## 1 Migrations

Table 1: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| Dependent variable:       |  |                                  |  |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| # Hispanic Migrants       |  |                                  |  |
| (1)                       | (2)  | (3)                              |  |
| -0.078 $(0.108)$          | -0.123 (0.096)   | -0.120 $(0.096)$                 |  |
| $-0.003^*$ $(0.002)$      | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$   | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$         |  |
| $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$  | -0.002 (0.001)   | -0.002 $(0.001)$                 |  |
| -0.0003 $(0.001)$         | 0.001 $(0.001)$  | 0.001 $(0.001)$                  |  |
| $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0003)$  | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0003)$        |  |
| 0.164***<br>(0.017)       | 0.131***<br>(0.021)  | 0.094***<br>(0.026)              |  |
| 0.150***<br>(0.023)       | 0.128***<br>(0.020)  | 0.125***<br>(0.021)              |  |
|                           | 1.328***<br>(0.295)  | 1.611***<br>(0.329)              |  |
|                           | 1.485***<br>(0.293)  | 1.481***<br>(0.318)              |  |
|                           |  | 0.407**<br>(0.193)               |  |
|                           |  | 0.003 $(0.087)$                  |  |
| 4,062<br>0.103<br>0.101   | 4,062<br>0.156<br>0.154  | 4,062<br>0.158<br>0.156          |  |
|                           | # E (1)  -0.078 (0.108)  -0.003* (0.002)  -0.004*** (0.001)  -0.0003 (0.001)  -0.001*** (0.0002)  0.164*** (0.017)  0.150*** (0.023) | # Hispanic Migra (1) (2)  -0.078 |  |

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Table 2: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

| Dependent variable:       |  |                                 |  |  |
|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| # I                       | # Hispanic Migrants  |                                 |  |  |
| (1)                       | (2)  | (3)                             |  |  |
| -0.140 $(0.152)$          | -0.194 (0.144)   | -0.193 (0.144)                  |  |  |
| $-0.004^*$ (0.002)        | $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.002)$   | $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.002)$        |  |  |
| $-0.007^{**}$ $(0.003)$   | -0.004 (0.003)   | -0.004 $(0.003)$                |  |  |
| -0.0003 $(0.002)$         | 0.002 $(0.001)$  | 0.002 $(0.001)$                 |  |  |
| $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0004)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0004)$  | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0004)$       |  |  |
| 0.253***<br>(0.041)       | 0.169***<br>(0.023)  | 0.153***<br>(0.030)             |  |  |
| 0.182***<br>(0.035)       | 0.181***<br>(0.030)  | 0.181***<br>(0.034)             |  |  |
|                           | 2.324***<br>(0.389)  | 2.471***<br>(0.411)             |  |  |
|                           | 1.276**<br>(0.602)   | 1.253**<br>(0.584)              |  |  |
|                           |  | 0.181<br>(0.196)                |  |  |
|                           |  | -0.015 $(0.192)$                |  |  |
| 1,659<br>0.153            | 1,659<br>0.236   | 1,659<br>0.236                  |  |  |
|                           | # I  (1)  -0.140 (0.152)  -0.004* (0.002)  -0.007** (0.003)  -0.0003 (0.002)  -0.001*** (0.0004)  0.253*** (0.041)  0.182*** (0.035) | # Hispanic Migr (1) (2)  -0.140 |  |  |

Table 3: Effect of TV on Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

|   | <i>Dep</i>          | pendent varia | ble:      |
|---|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
|   | # Hispanic Migrants |               |           |
|   | (1)                 | (2)           | (3)       |
| Dummy: Destination Outside TV Contour     | $-0.387^{***}$      | -0.286***     | -0.280*** |
|   | (0.048)             | (0.044)       | (0.044)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Origin      | -0.003**            | -0.004***     | -0.004*** |
|   | (0.001)             | (0.001)       | (0.001)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Destination | 0.001               | $-0.002^*$    | -0.002    |
|   | (0.001)             | (0.001)       | (0.001)   |
| Distance from Contor to Origin (KM)       | 0.001               | 0.003*        | 0.003     |
|   | (0.002)             | (0.002)       | (0.002)   |
| Distance from Contour to Destination (KM) | -0.001              | 0.002         | 0.002     |
| · ,                                       | (0.001)             | (0.001)       | (0.001)   |
| Origin Log(Population)                    | 0.146***            | 0.161***      | 0.150***  |
|   | (0.020)             | (0.017)       | (0.021)   |
| Destination Log(Population)               | 0.150***            | 0.136***      | 0.125***  |
|   | (0.014)             | (0.013)       | (0.016)   |
| Origin % Hispanic                         |                     | 0.792***      | 0.881***  |
|   |                     | (0.103)       | (0.141)   |
| Destination % Hispanic                    |                     | 1.485***      | 1.573***  |
|   |                     | (0.122)       | (0.141)   |
| Origin Log(Income)                        |                     |               | 0.093     |
|   |                     |               | (0.094)   |
| Destination Log(Income)                   |                     |               | 0.090     |
|   |                     |               | (0.078)   |
| Observations                              | 8,479               | 8,479         | 8,479     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                            | 0.093               | 0.148         | 0.149     |
| Adjusted $R^2$                            | 0.092               | 0.147         | 0.147     |

Table 4: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Inside Sample Distance Dummy

| # Hispanic Migrants      |  |   |  |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|
|                          |  |   |  |
| $-0.410^{***}$ (0.088)   | $-0.356^{***}$ $(0.082)$   | $-0.349^{***}$ $(0.081)$  |  |
| $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.003)$ | $-0.008^{***}$ $(0.003)$   | $-0.008^{***}$ $(0.003)$  |  |
| -0.002 $(0.002)$         | $-0.004^{**}$ (0.002)  | $-0.004^*$ $(0.002)$  |  |
| 0.002 $(0.002)$          | 0.004**<br>(0.002)   | 0.004**<br>(0.002)  |  |
| 0.001 $(0.002)$          | 0.004 $(0.002)$  | 0.003 $(0.002)$   |  |
| 0.179***<br>(0.019)      | 0.181***<br>(0.016)  | 0.175***<br>(0.019)   |  |
| 0.115***<br>(0.018)      | 0.117***<br>(0.017)  | 0.102***<br>(0.020)   |  |
|                          | 1.384***<br>(0.183)  | 1.428***<br>(0.205)   |  |
|                          | 0.813***<br>(0.182)  | 0.949***<br>(0.203)   |  |
|                          |  | 0.041 $(0.099)$   |  |
|                          |  | 0.138 $(0.109)$   |  |
| 4,338<br>0.079           | 4,338<br>0.127   | 4,338<br>0.127  |  |
|                          | # F (1) -0.410*** (0.088) -0.007*** (0.003) -0.002 (0.002) 0.002 (0.002) 0.179*** (0.019) 0.115*** (0.018) | # Hispanic Migra (1) (2)  -0.410*** -0.356*** (0.088) (0.082)  -0.007*** -0.008*** (0.003) (0.003)  -0.002 -0.004** (0.002) (0.002)  0.001 0.004 (0.002) (0.002)  0.179*** 0.181*** (0.019) (0.016)  0.115*** (0.016)  0.115*** (0.017)  1.384*** (0.183)  0.813*** (0.182) |  |

Table 5: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                             |                   | $Dependent\ variable:$  |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                             |                   | $\operatorname{migLog}$ |                   |
|                             | (1)               | (2)                     | (3)               |
| $\mathrm{TV}$               | $-0.246^{***}$    | -0.326***               | -0.346***         |
|                             | (0.055)           | (0.048)                 | (0.049)           |
| origLogPop                  | 0.216***          | 0.196***                | 0.163***          |
|                             | (0.030)           | (0.018)                 | (0.025)           |
| $\operatorname{destLogPop}$ | 0.211***          | 0.196***                | 0.173***          |
| J 1                         | (0.031)           | (0.028)                 | (0.030)           |
| origpcHisp                  |                   | 1.540***                | 1.749***          |
|                             |                   | (0.216)                 | (0.228)           |
| $\operatorname{destpcHisp}$ |                   | 1.790***                | 1.979***          |
|                             |                   | (0.165)                 | (0.177)           |
| m origLogInc                |                   |                         | 0.344*            |
|                             |                   |                         | (0.179)           |
| $\operatorname{destLogInc}$ |                   |                         | 0.216**           |
|                             |                   |                         | (0.092)           |
| $ m mi\_to\_county$         | -0.0005***        | $-0.001^{***}$          | -0.001***         |
|                             | (0.0001)          | (0.0001)                | (0.0001)          |
| Constant                    | -1.646***         | -1.463***               | -6.115***         |
|                             | (0.607)           | (0.369)                 | (1.537)           |
| Observations                | 3,704             | 3,704                   | 3,704             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.130             | 0.204                   | 0.207             |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.129             | 0.203                   | 0.205             |
| Residual Std. Error         | 1.137 (df = 3699) | 1.088 (df = 3697)       | 1.087 (df = 3695) |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 6: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                             |                     | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                             |                     | $\operatorname{mig}$   |                      |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                    | (3)                  |
| TV                          | -138.970***         | $-160.743^{***}$       | -164.748***          |
|                             | (50.833)            | (55.860)               | (58.288)             |
| origLogPop                  | 55.128***           | 49.692***              | 54.916***            |
| 3 3 2                       | (16.276)            | (10.915)               | (17.009)             |
| $\operatorname{destLogPop}$ | 79.360**            | 75.183**               | 72.917**             |
| <b>.</b>                    | (31.339)            | (29.864)               | (28.813)             |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 424.714***             | 380.709***           |
|                             |                     | (149.604)              | (130.054)            |
| destpcHisp                  |                     | 490.885***             | 518.338***           |
|                             |                     | (145.334)              | (159.358)            |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                     |                        | -58.140              |
|                             |                     |                        | (90.270)             |
| $\operatorname{destLogInc}$ |                     |                        | 29.220               |
| _                           |                     |                        | (25.991)             |
| $ m mi\_to\_county$         | -0.181***           | -0.219***              | -0.220***            |
|                             | (0.061)             | (0.064)                | (0.065)              |
| Constant                    | -1,446.295***       | -1,395.887***          | -1,156.459**         |
|                             | (520.832)           | (457.051)              | (584.710)            |
| Observations                | 3,704               | 3,704                  | 3,704                |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.045               | 0.064                  | 0.064                |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.044               | 0.062                  | 0.062                |
| Residual Std. Error         | 646.360 (df = 3699) | 640.108 (df = 3697)    | 640.222  (df = 3695) |

Table 7: Effect of TV on Reverse Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy

|                         |                       | $Dependent\ variable:$  |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                         |                       | $\operatorname{revMig}$ |                       |
|                         | (1)                   | (2)                     | (3)                   |
| TV                      | -272.468***           | -302.891***             | -290.716***           |
|                         | (87.512)              | (96.017)                | (95.484)              |
| origLogPop              | 161.229***            | 136.370***              | 138.851***            |
|                         | (59.972)              | (40.537)                | (47.270)              |
| destLogPop              | 148.127**             | 144.794**               | 156.419**             |
| 5 -                     | (63.158)              | (64.019)                | (66.248)              |
| origpcHisp              |                       | 894.758**               | 890.891***            |
|                         |                       | (372.920)               | (323.861)             |
| destpcHisp              |                       | 683.396***              | 574.860***            |
|                         |                       | (191.365)               | (178.543)             |
| origLogInc              |                       |                         | -17.479               |
|                         |                       |                         | (161.210)             |
| destLogInc              |                       |                         | -121.820**            |
| g                       |                       |                         | (62.089)              |
| mi_to_county            | -0.442**              | $-0.504^{***}$          | -0.506***             |
| ·                       | (0.176)               | (0.172)                 | (0.172)               |
| Constant                | -3,472.526**          | -3,281.295***           | $-2,122.032^*$        |
|                         | (1,386.592)           | (1,181.058)             | (1,169.812)           |
| Observations            | 1,526                 | 1,526                   | 1,526                 |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.091                 | 0.118                   | 0.119                 |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$ | 0.089                 | 0.115                   | 0.114                 |
| Residual Std. Error     | 1,015.579 (df = 1521) | 1,001.034 (df = 1519)   | 1,001.478 (df = 1517) |

