0.0353) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.57045               | 0.66861               | 0.68743               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.30763               | 0.46584               | 0.49618               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 224: vs white

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.5322***<br>(0.0336) | 0.5322***<br>(0.0336) | 0.5322***<br>(0.0336) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.59955               | 0.62002               | 0.62526               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.31610               | 0.35105               | 0.36000               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 225: vs white

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2505***<br>(0.0333)     | 0.2561***<br>(0.0333) | 0.2565***<br>(0.0337) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 5,748                     | 5,748                 | 5,748                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.60657                   | 0.63279               | 0.63836               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.35262                   | 0.39577               | 0.40494               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |



Table 226: Spatial autocorr

|                                    | <i>IHS(Visitors)</i> |                     |                     |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                    | (1)                  | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| Panel A: SAT ACT autocorr          |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.160***<br>(0.034)  | 0.160***<br>(0.034) | 0.160***<br>(0.034) |
| N                                  | 21610                | 21610               | 21610               |
| Panel B: Calc autocorr             |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.272***<br>(0.054)  | 0.272***<br>(0.054) | 0.272***<br>(0.054) |
| N                                  | 11460                | 11460               | 11460               |
| Panel C: AP pass autocorr          |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.096**<br>(0.041)   | 0.097**<br>(0.041)  | 0.097**<br>(0.042)  |
| N                                  | 3757                 | 3757                | 3757                |
| Panel D: SAT ACT autocorr Bartlett |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.160***<br>(0.030)  | 0.160***<br>(0.030) | 0.160***<br>(0.030) |
| N                                  | 21610                | 21610               | 21610               |
| Panel E: Calc autocorr Bartlett    |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.272***<br>(0.043)  | 0.272***<br>(0.043) | 0.272***<br>(0.043) |
| N                                  | 11460                | 11460               | 11460               |
| Panel F: AP pass autocorr Bartlett |                      |                     |                     |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV         | 0.096***<br>(0.037)  | 0.097***<br>(0.037) | 0.097***<br>(0.038) |
| N                                  | 3757                 | 3757                | 3757                |

*Notes:* Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 227: cluster by network

|                            |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>           |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***<br>(0.0146) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0146) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0146) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>       |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>      |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations               | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>             | 0.61475               | 0.68984               | 0.70841               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36544               | 0.48912               | 0.51972               |

*Clustered (network & LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses*  
*Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1*

Table 228: cluster by network

| Dependent Variable:   | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic  | 0.2718***<br>(0.0211) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0211) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0211) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66679               | 0.67777               | 0.68317               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.29148               | 0.31484               | 0.32631               |
| <i>Clustered (network &amp; LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>                     |                       |                       |                       |

Table 229: cluster by network

| Dependent Variable:   | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                      |                      |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                      |                      |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic  | 0.0964**<br>(0.0190)      | 0.0966**<br>(0.0197) | 0.0972**<br>(0.0198) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>  |                           |                      |                      |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                  | Yes                  |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>   |                           |                      |                      |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                | 3,757                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56806                   | 0.57189              | 0.57431              |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.15149                   | 0.15902              | 0.16376              |
| <i>Clustered (network &amp; LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                      |                      |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>                     |                           |                      |                      |

Table 230: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:  | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:   | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>   |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic   | 0.1598***<br>(0.0377) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0377) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0377) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>   |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID  | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations   | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.61475               | 0.68984               | 0.70841               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.36544               | 0.48912               | 0.51972               |
| <i>Clustered (contourLEAMinPos) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>                  |                       |                       |                       |

Table 231: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:  | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:   | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>   |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic   | 0.2718***<br>(0.0407) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0408) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0408) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>   |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID  | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations   | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.66679               | 0.67777               | 0.68317               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.29148               | 0.31484               | 0.32631               |
| <i>Clustered (contourLEAMinPos) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>                  |                       |                       |                       |

Table 232: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:  | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:   | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>   |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic   | 0.0964***<br>(0.0348)     | 0.0966***<br>(0.0354) | 0.0972***<br>(0.0359) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>   |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID  | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations   | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.56806                   | 0.57189               | 0.57431               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.15149                   | 0.15902               | 0.16376               |
| <i>Clustered (contourLEAMinPos) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>                  |                           |                       |                       |

Table 233: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1653***<br>(0.0234) | 0.1653***<br>(0.0234) | 0.1653***<br>(0.0234) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 17,430                | 17,430                | 17,430                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.64898               | 0.71756               | 0.72682               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.40593               | 0.52200               | 0.53767               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 234: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2826***<br>(0.0300) | 0.2826***<br>(0.0300) | 0.2826***<br>(0.0300) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 9,512                 | 9,512                 | 9,512                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.67506               | 0.68562               | 0.69189               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.32016               | 0.34226               | 0.35538               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 235: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1134***<br>(0.0302)     | 0.1137***<br>(0.0303) | 0.1152***<br>(0.0306) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,102                     | 3,102                 | 3,102                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.59993                   | 0.60239               | 0.60606               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.17852                   | 0.18355               | 0.19109               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 236: station char

