

1 Migrations

Table 1: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | mig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| destintersects | −103.783** (44.652) | −124.575** (51.334) | −126.215** (53.788) |
| origLogPop | 29.853*** (5.483) | 22.262*** (4.851) | 24.064*** (9.056) |
| destLogPop | 50.125** (21.633) | 43.771** (18.913) | 42.602** (17.447) |
| origpcHisp | | 298.662*** (100.566) | 282.873*** (97.455) |
| destpcHisp | | 416.244** (176.108) | 429.183** (194.637) |
| origLogInc | | | −21.099 (67.807) |
| destLogInc | | | 14.018 (26.023) |
| Constant | −845.901*** (294.460) | −733.602*** (243.469) | −673.947* (392.960) |
| Observations | 4,062 | 4,062 | 4,062 |
| R ² | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.038 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.024 | 0.036 | 0.036 |
| Residual Std. Error | 624.000 (df = 4058) | 620.087 (df = 4056) | 620.230 (df = 4054) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 2: Effect of TV on Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | mig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| destintersects | 52.931*** (8.189) | 39.358*** (8.088) | 38.343*** (8.015) |
| origLogPop | 32.980*** (4.248) | 36.653*** (3.729) | 37.839*** (5.230) |
| destLogPop | 41.532*** (4.159) | 41.732*** (4.193) | 40.876*** (4.432) |
| origpcHisp | | 128.685*** (21.989) | 116.383*** (27.501) |
| destpcHisp | | 203.553*** (27.196) | 214.603*** (34.346) |
| origLogInc | | | −13.125 (21.389) |
| destLogInc | | | 11.000 (23.407) |
| mi_to_county | −0.119*** (0.010) | −0.130*** (0.010) | −0.130*** (0.010) |
| Constant | −810.716*** (86.029) | −891.622*** (82.757) | −874.344*** (207.991) |
| Observations | 8,479 | 8,479 | 8,479 |
| R ² | 0.072 | 0.091 | 0.091 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.071 | 0.090 | 0.090 |
| Residual Std. Error | 308.833 (df = 8474) | 305.694 (df = 8472) | 305.713 (df = 8470) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 3: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | revMig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| destintersects | 99.944*** (17.175) | 89.970*** (16.266) | 91.930*** (16.675) |
| origLogPop | 61.200*** (5.997) | 64.586*** (5.607) | 66.483*** (6.921) |
| destLogPop | 48.882*** (6.180) | 51.154*** (6.041) | 53.175*** (7.396) |
| origpcHisp | | 240.036*** (42.937) | 221.952*** (51.401) |
| destpcHisp | | 188.211*** (52.216) | 172.267*** (41.979) |
| origLogInc | | | −17.348 (34.963) |
| destLogInc | | | −16.309 (39.993) |
| mi_to_county | −0.183*** (0.017) | −0.200*** (0.018) | −0.201*** (0.018) |
| Constant | −1,245.467*** (139.378) | −1,370.636*** (134.758) | −1,095.047*** (281.106) |
| Observations | 4,338 | 4,338 | 4,338 |
| R ² | 0.079 | 0.097 | 0.097 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.078 | 0.096 | 0.096 |
| Residual Std. Error | 412.131 (df = 4333) | 408.145 (df = 4331) | 408.203 (df = 4329) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 4: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | migLog | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV | −0.246*** (0.055) | −0.326*** (0.048) | −0.346*** (0.049) |
| origLogPop | 0.216*** (0.030) | 0.196*** (0.018) | 0.163*** (0.025) |
| destLogPop | 0.211*** (0.031) | 0.196*** (0.028) | 0.173*** (0.030) |
| origpcHisp | | 1.540*** (0.216) | 1.749*** (0.228) |
| destpcHisp | | 1.790*** (0.165) | 1.979*** (0.177) |
| origLogInc | | | 0.344* (0.179) |
| destLogInc | | | 0.216** (0.092) |
| mi_to_county | −0.0005*** (0.0001) | −0.001*** (0.0001) | −0.001*** (0.0001) |
| Constant | −1.646*** (0.607) | −1.463*** (0.369) | −6.115*** (1.537) |
| Observations | 3,704 | 3,704 | 3,704 |
| R ² | 0.130 | 0.204 | 0.207 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.129 | 0.203 | 0.205 |
| Residual Std. Error | 1.137 (df = 3699) | 1.088 (df = 3697) | 1.087 (df = 3695) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | mig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV | −138.970*** (50.833) | −160.743*** (55.860) | −164.748*** (58.288) |
| origLogPop | 55.128*** (16.276) | 49.692*** (10.915) | 54.916*** (17.009) |
| destLogPop | 79.360** (31.339) | 75.183** (29.864) | 72.917** (28.813) |
| origpcHispc | | 424.714*** (149.604) | 380.709*** (130.054) |
| destpcHispc | | 490.885*** (145.334) | 518.338*** (159.358) |
| origLogInc | | | −58.140 (90.270) |
| destLogInc | | | 29.220 (25.991) |
| mi_to_county | −0.181*** (0.061) | −0.219*** (0.064) | −0.220*** (0.065) |
| Constant | −1,446.295*** (520.832) | −1,395.887*** (457.051) | −1,156.459** (584.710) |
| Observations | 3,704 | 3,704 | 3,704 |
| R ² | 0.045 | 0.064 | 0.064 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.044 | 0.062 | 0.062 |
| Residual Std. Error | 646.360 (df = 3699) | 640.108 (df = 3697) | 640.222 (df = 3695) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | revMig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV | −272.468*** (87.512) | −302.891*** (96.017) | −290.716*** (95.484) |
| origLogPop | 161.229*** (59.972) | 136.370*** (40.537) | 138.851*** (47.270) |
| destLogPop | 148.127** (63.158) | 144.794** (64.019) | 156.419** (66.248) |
| origpcHisp | | 894.758** (372.920) | 890.891*** (323.861) |
| destpcHisp | | 683.396*** (191.365) | 574.860*** (178.543) |
| origLogInc | | | −17.479 (161.210) |
| destLogInc | | | −121.820** (62.089) |
| mi_to_county | −0.442** (0.176) | −0.504*** (0.172) | −0.506*** (0.172) |
| Constant | −3,472.526** (1,386.592) | −3,281.295*** (1,181.058) | −2,122.032* (1,169.812) |
| Observations | 1,526 | 1,526 | 1,526 |
| R ² | 0.091 | 0.118 | 0.119 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.089 | 0.115 | 0.114 |
| Residual Std. Error | 1,015.579 (df = 1521) | 1,001.034 (df = 1519) | 1,001.478 (df = 1517) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 7: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | migLog | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV | −0.336*** (0.036) | −0.325*** (0.037) | −0.346*** (0.037) |
| origLogPop | 0.208*** (0.013) | 0.206*** (0.014) | 0.157*** (0.018) |
| destLogPop | 0.131*** (0.014) | 0.136*** (0.015) | 0.111*** (0.016) |
| origpcHisp | | 0.076 (0.268) | 0.383 (0.272) |
| destpcHisp | | −0.284* (0.153) | −0.130 (0.155) |
| origLogInc | | | 0.498*** (0.123) |
| destLogInc | | | 0.202*** (0.060) |
| mi_to_county | −0.001*** (0.00004) | −0.001*** (0.00004) | −0.001*** (0.00003) |
| Constant | 0.173 (0.226) | 0.151 (0.227) | −5.613*** (1.029) |
| Observations | 16,213 | 16,213 | 16,213 |
| R ² | 0.086 | 0.086 | 0.091 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.085 | 0.086 | 0.090 |
| Residual Std. Error | 1.164 (df = 16208) | 1.164 (df = 16206) | 1.161 (df = 16204) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 8: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | mig | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV | −115.357*** (15.867) | −122.427*** (18.276) | −125.001*** (17.904) |
| origLogPop | 48.124*** (8.114) | 44.512*** (5.138) | 34.444*** (6.009) |
| destLogPop | 52.948*** (10.943) | 51.614*** (10.697) | 47.937*** (11.042) |
| origpcHisp | | 238.308* (123.072) | 304.169*** (116.669) |
| destpcHisp | | 160.862* (84.827) | 180.496** (87.786) |
| origLogInc | | | 103.236*** (36.142) |
| destLogInc | | | 27.392 (26.837) |
| mi_to_county | −0.175*** (0.021) | −0.193*** (0.028) | −0.193*** (0.028) |
| Constant | −997.115*** (200.369) | −953.661*** (167.388) | −2,029.962*** (272.762) |
| Observations | 16,213 | 16,213 | 16,213 |
| R ² | 0.060 | 0.065 | 0.066 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.060 | 0.064 | 0.066 |
| Residual Std. Error | 411.701 (df = 16208) | 410.745 (df = 16206) | 410.443 (df = 16204) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2 Donations