Note: p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 8: Effect of TV on Log Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                     |                    | Dependent variable:     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                     |                    | $\operatorname{migLog}$ |                    |
|                     | (1)                | (2)                     | (3)                |
| TV                  | -0.336***          | -0.325***               | -0.346***          |
|                     | (0.036)            | (0.037)                 | (0.037)            |
| origLogPop          | 0.208***           | 0.206***                | 0.157***           |
|                     | (0.013)            | (0.014)                 | (0.018)            |
| destLogPop          | 0.131***           | 0.136***                | 0.111***           |
|                     | (0.014)            | (0.015)                 | (0.016)            |
| origpcHisp          |                    | 0.076                   | 0.383              |
| <u>,</u>            |                    | (0.268)                 | (0.272)            |
| destpcHisp          |                    | $-0.284^{*}$            | -0.130             |
| • •                 |                    | (0.153)                 | (0.155)            |
| m origLogInc        |                    |                         | 0.498***           |
|                     |                    |                         | (0.123)            |
| destLogInc          |                    |                         | 0.202***           |
| _                   |                    |                         | (0.060)            |
| mi_to_county        | -0.001***          | -0.001***               | -0.001***          |
| -                   | (0.00004)          | (0.00004)               | (0.00003)          |
| Constant            | 0.173              | 0.151                   | -5.613***          |
|                     | (0.226)            | (0.227)                 | (1.029)            |
| Observations        | 16,213             | 16,213                  | 16,213             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.086              | 0.086                   | 0.091              |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.085              | 0.086                   | 0.090              |
| Residual Std. Error | 1.164 (df = 16208) | 1.164 (df = 16206)      | 1.161 (df = 16204) |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 9: Effect of TV on Migration, Outside Sample Distance Dummy, Placebo

|                             |                      | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|                             |                      | $\operatorname{mig}$   |                       |
|                             | (1)                  | (2)                    | (3)                   |
| TV                          | -115.357***          | $-122.427^{***}$       | -125.001***           |
|                             | (15.867)             | (18.276)               | (17.904)              |
| origLogPop                  | 48.124***            | 44.512***              | 34.444***             |
|                             | (8.114)              | (5.138)                | (6.009)               |
| destLogPop                  | 52.948***            | 51.614***              | 47.937***             |
|                             | (10.943)             | (10.697)               | (11.042)              |
| origpcHisp                  |                      | 238.308*               | 304.169***            |
| <b>4</b>                    |                      | (123.072)              | (116.669)             |
| $\operatorname{destpcHisp}$ |                      | 160.862*               | 180.496**             |
|                             |                      | (84.827)               | (87.786)              |
| origLogInc                  |                      |                        | 103.236***            |
| 0 0                         |                      |                        | (36.142)              |
| destLogInc                  |                      |                        | 27.392                |
| G                           |                      |                        | (26.837)              |
| mi_to_county                | -0.175***            | -0.193***              | -0.193***             |
| Ü                           | (0.021)              | (0.028)                | (0.028)               |
| Constant                    | -997.115***          | -953.661***            | $-2,029.962^{***}$    |
|                             | (200.369)            | (167.388)              | (272.762)             |
| Observations                | 16,213               | 16,213                 | 16,213                |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.060                | 0.065                  | 0.066                 |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.060                | 0.064                  | 0.066                 |
| Residual Std. Error         | 411.701 (df = 16208) | 410.745 (df = 16206)   | 410.443  (df = 16204) |

## 2 Donations

Table 10: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                                 | Dependent variable:            |               |                  |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--|
|                                 | # Hispanic Campaign Contribute |               |                  |  |
|                                 | (1)                            | (2)           | (3)              |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.016***                       | 0.013***      | 0.012***         |  |
|                                 | (0.002)                        | (0.002)       | (0.002)          |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                       | 0.001***      | 0.001***         |  |
|                                 | (0.0001)                       |               | (0.0001)         |  |
| Distance to Roundary (KM)       | 0.0004*                        | 0.0004**      | 0.001**          |  |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)       | (0.0004)                       |               | (0.0002)         |  |
|                                 | ()                             | ()            | ()               |  |
| Log(Population)                 | 0.081***                       | $0.083^{***}$ | 0.058***         |  |
|                                 | (0.001)                        | (0.001)       | (0.001)          |  |
| County % Hispanic               |                                | 0.083***      | 0.264***         |  |
|                                 |                                | (0.007)       | (0.008)          |  |
| Log(Ingomo)                     |                                |               | 0.00003***       |  |
| Log(Income)                     |                                |               | (0.00003)        |  |
|                                 |                                |               | (0.00000)        |  |
| Observations                    | 619,011                        | 619,011       | 619,011          |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.019                          | 0.019         | 0.022            |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.019                          | 0.019         | 0.022            |  |
| Note:                           | *1                             | p<0.1; **p<   | (0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 11: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|                                       | $Dependent\ variable:$           |           |           |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                       | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |           |           |            |
|                                       | (1)                              | (2)       | (3)       | (4)        |
| TV Dummy                              | 0.019***                         | 0.010***  | 0.007***  | 0.005***   |
|                                       | (0.001)                          | (0.001)   | (0.001)   | (0.001)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary       | 0.002***                         | 0.001***  | 0.001***  | 0.001***   |
|                                       | (0.0001)                         | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)             | 0.0001                           | 0.0003*** | 0.0003*** | 0.0004***  |
|                                       | (0.0001)                         | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   |
| Log(Population)                       |                                  | 0.081***  | 0.084***  | 0.058***   |
| ,                                     |                                  | (0.001)   | (0.001)   | (0.001)    |
| County % Hispanic                     |                                  |           | 0.084***  | 0.265***   |
| 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 |                                  |           | (0.007)   | (0.008)    |
| Log(Income)                           |                                  |           |           | 0.00003*** |
| 200(111001110)                        |                                  |           |           | (0.00000)  |
| Observations                          | 619,011                          | 619,011   | 619,011   | 619,011    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                        | 0.009                            | 0.018     | 0.019     | 0.022      |
| Adjusted $R^2$                        | 0.009                            | 0.018     | 0.019     | 0.022      |

Table 12: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

| _   | $Dependent\ variable:$               |                                      |                                      |                                      |  |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|   | ${\rm donations\_dum}$               |                                      |                                      |                                      |  |
|   | (1)                                  | (2)                                  | (3)                                  | (4)                                  |  |
| intersects                                    | 0.192***<br>(0.007)                  | $0.147^{***}$ $(0.007)$              | 0.198***<br>(0.008)                  | $0.178^{***}$ $(0.009)$              |  |
| distance                                      | -0.0001 $(0.0005)$                   | 0.002***<br>(0.0005)                 | 0.003***<br>(0.0005)                 | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                  |  |
| logPop  |                                      | 1.000***<br>(0.008)                  | 1.017***<br>(0.008)                  | 0.826***<br>(0.009)                  |  |
| pcHispanic                                    |                                      |                                      | $-1.025^{***}$ $(0.074)$             | 0.660***<br>(0.085)                  |  |
| income  |                                      |                                      |                                      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00000)               |  |
| intersects:distance                           | 0.006***<br>(0.0002)                 | $0.0003^*$ $(0.0002)$                | -0.0003 $(0.0002)$                   | 0.0003 $(0.0002)$                    |  |
| Constant                                      | $-4.620^{***}$ $(0.024)$             | $-16.151^{***} \\ (0.103)$           | $-16.310^{***}$ $(0.106)$            | $-16.149^{***} (0.106)$              |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | 619,011<br>-44,877.170<br>89,762.330 | 619,011<br>-35,054.140<br>70,118.280 | 619,011<br>-34,949.340<br>69,910.690 | 619,011<br>-34,232.540<br>68,479.090 |  |

Table 13: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$           |          |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|--|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |          |                 |  |
|  | (1)                              | (2)      | (3)             |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.007                            | 0.003    | 0.002           |  |
|  | (0.005)                          | (0.005)  | (0.005)         |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001**                         | -0.001** | -0.001**        |  |
| Ü                                      | (0.0004)                         | (0.0004) | (0.0004)        |  |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.0004                           | 0.0005   | 0.001           |  |
| ,                                      | (0.001)                          | (0.001)  | (0.001)         |  |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.052***                         | 0.055*** | 0.037***        |  |
| ,                                      | (0.003)                          | (0.003)  | (0.003)         |  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                  | 0.101*** | 0.225***        |  |
|  |                                  | (0.019)  | (0.022)         |  |
| Log(Income)                            |                                  |          | 0.00002***      |  |
|  |                                  |          | (0.00000)       |  |
| Observations                           | 619,011                          | 619,011  | 619,011         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.002                            | 0.002    | 0.002           |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.002                            | 0.002    | 0.002           |  |
| Note                                   | *n                               |          | 0.05· ***n<0.01 |  |

Table 14: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                   | Dependent variable:              |           |           |            |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--|
|                                     | # Hispanic Campaign Contributors |           |           |            |  |
|                                     | (1)                              | (2)       | (3)       | (4)        |  |
| TV Dummy                            | -0.008**                         | -0.014*** | -0.019*** | -0.020***  |  |
| •                                   | (0.004)                          | (0.004)   | (0.004)   | (0.004)    |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary     | 0.003***                         | 0.002***  | 0.002***  | 0.002***   |  |
| v                                   | (0.0001)                         | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   |  |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)           | 0.0002                           | 0.0004**  | 0.0004*** | 0.0004***  |  |
| 2.1504.1100 00 2.04.144.1. (11.1.2) | (0.0001)                         | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   |  |
| Log(Population)                     |                                  | 0.053***  | 0.056***  | 0.038***   |  |
|                                     |                                  | (0.003)   | (0.003)   | (0.003)    |  |
| County % Hispanic                   |                                  |           | 0.106***  | 0.229***   |  |
| country // Impulie                  |                                  |           | (0.019)   | (0.022)    |  |
| Log(Income)                         |                                  |           |           | 0.00002*** |  |
| 208(111001110)                      |                                  |           |           | (0.00000)  |  |
| Observations                        | 619,011                          | 619,011   | 619,011   | 619,011    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                      | 0.001                            | 0.002     | 0.002     | 0.002      |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                      | 0.001                            | 0.002     | 0.002     | 0.002      |  |

Table 15: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   | Dependent variable: |            |            |            |  |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|                     | donations_dum       |            |            |            |  |
|                     | (1)                 | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |  |
| intersects          | 0.236***            | 0.213***   | 0.154***   | 0.136***   |  |
|                     | (0.018)             | (0.020)    | (0.022)    | (0.023)    |  |
| distance            | 0.007***            | 0.008***   | 0.007***   | 0.011***   |  |
|                     | (0.001)             | (0.001)    | (0.001)    | (0.001)    |  |
| logPop              |                     | 1.148***   | 1.128***   | 0.884***   |  |
| <b>3</b> 1          |                     | (0.023)    | (0.022)    | (0.025)    |  |
| pcHispanic          |                     |            | 0.950***   | 3.770***   |  |
| r                   |                     |            | (0.178)    | (0.222)    |  |
| income              |                     |            |            | 0.0002***  |  |
|                     |                     |            |            | (0.00001)  |  |
| intersects:distance | 0.006***            | -0.001***  | -0.001     | 0.0004     |  |
|                     | (0.0004)            | (0.0004)   | (0.0004)   | (0.0005)   |  |
| Constant            | -7.117***           | -20.667*** | -20.463*** | -21.125*** |  |
| J                   | (0.075)             | (0.309)    | (0.303)    | (0.323)    |  |
| Observations        | 619,011             | 619,011    | 619,011    | 619,011    |  |
| Log Likelihood      | -7,703.642          | -6,092.903 | -6,079.403 | -5,842.863 |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 15,415.280          | 12,195.810 | 12,170.810 | 11,699.730 |  |

Table 16: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$         |           |           |  |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contribute |           |           |  |
|  | (1)                            | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 2.941***                       | 2.506**   | 2.175**   |  |
|  | (1.079)                        | (1.093)   | (1.072)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.049                         | -0.039    | -0.059    |  |
| · ·                                    | (0.083)                        | (0.083)   | (0.082)   |  |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.061                          | 0.062     | 0.068     |  |
|  | (0.123)                        | (0.123)   | (0.120)   |  |
| Log(Population)                        | 12.674***                      | 12.919*** | 8.877***  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.586)                        | (0.595)   | (0.674)   |  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                | 9.646**   | 37.604*** |  |
|  |                                | (4.019)   | (4.584)   |  |
| Log(Income)                            |                                |           | 0.004***  |  |
| ()                                     |                                |           | (0.0004)  |  |
| Observations                           | 3,479                          | 3,479     | 3,479     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.193                          | 0.194     | 0.226     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.191                          | 0.192     | 0.224     |  |

Table 17: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$              |          |           |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
|  | Dummy: Hispanic Campaign Contributo |          |           |
|  | (1)                                 | (2)      | (3)       |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.767***                            | 1.342*   | 1.191*    |
|  | (0.682)                             | (0.690)  | (0.684)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.012                              | -0.003   | -0.012    |
|  | (0.053)                             | (0.053)  | (0.052)   |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.024                               | 0.025    | 0.028     |
|  | (0.078)                             | (0.077)  | (0.077)   |
| Log(Population)                        | 6.643***                            | 6.881*** | 5.039***  |
| ,                                      | (0.371)                             | (0.376)  | (0.430)   |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                     | 9.393*** | 22.133*** |
| 1                                      |                                     | (2.538)  | (2.923)   |
| Log(Income)                            |                                     |          | 0.002***  |
|  |                                     |          | (0.0002)  |
| Observations                           | 3,479                               | 3,479    | 3,479     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.140                               | 0.143    | 0.161     |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$                | 0.138                               | 0.141    | 0.159     |