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61475               | 0.68984               | 0.70841               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.36544               | 0.48912               | 0.51972               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 237: station char

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66679               | 0.67777               | 0.68317               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.29148               | 0.31484               | 0.32631               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 238: station char

|   |                           |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0964***<br>(0.0288)     | 0.0966***<br>(0.0290) | 0.0972***<br>(0.0293) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56806                   | 0.57189               | 0.57431               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15149                   | 0.15902               | 0.16376               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 239: pre 1997

|   |                       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1706***<br>(0.0219) | 0.1706***<br>(0.0219) | 0.1706***<br>(0.0219) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 18,936                | 18,936                | 18,936                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61262               | 0.68950               | 0.71239               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.37112               | 0.49593               | 0.53309               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 240: pre 1997

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2803***<br>(0.0281) | 0.2803***<br>(0.0281) | 0.2803***<br>(0.0281) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 10,350                | 10,350                | 10,350                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66222               | 0.67483               | 0.68029               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.30043               | 0.32655               | 0.33785               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 241: pre 1997

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1020***<br>(0.0293)     | 0.1020***<br>(0.0294) | 0.1025***<br>(0.0296) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,538                     | 3,538                 | 3,538                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56035                   | 0.56712               | 0.56885               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15643                   | 0.16941               | 0.17273               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |



Table 242: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2195***<br>(0.0328) | 0.2195***<br>(0.0328) | 0.2195***<br>(0.0328) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 10,332                | 10,332                | 10,332                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.64161               | 0.70371               | 0.71566               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.39907               | 0.50320               | 0.52323               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 243: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.3213***<br>(0.0443) | 0.3213***<br>(0.0443) | 0.3213***<br>(0.0443) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 5,658                 | 5,658                 | 5,658                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.69147               | 0.70096               | 0.70968               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.33857               | 0.35890               | 0.37760               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 244: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                      |                      |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                      |                      |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0807**<br>(0.0383)      | 0.0805**<br>(0.0384) | 0.0819**<br>(0.0386) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                      |                      |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                  | Yes                  |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                      |                      |
| Observations  | 1,706                     | 1,706                | 1,706                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.57533                   | 0.57834              | 0.58301              |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.14444                   | 0.15051              | 0.15991              |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                      |                      |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                      |                      |

Table 245: distance control

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.69113               | 0.69145               | 0.70945               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.49125               | 0.49178               | 0.52143               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 246: distance control

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.67765               | 0.67806               | 0.68338               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.31457               | 0.31545               | 0.32675               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 247: distance control

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0962***<br>(0.0287)     | 0.0961***<br>(0.0289) | 0.0967***<br>(0.0291) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.57007                   | 0.57364               | 0.57602               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15545                   | 0.16246               | 0.16713               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 248: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61475               | 0.69145               | 0.70945               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.36544               | 0.49178               | 0.52143               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 249: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66679               | 0.67806               | 0.68338               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.29148               | 0.31545               | 0.32675               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 250: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0964***<br>(0.0288)     | 0.0961***<br>(0.0289) | 0.0967***<br>(0.0291) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56806                   | 0.57364               | 0.57602               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15149                   | 0.16246               | 0.16713               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 251: non charter

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61475               | 0.69145               | 0.70945               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.36544               | 0.49178               | 0.52143               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 252: non charter

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66679               | 0.67806               | 0.68338               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.29148               | 0.31545               | 0.32675               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 253: non charter

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0964***<br>(0.0288)     | 0.0961***<br>(0.0289) | 0.0967***<br>(0.0291) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56806                   | 0.57364               | 0.57602               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15149                   | 0.16246               | 0.16713               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |

Table 254:  $\log + 1$ 

| Dependent Variable:                                     | $\log(\text{sch\_satact}+1)$ |                       |                       |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                          | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                              |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1501***<br>(0.0191)        | 0.1501***<br>(0.0191) | 0.1501***<br>(0.0191) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                              |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                          | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                              |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                       | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61982                      | 0.69283               | 0.70942               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.37969                      | 0.49881               | 0.52589               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                              |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                              |                       |                       |

Table 255:  $\log + 1$ 

| Dependent Variable:                                     | $\log(\text{sch\_mathenr\_calc}+1)$ |                       |                       |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                                 | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                                     |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2413***<br>(0.0250)               | 0.2413***<br>(0.0250) | 0.2413***<br>(0.0251) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                                     |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                                 | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                                     |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                              | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66703                             | 0.67791               | 0.68314               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.30338                             | 0.32615               | 0.33708               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                                     |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                                     |                       |                       |

Table 256:  $\log + 1$ 

| Dependent Variable:                                     | log(sch_appass_oneormore+1) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                         | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                             |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0931***<br>(0.0280)       | 0.0928***<br>(0.0282) | 0.0934***<br>(0.0284) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                             |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                         | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                             |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                       | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56724                     | 0.57284               | 0.57522               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15355                     | 0.16450               | 0.16917               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                             |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                             |                       |                       |