Table 9: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 2.941*** (1.079) | 2.506** (1.093) | 2.175** (1.072) |
| distance | 0.061 (0.123) | 0.062 (0.123) | 0.068 (0.120) |
| dist2 | −0.0002 (0.001) | −0.0002 (0.001) | −0.0002 (0.001) |
| logPop | 12.674*** (0.586) | 12.919*** (0.595) | 8.877*** (0.674) |
| pcHispanic | | 9.646** (4.019) | 37.604*** (4.584) |
| income | | | 0.004*** (0.0004) |
| intersects:distance | −0.049 (0.083) | −0.039 (0.083) | −0.059 (0.082) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) |
| Constant | −125.487*** (6.528) | −129.366*** (6.721) | −139.563*** (6.643) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.193 | 0.194 | 0.226 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.191 | 0.192 | 0.224 |
| <i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 | | | |

Table 10: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | donations_d | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 1.767*** (0.682) | 1.342* (0.690) | 1.191* (0.684) |
| distance | 0.024 (0.078) | 0.025 (0.077) | 0.028 (0.077) |
| dist2 | 0.00001 (0.001) | 0.00005 (0.001) | 0.0001 (0.001) |
| logPop | 6.643*** (0.371) | 6.881*** (0.376) | 5.039*** (0.430) |
| pcHispanic | | 9.393*** (2.538) | 22.133*** (2.923) |
| income | | | 0.002*** (0.0002) |
| intersects:distance | -0.012 (0.053) | -0.003 (0.053) | -0.012 (0.052) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) |
| Constant | -66.314*** (4.128) | -70.092*** (4.245) | -74.738*** (4.237) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.140 | 0.143 | 0.161 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.138 | 0.141 | 0.159 |

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 11: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | donations | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 0.966 (0.777) | 0.610 (0.787) | 0.454 (0.781) |
| distance | 0.090 (0.088) | 0.091 (0.088) | 0.093 (0.088) |
| dist2 | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) |
| logPop | 5.182*** (0.422) | 5.382*** (0.428) | 3.480*** (0.491) |
| pcHispanic | | 7.899*** (2.895) | 21.049*** (3.340) |
| income | | | 0.002*** (0.0003) |
| intersects:distance | -0.066 (0.060) | -0.057 (0.060) | -0.067 (0.060) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.003*** (0.001) | 0.003*** (0.001) | 0.003*** (0.001) |
| Constant | -52.593*** (4.703) | -55.770*** (4.841) | -60.566*** (4.841) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.078 | 0.080 | 0.095 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.076 | 0.078 | 0.093 |

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 12: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | donations_d | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 0.153 (0.181) | 0.049 (0.183) | 0.014 (0.182) |
| distance | 0.009 (0.021) | 0.009 (0.021) | 0.009 (0.020) |
| dist2 | -0.00002 (0.0002) | -0.00001 (0.0002) | -0.00000 (0.0002) |
| logPop | 1.274*** (0.098) | 1.333*** (0.100) | 0.900*** (0.114) |
| pcHispanic | | 2.305*** (0.673) | 5.296*** (0.777) |
| income | | | 0.0005*** (0.0001) |
| intersects:distance | 0.003 (0.014) | 0.005 (0.014) | 0.003 (0.014) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.0004* (0.0002) | 0.0004* (0.0002) | 0.0004* (0.0002) |
| Constant | -12.861*** (1.094) | -13.788*** (1.125) | -14.879*** (1.126) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.084 | 0.087 | 0.102 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.082 | 0.085 | 0.100 |

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 13: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 5.098*** (0.780) | 4.214*** (0.819) | 3.896*** (0.804) | 0.364 (1.107) |
| distance | 0.0001* (0.00004) | 0.0001** (0.00004) | 0.0001*** (0.00004) | 0.00005 (0.00004) |
| logPop | 15.750*** (0.746) | 16.071*** (0.750) | 10.445*** (0.905) | 9.941*** (0.909) |
| pcHispanic | | 23.154*** (6.660) | 56.794*** (7.252) | 58.746*** (7.238) |
| income | | | 0.005*** (0.0005) | 0.005*** (0.0005) |
| intersects:distance | | | | 0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| Constant | -161.767*** (8.086) | -167.135*** (8.217) | -170.310*** (8.062) | -162.019*** (8.231) |
| Observations | 2,819 | 2,819 | 2,819 | 2,819 |
| R ² | 0.189 | 0.193 | 0.224 | 0.230 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.189 | 0.192 | 0.223 | 0.228 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 14: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 2.667*** (0.879) | 1.164 (0.828) | 0.765 (0.843) | 0.352 (0.827) |
| distance | 0.016 (0.033) | 0.042 (0.031) | 0.047 (0.031) | 0.056* (0.031) |
| logPop | | 12.723*** (0.587) | 12.976*** (0.595) | 8.956*** (0.675) |
| pcHispanic | | | 10.041** (4.022) | 37.894*** (4.589) |
| income | | | | 0.004*** (0.0004) |
| intersects:distance | 0.314*** (0.031) | 0.191*** (0.029) | 0.195*** (0.029) | 0.186*** (0.029) |
| Constant | 4.694** (1.863) | -125.783*** (6.266) | -129.868*** (6.472) | -140.110*** (6.404) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.080 | 0.190 | 0.192 | 0.223 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.080 | 0.189 | 0.190 | 0.222 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 15: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | donations_d | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 8.178 (7.072) | -7.089 (6.387) | -5.547 (6.505) | -10.352* (6.216) |
| distance | 0.144 (0.269) | 0.407* (0.242) | 0.389 (0.242) | 0.495** (0.232) |
| logPop | | 129.217*** (4.524) | 128.239*** (4.591) | 81.414*** (5.070) |
| pcHispanic | | | -38.745 (31.032) | 285.640*** (34.482) |
| income | | | | 0.050*** (0.003) |
| intersects:distance | 3.645*** (0.246) | 2.394*** (0.225) | 2.379*** (0.226) | 2.283*** (0.215) |
| Constant | 66.618*** (14.980) | -1,258.542*** (48.317) | -1,242.780*** (49.935) | -1,362.060*** (48.115) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.119 | 0.286 | 0.287 | 0.350 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.118 | 0.286 | 0.286 | 0.349 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 16: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius Placebo

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | donations | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 26.508*** (5.249) | 31.467*** (5.515) | 28.248*** (5.272) |
| distance | 0.001*** (0.0003) | 0.001*** (0.0003) | 0.001*** (0.0003) |
| logPop | 144.097*** (5.021) | 142.299*** (5.052) | 85.334*** (5.939) |
| pcHispanic | | -129.855*** (44.853) | 210.748*** (47.579) |
| income | | | 0.051*** (0.003) |
| Constant | -1,443.829*** (54.422) | -1,413.722*** (55.337) | -1,445.873*** (52.896) |
| Observations | 2,819 | 2,819 | 2,819 |
| R ² | 0.274 | 0.276 | 0.340 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.274 | 0.275 | 0.339 |
| Residual Std. Error | 379.873 (df = 2815) | 379.376 (df = 2814) | 362.391 (df = 2813) |
| F Statistic | 354.664*** (df = 3; 2815) | 268.791*** (df = 4; 2814) | 289.855*** (df = 5; 2813) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 17: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 25 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | donations | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| intersects | 3.923*** (1.361) | 2.809* (1.480) | 2.497* (1.458) |
| distance | 0.001*** (0.0004) | 0.001*** (0.0004) | 0.001*** (0.0004) |
| logPop | 18.511*** (1.677) | 19.150*** (1.708) | 12.433*** (2.050) |
| pcHispanic | | 23.632* (12.407) | 66.660*** (14.338) |
| income | | | 0.006*** (0.001) |
| Constant | -200.071*** (18.347) | -208.550*** (18.855) | -209.086*** (18.563) |
| Observations | 1,007 | 1,007 | 1,007 |
| R ² | 0.147 | 0.150 | 0.177 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.144 | 0.147 | 0.173 |
| Residual Std. Error | 75.485 (df = 1003) | 75.387 (df = 1002) | 74.217 (df = 1001) |
| F Statistic | 57.630*** (df = 3; 1003) | 44.243*** (df = 4; 1002) | 43.086*** (df = 5; 1001) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 18: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.155 (0.607) | -0.461 (0.597) | -0.788 (0.607) | -0.981 (0.603) |
| distance | 0.00002 (0.00002) | 0.00003 (0.00002) | 0.00004 (0.00002) | 0.00004* (0.00002) |
| logPop | | 5.214*** (0.423) | 5.421*** (0.429) | 3.534*** (0.492) |
| pcHispanic | | | 8.196*** (2.897) | 21.271*** (3.344) |
| income | | | | 0.002*** (0.0003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.0002*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) |
| Constant | 1.352 (1.287) | -52.121*** (4.514) | -55.455*** (4.661) | -60.263*** (4.666) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.034 | 0.075 | 0.077 | 0.092 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.034 | 0.074 | 0.076 | 0.091 |
| <i>Note:</i> | | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 | | |