Table 18: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$         |          |           |  |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
|  | # Hispanic Campaign Contribute |          |           |  |
|  | (1)                            | (2)      | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.966                          | 0.610    | 0.454     |  |
|  | (0.777)                        | (0.787)  | (0.781)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.066                         | -0.057   | -0.067    |  |
| į į                                    | (0.060)                        | (0.060)  | (0.060)   |  |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.090                          | 0.091    | 0.093     |  |
| ,                                      | (0.088)                        | (0.088)  | (0.088)   |  |
| Log(Population)                        | 5.182***                       | 5.382*** | 3.480***  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.422)                        | (0.428)  | (0.491)   |  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                | 7.899*** | 21.049*** |  |
| 1                                      |                                | (2.895)  | (3.340)   |  |
| Log(Income)                            |                                |          | 0.002***  |  |
| @()                                    |                                |          | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations                           | 3,479                          | 3,479    | 3,479     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.078                          | 0.080    | 0.095     |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.076                          | 0.078    | 0.093     |  |

Table 19: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$              |          |           |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
|  | Dummy: Hispanic Campaign Contribute |          |           |
|  | (1)                                 | (2)      | (3)       |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.153                               | 0.049    | 0.014     |
|  | (0.181)                             | (0.183)  | (0.182)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003                               | 0.005    | 0.003     |
|  | (0.014)                             | (0.014)  | (0.014)   |
| Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 0.009                               | 0.009    | 0.009     |
| ,                                      | (0.021)                             | (0.021)  | (0.020)   |
| Log(Population)                        | 1.274***                            | 1.333*** | 0.900***  |
| ,                                      | (0.098)                             | (0.100)  | (0.114)   |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                     | 2.305*** | 5.296***  |
| · ·                                    |                                     | (0.673)  | (0.777)   |
| Log(Income)                            |                                     |          | 0.0005*** |
|  |                                     |          | (0.0001)  |
| Observations                           | 3,479                               | 3,479    | 3,479     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.084                               | 0.087    | 0.102     |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.082                               | 0.085    | 0.100     |

Table 20: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |             |             |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|                         | donations              |             |             |             |  |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)         | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |
| intersects              | 5.098***               | 4.214***    | 3.896***    | 0.364       |  |  |
|                         | (0.780)                | (0.819)     | (0.804)     | (1.107)     |  |  |
| distance                | 0.0001*                | 0.0001**    | 0.0001***   | 0.00005     |  |  |
|                         | (0.00004)              | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)   |  |  |
| logPop                  | 15.750***              | 16.071***   | 10.445***   | 9.941***    |  |  |
|                         | (0.746)                | (0.750)     | (0.905)     | (0.909)     |  |  |
| pcHispanic              |                        | 23.154***   | 56.794***   | 58.746***   |  |  |
|                         |                        | (6.660)     | (7.252)     | (7.238)     |  |  |
| income                  |                        |             | 0.005***    | 0.005***    |  |  |
|                         |                        |             | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)    |  |  |
| intersects:distance     |                        |             |             | 0.0002***   |  |  |
|                         |                        |             |             | (0.00003)   |  |  |
| Constant                | -161.767***            | -167.135*** | -170.310*** | -162.019*** |  |  |
|                         | (8.086)                | (8.217)     | (8.062)     | (8.231)     |  |  |
| Observations            | 2,819                  | 2,819       | 2,819       | 2,819       |  |  |
| $R^2$                   | 0.189                  | 0.193       | 0.224       | 0.230       |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.189                  | 0.192       | 0.223       | 0.228       |  |  |
| 77 /                    |                        | d.          |             |             |  |  |

Table 21: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       |          |             |             |             |  |  |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|                         |          |             |             |             |  |  |
|                         | (1)      | (2)         | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |
| intersects              | 2.667*** | 1.164       | 0.765       | 0.352       |  |  |
|                         | (0.879)  | (0.828)     | (0.843)     | (0.827)     |  |  |
| distance                | 0.016    | 0.042       | 0.047       | 0.056*      |  |  |
|                         | (0.033)  | (0.031)     | (0.031)     | (0.031)     |  |  |
| logPop                  |          | 12.723***   | 12.976***   | 8.956***    |  |  |
|                         |          | (0.587)     | (0.595)     | (0.675)     |  |  |
| pcHispanic              |          |             | 10.041**    | 37.894***   |  |  |
|                         |          |             | (4.022)     | (4.589)     |  |  |
| income                  |          |             |             | 0.004***    |  |  |
|                         |          |             |             | (0.0004)    |  |  |
| intersects:distance     | 0.314*** | 0.191***    | 0.195***    | 0.186***    |  |  |
|                         | (0.031)  | (0.029)     | (0.029)     | (0.029)     |  |  |
| Constant                | 4.694**  | -125.783*** | -129.868*** | -140.110*** |  |  |
|                         | (1.863)  | (6.266)     | (6.472)     | (6.404)     |  |  |
| Observations            | 3,479    | 3,479       | 3,479       | 3,479       |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.080    | 0.190       | 0.192       | 0.223       |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.080    | 0.189       | 0.190       | 0.222       |  |  |

Table 22: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| (1)<br>8.178<br>(7.072) | (2)<br>-7.089  | nations_d (3)  | (4)  |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| 8.178                   |  | (3)  | (4)  |
|                         | 7.080  |  | ( */   |
| (7.072)                 | -1.009   | -5.547   | $-10.352^*$  |
| (1.012)                 | (6.387)  | (6.505)  | (6.216)  |
| 0.144                   | $0.407^{*}$  | 0.389  | 0.495**  |
| (0.269)                 | (0.242)  | (0.242)  | (0.232)  |
|                         | 129.217***   | 128.239***   | 81.414***  |
|                         | (4.524)  | (4.591)  | (5.070)  |
|                         |  | -38.745  | 285.640***   |
|                         |  | (31.032)   | (34.482)   |
|                         |  |  | 0.050***   |
|                         |  |  | (0.003)  |
| 3.645***                | 2.394***   | 2.379***   | 2.283***   |
| (0.246)                 | (0.225)  | (0.226)  | (0.215)  |
| 66.618***               | -1.258.542***  | -1.242.780***  | -1.362.060***  |
| (14.980)                | (48.317)   | (49.935)   | (48.115)   |
| 3,479                   | 3,479  | 3,479  | 3,479  |
| 0.119                   | 0.286  | 0.287  | 0.350  |
| 0.118                   | 0.286  | 0.286  | 0.349  |
|                         | 3.645***<br>(0.246)<br>66.618***<br>(14.980)<br>3,479<br>0.119 | $\begin{array}{cccc} (0.269) & (0.242) \\ & & 129.217^{***} \\ & & (4.524) \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

Table 23: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 100 KM Radius Placebo

|                     |                                | Dependent variable:            |                                |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                     | donations                      |                                |                                |  |  |  |
|                     | (1)                            | (2)                            | (3)                            |  |  |  |
| intersects          | 26.508***                      | 31.467***                      | 28.248***                      |  |  |  |
|                     | (5.249)                        | (5.515)                        | (5.272)                        |  |  |  |
| distance            | 0.001***                       | 0.001***                       | 0.001***                       |  |  |  |
|                     | (0.0003)                       | (0.0003)                       | (0.0003)                       |  |  |  |
| logPop              | 144.097***                     | 142.299***                     | 85.334***                      |  |  |  |
|                     | (5.021)                        | (5.052)                        | (5.939)                        |  |  |  |
| pcHispanic          |                                | -129.855***                    | 210.748***                     |  |  |  |
|                     |                                | (44.853)                       | (47.579)                       |  |  |  |
| income              |                                |                                | 0.051***                       |  |  |  |
|                     |                                |                                | (0.003)                        |  |  |  |
| Constant            | -1,443.829***                  | -1,413.722***                  | -1,445.873***                  |  |  |  |
|                     | (54.422)                       | (55.337)                       | (52.896)                       |  |  |  |
| Observations        | 2,819                          | 2,819                          | 2,819                          |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.274                          | 0.276                          | 0.340                          |  |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.274                          | 0.275                          | 0.339                          |  |  |  |
| Residual Std. Error | 379.873 (df = 2815)            | 379.376 (df = 2814)            | 362.391 (df = 2813)            |  |  |  |
| F Statistic         | $354.664^{***} (df = 3; 2815)$ | $268.791^{***} (df = 4; 2814)$ | $289.855^{***} (df = 5; 2813)$ |  |  |  |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 24: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Trump, 25 KM Radius

|                     |                               | Dependent variable:           |                               |  |  |  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                     | donations                     |                               |                               |  |  |  |
|                     | (1)                           | (2)                           | (3)                           |  |  |  |
| intersects          | 3.923***                      | $2.809^*$                     | 2.497*                        |  |  |  |
|                     | (1.361)                       | (1.480)                       | (1.458)                       |  |  |  |
| distance            | 0.001***                      | 0.001***                      | 0.001***                      |  |  |  |
|                     | (0.0004)                      | (0.0004)                      | (0.0004)                      |  |  |  |
| logPop              | 18.511***                     | 19.150***                     | 12.433***                     |  |  |  |
|                     | (1.677)                       | (1.708)                       | (2.050)                       |  |  |  |
| pcHispanic          |                               | 23.632*                       | 66.660***                     |  |  |  |
| -                   |                               | (12.407)                      | (14.338)                      |  |  |  |
| income              |                               |                               | 0.006***                      |  |  |  |
|                     |                               |                               | (0.001)                       |  |  |  |
| Constant            | -200.071***                   | $-208.550^{***}$              | -209.086***                   |  |  |  |
|                     | (18.347)                      | (18.855)                      | (18.563)                      |  |  |  |
| Observations        | 1,007                         | 1,007                         | 1,007                         |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.147                         | 0.150                         | 0.177                         |  |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.144                         | 0.147                         | 0.173                         |  |  |  |
| Residual Std. Error | 75.485 (df = 1003)            | 75.387 (df = 1002)            | 74.217 (df = 1001)            |  |  |  |
| F Statistic         | $57.630^{***} (df = 3; 1003)$ | $44.243^{***} (df = 4; 1002)$ | $43.086^{***} (df = 5; 1001)$ |  |  |  |

Table 25: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                       | $Dependent\ variable:$ |            |            |            |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|                         | donations              |            |            |            |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |  |
| intersects              | 0.155                  | -0.461     | -0.788     | -0.981     |  |
|                         | (0.607)                | (0.597)    | (0.607)    | (0.603)    |  |
| distance                | 0.00002                | 0.00003    | 0.00004    | 0.00004*   |  |
|                         | (0.00002)              | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |  |
| logPop                  |                        | 5.214***   | 5.421***   | 3.534***   |  |
|                         |                        | (0.423)    | (0.429)    | (0.492)    |  |
| pcHispanic              |                        |            | 8.196***   | 21.271***  |  |
|                         |                        |            | (2.897)    | (3.344)    |  |
| income                  |                        |            |            | 0.002***   |  |
|                         |                        |            |            | (0.0003)   |  |
| intersects:distance     | 0.0002***              | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***  |  |
|                         | (0.00002)              | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |  |
| Constant                | 1.352                  | -52.121*** | -55.455*** | -60.263*** |  |
|                         | (1.287)                | (4.514)    | (4.661)    | (4.666)    |  |
| Observations            | 3,479                  | 3,479      | 3,479      | 3,479      |  |
| $ m R^2$                | 0.034                  | 0.075      | 0.077      | 0.092      |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.034                  | 0.074      | 0.076      | 0.091      |  |

Table 26: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |             |             |  |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
|                     | $\rm donations\_d$     |             |             |             |  |
|                     | (1)                    | (2)         | (3)         | (4)         |  |
| intersects          | -0.148                 | -2.648      | -3.011      | -4.185      |  |
|                     | (2.857)                | (2.822)     | (2.875)     | (2.838)     |  |
| distance            | 0.0001                 | 0.0001      | 0.0001      | 0.0002      |  |
|                     | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    |  |
| logPop              |                        | 21.158***   | 21.389***   | 9.942***    |  |
|                     |                        | (1.999)     | (2.029)     | (2.315)     |  |
| pcHispanic          |                        |             | 9.130       | 88.426***   |  |
|                     |                        |             | (13.713)    | (15.745)    |  |
| income              |                        |             |             | 0.012***    |  |
|                     |                        |             |             | (0.001)     |  |
| intersects:distance | 0.001***               | 0.0005***   | 0.0005***   | 0.0004***   |  |
|                     | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    |  |
| Constant            | 3.590                  | -213.396*** | -217.110*** | -246.268*** |  |
|                     | (6.052)                | (21.349)    | (22.067)    | (21.969)    |  |
| Observations        | 3,479                  | 3,479       | 3,479       | 3,479       |  |
| $ m R^2$            | 0.023                  | 0.054       | 0.054       | 0.080       |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.022                  | 0.053       | 0.053       | 0.078       |  |