Table 257: raw

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_satact          |                     |                     |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                     |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 11.07***<br>(1.566) | 11.07***<br>(1.567) | 11.07***<br>(1.567) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                     |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                 | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                     |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 21,610              | 21,610              | 21,610              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.48291             | 0.48670             | 0.48737             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.33693             | 0.34179             | 0.34265             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                     |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                     |                     |                     |



Table 258: raw

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_mathenr_calc    |                     |                     |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                     |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 7.192***<br>(1.544) | 7.192***<br>(1.544) | 7.192***<br>(1.544) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                     |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                 | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                     |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 11,460              | 11,460              | 11,460              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.42471             | 0.43173             | 0.43414             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.21374             | 0.22333             | 0.22663             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                     |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                     |                     |                     |

Table 259: raw

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_appass_oneormore |                   |                   |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                  | (2)               | (3)               |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                      |                   |                   |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 4.676*<br>(2.550)    | 4.671*<br>(2.544) | 4.710*<br>(2.559) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                      |                   |                   |
| LEAID   | Yes                  | Yes               | Yes               |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                      |                   |                   |
| Observations  | 3,757                | 3,757             | 3,757             |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.46393              | 0.47383           | 0.47491           |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.24094              | 0.25496           | 0.25650           |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                      |                   |                   |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                      |                   |                   |

Table 260: normalized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_satact/sweight |                    |                    |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                | (2)                | (3)                |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                    |                    |                    |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0020<br>(0.0019) | 0.0016<br>(0.0019) | 0.0013<br>(0.0019) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                    |                    |                    |
| LEAID   | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                    |                    |                    |
| Observations  | 18,079             | 18,079             | 18,079             |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.06663            | 0.06731            | 0.07015            |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.00331            | 0.00404            | 0.00708            |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                    |                    |                    |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                    |                    |                    |

Table 261: normalized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_mathenr_calc/sweight |                     |                     |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                      | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                          |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | -0.0006<br>(0.0020)      | -0.0007<br>(0.0019) | -0.0007<br>(0.0019) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                          |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                      | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                          |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 10,765                   | 10,765              | 10,765              |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.47043                  | 0.47123             | 0.47959             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.03724                  | 0.03870             | 0.05389             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                          |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                          |                     |                     |

Table 262: normalized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | sch_appass_oneormore/sweight |                     |                     |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                          | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                              |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | -0.0029<br>(0.0030)          | -0.0028<br>(0.0030) | -0.0026<br>(0.0030) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                              |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                          | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                              |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 3,757                        | 3,757               | 3,757               |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.69470                      | 0.69904             | 0.71070             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.51210                      | 0.51903             | 0.53766             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                              |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                              |                     |                     |

Table 263: standardized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | satact_std            |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1559***<br>(0.0221) | 0.1559***<br>(0.0221) | 0.1559***<br>(0.0221) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.48291               | 0.48670               | 0.48737               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.33693               | 0.34179               | 0.34265               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 264: standardized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | calc_std              |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1662***<br>(0.0357) | 0.1662***<br>(0.0357) | 0.1662***<br>(0.0357) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.42471               | 0.43173               | 0.43414               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.21374               | 0.22333               | 0.22663               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 265: standardized by students

| Dependent Variable:                                     | app_std             |                     |                     |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                 |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                     |                     |                     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0624*<br>(0.0340) | 0.0623*<br>(0.0339) | 0.0628*<br>(0.0341) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                     |                     |                     |
| LEAID   | Yes                 | Yes                 | Yes                 |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                     |                     |                     |
| Observations  | 3,757               | 3,757               | 3,757               |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.46393             | 0.47383             | 0.47491             |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.24094             | 0.25496             | 0.25650             |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                     |                     |                     |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                     |                     |                     |

Table 266: robust

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_satact)       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) | 0.1598***<br>(0.0210) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 21,610                | 21,610                | 21,610                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.61475               | 0.69145               | 0.70945               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.36544               | 0.49178               | 0.52143               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 267: robust

| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Model:  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                       |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) | 0.2718***<br>(0.0277) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                       |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                   | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                       |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 11,460                | 11,460                | 11,460                |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.66679               | 0.67806               | 0.68338               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.29148               | 0.31545               | 0.32675               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                       |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                       |                       |                       |

Table 268: robust

|   |                           |                       |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Dependent Variable:                                     | ihb(sch_appass_oneormore) |                       |                       |
| Model:  | (1)                       | (2)                   | (3)                   |
| <i>Variables</i>  |                           |                       |                       |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                              | 0.0964***<br>(0.0288)     | 0.0961***<br>(0.0289) | 0.0967***<br>(0.0291) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i>                                    |                           |                       |                       |
| LEAID   | Yes                       | Yes                   | Yes                   |
| <i>Fit statistics</i>                                   |                           |                       |                       |
| Observations  | 3,757                     | 3,757                 | 3,757                 |
| R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.56806                   | 0.57364               | 0.57602               |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                                   | 0.15149                   | 0.16246               | 0.16713               |
| <i>Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses</i> |                           |                       |                       |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i>       |                           |                       |                       |