Table 19: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | donations_d | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | −0.148 (2.857) | −2.648 (2.822) | −3.011 (2.875) | −4.185 (2.838) |
| distance | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0002 (0.0001) |
| logPop | | 21.158*** (1.999) | 21.389*** (2.029) | 9.942*** (2.315) |
| pcHispanic | | | 9.130 (13.713) | 88.426*** (15.745) |
| income | | | | 0.012*** (0.001) |
| intersects:distance | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.0005*** (0.0001) | 0.0005*** (0.0001) | 0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| Constant | 3.590 (6.052) | −213.396*** (21.349) | −217.110*** (22.067) | −246.268*** (21.969) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| R ² | 0.023 | 0.054 | 0.054 | 0.080 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.022 | 0.053 | 0.053 | 0.078 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 20: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations_dum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.240*** (0.066) | 0.144* (0.080) | 0.126 (0.083) | 0.110 (0.085) |
| distance | 0.022* (0.011) | 0.036*** (0.013) | 0.035*** (0.013) | 0.038*** (0.014) |
| dist2 | -0.0002** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| logPop | | 1.108*** (0.060) | 1.108*** (0.060) | 0.872*** (0.068) |
| pcHispanic | | | 0.316 (0.436) | 2.125*** (0.519) |
| income | | | | 0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.002 (0.005) | 0.002 (0.006) | 0.002 (0.006) | 0.002 (0.006) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.0002** (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) |
| Constant | -3.278*** (0.226) | -15.972*** (0.790) | -15.986*** (0.789) | -15.837*** (0.790) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| Log Likelihood | -833.426 | -591.832 | -591.574 | -572.170 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,678.852 | 1,197.663 | 1,199.148 | 1,162.339 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 21: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | donations_dum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.240*** (0.066) | 0.144* (0.080) | 0.126 (0.083) | 0.110 (0.085) |
| distance | 0.022* (0.011) | 0.036*** (0.013) | 0.035*** (0.013) | 0.038*** (0.014) |
| dist2 | -0.0002** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) | -0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| logPop | | 1.108*** (0.060) | 1.108*** (0.060) | 0.872*** (0.068) |
| pcHispanic | | | 0.316 (0.436) | 2.125*** (0.519) |
| income | | | | 0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.002 (0.005) | 0.002 (0.006) | 0.002 (0.006) | 0.002 (0.006) |
| intersects:dist2 | 0.0002** (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) |
| Constant | -3.278*** (0.226) | -15.972*** (0.790) | -15.986*** (0.789) | -15.837*** (0.790) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| Log Likelihood | -833.426 | -591.832 | -591.574 | -572.170 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,678.852 | 1,197.663 | 1,199.148 | 1,162.339 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 22: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | donations_dum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.114** (0.052) | 0.035 (0.061) | 0.016 (0.064) | −0.002 (0.065) |
| distance | −0.0003 (0.003) | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) |
| logPop | | 1.099*** (0.060) | 1.100*** (0.060) | 0.863*** (0.068) |
| pcHispanic | | | 0.396 (0.431) | 2.192*** (0.515) |
| income | | | | 0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| intersects:distance | 0.015*** (0.002) | 0.009*** (0.002) | 0.010*** (0.002) | 0.010*** (0.002) |
| Constant | −2.963*** (0.152) | −15.351*** (0.740) | −15.390*** (0.741) | −15.214*** (0.737) |
| Observations | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 | 3,479 |
| Log Likelihood | −837.460 | −595.663 | −595.251 | −575.786 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,682.920 | 1,201.326 | 1,202.503 | 1,165.571 |
| <i>Note:</i> | | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 | | |

3 Education

Table 23: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | pcHispanic_ged | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV | −0.010 (0.040) | −0.023 (0.040) | −0.022 (0.041) | 0.009 (0.029) |
| origdist | −0.001** (0.001) | −0.001** (0.001) | −0.001** (0.001) | −0.001** (0.0004) |
| origLogPop | | 0.002 (0.010) | 0.003 (0.013) | 0.011 (0.009) |
| origpcHispanic | | 0.472*** (0.107) | 0.458*** (0.131) | 0.363*** (0.091) |
| origLogInc | | | −0.015 (0.077) | 0.049 (0.054) |
| pcTot_ged | | | | 0.734*** (0.036) |
| TV:origdist | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.003** (0.001) |
| Constant | 0.168*** (0.028) | 0.096 (0.127) | 0.221 (0.655) | −0.659 (0.458) |
| Observations | 401 | 401 | 401 | 401 |
| R ² | 0.036 | 0.084 | 0.084 | 0.558 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.029 | 0.073 | 0.070 | 0.550 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.304 (df = 397) | 0.297 (df = 395) | 0.297 (df = 394) | 0.207 (df = 393) |
| F Statistic | 4.988*** (df = 3; 397) | 7.276*** (df = 5; 395) | 6.055*** (df = 6; 394) | 70.892*** (df = 7; 393) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff

”Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff. Demographic controls at county level. Errors clustered by school district”

4 Firms

Table 24: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | pcHisp_ged | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV | −0.002 (0.047) | −0.019 (0.048) | −0.017 (0.049) | 0.019 (0.030) |
| origdist | −0.001 (0.002) | −0.001 (0.002) | −0.002 (0.002) | −0.001 (0.001) |
| origLogPop | | −0.001 (0.013) | 0.001 (0.017) | 0.006 (0.010) |
| origpcHisp | | 0.533*** (0.125) | 0.515*** (0.158) | 0.336*** (0.095) |
| origLogInc | | | −0.017 (0.094) | 0.073 (0.057) |
| pcTot_ged | | | | 0.898*** (0.039) |
| TV:origdist | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.002 (0.002) |
| Constant | 0.165*** (0.034) | 0.122 (0.160) | 0.265 (0.795) | −0.865* (0.480) |
| Observations | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| R ² | 0.004 | 0.065 | 0.065 | 0.664 |
| Adjusted R ² | −0.006 | 0.049 | 0.046 | 0.656 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.333 (df = 296) | 0.324 (df = 294) | 0.324 (df = 293) | 0.195 (df = 292) |
| F Statistic | 0.409 (df = 3; 296) | 4.059*** (df = 5; 294) | 3.377*** (df = 6; 293) | 82.309*** (df = 7; 292) |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 25: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | pcHisp_gifted | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV | −0.004* (0.002) | −0.010*** (0.002) | −0.012*** (0.002) | −0.005*** (0.001) |
| origdist | −0.00001 (0.00003) | −0.00001 (0.00003) | 0.00000 (0.00003) | −0.00002 (0.00002) |
| origLogPop | | 0.004*** (0.0005) | 0.002*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.0004) |
| origpcHisp | | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.028*** (0.006) | −0.014*** (0.004) |
| origLogInc | | | 0.019*** (0.004) | −0.040*** (0.003) |
| pcTot_gifted | | | | 0.796*** (0.005) |
| TV:origdist | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.00004 (0.00004) |
| Constant | 0.066*** (0.001) | 0.023*** (0.006) | −0.136*** (0.033) | 0.305*** (0.023) |
| Observations | 28,228 | 28,228 | 28,228 | 28,228 |
| R ² | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.010 | 0.529 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.010 | 0.529 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff

Table 26: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | pcHisp_gifted | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV | −0.008*** (0.002) | −0.015*** (0.002) | −0.017*** (0.002) | −0.005*** (0.001) |
| origdist | −0.0001** (0.0001) | −0.0002** (0.0001) | −0.0001** (0.0001) | −0.0001 (0.00005) |
| origLogPop | | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.0004) |
| origpcHisp | | 0.010** (0.004) | 0.032*** (0.006) | −0.011*** (0.004) |
| origLogInc | | | 0.020*** (0.004) | −0.037*** (0.003) |
| pcTot_gifted | | | | 0.799*** (0.005) |
| TV:origdist | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.00002 (0.0001) |
| Constant | 0.067*** (0.001) | 0.025*** (0.006) | −0.145*** (0.034) | 0.278*** (0.023) |
| Observations | 22,788 | 22,788 | 22,788 | 22,788 |
| R ² | 0.013 | 0.015 | 0.017 | 0.575 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.013 | 0.015 | 0.016 | 0.575 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 27: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | pcHisp_gifted | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV | −0.006*** (0.002) | −0.015*** (0.002) | −0.013*** (0.002) | −0.006*** (0.002) |
| origdist | −0.0003 (0.0002) | −0.0002 (0.0002) | −0.0002 (0.0002) | −0.0001 (0.0001) |
| origLogPop | | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) |
| origpcHisp | | 0.016*** (0.004) | −0.001 (0.006) | −0.009** (0.004) |
| origLogInc | | | −0.016*** (0.004) | −0.034*** (0.003) |
| pcTot_gifted | | | | 0.797*** (0.006) |
| TV:origdist | 0.001*** (0.0002) | 0.001*** (0.0002) | 0.001*** (0.0002) | 0.0001 (0.0002) |
| Constant | 0.067*** (0.001) | 0.020*** (0.007) | 0.154*** (0.037) | 0.252*** (0.026) |
| Observations | 16,844 | 16,844 | 16,844 | 16,844 |
| R ² | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.514 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.514 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Distance in KM, 25 KM cutoff

Table 28: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hisp_harassVicRaceRate | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | −0.043 (0.033) | 0.074** (0.037) | 0.065* (0.037) | 0.069* (0.036) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.002* (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | 0.001* (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) |
| Log(Population) | | −0.056*** (0.012) | −0.061*** (0.013) | −0.060*** (0.013) |
| % County Hispanic | | −0.217*** (0.039) | −0.169** (0.072) | −0.167** (0.070) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.051 (0.052) | 0.059 (0.051) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | −0.001** (0.0003) |
| Observations | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 |
| R ² | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 29: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hisp_harassVicRaceRate | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | −0.043 (0.030) | 0.074** (0.033) | 0.065* (0.034) | 0.069** (0.034) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.002** (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) | −0.002** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | 0.001*** (0.0005) | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.002*** (0.0005) |
| Log(Population) | | −0.056*** (0.008) | −0.061*** (0.009) | −0.060*** (0.009) |
| % County Hispanic | | −0.217*** (0.074) | −0.169* (0.088) | −0.167* (0.088) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.051 (0.051) | 0.059 (0.051) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | −0.001* (0.0004) |
| Observations | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 |
| R ² | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| <i>Note:</i> | | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 | | |

Table 30: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | hisp_harassVicRaceRate | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.026*** (0.004) | 0.039*** (0.005) | 0.028*** (0.005) | 0.026*** (0.005) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | 0.00004 (0.0001) | 0.00001 (0.0001) | 0.00002 (0.0001) | 0.00003 (0.0001) |
| Log(Population) | | -0.003** (0.001) | -0.009*** (0.001) | -0.010*** (0.001) |
| % County Hispanic | | -0.081*** (0.011) | -0.017 (0.013) | -0.019 (0.013) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.067*** (0.008) | 0.063*** (0.008) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | 0.0003*** (0.0001) |
| Observations | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 |
| R ² | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 31: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | ihs(sch_hbreported_rac_hi) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.039*** (0.004) | 0.039*** (0.004) | 0.026*** (0.004) | 0.022*** (0.004) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.001*** (0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.00004 (0.0001) | -0.0001 (0.0001) | -0.00004 (0.0001) | -0.00003 (0.0001) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.002* (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) |
| % County Hispanic | | -0.027*** (0.009) | 0.046*** (0.010) | 0.042*** (0.010) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.078*** (0.006) | 0.068*** (0.006) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | 0.001*** (0.00004) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| R ² | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.014 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.014 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 32: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.979*** (0.025) | 0.287*** (0.021) | 0.221*** (0.020) | 0.068*** (0.022) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.008*** (0.0004) | -0.005*** (0.0003) | -0.005*** (0.0003) | -0.005*** (0.0003) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.0004 (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.00005 (0.00003) | 0.0002*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | 0.338*** (0.016) | 0.334*** (0.016) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.280*** (0.015) | -0.281*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.836*** (0.019) | -0.840*** (0.019) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 0.020*** (0.006) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | 0.994*** (0.063) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.191*** (0.033) |
| Observations | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 |
| R ² | 0.100 | 0.424 | 0.475 | 0.479 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.099 | 0.424 | 0.475 | 0.479 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 33: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.038*** (0.004) | 0.030*** (0.004) | 0.031*** (0.004) | 0.022*** (0.004) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.001** (0.0003) | -0.001*** (0.0003) | -0.001*** (0.0003) | -0.001** (0.0003) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00001 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.0003 (0.0002) | -0.0002 (0.0002) | -0.0002 (0.0002) | -0.0003 (0.0002) |
| Distance2 | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.00002** (0.00001) | 0.00002*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) |
| Total Students | | -0.00002*** (0.00001) | -0.00003*** (0.00001) | -0.00002*** (0.00001) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.036*** (0.003) | -0.036*** (0.003) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.027*** (0.003) | 0.028*** (0.003) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.011*** (0.004) | -0.009** (0.004) |
| Log(Population) | | | | -0.006*** (0.001) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | 0.015 (0.011) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.070*** (0.006) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| R ² | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.022 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.022 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 34: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hisp_harassVicRaceDum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.843*** (0.086) | 0.830*** (0.094) | 0.570*** (0.098) | 0.501*** (0.099) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.014*** (0.003) | -0.015*** (0.003) | -0.012*** (0.003) | -0.013*** (0.003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.001 (0.002) | -0.001 (0.002) | -0.001 (0.002) | -0.0005 (0.002) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.049** (0.022) | -0.112*** (0.026) | -0.125*** (0.027) |
| % County Hispanic | | -0.630*** (0.202) | 0.647*** (0.242) | 0.716*** (0.242) |
| Log(Income) | | | 1.451*** (0.120) | 1.369*** (0.121) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | 0.009*** (0.001) |
| Observations | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 |
| Log Likelihood | -5,645.311 | -5,638.477 | -5,566.996 | -5,480.219 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 11,298.620 | 11,288.950 | 11,147.990 | 10,976.440 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 35: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hisp_harassVicRaceDum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.797*** (0.094) | 0.774*** (0.102) | 0.517*** (0.105) | 0.459*** (0.105) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.008 (0.008) | -0.008 (0.008) | -0.004 (0.008) | -0.008 (0.008) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance $\hat{2}$ | -0.0001 (0.0001) | -0.0001 (0.0001) | -0.0001 (0.0001) | -0.00004 (0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.008 (0.005) | -0.010* (0.005) | -0.009 (0.006) | -0.008 (0.006) |
| Distance $\hat{2}$ | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001* (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.052** (0.022) | -0.109*** (0.027) | -0.122*** (0.027) |
| % County Hispanic | | -0.643*** (0.202) | 0.632*** (0.242) | 0.699*** (0.242) |
| Log(Income) | | | 1.448*** (0.120) | 1.363*** (0.121) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | 0.009*** (0.001) |
| Observations | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 | 44,681 |
| Log Likelihood | -5,644.213 | -5,636.944 | -5,565.901 | -5,479.181 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 11,300.430 | 11,289.890 | 11,149.800 | 10,978.360 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 36: Effect of TV on Hispanic Victim Harassment Dummy, Zero-Inflated

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | # Hispanic Victims of Harassment | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV Dummy | 0.014 (0.060) | 0.122* (0.071) | 0.125* (0.066) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.001 (0.002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) |
| Log(Population) | | -0.010 (0.021) | -0.019 (0.021) |
| % County Hispanic | | -0.115 (0.181) | -0.489** (0.198) |
| Log(Income) | | -0.173* (0.091) | -0.159* (0.092) |
| # Teachers at School | | | -0.001 |
| # Hispanic Students | | | 0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| Total Students | | | -0.0001 |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.137*** (0.048) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.008 (0.048) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.067 (0.055) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| Log Likelihood | -7,732.092 | -7,647.418 | -7,373.287 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 37: Effect of TV on Hispanic Victim Harassment Dummy, Zero-Inflated

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | # Hispanic Victims of Harassment | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV Dummy | −0.006 (0.057) | 0.002 (0.057) | 0.125* (0.066) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.003 (0.002) | 0.001 (0.002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | −0.001 (0.001) | −0.001 (0.001) | −0.001 (0.001) |
| # Teachers at School | −0.001 | −0.001 | −0.001 |
| # Hispanic Students | 0.0003*** (0.00005) | 0.0003*** (0.00005) | 0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| Total Students | −0.0001 | −0.0001 | −0.0001 |
| Contains Grade 1 | | −0.145*** (0.048) | −0.137*** (0.048) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | −0.015 (0.048) | −0.008 (0.048) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | −0.054 (0.056) | −0.067 (0.055) |
| Log(Population) | | | −0.019 (0.021) |
| % County Hispanic | | | −0.489** (0.198) |
| Log(Income) | | | −0.159* (0.092) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| Log Likelihood | −7,616.118 | −7,453.003 | −7,373.287 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 38: Effect of TV on Hispanic Offender Harassment Dummy, Zero-Inflated