Table 27: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   |           | Depender   | nt variable: |            |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| _                   |           | donatio    | ons_dum      |            |
|                     | (1)       | (2)        | (3)          | (4)        |
| intersects          | 0.240***  | 0.144*     | 0.126        | 0.110      |
|                     | (0.066)   | (0.080)    | (0.083)      | (0.085)    |
| distance            | 0.022*    | 0.036***   | 0.035***     | 0.038***   |
|                     | (0.011)   | (0.013)    | (0.013)      | (0.014)    |
| dist2               | -0.0002** | -0.0004*** | -0.0004***   | -0.0004*** |
|                     | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)   |
| logPop              |           | 1.108***   | 1.108***     | 0.872***   |
| 0 1                 |           | (0.060)    | (0.060)      | (0.068)    |
| pcHispanic          |           |            | 0.316        | 2.125***   |
| 1                   |           |            | (0.436)      | (0.519)    |
| income              |           |            |              | 0.0002***  |
|                     |           |            |              | (0.00003)  |
| intersects:distance | 0.002     | 0.002      | 0.002        | 0.002      |
|                     | (0.005)   | (0.006)    | (0.006)      | (0.006)    |
| intersects:dist2    | 0.0002**  | 0.0001     | 0.0001       | 0.0001     |
|                     | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)   |
| Constant            | -3.278*** | -15.972*** | -15.986***   | -15.837*** |
|                     | (0.226)   | (0.790)    | (0.789)      | (0.790)    |
| Observations        | 3,479     | 3,479      | 3,479        | 3,479      |
| Log Likelihood      | -833.426  | -591.832   | -591.574     | -572.170   |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,678.852 | 1,197.663  | 1,199.148    | 1,162.339  |

Table 28: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   |                                | Dependen                       | nt variable:                   |                              |  |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| -   | ${\rm donations\_dum}$         |                                |                                |                              |  |
|   | (1)                            | (2)                            | (3)                            | (4)                          |  |
| intersects  | 0.240***<br>(0.066)            | 0.144*<br>(0.080)              | 0.126 $(0.083)$                | 0.110 $(0.085)$              |  |
| distance  | 0.022*<br>(0.011)              | 0.036***<br>(0.013)            | 0.035***<br>(0.013)            | 0.038***<br>(0.014)          |  |
| dist2   | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$      | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$     | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$     | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   |  |
| logPop  |                                | 1.108***<br>(0.060)            | 1.108***<br>(0.060)            | 0.872***<br>(0.068)          |  |
| pcHispanic  |                                |                                | 0.316 $(0.436)$                | 2.125***<br>(0.519)          |  |
| income  |                                |                                |                                | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)       |  |
| intersects:distance                                 | 0.002 $(0.005)$                | 0.002<br>(0.006)               | 0.002 $(0.006)$                | 0.002 $(0.006)$              |  |
| intersects:dist2                                    | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)           | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$           | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$           | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$            |  |
| Constant  | -3.278*** $(0.226)$            | $-15.972^{***}$ $(0.790)$      | $-15.986^{***}$ $(0.789)$      | -15.837*** $(0.790)$         |  |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | 3,479<br>-833.426<br>1,678.852 | 3,479<br>-591.832<br>1,197.663 | 3,479<br>-591.574<br>1,199.148 | 3,479 $-572.170$ $1,162.339$ |  |
| Note:   |                                | *n/(                           | 1. **n<0.05                    | 5· ***n<0.01                 |  |

Table 29: Effect of TV on Hispanic Donations to Clinton,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |            |            |            |  |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|                     | ${\rm donations\_dum}$ |            |            |            |  |
|                     | (1)                    | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |  |
| intersects          | 0.114**                | 0.035      | 0.016      | -0.002     |  |
|                     | (0.052)                | (0.061)    | (0.064)    | (0.065)    |  |
| distance            | -0.0003                | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.003      |  |
|                     | (0.003)                | (0.003)    | (0.003)    | (0.003)    |  |
| logPop              |                        | 1.099***   | 1.100***   | 0.863***   |  |
|                     |                        | (0.060)    | (0.060)    | (0.068)    |  |
| pcHispanic          |                        |            | 0.396      | 2.192***   |  |
|                     |                        |            | (0.431)    | (0.515)    |  |
| income              |                        |            |            | 0.0002***  |  |
|                     |                        |            |            | (0.00003)  |  |
| intersects:distance | 0.015***               | 0.009***   | 0.010***   | 0.010***   |  |
|                     | (0.002)                | (0.002)    | (0.002)    | (0.002)    |  |
| Constant            | -2.963***              | -15.351*** | -15.390*** | -15.214*** |  |
|                     | (0.152)                | (0.740)    | (0.741)    | (0.737)    |  |
| Observations        | 3,479                  | 3,479      | 3,479      | 3,479      |  |
| Log Likelihood      | -837.460               | -595.663   | -595.251   | -575.786   |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.   | 1,682.920              | 1,201.326  | 1,202.503  | 1,165.571  |  |

## 3 Education

Table 30: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                             | Dependent variable:         |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
|                             |                             | рсНі                        | $_{ m isp\_ged}$            |                             |  |  |
|                             | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |  |  |
| TV                          | -0.010                      | -0.023                      | -0.022                      | 0.009                       |  |  |
|                             | (0.040)                     | (0.040)                     | (0.041)                     | (0.029)                     |  |  |
| origdist                    | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                    | -0.001**                    |  |  |
|                             | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.0004)                    |  |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogPop}$ |                             | 0.002                       | 0.003                       | 0.011                       |  |  |
|                             |                             | (0.010)                     | (0.013)                     | (0.009)                     |  |  |
| origpcHisp                  |                             | 0.472***                    | 0.458***                    | 0.363***                    |  |  |
| _                           |                             | (0.107)                     | (0.131)                     | (0.091)                     |  |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                             |                             | -0.015                      | 0.049                       |  |  |
| _                           |                             |                             | (0.077)                     | (0.054)                     |  |  |
| $pcTot\_ged$                |                             |                             |                             | 0.734***                    |  |  |
|                             |                             |                             |                             | (0.036)                     |  |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.004***                    | 0.004***                    | 0.004***                    | 0.003**                     |  |  |
|                             | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     | (0.001)                     |  |  |
| Constant                    | 0.168***                    | 0.096                       | 0.221                       | -0.659                      |  |  |
|                             | (0.028)                     | (0.127)                     | (0.655)                     | (0.458)                     |  |  |
| Observations                | 401                         | 401                         | 401                         | 401                         |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.036                       | 0.084                       | 0.084                       | 0.558                       |  |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$     | 0.029                       | 0.073                       | 0.070                       | 0.550                       |  |  |
| Residual Std. Error         | 0.304 (df = 397)            | 0.297 (df = 395)            | 0.297 (df = 394)            | 0.207 (df = 393)            |  |  |
| F Statistic                 | $4.988^{***} (df = 3; 397)$ | $7.276^{***} (df = 5; 395)$ | $6.055^{***} (df = 6; 394)$ | $70.892^{***} (df = 7; 39)$ |  |  |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.05 Distance in KM, 100 KM cuto

"Distance in KM, 100 KM cutoff. Demographic controls at county level. Errors clustered by school district"

## 4 Firms

Table 31: Effect of TV on Hispanic % GED Completed

|                             | Dependent variable: |                             |                             |                              |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                             |                     | pcF                         | Hisp_ged                    |                              |  |
|                             | (1)                 | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                          |  |
| TV                          | -0.002              | -0.019                      | -0.017                      | 0.019                        |  |
|                             | (0.047)             | (0.048)                     | (0.049)                     | (0.030)                      |  |
| origdist                    | -0.001              | -0.001                      | -0.002                      | -0.001                       |  |
|                             | (0.002)             | (0.002)                     | (0.002)                     | (0.001)                      |  |
| origLogPop                  |                     | -0.001                      | 0.001                       | 0.006                        |  |
|                             |                     | (0.013)                     | (0.017)                     | (0.010)                      |  |
| origpcHisp                  |                     | 0.533***                    | 0.515***                    | 0.336***                     |  |
|                             |                     | (0.125)                     | (0.158)                     | (0.095)                      |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                     |                             | -0.017                      | 0.073                        |  |
|                             |                     |                             | (0.094)                     | (0.057)                      |  |
| $\operatorname{pcTot\_ged}$ |                     |                             |                             | 0.898***                     |  |
|                             |                     |                             |                             | (0.039)                      |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.003               | 0.003                       | 0.003                       | 0.002                        |  |
|                             | (0.003)             | (0.003)                     | (0.003)                     | (0.002)                      |  |
| Constant                    | 0.165***            | 0.122                       | 0.265                       | $-0.865^{*}$                 |  |
|                             | (0.034)             | (0.160)                     | (0.795)                     | (0.480)                      |  |
| Observations                | 300                 | 300                         | 300                         | 300                          |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.004               | 0.065                       | 0.065                       | 0.664                        |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$     | -0.006              | 0.049                       | 0.046                       | 0.656                        |  |
| Residual Std. Error         | 0.333 (df = 296)    | 0.324 (df = 294)            | 0.324 (df = 293)            | 0.195 (df = 292)             |  |
| F Statistic                 | 0.409 (df = 3; 296) | $4.059^{***} (df = 5; 294)$ | $3.377^{***} (df = 6; 293)$ | $82.309^{***} (df = 7; 292)$ |  |

 $^*\mathrm{p}{<}0.1;~^{**}\mathrm{p}{<}0.05;~^{***}\mathrm{p}{<}0.01$  Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 32: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                             | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                                 |           |           |  |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|                             |                        | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |           |           |  |  |
|                             | (1)                    | (2)                             | (3)       | (4)       |  |  |
| TV                          | -0.004*                | -0.010***                       | -0.012*** | -0.005*** |  |  |
|                             | (0.002)                | (0.002)                         | (0.002)   | (0.001)   |  |  |
| origdist                    | -0.00001               | -0.00001                        | 0.00000   | -0.00002  |  |  |
|                             | (0.00003)              | (0.00003)                       | (0.00003) | (0.00002) |  |  |
| origLogPop                  |                        | 0.004***                        | 0.002***  | 0.006***  |  |  |
|                             |                        | (0.0005)                        | (0.001)   | (0.0004)  |  |  |
| origpcHisp                  |                        | 0.008*                          | 0.028***  | -0.014*** |  |  |
|                             |                        | (0.004)                         | (0.006)   | (0.004)   |  |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogInc}$ |                        |                                 | 0.019***  | -0.040*** |  |  |
|                             |                        |                                 | (0.004)   | (0.003)   |  |  |
| pcTot_gifted                |                        |                                 |           | 0.796***  |  |  |
| . 0                         |                        |                                 |           | (0.005)   |  |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.001***               | 0.001***                        | 0.001***  | 0.00004   |  |  |
| Ü                           | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)  | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Constant                    | 0.066***               | 0.023***                        | -0.136*** | 0.305***  |  |  |
|                             | (0.001)                | (0.006)                         | (0.033)   | (0.023)   |  |  |
| Observations                | 28,228                 | 28,228                          | 28,228    | 28,228    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.007                  | 0.009                           | 0.010     | 0.529     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.007                  | 0.009                           | 0.010     | 0.529     |  |  |

Table 33: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                             |           | Dependen                        | t variable:    |           |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                             |           | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |                |           |  |  |  |
|                             | (1)       | (2)                             | (3)            | (4)       |  |  |  |
| TV                          | -0.008*** | -0.015***                       | $-0.017^{***}$ | -0.005*** |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.002)   | (0.002)                         | (0.002)        | (0.001)   |  |  |  |
| origdist                    | -0.0001** | -0.0002**                       | -0.0001**      | -0.0001   |  |  |  |
| J                           | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)       | (0.00005) |  |  |  |
| $\operatorname{origLogPop}$ |           | 0.004***                        | 0.002***       | 0.006***  |  |  |  |
|                             |           | (0.001)                         | (0.001)        | (0.0004)  |  |  |  |
| origpcHisp                  |           | 0.010**                         | 0.032***       | -0.011*** |  |  |  |
| OI I                        |           | (0.004)                         | (0.006)        | (0.004)   |  |  |  |
| origLogInc                  |           |                                 | 0.020***       | -0.037*** |  |  |  |
| 0 0                         |           |                                 | (0.004)        | (0.003)   |  |  |  |
| pcTot_gifted                |           |                                 |                | 0.799***  |  |  |  |
| I G                         |           |                                 |                | (0.005)   |  |  |  |
| TV:origdist                 | 0.001***  | 0.001***                        | 0.001***       | 0.00002   |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)       | (0.0001)  |  |  |  |
| Constant                    | 0.067***  | 0.025***                        | -0.145***      | 0.278***  |  |  |  |
|                             | (0.001)   | (0.006)                         | (0.034)        | (0.023)   |  |  |  |
| Observations                | 22,788    | 22,788                          | 22,788         | 22,788    |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$              | 0.013     | 0.015                           | 0.017          | 0.575     |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.013     | 0.015                           | 0.016          | 0.575     |  |  |  |

p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01Distance in KM, 50 KM cutoff

Table 34: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Gifted

|                         |                                 | Dependen  | t variable: |           |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                         | $\operatorname{pcHisp\_gifted}$ |           |             |           |  |
|                         | (1)                             | (2)       | (3)         | (4)       |  |
| $\overline{	ext{TV}}$   | -0.006***                       | -0.015*** | -0.013***   | -0.006*** |  |
|                         | (0.002)                         | (0.002)   | (0.002)     | (0.002)   |  |
| origdist                | -0.0003                         | -0.0002   | -0.0002     | -0.0001   |  |
| _                       | (0.0002)                        | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)    | (0.0001)  |  |
| origLogPop              |                                 | 0.004***  | 0.006***    | 0.006***  |  |
|                         |                                 | (0.001)   | (0.001)     | (0.001)   |  |
| origpcHisp              |                                 | 0.016***  | -0.001      | -0.009**  |  |
|                         |                                 | (0.004)   | (0.006)     | (0.004)   |  |
| origLogInc              |                                 |           | -0.016***   | -0.034*** |  |
|                         |                                 |           | (0.004)     | (0.003)   |  |
| pcTot_gifted            |                                 |           |             | 0.797***  |  |
| 1 0                     |                                 |           |             | (0.006)   |  |
| TV:origdist             | 0.001***                        | 0.001***  | 0.001***    | 0.0001    |  |
| Ü                       | (0.0002)                        | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)  |  |
| Constant                | 0.067***                        | 0.020***  | 0.154***    | 0.252***  |  |
|                         | (0.001)                         | (0.007)   | (0.037)     | (0.026)   |  |
| Observations            | 16,844                          | 16,844    | 16,844      | 16,844    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.002                           | 0.005     | 0.006       | 0.514     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.002                           | 0.005     | 0.006       | 0.514     |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 Distance in KM, 25 KM cutoff

Table 35: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|  |            | Depender    | nt variable: |             |
|--|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|  |            | hisp_harass | VicRaceRat   | se e        |
|  | (1)        | (2)         | (3)          | (4)         |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.043     | 0.074**     | $0.065^{*}$  | $0.069^{*}$ |
|  | (0.033)    | (0.037)     | (0.037)      | (0.036)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.002^*$ | -0.002**    | -0.002**     | -0.002**    |
| _ ,                                    | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)      | (0.001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001*     | 0.002**     | 0.002**      | 0.002**     |
| ,                                      | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)      | (0.001)     |
| Log(Population)                        |            | -0.056***   | -0.061***    | -0.060***   |
| ,                                      |            | (0.012)     | (0.013)      | (0.013)     |
| % County Hispanic                      |            | -0.217***   | -0.169**     | -0.167**    |
|  |            | (0.039)     | (0.072)      | (0.070)     |
| Log(Income)                            |            |             | 0.051        | 0.059       |
| -8(                                    |            |             | (0.052)      | (0.051)     |
| # Teachers at School                   |            |             |              | -0.001**    |
| 11                                     |            |             |              | (0.0003)    |
| Observations                           | 44,681     | 44,681      | 44,681       | 44,681      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.001      | 0.002       | 0.002        | 0.002       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.001      | 0.002       | 0.002        | 0.002       |
| Note:                                  |            | *p<0.       | 1; **p<0.05  | ; ***p<0.01 |

Table 36: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|  | Dependent variable:                   |                          |                            |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Victims of Harassment) |                          |                            |  |  |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                      | (3)                        |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.003**<br>(0.001)                    | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$      | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$        |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0001** $(0.00002)$                 | $-0.00005^*$ $(0.00002)$ | $-0.00005^*$ $(0.00002)$   |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$            | $-0.0004^{***}$ (0.0001) | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)                | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)    |  |  |
| Observations                           | 40,811                                | 40,811                   | 40,811                     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.012                                 | 0.016                    | 0.023                      |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.012                                 | 0.016                    | 0.023                      |  |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01           |                          |                            |  |  |

Table 37: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic # Harassment Perpetrators)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Hispanic Perpetrators of Harassment) |            |            |
|--|---|------------|------------|
|  |   |            |            |
|  | (1)   | (2)        | (3)        |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.001  | -0.001     | -0.001     |
|  | (0.001)   | (0.001)    | (0.001)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.00001  | -0.00001   | -0.00000   |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | (0.00002)   | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0003***  | -0.0003*** | -0.0003*** |
| ,                                      | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001***   | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***  |
| ,,                                     | (0.00001)   | (0.00001)  | (0.00001)  |
| Observations                           | 40,811  | 40,811     | 40,811     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.014   | 0.016      | 0.022      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.014   | 0.016      | 0.021      |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                                     |            |            |

Table 38: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                 |                          |                          |  |  |
|--|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |                          |                          |  |  |
|  | (1)                                    | (2)                      | (3)                      |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.011^{**}$ $(0.005)$                | $-0.018^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.016^{***}$ $(0.005)$ |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.002***                              | -0.002***                | -0.002***                |  |  |
|  | (0.0002)                               | (0.0002)                 | (0.0002)                 |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.00002)                  | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    |  |  |
| Observations                           | 40,864                                 | 40,864                   | 40,864                   |  |  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | $0.321 \\ 0.321$                       | $0.348 \\ 0.348$         | $0.407 \\ 0.407$         |  |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 39: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                                 | Dependent variable:                |           |           |  |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|                                 | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |           |           |  |  |
|                                 | (1)                                | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | -0.067***                          | -0.073*** | -0.074*** |  |  |
| •                               | (0.006)                            | (0.006)   | (0.006)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                           | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.0001)                           | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.006***                          | -0.006*** | -0.006*** |  |  |
| - , ,                           | (0.0003)                           | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.004***                           | 0.003***  | 0.003***  |  |  |
| · ·                             | (0.00003)                          | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Observations                    | 40,869                             | 40,869    | 40,869    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.444                              | 0.467     | 0.467     |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.444                              | 0.467     | 0.467     |  |  |

Note:

Table 40: Effect of TV on APs Taken

|  | Dependent variable:                  |              |                 |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|
|  | # IHS<br>(Hispanic Students Taking A |              |                 |  |  |
|  | (1)                                  | (2)          | (3)             |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.072***                             | 0.051***     | 0.047***        |  |  |
|  | (0.016)                              | (0.015)      | (0.015)         |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***                             | 0.002***     | 0.003***        |  |  |
|  | (0.0003)                             | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)        |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003***                            | -0.004***    | -0.004***       |  |  |
|  | (0.001)                              | (0.001)      | (0.001)         |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***                             | 0.001***     | 0.001***        |  |  |
| W                                      | (0.00004)                            |              | (0.0001)        |  |  |
| Observations                           | 6,089                                | 6,089        | 6,089           |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.530                                | 0.588        | 0.614           |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.529                                | 0.587        | 0.613           |  |  |
| Note:                                  | *.                                   | p<0.1; **p<0 | 0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |  |

Table 41: Effect of TV on APs Passed

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$           |           |           |  |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing AP |           |           |  |  |
|  | (1)                              | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.034**                          | 0.042***  | 0.039***  |  |  |
|  | (0.014)                          | (0.013)   | (0.013)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003                           | 0.0003    | 0.0003    |  |  |
| _ ,                                    | (0.0003)                         | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.002**                          | 0.002*    | 0.001     |  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.001)                          | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***                         | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |  |
|  | (0.00003)                        | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Observations                           | 2,205                            | 2,205     | 2,205     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.389                            | 0.433     | 0.438     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.387                            | 0.430     | 0.435     |  |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01      |           |           |  |  |

Table 42: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

|   |           | Dependent v   | variable:            |
|---|-----------|---------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(Hispa | nic # Limited | English Proficiency) |
|   | (1)       | (2)           | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                                | 0.040***  | 0.039***      | 0.031***             |
|   | (0.007)   | (0.007)       | (0.007)              |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary         | 0.003***  | 0.003***      | 0.003***             |
| v                                       | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)      | (0.0001)             |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | -0.002*** | -0.002***     | -0.002***            |
| ,                                       | (0.0004)  | (0.0004)      | (0.0003)             |
| # Hispanic Students                     | 0.004***  | 0.004***      | 0.004***             |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | (0.00003) | (0.00004)     | (0.00004)            |
| Observations                            | 41,502    | 41,502        | 41,502               |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                          | 0.430     | 0.431         | 0.486                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                 | 0.430     | 0.431         | 0.486                |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 43: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$ |               |               |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hispa              | nic # Gifte   | d Students)   |  |  |  |
|                                 | (1)                    | (2)           | (3)           |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.016***               | 0.015**       | 0.013**       |  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.006)                | (0.006)       | (0.006)       |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***               | 0.001***      | 0.001***      |  |  |  |
| v                               | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)      | (0.0001)      |  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.0002                 | -0.0002       | -0.0002       |  |  |  |
| · · · /                         | (0.0003)               | (0.0003)      | (0.0003)      |  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.003***               | 0.002***      | 0.002***      |  |  |  |
| " -                             | (0.00003)              | (0.00004)     | (0.00004)     |  |  |  |
| Observations                    | 26,065                 | 26,065        | 26,065        |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.482                  | 0.507         | 0.523         |  |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.482                  | 0.507         | 0.523         |  |  |  |
| Notes                           | *-> <0                 | 1. *** < 0.05 | . *** ~ < 0 ( |  |  |  |

Note:

Table 44: Robustness Check - APs Passed

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(Hispanic APs Passed) |                         |                       |                         |                          |                      |
|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
|  |   |                         |                       |                         |                          |                      |
|  |   | OLS                     |                       | felm                    | OI                       | LS                   |
|  | (1)   | (2)                     | (3)                   | (4)                     | (5)                      | (6)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | $0.039^{***}$<br>(0.013)                      | $0.049^{***}$ $(0.017)$ | 0.044***<br>(0.016)   | $0.044^{***}$ $(0.017)$ | $0.036^{***}$<br>(0.013) | $0.032^*$ $(0.018)$  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003 $(0.0002)$                             | 0.0001 $(0.001)$        | 0.001 $(0.001)$       | 0.001*<br>(0.0004)      | 0.0001<br>(0.0004)       | 0.001<br>(0.001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001 $(0.001)$                               | 0.012***<br>(0.003)     | 0.006***<br>(0.002)   | 0.006***<br>(0.002)     | 0.003**<br>(0.002)       | 0.001 $(0.004)$      |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)                         | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.001***<br>(0.00005) | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001) |
| Total APs Passed                       |   |                         |                       |                         | 0.003***<br>(0.0001)     |                      |
| Observations                           | 2,205   | 2,205                   | 1,525                 | 1,525                   | 1,525                    | 1,095                |
| $ m R^2$<br>Adjusted $ m R^2$          | $0.438 \\ 0.435$                              | $0.444 \\ 0.441$        | $0.481 \\ 0.477$      | $0.481 \\ 0.477$        | $0.649 \\ 0.646$         | $0.516 \\ 0.510$     |

Table 45: Robustness Check - Gifted Students

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                          |                      |                         |                         |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  |                        | IHS(Hispan               | nic Gifted           | Students)               |                         |
|  | 0.                     | LS                       | felm                 | 0.                      | LS                      |
|  | (1)                    | (2)                      | (3)                  | (4)                     | (5)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.013**<br>(0.006)     | $0.035^{***}$<br>(0.007) | 0.035 $(0.023)$      | $0.035^{***}$ $(0.007)$ | $0.030^{***}$ $(0.008)$ |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.001*<br>(0.001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.001**<br>(0.0004)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.0002 $(0.0003)$     | 0.003***<br>(0.001)      | 0.003**<br>(0.001)   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)     | 0.002<br>(0.001)        |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0002) | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    |
| Total Gifted Students                  |                        |                          |                      | 0.011***<br>(0.0003)    |                         |
| Observations                           | 26,065                 | 16,442                   | 16,442               | 16,442                  | 11,344                  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | $0.523 \\ 0.523$       | $0.534 \\ 0.534$         | $0.534 \\ 0.534$     | $0.566 \\ 0.565$        | $0.549 \\ 0.549$        |
| Note:                                  |                        |                          | *p<0.1; *            | **p<0.05; *             | ***p<0.01               |

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Table 46: Spatial Robustness - Harassment

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                          |                                       |                                       |  |  |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# His                                       | panic Victims of                      | Harassment)                           |  |  |
|  | OLS $spatial$ $spatia$ $autoregressive$ $error$ |                                       |                                       |  |  |
|  | (1)   | (2)                                   | (3)                                   |  |  |
| TV Dummy   | 0.003**<br>(0.001)                              | 0.002***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.003*<br>(0.002)                     |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary                     | $-0.0001^{**}$ $(0.00002)$                      | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$           | $-0.0001^{**}$ (0.00003)              |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                          | 40,811<br>0.012<br>0.012                        | 40,811                                | 40,811                                |  |  |
| $\operatorname{Log}$ Likelihood $\sigma^2$                 |   | -4,304.916 $0.072$                    | -4,299.820 $0.072$                    |  |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.  Wald Test $(df = 1)$ LR Test $(df = 1)$ |   | 8,629.833<br>686.149***<br>657.312*** | 8,619.640<br>686.981***<br>667.505*** |  |  |