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | # Hispanic Offenders of Harassment | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| TV Dummy | −0.033 (0.065) | −0.016 (0.075) | 0.013 (0.075) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | −0.001 (0.002) | −0.002 (0.002) | −0.003 (0.002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.053*** (0.020) | 0.032 (0.020) |
| % County Hispanic | | 0.155 (0.194) | −0.292 (0.200) |
| Log(Income) | | −0.235** (0.100) | −0.101 (0.100) |
| # Teachers at School | | | −0.010*** (0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students | | | 0.0005*** (0.00003) |
| Total Students | | | 0.0002*** (0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | −0.274*** (0.050) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | −0.049 (0.050) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | −0.046 (0.061) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| Log Likelihood | −7,009.767 | −6,958.189 | −6,642.545 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 39: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Dummy for Hispanic Out of School Suspension | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| TV Dummy | 0.397*** (0.027) | 0.092*** (0.030) | 0.204*** (0.031) | 0.064* (0.033) | −0.006 (0.035) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.003*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | −0.005*** (0.0004) | −0.004*** (0.0004) | −0.004*** (0.0004) | −0.004*** (0.0005) | −0.003*** (0.0005) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.074*** (0.007) | 0.138*** (0.008) | 0.135*** (0.009) | 0.102*** (0.010) |
| % County Hispanic | | 1.714*** (0.069) | 1.127*** (0.081) | 1.210*** (0.088) | −1.383*** (0.109) |
| Log(Income) | | | −0.664*** (0.046) | −1.180*** (0.050) | −1.024*** (0.054) |
| # Teachers at School | | | | 0.031*** (0.0005) | 0.010*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | | | | 0.005*** (0.0001) |
| Total Students | | | | | 0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | | | −0.887*** (0.027) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | | | 0.299*** (0.024) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | | | 0.126*** (0.031) |
| Observations | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 |
| Log Likelihood | −30,733.950 | −30,315.250 | −30,211.380 | −27,500.700 | −24,898.820 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 61,475.890 | 60,642.500 | 60,436.760 | 55,017.410 | 49,823.650 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 40: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | hisp_OOSDum | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.397*** (0.027) | −0.236*** (0.031) | −0.194*** (0.031) | −0.006 (0.035) |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.003*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) | 0.007*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | −0.005*** (0.0004) | −0.003*** (0.0005) | −0.003*** (0.0005) | −0.003*** (0.0005) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.008*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) | 0.010*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.004*** (0.0001) | 0.005*** (0.0001) | 0.005*** (0.0001) |
| Total Students | | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.0004*** (0.0001) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | −0.860*** (0.027) | −0.887*** (0.027) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.318*** (0.024) | 0.299*** (0.024) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.133*** (0.031) | 0.126*** (0.031) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 0.102*** (0.010) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | −1.383*** (0.109) |
| Log(Income) | | | | −1.024*** (0.054) |
| Observations | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 |
| Log Likelihood | −30,733.950 | −26,122.150 | −25,092.940 | −24,898.820 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 61,475.890 | 52,258.300 | 50,205.880 | 49,823.650 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 41: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.343*** (0.016) | -0.061*** (0.014) | -0.024* (0.013) | 0.057*** (0.015) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.001** (0.0005) | 0.002*** (0.0004) | 0.003*** (0.0004) | 0.002*** (0.0004) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.003*** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0002) | -0.002*** (0.0002) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.006*** (0.0003) | 0.004*** (0.0003) | 0.006*** (0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.002*** (0.00002) | 0.002*** (0.00002) | 0.002*** (0.00003) |
| Total Students | | 0.0002*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.00004* (0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.550*** (0.011) | -0.559*** (0.011) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.206*** (0.010) | 0.191*** (0.010) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.019 (0.013) | 0.009 (0.013) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 0.064*** (0.004) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | -0.535*** (0.041) |
| Log(Income) | | | | -0.571*** (0.022) |
| Observations | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 |
| R ² | 0.033 | 0.337 | 0.394 | 0.403 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.033 | 0.337 | 0.394 | 0.403 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 42: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.282*** (0.018) | -0.081*** (0.015) | -0.047*** (0.014) | 0.033** (0.016) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.012*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.006*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.0002*** (0.00002) | -0.00002 (0.00002) | -0.00004** (0.00002) | -0.00002 (0.00002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) |
| Distance2 | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) | 0.00005*** (0.00001) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.006*** (0.0003) | 0.004*** (0.0003) | 0.006*** (0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.002*** (0.00002) | 0.002*** (0.00002) | 0.002*** (0.00003) |
| Total Students | | 0.0002*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.00004* (0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.549*** (0.011) | -0.558*** (0.011) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.207*** (0.010) | 0.192*** (0.010) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.020 (0.013) | 0.010 (0.013) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 0.067*** (0.004) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | -0.550*** (0.042) |
| Log(Income) | | | | -0.575*** (0.022) |
| Observations | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 |
| R ² | 0.034 | 0.337 | 0.395 | 0.404 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.034 | 0.337 | 0.395 | 0.403 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 43: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | # IHS(Hispanic Students Taking AP) | | | |
| | | <i>OLS</i> | | <i>felm</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 1.536*** (0.059) | 0.556*** (0.062) | 0.293*** (0.048) | 0.240*** (0.048) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.010*** (0.002) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.003*** (0.001) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.211*** (0.016) | 0.087*** (0.013) | 0.158*** (0.014) |
| % County Hispanic | | 4.406*** (0.157) | 3.278*** (0.137) | 2.327*** (0.147) |
| Log(Income) | | 0.474*** (0.088) | 0.713*** (0.069) | 0.942*** (0.082) |
| # Teachers at School | | | -0.0002 (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.00005) |
| Total Students | | | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -1.111*** (0.092) | -1.066*** (0.085) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.348*** (0.062) | -0.487*** (0.057) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.295*** (0.088) | 0.291*** (0.083) |
| Observations | 6,863 | 6,863 | 6,863 | 6,863 |
| R ² | 0.199 | 0.340 | 0.612 | 0.675 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.199 | 0.339 | 0.611 | 0.672 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 44: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | # IHS(Hispanic Students Taking AP) | | | |
| | | <i>OLS</i> | | <i>felm</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.833*** (0.046) | 0.872*** (0.045) | 0.293*** (0.048) | 0.240*** (0.048) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.002 (0.001) | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.003*** (0.001) |
| # Teachers at School | 0.0003 (0.001) | -0.0004 (0.001) | -0.0002 (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | 0.002*** (0.00005) | 0.002*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.00005) |
| Total Students | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | -1.223*** (0.097) | -1.111*** (0.092) | -1.066*** (0.085) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | -0.163** (0.065) | -0.348*** (0.062) | -0.487*** (0.057) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | 0.397*** (0.093) | 0.295*** (0.088) | 0.291*** (0.083) |
| Log(Population) | | | 0.087*** (0.013) | 0.158*** (0.014) |
| % County Hispanic | | | 3.278*** (0.137) | 2.327*** (0.147) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.713*** (0.069) | 0.942*** (0.082) |
| Observations | 6,863 | 6,863 | 6,863 | 6,863 |
| R ² | 0.541 | 0.562 | 0.612 | 0.675 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.540 | 0.561 | 0.611 | 0.672 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 45: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | # IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) | | | |
| | | <i>OLS</i> | | <i>felm</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.469*** (0.058) | 0.212*** (0.056) | 0.155*** (0.048) | 0.226*** (0.050) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.006*** (0.002) | 0.002* (0.001) | -0.001 (0.002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.003*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.002** (0.001) | -0.0005 (0.001) |