Table 47: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| _   |                                       | $D\epsilon$                           | pendent varial                        | ble:                                  |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|   | D.                                    | ummy for Hisp                         | oanic Out of So                       | chool Suspensi                        | on                                    |
|   | (1)                                   | (2)                                   | (3)                                   | (4)                                   | (5)                                   |
| TV Dummy  | 0.397***<br>(0.027)                   | 0.092***<br>(0.030)                   | 0.204***<br>(0.031)                   | $0.064^*$ $(0.033)$                   | -0.006 $(0.035)$                      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary              | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.004***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)                       | -0.005*** $(0.0004)$                  | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.0004)$             | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.0004)$             | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             |
| Log(Population)                                     |                                       | 0.074***<br>(0.007)                   | 0.138***<br>(0.008)                   | 0.135***<br>(0.009)                   | 0.102***<br>(0.010)                   |
| % County Hispanic                                   |                                       | 1.714***<br>(0.069)                   | 1.127***<br>(0.081)                   | 1.210***<br>(0.088)                   | $-1.383^{***}$ $(0.109)$              |
| Log(Income)   |                                       |                                       | $-0.664^{***}$ $(0.046)$              | $-1.180^{***}$ $(0.050)$              | $-1.024^{***}$ $(0.054)$              |
| # Teachers at School                                |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.031***<br>(0.0005)                  | 0.010***<br>(0.001)                   |
| # Hispanic Students                                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                  |
| Total Students                                      |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                 |
| Contains Grade 1                                    |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       | $-0.887^{***}$ $(0.027)$              |
| Contains Grade 6                                    |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.299***<br>(0.024)                   |
| Contains Grade 9                                    |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       | 0.126***<br>(0.031)                   |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | $45,947 \\ -30,733.950 \\ 61,475.890$ | $45,947 \\ -30,315.250 \\ 60,642.500$ | $45,947 \\ -30,211.380 \\ 60,436.760$ | $45,947 \\ -27,500.700 \\ 55,017.410$ | $45,947 \\ -24,898.820 \\ 49,823.650$ |

Table 48: Effect of TV on Hispanic Out of School Suspension Dummy

| _   | Dependent variable:                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|   |                                     | hisp_O(                               | OSDum                                 |                                       |  |  |  |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                                   | (3)                                   | (4)                                   |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | 0.397***<br>(0.027)                 | $-0.236^{***}$ $(0.031)$              | $-0.194^{***}$ $(0.031)$              | -0.006 $(0.035)$                      |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary        | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.007***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.001)                   |  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)                 | -0.005*** $(0.0004)$                | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.0005)$             |  |  |  |
| # Teachers at School                          |                                     | 0.008***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.010***<br>(0.001)                   |  |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                           |                                     | 0.004***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.005***<br>(0.0001)                  |  |  |  |
| Total Students                                |                                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)                 |  |  |  |
| Contains Grade 1                              |                                     |                                       | $-0.860^{***}$ $(0.027)$              | $-0.887^{***}$ $(0.027)$              |  |  |  |
| Contains Grade 6                              |                                     |                                       | 0.318***<br>(0.024)                   | 0.299***<br>(0.024)                   |  |  |  |
| Contains Grade 9                              |                                     |                                       | 0.133***<br>(0.031)                   | 0.126***<br>(0.031)                   |  |  |  |
| Log(Population)                               |                                     |                                       |                                       | 0.102***<br>(0.010)                   |  |  |  |
| % County Hispanic                             |                                     |                                       |                                       | $-1.383^{***}$ $(0.109)$              |  |  |  |
| Log(Income)                                   |                                     |                                       |                                       | $-1.024^{***}$ $(0.054)$              |  |  |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | 45,947<br>-30,733.950<br>61,475.890 | $45,947 \\ -26,122.150 \\ 52,258.300$ | $45,947 \\ -25,092.940 \\ 50,205.880$ | $45,947 \\ -24,898.820 \\ 49,823.650$ |  |  |  |

Table 49: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|                                 |           | Dependen    | t variable:  |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
|                                 | IHS(# Hi  | ispanic Out | of School Su | spension) |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)         | (3)          | (4)       |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.343***  | -0.061***   | -0.024*      | 0.057***  |
|                                 | (0.016)   | (0.014)     | (0.013)      | (0.015)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001**   | 0.002***    | 0.003***     | 0.002***  |
|                                 | (0.0005)  | (0.0004)    | (0.0004)     | (0.0004)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.003*** | -0.001***   | -0.001***    | -0.002*** |
|                                 | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)     | (0.0002)  |
| # Teachers at School            |           | 0.006***    | 0.004***     | 0.006***  |
|                                 |           | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)  |
| # Hispanic Students             |           | 0.002***    | 0.002***     | 0.002***  |
|                                 |           | (0.00002)   | (0.00002)    | (0.00003) |
| Total Students                  |           | 0.0002***   | 0.0001***    | 0.00004*  |
|                                 |           | (0.00002)   | (0.00002)    | (0.00002) |
| Contains Grade 1                |           |             | -0.550***    | -0.559*** |
|                                 |           |             | (0.011)      | (0.011)   |
| Contains Grade 6                |           |             | 0.206***     | 0.191***  |
|                                 |           |             | (0.010)      | (0.010)   |
| Contains Grade 9                |           |             | 0.019        | 0.009     |
|                                 |           |             | (0.013)      | (0.013)   |
| Log(Population)                 |           |             |              | 0.064***  |
|                                 |           |             |              | (0.004)   |
| % County Hispanic               |           |             |              | -0.535*** |
|                                 |           |             |              | (0.041)   |
| Log(Income)                     |           |             |              | -0.571*** |
|                                 |           |             |              | (0.022)   |
| Observations                    | 45,947    | 45,947      | 45,947       | 45,947    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.033     | 0.337       | 0.394        | 0.403     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.033     | 0.337       | 0.394        | 0.403     |
| Note:                           |           | *p<0.       | 1; **p<0.05; | ***p<0.01 |

Table 50: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic Out of School Suspension)  $\,$ 

|  |                             | Dependen                 | t variable:                 |                          |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# H                     | lispanic Out             | of School Sus               | spension)                |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                      | (3)                         | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.282***<br>(0.018)         | $-0.081^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.047^{***}$ $(0.014)$    | 0.033**<br>(0.016)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.012***<br>(0.001)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      | 0.006***<br>(0.001)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     | $-0.00004^{**}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.008^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)  |
| # Teachers at School                   |                             | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                             | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00002)       | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Total Students                         |                             | 0.0002***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | $0.00004^*$ $(0.00002)$  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                             |                          | $-0.549^{***}$ $(0.011)$    | $-0.558^{***}$ $(0.011)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                             |                          | 0.207***<br>(0.010)         | 0.192***<br>(0.010)      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                             |                          | 0.020<br>(0.013)            | 0.010 $(0.013)$          |
| Log(Population)                        |                             |                          |                             | 0.067***<br>(0.004)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                             |                          |                             | $-0.550^{***}$ $(0.042)$ |
| Log(Income)                            |                             |                          |                             | $-0.575^{***}$ $(0.022)$ |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 45,947<br>0.034             | 45,947<br>0.337          | 45,947<br>0.395             | 45,947<br>0.404          |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$                | 0.034                       | 0.337                    | 0.395                       | 0.403                    |

Table 51: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| -                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(                   | Hispanic St              | udents Taki              | ng AP)                   |
|  | OLS                      |                          |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 1.536***<br>(0.059)      | 0.556***<br>(0.062)      | 0.293***<br>(0.048)      | 0.240***<br>(0.048)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001 $(0.002)$          | 0.010***<br>(0.002)      | 0.004***<br>(0.001)      | 0.001<br>(0.001)         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.007^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Log(Population)                        |                          | 0.211***<br>(0.016)      | 0.087***<br>(0.013)      | 0.158***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          | 4.406***<br>(0.157)      | 3.278***<br>(0.137)      | 2.327***<br>(0.147)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          | 0.474***<br>(0.088)      | 0.713***<br>(0.069)      | 0.942***<br>(0.082)      |
| # Teachers at School                   |                          |                          | -0.0002 $(0.001)$        | 0.002***<br>(0.001)      |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                          |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)    |
| Total Students                         |                          |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          |                          | $-1.111^{***}$ $(0.092)$ | $-1.066^{***}$ $(0.085)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          |                          | $-0.348^{***}$ (0.062)   | $-0.487^{***}$ $(0.057)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          |                          | 0.295***<br>(0.088)      | 0.291***<br>(0.083)      |
| Observations $R^2$                     | 6,863<br>0.199           | 6,863<br>0.340           | 6,863<br>0.612           | 6,863<br>0.675           |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.199                    | 0.339                    | 0.611                    | 0.679                    |

Table 52: Effect of TV on APs Taken

| _                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|  | # IHS                    | (Hispanic St             | udents Taki              | ng AP)                   |  |
|  |                          | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |  |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.833***<br>(0.046)      | 0.872***<br>(0.045)      | 0.293***<br>(0.048)      | 0.240***<br>(0.048)      |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | -0.002 (0.001)           | 0.004***<br>(0.001)      | 0.001<br>(0.001)         |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | -0.004*** (0.001)        | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |  |
| # Teachers at School                   | 0.0003<br>(0.001)        | -0.0004 $(0.001)$        | -0.0002 $(0.001)$        | 0.002***<br>(0.001)      |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.00005)    |  |
| Total Students                         | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          | $-1.223^{***}$ $(0.097)$ | $-1.111^{***}$ $(0.092)$ | $-1.066^{***}$ $(0.085)$ |  |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          | $-0.163^{**}$ $(0.065)$  | $-0.348^{***}$ $(0.062)$ | $-0.487^{***}$ $(0.057)$ |  |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          | 0.397***<br>(0.093)      | 0.295***<br>(0.088)      | 0.291***<br>(0.083)      |  |
| Log(Population)                        |                          |                          | 0.087***<br>(0.013)      | 0.158***<br>(0.014)      |  |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          |                          | 3.278***<br>(0.137)      | 2.327***<br>(0.147)      |  |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                          | 0.713***<br>(0.069)      | 0.942***<br>(0.082)      |  |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 6,863<br>0.541           | 6,863<br>0.562           | 6,863<br>0.612           | 6,863<br>0.675           |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.540                    | 0.561                    | 0.611                    | 0.672                    |  |

Table 53: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| _                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(                   | Hispanic St              | udents Passi             | ing AP)                  |
|  |                          | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.469***<br>(0.058)      | 0.212***<br>(0.056)      | 0.155***<br>(0.048)      | 0.226***<br>(0.050)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002 $(0.002)$          | 0.006***<br>(0.002)      | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$      | -0.001 $(0.002)$         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | -0.002** (0.001)         | -0.0005 $(0.001)$        |
| Log(Population)                        |                          | 0.144***<br>(0.015)      | 0.102***<br>(0.013)      | 0.103***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          | 1.390***<br>(0.127)      | 1.053***<br>(0.122)      | 0.978***<br>(0.130)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          | -0.166** (0.075)         | 0.153**<br>(0.065)       | 0.388***<br>(0.082)      |
| # Teachers at School                   |                          |                          | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                          |                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         |                          |                          | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          |                          | $-0.254^*$ (0.136)       | -0.087 $(0.129)$         |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          |                          | $-0.237^{***}$ $(0.074)$ | -0.294*** $(0.070)$      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          |                          | 0.169**<br>(0.085)       | -0.049 (0.089)           |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>            | 2,342<br>0.069           | 2,342<br>0.224           | 2,342<br>0.446           | 2,342<br>0.520           |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.068                    | 0.222                    | 0.443                    | 0.511                    |

Table 54: Effect of TV on APs Passed

| _                                      |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | # IHS(                   | Hispanic St              | udents Passi             | ing AP)                  |
|  |                          | OLS                      |                          | felm                     |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.331***<br>(0.047)      | 0.336***<br>(0.047)      | 0.155***<br>(0.048)      | 0.226***<br>(0.050)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001<br>(0.001)         | 0.001 $(0.001)$          | $0.002^*$ $(0.001)$      | -0.001 $(0.002)$         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | -0.001 $(0.001)$         | $-0.002^{**}$ (0.001)    | -0.0005 $(0.001)$        |
| # Teachers at School                   | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.0005***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0004***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00004)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                          | $-0.272^*$ (0.141)       | $-0.254^*$ (0.136)       | -0.087 $(0.129)$         |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                          | -0.090 $(0.076)$         | $-0.237^{***}$ $(0.074)$ | $-0.294^{***}$ $(0.070)$ |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                          | 0.203**<br>(0.088)       | 0.169**<br>(0.085)       | -0.049 $(0.089)$         |
| Log(Population)                        |                          |                          | 0.102***<br>(0.013)      | 0.103***<br>(0.014)      |
| % County Hispanic                      |                          |                          | 1.053***<br>(0.122)      | 0.978***<br>(0.130)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                          | 0.153**<br>(0.065)       | 0.388***<br>(0.082)      |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>            | 2,342<br>0.394           | 2,342<br>0.398           | 2,342<br>0.446           | 2,342<br>0.520           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.393                    | 0.396                    | 0.443                    | 0.511                    |