| Log(Population) | | 0.144*** (0.015) | 0.102*** (0.013) | 0.103*** (0.014) |
| % County Hispanic | | 1.390*** (0.127) | 1.053*** (0.122) | 0.978*** (0.130) |
| Log(Income) | | -0.166** (0.075) | 0.153** (0.065) | 0.388*** (0.082) |
| # Teachers at School | | | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.002*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.0005*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | | 0.0004*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.254* (0.136) | -0.087 (0.129) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.237*** (0.074) | -0.294*** (0.070) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.169** (0.085) | -0.049 (0.089) |
| Observations | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 |
| R ² | 0.069 | 0.224 | 0.446 | 0.520 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.068 | 0.222 | 0.443 | 0.511 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 46: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | # IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP) | | | |
| | | <i>OLS</i> | | <i>felm</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.331*** (0.047) | 0.336*** (0.047) | 0.155*** (0.048) | 0.226*** (0.050) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.002* (0.001) | -0.001 (0.002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.002** (0.001) | -0.0005 (0.001) |
| # Teachers at School | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.002*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.0005*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0004*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00004) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | -0.272* (0.141) | -0.254* (0.136) | -0.087 (0.129) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | -0.090 (0.076) | -0.237*** (0.074) | -0.294*** (0.070) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | 0.203** (0.088) | 0.169** (0.085) | -0.049 (0.089) |
| Log(Population) | | | 0.102*** (0.013) | 0.103*** (0.014) |
| % County Hispanic | | | 1.053*** (0.122) | 0.978*** (0.130) |
| Log(Income) | | | 0.153** (0.065) | 0.388*** (0.082) |
| Observations | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 |
| R ² | 0.394 | 0.398 | 0.446 | 0.520 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.393 | 0.396 | 0.443 | 0.511 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 47: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.979*** (0.025) | 0.287*** (0.021) | 0.221*** (0.020) | 0.068*** (0.022) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.008*** (0.0004) | -0.005*** (0.0003) | -0.005*** (0.0003) | -0.005*** (0.0003) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.0004 (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.00005 (0.00003) | 0.0002*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | 0.338*** (0.016) | 0.334*** (0.016) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.280*** (0.015) | -0.281*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.836*** (0.019) | -0.840*** (0.019) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 0.020*** (0.006) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | 0.994*** (0.063) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.191*** (0.033) |
| Observations | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 |
| R ² | 0.100 | 0.424 | 0.475 | 0.479 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.099 | 0.424 | 0.475 | 0.479 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 48: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Hispanic | # Limited English Proficiency | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 37.382*** (1.171) | -1.607** (0.798) | -3.552*** (0.779) | -0.728 (0.869) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.213*** (0.034) | 0.460*** (0.023) | 0.434*** (0.022) | 0.364*** (0.023) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.155*** (0.018) | 0.037*** (0.012) | 0.036*** (0.012) | 0.010 (0.012) |
| # Teachers at School | | -0.058*** (0.019) | -0.0001 (0.019) | 0.041** (0.019) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.318*** (0.001) | 0.314*** (0.001) | 0.322*** (0.002) |
| Total Students | | -0.036*** (0.001) | -0.032*** (0.001) | -0.037*** (0.001) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | 16.884*** (0.649) | 16.220*** (0.647) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -7.925*** (0.593) | -8.592*** (0.591) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -15.944*** (0.764) | -15.841*** (0.761) |
| Log(Population) | | | | 3.729*** (0.234) |
| % County Hispanic | | | | -45.583*** (2.465) |
| Log(Income) | | | | -20.967*** (1.315) |
| Observations | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 |
| R ² | 0.059 | 0.583 | 0.604 | 0.608 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.059 | 0.583 | 0.604 | 0.608 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 49: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.189*** (0.020) | 0.053*** (0.016) | 0.072*** (0.016) | 0.033** (0.016) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.013*** (0.001) | 0.003*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.005*** (0.001) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.0002*** (0.00002) | -0.00001 (0.00002) | -0.00003 (0.00002) | -0.00002 (0.00002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) |
| Distance2 | 0.00005*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) | 0.00005*** (0.00001) |
| % County Hispanic | 1.356*** (0.044) | -0.300*** (0.041) | -0.326*** (0.040) | -0.550*** (0.042) |
| Log(Population) | -0.218*** (0.023) | -0.430*** (0.019) | -0.371*** (0.019) | -0.575*** (0.022) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.007*** (0.0003) | 0.005*** (0.0003) | 0.006*** (0.0003) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.002*** (0.00003) | 0.002*** (0.00003) | 0.002*** (0.00003) |
| Total Students | | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.00004* (0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.545*** (0.011) | -0.558*** (0.011) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.202*** (0.010) | 0.192*** (0.010) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.011 (0.013) | 0.010 (0.013) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.067*** (0.004) |
| Observations | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 | 45,947 |
| R ² | 0.067 | 0.344 | 0.400 | 0.404 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.067 | 0.344 | 0.400 | 0.403 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 50: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.021*** (0.004) | 0.018*** (0.004) | 0.018*** (0.004) | 0.022*** (0.004) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | -0.001* (0.0003) | -0.001** (0.0003) | -0.001** (0.0003) | -0.001** (0.0003) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.0004** (0.0002) | -0.0004* (0.0002) | -0.0004* (0.0002) | -0.0003 (0.0002) |
| Distance2 | 0.00000* (0.00000) | 0.00000* (0.00000) | 0.00000* (0.00000) | 0.00000 (0.00000) |
| % County Hispanic | 0.023** (0.010) | -0.005 (0.011) | -0.005 (0.011) | 0.015 (0.011) |
| Log(Population) | 0.060*** (0.005) | 0.048*** (0.005) | 0.051*** (0.005) | 0.070*** (0.006) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.00003*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) | 0.00004*** (0.00001) |
| Total Students | | -0.00002*** (0.00001) | -0.00003*** (0.00001) | -0.00002*** (0.00001) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.037*** (0.003) | -0.036*** (0.003) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.027*** (0.003) | 0.028*** (0.003) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.009** (0.004) | -0.009** (0.004) |
| Log(Income) | | | | -0.006*** (0.001) |
| Observations | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 | 45,894 |
| R ² | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.021 | 0.022 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.021 | 0.022 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 51: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Taken)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | IHS(APs Taken by Hispanic Students) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.307*** (0.065) | 0.223*** (0.048) | 0.232*** (0.047) | 0.166*** (0.047) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.016*** (0.005) | 0.007* (0.004) | 0.006* (0.004) | 0.008** (0.004) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.0001* (0.0001) | -0.00002 (0.0001) | -0.00002 (0.0001) | -0.00002 (0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.0002 (0.004) | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) | -0.002 (0.003) |
| Distance2 | -0.00005 (0.00005) | -0.0001* (0.00003) | -0.0001** (0.00003) | -0.00002 (0.00003) |
| % County Hispanic | 2.358*** (0.124) | 1.012*** (0.108) | 1.042*** (0.107) | 0.764*** (0.111) |
| Log(Population) | -0.319*** (0.072) | -0.033 (0.054) | -0.044 (0.054) | -0.266*** (0.060) |
| # Teachers at School | | -0.005*** (0.0005) | -0.005*** (0.0005) | -0.005*** (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) |
| Total Students | | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.532*** (0.126) | -0.564*** (0.124) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.170** (0.068) | -0.225*** (0.067) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.153* (0.079) | 0.189** (0.078) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.098*** (0.012) |
| Observations | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 |