Table 55: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|                                 |           | Dependen     | t variable:  |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                 | IHS(Hispa | nic # Limite | ed English F | Proficiency) |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)          | (3)          | (4)          |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.979***  | 0.287***     | 0.221***     | 0.068***     |
|                                 | (0.025)   | (0.021)      | (0.020)      | (0.022)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.005***  | 0.009***     | 0.008***     | 0.009***     |
|                                 | (0.001)   | (0.001)      | (0.001)      | (0.001)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.008*** | -0.005***    | -0.005***    | -0.005***    |
|                                 | (0.0004)  | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)     |
| # Teachers at School            |           | 0.0004       | 0.003***     | 0.003***     |
|                                 |           | (0.0005)     | (0.0005)     | (0.0005)     |
| # Hispanic Students             |           | 0.005***     | 0.005***     | 0.004***     |
|                                 |           | (0.00004)    | (0.00004)    | (0.00004)    |
| Total Students                  |           | 0.00005      | 0.0002***    | 0.0003***    |
|                                 |           | (0.00003)    | (0.00003)    | (0.00003)    |
| Contains Grade 1                |           |              | 0.338***     | 0.334***     |
|                                 |           |              | (0.016)      | (0.016)      |
| Contains Grade 6                |           |              | -0.280***    | -0.281***    |
|                                 |           |              | (0.015)      | (0.015)      |
| Contains Grade 9                |           |              | -0.836***    | -0.840***    |
|                                 |           |              | (0.019)      | (0.019)      |
| Log(Population)                 |           |              |              | 0.020***     |
| 3( 1                            |           |              |              | (0.006)      |
| % County Hispanic               |           |              |              | 0.994***     |
| , o o o all o                   |           |              |              | (0.063)      |
| Log(Income)                     |           |              |              | 0.191***     |
| Log(meome)                      |           |              |              | (0.033)      |
| Observations                    | 46,709    | 46,709       | 46,709       | 46,709       |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.100     | 0.424        | 0.475        | 0.479        |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.099     | 0.424        | 0.475        | 0.479        |

Table 56: Effect of TV on Hispanic % Harassment Victims

|                                 | Dependent variable: |              |               |            |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--|--|
|                                 | Hispan              | nic # Limite | d English Pro | oficiency  |  |  |
|                                 | (1)                 | (2)          | (3)           | (4)        |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 37.382***           | -1.607**     | -3.552***     | -0.728     |  |  |
|                                 | (1.171)             | (0.798)      | (0.779)       | (0.869)    |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.213***            |              |               | 0.364***   |  |  |
|                                 | (0.034)             | (0.023)      | (0.022)       | (0.023)    |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.155***           | 0.037***     | 0.036***      | 0.010      |  |  |
|                                 | (0.018)             | (0.012)      | (0.012)       | (0.012)    |  |  |
| # Teachers at School            |                     | -0.058***    | -0.0001       | 0.041**    |  |  |
|                                 |                     | (0.019)      | (0.019)       | (0.019)    |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             |                     | 0.318***     | 0.314***      | 0.322***   |  |  |
|                                 |                     | (0.001)      | (0.001)       | (0.002)    |  |  |
| Total Students                  |                     | -0.036***    | -0.032***     | -0.037***  |  |  |
|                                 |                     | (0.001)      | (0.001)       | (0.001)    |  |  |
| Contains Grade 1                |                     |              | 16.884***     | 16.220***  |  |  |
|                                 |                     |              | (0.649)       | (0.647)    |  |  |
| Contains Grade 6                |                     |              | -7.925***     | -8.592***  |  |  |
|                                 |                     |              | (0.593)       | (0.591)    |  |  |
| Contains Grade 9                |                     |              | -15.944***    | -15.841*** |  |  |
|                                 |                     |              | (0.764)       | (0.761)    |  |  |
| Log(Population)                 |                     |              |               | 3.729***   |  |  |
|                                 |                     |              |               | (0.234)    |  |  |
| % County Hispanic               |                     |              |               | -45.583*** |  |  |
|                                 |                     |              |               | (2.465)    |  |  |
| Log(Income)                     |                     |              |               | -20.967*** |  |  |
| G( ** *)                        |                     |              |               | (1.315)    |  |  |
| Observations                    | 46,709              | 46,709       | 46,709        | 46,709     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.059               | 0.583        | 0.604         | 0.608      |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.059               | 0.583        | 0.604         | 0.608      |  |  |

Table 57: Effect of TV on IHS(Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  |                             | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# H                     | ispanic Out              | of School Su             | spension)                |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.189***<br>(0.020)         | 0.053***<br>(0.016)      | 0.072***<br>(0.016)      | 0.033**<br>(0.016)       |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.013***<br>(0.001)         | 0.003***<br>(0.001)      | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      | 0.005***<br>(0.001)      |
| TV Dummy × Distance2                   | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ | -0.00001 $(0.00002)$     | -0.00003 $(0.00002)$     | -0.00002 $(0.00002)$     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.006^{***}$ $(0.001)$ |
| Distance2                              | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)  |
| % County Hispanic                      | 1.356***<br>(0.044)         | $-0.300^{***}$ $(0.041)$ | $-0.326^{***}$ $(0.040)$ | $-0.550^{***}$ $(0.042)$ |
| Log(Population)                        | $-0.218^{***}$ $(0.023)$    | $-0.430^{***}$ $(0.019)$ | $-0.371^{***}$ $(0.019)$ | $-0.575^{***}$ $(0.022)$ |
| # Teachers at School                   |                             | 0.007***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.005***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.006***<br>(0.0003)     |
| # Hispanic Students                    |                             | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Total Students                         |                             | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | $0.00004^*$ $(0.00002)$  |
| Contains Grade 1                       |                             |                          | $-0.545^{***}$ $(0.011)$ | $-0.558^{***}$ $(0.011)$ |
| Contains Grade 6                       |                             |                          | 0.202***<br>(0.010)      | 0.192***<br>(0.010)      |
| Contains Grade 9                       |                             |                          | 0.011 $(0.013)$          | 0.010<br>(0.013)         |
| Log(Income)                            |                             |                          |                          | 0.067***<br>(0.004)      |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$            | 45,947<br>0.067             | 45,947<br>0.344          | 45,947<br>0.400          | 45,947<br>0.404          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.067                       | 0.344                    | 0.400                    | 0.403                    |

Table 58: Effect of TV on IHS (Hispanic # Harassment Victims)

|   |                           | Depender                     | nt variable:                 |                              |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   | IHS(                      | # Hispanic Vi                | ctims of Haras               | ssment)                      |
|   | (1)                       | (2)                          | (3)                          | (4)                          |
| TV Dummy                                | -0.0003 $(0.002)$         | -0.001 (0.002)               | -0.001 (0.002)               | -0.0005 $(0.002)$            |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$         | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$            | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$         | $0.0001 \\ (0.0001)$         |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance <sup>2</sup> | $-0.00000^*$ $(0.00000)$  | -0.00000** $(0.00000)$       | -0.00000** $(0.00000)$       | -0.00000** $(0.00000)$       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$    |
| Distance <sup>2</sup>                   | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)   | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      | 0.00001***<br>(0.00000)      |
| % County Hispanic                       | 0.028**<br>(0.012)        | 0.006 $(0.013)$              | $0.005 \\ (0.013)$           | 0.016 $(0.013)$              |
| Log(Population)                         | 0.066***<br>(0.005)       | 0.051***<br>(0.005)          | $0.055^{***}$ $(0.005)$      | 0.069***<br>(0.006)          |
| # Teachers at School                    |                           | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)         |
| # Hispanic Students                     |                           | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)      | 0.00004***<br>(0.00001)      |
| Total Students                          |                           | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00002^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ |
| Contains Grade 1                        |                           |                              | $-0.037^{***}$ $(0.003)$     | $-0.036^{***}$ $(0.003)$     |
| Contains Grade 6                        |                           |                              | 0.028***<br>(0.003)          | 0.029***<br>(0.003)          |
| Contains Grade 9                        |                           |                              | $-0.010^{***}$ $(0.004)$     | $-0.010^{**}$ $(0.004)$      |
| Log(Income)                             |                           |                              |                              | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$       | 40,811<br>0.009<br>0.009  | 40,811<br>0.016<br>0.016     | 40,811<br>0.023<br>0.023     | 40,811<br>0.023<br>0.023     |

Table 59: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Taken)

|   |             | Dependen    | t variable: |           |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|   | IHS(AI      | Ps Taken by | Hispanic St | udents)   |
|   | (1)         | (2)         | (3)         | (4)       |
| TV Dummy                                | 0.307***    | 0.223***    | 0.232***    | 0.166***  |
|   | (0.065)     | (0.048)     | (0.047)     | (0.047)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | 0.016***    | $0.007^{*}$ | 0.006*      | 0.008**   |
|   | (0.005)     | (0.004)     | (0.004)     | (0.004)   |
| $\Gamma V Dummy \times Distance 2$      | $-0.0001^*$ | -0.00002    | -0.00002    | -0.00002  |
|   | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | -0.0002     | 0.003       | 0.003       | -0.002    |
| - ,                                     | (0.004)     | (0.003)     | (0.003)     | (0.003)   |
| Distance2                               | -0.00005    | -0.0001*    | -0.0001**   | -0.00002  |
|   | (0.00005)   | (0.00003)   | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |
| % County Hispanic                       | 2.358***    | 1.012***    | 1.042***    | 0.764***  |
| v r                                     | (0.124)     | (0.108)     | (0.107)     | (0.111)   |
| Log(Population)                         | -0.319***   | -0.033      | -0.044      | -0.266*** |
|   | (0.072)     | (0.054)     | (0.054)     | (0.060)   |
| # Teachers at School                    |             | -0.005***   | -0.005***   | -0.005*** |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |             | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)  |
| # Hispanic Students                     |             | 0.001***    | 0.001***    | 0.001***  |
| .,,                                     |             | (0.00003)   | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |
| Total Students                          |             | 0.0003***   | 0.0003***   | 0.0003*** |
|   |             | (0.00003)   | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                        |             |             | -0.532***   | -0.564*** |
| 0.53.00                                 |             |             | (0.126)     | (0.124)   |
| Contains Grade 6                        |             |             | -0.170**    | -0.225*** |
| 0.1000                                  |             |             | (0.068)     | (0.067)   |
| Contains Grade 9                        |             |             | 0.153*      | 0.189**   |
| Convenie Grade 9                        |             |             | (0.079)     | (0.078)   |
| Log(Income)                             |             |             |             | 0.098***  |
| rog(meome)                              |             |             |             | (0.012)   |
| Observations                            | 2,342       | 2,342       | 2,342       | 2,342     |
| $R^2$                                   | 0.311       | 0.626       | 0.634       | 0.644     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                 | 0.309       | 0.624       | 0.632       | 0.642     |

Table 60: Effect of TV on IHS(APs Passed)

|                                 |                  | Dependen         | t variable:      |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                 | IHS(A            | Ps Passed by     | Hispanic Str     | udents)          |
|                                 | (1)              | (2)              | (3)              | (4)              |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.305***         | 0.242***         | 0.251***         | 0.184***         |
|                                 | (0.061)          | (0.052)          | (0.052)          | (0.052)          |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.005            | -0.003           | -0.004           | -0.002           |
|                                 | (0.005)          | (0.004)          | (0.004)          | (0.004)          |
| TV Dummy × Distance2            | -0.00004         | 0.00005          | 0.0001           | 0.00005          |
|                                 | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         | (0.0001)         |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.005            | 0.007**          | 0.008**          | 0.003            |
|                                 | (0.004)          | (0.003)          | (0.003)          | (0.003)          |
| Distance2                       | -0.0001*         | -0.0001***       | -0.0001***       | -0.0001          |
|                                 | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        |
| % County Hispanic               | 1.902***         | 1.306***         | 1.332***         | 1.053***         |
|                                 | (0.118)          | (0.117)          | (0.117)          | (0.122)          |
| Log(Population)                 | 0.144**          | 0.383***         | 0.377***         | 0.153**          |
| 2 · · · ·                       | (0.069)          | (0.058)          | (0.059)          | (0.065)          |
| # Teachers at School            |                  | -0.005***        | -0.005***        | -0.004***        |
|                                 |                  | (0.001)          | (0.001)          | (0.001)          |
| # Hispanic Students             |                  | 0.001***         | 0.001***         | 0.001***         |
|                                 |                  | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        | (0.00004)        |
| Total Students                  |                  | 0.0004***        | 0.0004***        | 0.0004***        |
|                                 |                  | (0.00003)        | (0.00003)        | (0.00003)        |
| Contains Grade 1                |                  |                  | -0.216           | $-0.248^*$       |
|                                 |                  |                  | (0.137)          | (0.136)          |
| Contains Grade 6                |                  |                  | -0.186**         | -0.241***        |
|                                 |                  |                  | (0.074)          | (0.074)          |
| Contains Grade 9                |                  |                  | 0.133            | 0.169**          |
|                                 |                  |                  | (0.086)          | (0.085)          |
| Log(Income)                     |                  |                  |                  | 0.098***         |
| ,                               |                  |                  |                  | (0.013)          |
| Observations                    | 2 242            | 2 242            | 2 242            | 2 242            |
| $R^2$                           | $2,342 \\ 0.195$ | $2,342 \\ 0.429$ | $2,342 \\ 0.433$ | $2,342 \\ 0.447$ |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.193            | 0.426            | 0.430            | 0.443            |