| R ² | 0.311 | 0.626 | 0.634 | 0.644 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.309 | 0.624 | 0.632 | 0.642 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 52: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Passed)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | IHS(APs Passed by Hispanic Students) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.305*** (0.061) | 0.242*** (0.052) | 0.251*** (0.052) | 0.184*** (0.052) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.005 (0.005) | -0.003 (0.004) | -0.004 (0.004) | -0.002 (0.004) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.00004 (0.0001) | 0.00005 (0.0001) | 0.0001 (0.0001) | 0.00005 (0.0001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | 0.005 (0.004) | 0.007** (0.003) | 0.008** (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) |
| Distance2 | -0.0001* (0.00004) | -0.0001*** (0.00004) | -0.0001*** (0.00004) | -0.0001 (0.00004) |
| % County Hispanic | 1.902*** (0.118) | 1.306*** (0.117) | 1.332*** (0.117) | 1.053*** (0.122) |
| Log(Population) | 0.144** (0.069) | 0.383*** (0.058) | 0.377*** (0.059) | 0.153** (0.065) |
| # Teachers at School | | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) | 0.001*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.0004*** (0.00003) | 0.0004*** (0.00003) | 0.0004*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.216 (0.137) | -0.248* (0.136) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.186** (0.074) | -0.241*** (0.074) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | 0.133 (0.086) | 0.169** (0.085) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.098*** (0.013) |
| Observations | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,342 |
| R ² | 0.195 | 0.429 | 0.433 | 0.447 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.193 | 0.426 | 0.430 | 0.443 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 53: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.248*** (0.030) | 0.047* (0.025) | 0.014 (0.024) | 0.002 (0.024) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.038*** (0.002) | 0.023*** (0.002) | 0.020*** (0.002) | 0.020*** (0.002) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.0004*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.013*** (0.001) | -0.011*** (0.001) | -0.010*** (0.001) | -0.010*** (0.001) |
| Distance2 | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) |
| % County Hispanic | 4.251*** (0.066) | 0.986*** (0.062) | 1.068*** (0.060) | 0.995*** (0.063) |
| Log(Population) | 0.572*** (0.035) | 0.375*** (0.029) | 0.261*** (0.028) | 0.194*** (0.034) |
| # Teachers at School | | -0.0001 (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.0001*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | 0.338*** (0.016) | 0.334*** (0.016) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.277*** (0.015) | -0.280*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.837*** (0.019) | -0.837*** (0.019) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.022*** (0.006) |
| Observations | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 |
| R ² | 0.178 | 0.428 | 0.479 | 0.479 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.177 | 0.428 | 0.479 | 0.479 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 54: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | IHS(Hispanic # Limited English Proficiency) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.388*** (0.027) | 0.123*** (0.023) | 0.079*** (0.022) | 0.068*** (0.022) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.013*** (0.001) | 0.010*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.006*** (0.0004) | -0.005*** (0.0003) | -0.004*** (0.0003) | -0.005*** (0.0003) |
| % County Hispanic | 4.237*** (0.066) | 0.977*** (0.062) | 1.061*** (0.060) | 0.994*** (0.063) |
| Log(Population) | 0.561*** (0.035) | 0.367*** (0.029) | 0.253*** (0.028) | 0.191*** (0.033) |
| # Teachers at School | | -0.0001 (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.003*** (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.005*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) | 0.004*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.0001*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) | 0.0003*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | 0.338*** (0.016) | 0.334*** (0.016) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | -0.278*** (0.015) | -0.281*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.840*** (0.019) | -0.840*** (0.019) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.020*** (0.006) |
| Observations | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 | 46,709 |
| R ² | 0.175 | 0.427 | 0.479 | 0.479 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.175 | 0.427 | 0.479 | 0.479 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 55: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Students) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.228*** (0.025) | 0.074*** (0.021) | 0.080*** (0.021) | 0.068*** (0.021) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.029*** (0.002) | 0.022*** (0.002) | 0.022*** (0.002) | 0.022*** (0.002) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance2 | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00002) | -0.0002*** (0.00002) | -0.0002*** (0.00002) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.009*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.009*** (0.001) |
| Distance2 | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) | 0.0001*** (0.00001) |
| % County Hispanic | 4.585*** (0.059) | 2.582*** (0.057) | 2.644*** (0.056) | 2.531*** (0.060) |
| Log(Population) | 0.952*** (0.036) | 0.563*** (0.031) | 0.630*** (0.031) | 0.524*** (0.037) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.001 (0.0005) | 0.001 (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.002*** (0.00004) | 0.002*** (0.00004) | 0.002*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.441*** (0.017) | -0.445*** (0.017) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.062*** (0.015) | 0.061*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.297*** (0.021) | -0.292*** (0.021) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.030*** (0.006) |
| Observations | 28,577 | 28,577 | 28,577 | 28,577 |
| R ² | 0.309 | 0.516 | 0.532 | 0.533 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.309 | 0.516 | 0.532 | 0.532 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 56: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | IHS(Hispanic # Gifted Students) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| TV Dummy | 0.333*** (0.024) | 0.149*** (0.020) | 0.155*** (0.020) | 0.144*** (0.020) |
| TV Dummy \times Distance to Boundary | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters) | -0.003*** (0.0003) | -0.003*** (0.0003) | -0.003*** (0.0003) | -0.003*** (0.0003) |
| % County Hispanic | 4.584*** (0.059) | 2.578*** (0.057) | 2.640*** (0.056) | 2.530*** (0.060) |
| Log(Population) | 0.960*** (0.036) | 0.565*** (0.031) | 0.630*** (0.031) | 0.527*** (0.037) |
| # Teachers at School | | 0.002*** (0.0005) | 0.001 (0.0005) | 0.001* (0.0005) |
| # Hispanic Students | | 0.002*** (0.00004) | 0.002*** (0.00004) | 0.002*** (0.00004) |
| Total Students | | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) | 0.001*** (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1 | | | -0.442*** (0.017) | -0.446*** (0.017) |
| Contains Grade 6 | | | 0.059*** (0.015) | 0.058*** (0.015) |
| Contains Grade 9 | | | -0.303*** (0.021) | -0.298*** (0.021) |
| Log(Income) | | | | 0.029*** (0.006) |
| Observations | 28,577 | 28,577 | 28,577 | 28,577 |
| R ² | 0.306 | 0.514 | 0.531 | 0.531 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.306 | 0.514 | 0.530 | 0.531 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 57: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | busn | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | -629.356 (710.094) | -890.860 (723.788) | -972.827 (723.167) | -1,034.754 (730.745) |
| intersects:distance | 273.627*** (59.975) | 262.200*** (60.284) | 227.195*** (60.435) | 226.714*** (60.441) |
| intersects:dist2 | -4.708*** (1.054) | -4.592*** (1.056) | -3.760*** (1.062) | -3.753*** (1.062) |
| distance | -48.278 (89.462) | -49.697 (89.461) | -54.057 (89.374) | -53.414 (89.382) |
| dist2 | 0.700 (0.976) | 0.789 (0.977) | 1.028 (0.977) | 0.986 (0.979) |
| logPop | | 806.583* (432.786) | 177.398 (441.730) | 338.654 (519.367) |
| pcHispanic | | | 35,519.770*** (5,109.858) | 35,021.800*** (5,179.078) |
| income | | | | -0.105 (0.177) |
| Constant | -603.995 (1,547.216) | -9,743.664* (5,142.300) | -5,111.201 (5,180.251) | -5,430.772 (5,208.528) |
| Observations | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 |
| R ² | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.004 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 58: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | ihs(busn) | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| intersects | 0.263*** (0.020) | 0.113*** (0.020) | 0.113*** (0.020) | 0.127*** (0.020) | 0.139*** (0.018) |
| distance | 0.036*** (0.003) | 0.036*** (0.002) | 0.036*** (0.002) | 0.035*** (0.002) | 0.034*** (0.002) |
| dist2 | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0003*** (0.00002) |
| logPop | | 0.463*** (0.012) | 0.459*** (0.012) | 0.421*** (0.014) | 0.356*** (0.013) |
| pcHispanic | | | 0.239* (0.142) | 0.354** (0.144) | -0.687*** (0.127) |
| income | | | | 0.00002*** (0.00000) | 0.00002*** (0.00000) |
| busnCount | | | | | 0.014*** (0.0002) |
| intersects:distance | 0.022*** (0.002) | 0.015*** (0.002) | 0.015*** (0.002) | 0.015*** (0.002) | 0.005*** (0.001) |
| intersects:dist2 | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0001** (0.00003) |
| Constant | -0.204*** (0.044) | -5.448*** (0.143) | -5.417*** (0.144) | -5.344*** (0.145) | -4.401*** (0.128) |
| Observations | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 |
| R ² | 0.114 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.356 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.114 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.356 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 59: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses (50% threshold), 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | ihs(busnD) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.232*** (0.019) | 0.103*** (0.019) | 0.101*** (0.019) | 0.113*** (0.019) |
| distance | 0.029*** (0.002) | 0.028*** (0.002) | 0.028*** (0.002) | 0.028*** (0.002) |
| dist2 | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| logPop | | 0.396*** (0.011) | 0.378*** (0.012) | 0.345*** (0.014) |
| pcHispanic | | | 1.026*** (0.134) | 1.127*** (0.136) |
| income | | | | 0.00002*** (0.00000) |
| intersects:distance | 0.022*** (0.002) | 0.017*** (0.002) | 0.016*** (0.002) | 0.016*** (0.002) |
| intersects:dist2 | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0003*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) | -0.0002*** (0.00003) |
| Constant | -0.242*** (0.042) | -4.733*** (0.135) | -4.599*** (0.136) | -4.534*** (0.137) |
| Observations | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 |
| R ² | 0.107 | 0.151 | 0.153 | 0.154 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.107 | 0.151 | 0.153 | 0.153 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 60: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | ihs(hispFoodName) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | −0.0003 (0.003) | −0.005* (0.003) | −0.005* (0.003) | −0.005 (0.003) |
| distance | −0.003*** (0.001) | −0.002*** (0.001) | −0.002*** (0.001) | −0.002*** (0.001) |
| dist2 | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) | 0.0001*** (0.00002) |
| logPop | | 0.025*** (0.002) | 0.016*** (0.002) | 0.015*** (0.002) |
| pcHispanic | | | 0.408*** (0.018) | 0.411*** (0.018) |
| income | | | | 0.00000 (0.00000) |
| intersects:distance | 0.005*** (0.0004) | 0.004*** (0.0004) | 0.004*** (0.0004) | 0.004*** (0.0004) |
| intersects:dist2 | −0.0001*** (0.00001) | −0.0001*** (0.00001) | −0.0001*** (0.00001) | −0.0001*** (0.00001) |
| Constant | 0.001 (0.007) | −0.286*** (0.021) | −0.220*** (0.021) | −0.217*** (0.021) |
| Observations | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 |
| R ² | 0.055 | 0.064 | 0.087 | 0.087 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.055 | 0.064 | 0.087 | 0.087 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 61: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | hispFoodNameD | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.794*** (0.078) | 0.790*** (0.098) | 0.787*** (0.099) | 0.905*** (0.103) |
| distance | 0.051*** (0.016) | 0.094*** (0.019) | 0.094*** (0.019) | 0.100*** (0.019) |
| dist2 | -0.0004** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0002) |
| logPop | | 0.920*** (0.055) | 0.949*** (0.071) | 0.750*** (0.075) |
| pcHispanic | | | -0.204 (0.312) | 1.014*** (0.361) |
| income | | | | 0.0001*** (0.00002) |
| intersects:distance | 0.029*** (0.005) | 0.001 (0.006) | 0.001 (0.006) | -0.002 (0.006) |
| intersects:dist2 | -0.001*** (0.0001) | -0.0002** (0.0001) | -0.0002** (0.0001) | -0.0001* (0.0001) |
| Constant | -6.785*** (0.282) | -18.626*** (0.819) | -18.971*** (0.982) | -18.690*** (0.974) |
| Observations | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 | 23,853 |
| Log Likelihood | -2,421.045 | -2,234.297 | -2,234.083 | -2,216.667 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 4,854.090 | 4,482.593 | 4,484.165 | 4,451.333 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 62: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses, 50 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | ihs(busnCount) | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.104*** (0.018) | 0.048*** (0.017) | 0.047*** (0.017) | 0.040** (0.017) |
| distance | -0.018*** (0.004) | -0.007* (0.004) | -0.008* (0.004) | -0.007* (0.004) |
| dist2 | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) | 0.001*** (0.0001) |
| logPop | | 0.280*** (0.010) | 0.310*** (0.010) | 0.331*** (0.012) |
| pcHispanic | | | -1.483*** (0.105) | -1.554*** (0.107) |
| income | | | | -0.00001*** (0.00000) |
| intersects:distance | 0.022*** (0.002) | 0.012*** (0.002) | 0.014*** (0.002) | 0.014*** (0.002) |
| intersects:dist2 | -0.0003*** (0.00005) | -0.0001*** (0.00005) | -0.0002*** (0.00005) | -0.0002*** (0.00005) |
| Constant | 0.426*** (0.041) | -2.825*** (0.122) | -3.067*** (0.122) | -3.120*** (0.123) |
| Observations | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 |
| R ² | 0.110 | 0.143 | 0.152 | 0.152 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.109 | 0.143 | 0.151 | 0.152 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 63: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses, 50 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | hispFoodNameD | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| intersects | 0.345*** (0.095) | 0.458*** (0.116) | 0.449*** (0.116) | 0.555*** (0.122) |
| distance | -0.160*** (0.036) | -0.064 (0.041) | -0.067 (0.041) | -0.051 (0.041) |
| dist2 | 0.004*** (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.001) | 0.002*** (0.001) | 0.002** (0.001) |
| logPop | | 0.884*** (0.058) | 0.951*** (0.078) | 0.784*** (0.085) |
| pcHispanic | | | -0.433 (0.324) | 0.522 (0.398) |
| income | | | | 0.0001*** (0.00002) |
| intersects:distance | 0.094*** (0.011) | 0.046*** (0.013) | 0.046*** (0.013) | 0.040*** (0.013) |
| intersects:dist2 | -0.002*** (0.0002) | -0.001*** (0.0003) | -0.001*** (0.0003) | -0.001*** (0.0003) |
| Constant | -5.275*** (0.312) | -16.934*** (0.893) | -17.725*** (1.090) | -17.264*** (1.074) |
| Observations | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 | 20,404 |
| Log Likelihood | -2,144.218 | -1,993.553 | -1,992.652 | -1,985.296 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 4,300.437 | 4,001.106 | 4,001.304 | 3,988.591 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 64: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses, 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | busnCount | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| inside | 0.018 (0.024) | -0.048* (0.026) | -0.051** (0.026) | -0.041 (0.026) |
| distance | -0.006 (0.004) | -0.007* (0.004) | -0.006 (0.004) | -0.006 (0.004) |
| dist2 | 0.000** (0.000) | 0.000** (0.000) | 0.000* (0.000) | 0.000* (0.000) |
| logPop | | 0.132*** (0.018) | 0.058*** (0.019) | 0.032 (0.020) |
| origpcHisp | | | 0.840*** (0.090) | 1.026*** (0.103) |
| origincome | | | | 0.00002*** (0.00001) |
| inside:distance | 0.012*** (0.001) | 0.011*** (0.001) | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) |
| inside:dist2 | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) |
| Constant | 1.916*** (0.074) | 0.375* (0.218) | 1.271*** (0.238) | 1.231*** (0.238) |
| Observations | 138,553 | 138,411 | 138,411 | 138,411 |
| R ² | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.004 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.004 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 65: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | hispFoodName | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| inside | 0.005*** (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) |
| distance | 0.00004 (0.0002) | -0.00000 (0.0002) | 0.0001 (0.0002) | 0.0001 (0.0002) |
| dist2 | 0.000 (0.000) | 0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) |
| logPop | | 0.007*** (0.001) | 0.0004 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| origpcHisp | | | 0.072*** (0.005) | 0.071*** (0.005) |
| origincome | | | | -0.00000 (0.00000) |
| inside:distance | 0.0004*** (0.0001) | 0.0003*** (0.0001) | 0.0002** (0.0001) | 0.0002** (0.0001) |
| inside:dist2 | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000*** (0.000) |
| Constant | -0.006 (0.004) | -0.085*** (0.011) | -0.008 (0.013) | -0.008 (0.013) |
| Observations | 138,553 | 138,411 | 138,411 | 138,411 |
| R ² | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.005 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.004 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 66: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hispFoodNameD | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| inside | 0.429*** (0.076) | 0.207** (0.083) | 0.219*** (0.081) | 0.236*** (0.083) |
| distance | 0.001 (0.015) | 0.012 (0.017) | 0.012 (0.016) | 0.014 (0.016) |
| dist2 | 0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) |
| logPop | | 0.512*** (0.061) | 0.177*** (0.065) | 0.142** (0.070) |
| origpcHisp | | | 1.740*** (0.204) | 1.973*** (0.276) |
| origincome | | | | 0.00002 (0.00002) |
| inside:distance | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.004 (0.005) | 0.002 (0.005) | 0.002 (0.005) |
| inside:dist2 | −0.000*** (0.000) | −0.000** (0.000) | −0.000* (0.000) | −0.000* (0.000) |
| Constant | −6.266*** (0.268) | −12.443*** (0.803) | −8.218*** (0.831) | −8.190*** (0.833) |
| Observations | 135,727 | 135,594 | 135,594 | 135,594 |
| Log Likelihood | −6,768.276 | −6,711.180 | −6,674.295 | −6,673.528 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 13,548.550 | 13,436.360 | 13,364.590 | 13,365.060 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 67: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (No Food), 100 KM Radius

| | <i>Dependent variable:</i> | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | hispNameD | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| inside | 0.448*** (0.077) | 0.217** (0.085) | 0.228*** (0.083) | 0.246*** (0.085) |
| distance | 0.003 (0.015) | 0.015 (0.017) | 0.015 (0.016) | 0.016 (0.016) |
| dist2 | 0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) | −0.000 (0.000) |
| logPop | | 0.537*** (0.062) | 0.190*** (0.066) | 0.154** (0.072) |
| origpcHisp | | | 1.768*** (0.207) | 2.006*** (0.279) |
| origincome | | | | 0.00002 (0.00002) |
| inside:distance | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.004 (0.005) | 0.002 (0.005) | 0.001 (0.005) |
| inside:dist2 | −0.000*** (0.000) | −0.000** (0.000) | −0.000* (0.000) | −0.000* (0.000) |
| Constant | −6.356*** (0.273) | −12.841*** (0.823) | −8.456*** (0.851) | −8.432*** (0.853) |
| Observations | 135,727 | 135,594 | 135,594 | 135,594 |
| Log Likelihood | −6,659.847 | −6,600.211 | −6,563.025 | −6,562.247 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 13,331.690 | 13,214.420 | 13,142.050 | 13,142.500 |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01