Table 61: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

| _                                      |            | Dependen        | t variable:     |             |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
|  | IHS(Hispa  | anic # Limite   | ed English Pr   | roficiency) |
|  | (1)        | (2)             | (3)             | (4)         |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.248***   | $0.047^{*}$     | 0.014           | 0.002       |
|  | (0.030)    | (0.025)         | (0.024)         | (0.024)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.038***   | 0.023***        | 0.020***        | 0.020***    |
|  | (0.002)    | (0.002)         | (0.002)         | (0.002)     |
| $\Gamma V Dummy \times Distance^2$     | -0.0004*** | $-0.0002^{***}$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ | -0.0002***  |
|  | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.013***  | $-0.011^{***}$  | $-0.010^{***}$  | -0.010***   |
|  | (0.001)    | (0.001)         | (0.001)         | (0.001)     |
| Distance <sup>2</sup>                  | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***   |
|  | (0.00002)  | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)   |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.251***   | 0.986***        | 1.068***        | 0.995***    |
|  | (0.066)    | (0.062)         | (0.060)         | (0.063)     |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.572***   | 0.375***        | 0.261***        | 0.194***    |
| ,                                      | (0.035)    | (0.029)         | (0.028)         | (0.034)     |
| # Teachers at School                   |            | -0.0001         | 0.002***        | 0.003***    |
|  |            | (0.001)         | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)    |
| # Hispanic Students                    |            | 0.005***        | 0.004***        | 0.004***    |
|  |            | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)   |
| Total Students                         |            | 0.0001***       | 0.0003***       | 0.0003***   |
|  |            | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)   |
| Contains Grade 1                       |            |                 | 0.338***        | 0.334***    |
|  |            |                 | (0.016)         | (0.016)     |
| Contains Grade 6                       |            |                 | -0.277***       | -0.280***   |
|  |            |                 | (0.015)         | (0.015)     |
| Contains Grade 9                       |            |                 | -0.837***       | -0.837***   |
|  |            |                 | (0.019)         | (0.019)     |
| Log(Income)                            |            |                 |                 | 0.022***    |
| · ,                                    |            |                 |                 | (0.006)     |
| Observations                           | 46,709     | 46,709          | 46,709          | 46,709      |
| $ m R^2$                               | 0.178      | 0.428           | 0.479           | 0.479       |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.177      | 0.428           | 0.479           | 0.479       |

Table 62: Effect of TV on IHS(LEP)

| (1) 0.388*** (0.027) 0.013*** (0.001) | (2)<br>0.123***<br>(0.023)<br>0.010***<br>(0.001)    | ed English F (3) 0.079*** (0.022) 0.009***           | Proficiency) (4) 0.068*** (0.022)                    |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 0.388***<br>(0.027)<br>0.013***       | 0.123***<br>(0.023)<br>0.010***                      | 0.079***<br>(0.022)                                  | 0.068***   |
| (0.027)<br>0.013***                   | (0.023)<br>0.010***                                  | (0.022)  |  |
| 0.013***                              | 0.010***   | ,  | (0.022)  |
|                                       |  | 0.009***   |  |
| (0.001)                               | (0.001)  |  | 0.009***   |
|                                       | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  |
| -0.006***                             | -0.005***  | -0.004***  | -0.005***  |
| (0.0004)                              | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)   |
| 4.237***                              | 0.977***   | 1.061***   | 0.994***   |
| (0.066)                               | (0.062)  | (0.060)  | (0.063)  |
| 0.561***                              | 0.367***   | 0.253***   | 0.191***   |
| (0.035)                               | (0.029)  | (0.028)  | (0.033)  |
|                                       | -0.0001  | 0.002***   | 0.003***   |
|                                       | (0.001)  | (0.0005)   | (0.0005)   |
|                                       | 0.005***   | 0.004***   | 0.004***   |
|                                       | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  |
|                                       | 0.0001***  | 0.0003***  | 0.0003***  |
|                                       | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)  |
|                                       |  | 0.338***   | 0.334***   |
|                                       |  | (0.016)  | (0.016)  |
|                                       |  | -0.278***  | -0.281***  |
|                                       |  | (0.015)  | (0.015)  |
|                                       |  | -0.840***  | -0.840***  |
|                                       |  | (0.019)  | (0.019)  |
|                                       |  |  | 0.020***   |
|                                       |  |  | (0.006)  |
| 46,709                                | 46,709   | 46,709   | 46,709   |
| 0.175                                 | 0.427  | 0.479  | 0.479  |
| 0.175                                 | 0.427  | 0.479  | 0.479  |
|                                       | -0.006*** (0.0004) 4.237*** (0.066) 0.561*** (0.035) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

Table 63: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

| _                                      |            | Dependen        | t variable:     |                |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|  | IHS        | (Hispanic #     | Gifted Stude    | nts)           |
|  | (1)        | (2)             | (3)             | (4)            |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.228***   | 0.074***        | 0.080***        | 0.068***       |
|  | (0.025)    | (0.021)         | (0.021)         | (0.021)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.029***   | 0.022***        | 0.022***        | 0.022***       |
|  | (0.002)    | (0.002)         | (0.002)         | (0.002)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance2            | -0.0003*** | $-0.0002^{***}$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ | -0.0002***     |
|  | (0.00003)  | (0.00002)       | (0.00002)       | (0.00002)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.009***  | -0.008***       | -0.008***       | -0.009***      |
|  | (0.001)    | (0.001)         | (0.001)         | (0.001)        |
| Distance2                              | 0.0001***  | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***      |
|  | (0.00001)  | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)      |
| % County Hispanic                      | 4.585***   | 2.582***        | 2.644***        | 2.531***       |
|  | (0.059)    | (0.057)         | (0.056)         | (0.060)        |
| Log(Population)                        | 0.952***   | 0.563***        | 0.630***        | 0.524***       |
|  | (0.036)    | (0.031)         | (0.031)         | (0.037)        |
| # Teachers at School                   |            | 0.002***        | 0.001           | 0.001          |
|  |            | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)       |
| # Hispanic Students                    |            | 0.002***        | 0.002***        | 0.002***       |
|  |            | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)       | (0.00004)      |
| Total Students                         |            | 0.001***        | 0.001***        | 0.001***       |
|  |            | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)       | (0.00003)      |
| Contains Grade 1                       |            |                 | $-0.441^{***}$  | $-0.445^{***}$ |
|  |            |                 | (0.017)         | (0.017)        |
| Contains Grade 6                       |            |                 | 0.062***        | 0.061***       |
|  |            |                 | (0.015)         | (0.015)        |
| Contains Grade 9                       |            |                 | $-0.297^{***}$  | -0.292***      |
|  |            |                 | (0.021)         | (0.021)        |
| Log(Income)                            |            |                 |                 | 0.030***       |
| - ` '                                  |            |                 |                 | (0.006)        |
| Observations                           | 28,577     | 28,577          | 28,577          | 28,577         |
| $R^2$                                  | 0.309      | 0.516           | 0.532           | 0.533          |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.309      | 0.516           | 0.532           | 0.532          |

Table 64: Effect of TV on IHS(Gifted)

|                                 |           | Dependen   | t variable: |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                 | IHS(      | Hispanic # | Gifted Stud | ents)     |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)        | (3)         | (4)       |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.333***  | 0.149***   | 0.155***    | 0.144***  |
|                                 | (0.024)   | (0.020)    | (0.020)     | (0.020)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.009***  | 0.008***   | 0.008***    | 0.008***  |
|                                 | (0.001)   | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.003*** | -0.003***  | -0.003***   | -0.003*** |
|                                 | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)  |
| % County Hispanic               | 4.584***  | 2.578***   | 2.640***    | 2.530***  |
|                                 | (0.059)   | (0.057)    | (0.056)     | (0.060)   |
| Log(Population)                 | 0.960***  | 0.565***   | 0.630***    | 0.527***  |
|                                 | (0.036)   | (0.031)    | (0.031)     | (0.037)   |
| # Teachers at School            |           | 0.002***   | 0.001       | 0.001*    |
|                                 |           | (0.0005)   | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)  |
| # Hispanic Students             |           | 0.002***   | 0.002***    | 0.002***  |
| ··· -                           |           | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)   | (0.00004) |
| Total Students                  |           | 0.001***   | 0.001***    | 0.001***  |
|                                 |           | (0.00003)  | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |
| Contains Grade 1                |           |            | -0.442***   | -0.446*** |
|                                 |           |            | (0.017)     | (0.017)   |
| Contains Grade 6                |           |            | 0.059***    | 0.058***  |
|                                 |           |            | (0.015)     | (0.015)   |
| Contains Grade 9                |           |            | -0.303***   | -0.298*** |
|                                 |           |            | (0.021)     | (0.021)   |
| Log(Income)                     |           |            |             | 0.029***  |
| · /                             |           |            |             | (0.006)   |
| Observations                    | 28,577    | 28,577     | 28,577      | 28,577    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.306     | 0.514      | 0.531       | 0.531     |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.306     | 0.514      | 0.530       | 0.531     |

Table 65: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                 | $Dependent\ variable:$    |                          |                              |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
|                                   |                           | 1                        | ousn                         |  |  |
|                                   | (1)                       | (2)                      | (3)                          | (4)  |  |
| intersects                        | -629.356 $(710.094)$      | -890.860 $(723.788)$     | $-972.827 \\ (723.167)$      | $ \begin{array}{c} -1,034.754 \\ (730.745) \end{array} $ |  |
| intersects:distance               | 273.627***<br>(59.975)    | 262.200***<br>(60.284)   | 227.195***<br>(60.435)       | 226.714***<br>(60.441)                                   |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-4.708^{***}$ $(1.054)$  | $-4.592^{***}$ (1.056)   | $-3.760^{***}$ $(1.062)$     | $-3.753^{***}$ $(1.062)$                                 |  |
| distance                          | -48.278 (89.462)          | -49.697 (89.461)         | -54.057 $(89.374)$           | -53.414 (89.382)   |  |
| dist2                             | $0.700 \\ (0.976)$        | 0.789 $(0.977)$          | $1.028 \\ (0.977)$           | 0.986 $(0.979)$  |  |
| logPop                            |                           | 806.583*<br>(432.786)    | 177.398<br>(441.730)         | 338.654 $(519.367)$                                      |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                           |                          | 35,519.770***<br>(5,109.858) | 35,021.800***<br>(5,179.078)                             |  |
| income                            |                           |                          |                              | -0.105 $(0.177)$   |  |
| Constant                          | $-603.995 \\ (1,547.216)$ | -9,743.664* (5,142.300)  | -5,111.201 $(5,180.251)$     | -5,430.772 $(5,208.528)$                                 |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 23,853<br>0.002<br>0.002  | 23,853<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 23,853<br>0.004<br>0.004     | 23,853<br>0.004<br>0.004                                 |  |
| Note:                             | 0.002                     |                          | *p<0.1; **p<0                |  |  |

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Table 66: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|                                   |                             | Dep                         | pendent vario               | able:                       |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| -                                 |                             |                             | ihs(busn)                   |                             |                             |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         | (5)                         |
| intersects                        | 0.263***<br>(0.020)         | 0.113***<br>(0.020)         | 0.113***<br>(0.020)         | 0.127***<br>(0.020)         | 0.139***<br>(0.018)         |
| distance                          | 0.036***<br>(0.003)         | 0.036***<br>(0.002)         | 0.036***<br>(0.002)         | 0.035***<br>(0.002)         | 0.034***<br>(0.002)         |
| dist2                             | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00002)$ |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.463***<br>(0.012)         | 0.459***<br>(0.012)         | 0.421***<br>(0.014)         | 0.356***<br>(0.013)         |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 0.239*<br>(0.142)           | 0.354**<br>(0.144)          | $-0.687^{***}$ $(0.127)$    |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     |
| busnCount                         |                             |                             |                             |                             | 0.014***<br>(0.0002)        |
| intersects:distance               | 0.022***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         | 0.005***<br>(0.001)         |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | -0.0001** $(0.00003)$       |
| Constant                          | $-0.204^{***}$ $(0.044)$    | $-5.448^{***}$ (0.143)      | $-5.417^{***}$ $(0.144)$    | $-5.344^{***}$ $(0.145)$    | $-4.401^{***}$ (0.128)      |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 23,853<br>0.114<br>0.114    | 23,853<br>0.166<br>0.166    | 23,853<br>0.166<br>0.166    | 23,853<br>0.167<br>0.167    | 23,853<br>0.356<br>0.356    |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 67: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses (50% threshold), 100 KM Radius

|                                   |                             | Dependen                    | t variable:                 |                             |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| -                                 | ihs(busnD)                  |                             |                             |                             |  |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |  |
| intersects                        | 0.232***<br>(0.019)         | 0.103***<br>(0.019)         | 0.101***<br>(0.019)         | 0.113***<br>(0.019)         |  |
| distance                          | 0.029***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         | 0.028***<br>(0.002)         |  |
| dist2                             | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ |  |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.396***<br>(0.011)         | 0.378***<br>(0.012)         | 0.345***<br>(0.014)         |  |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 1.026***<br>(0.134)         | 1.127***<br>(0.136)         |  |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00002***<br>(0.00000)     |  |
| intersects:distance               | 0.022***<br>(0.002)         | $0.017^{***}$ $(0.002)$     | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         |  |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ | $-0.0002^{***}$ $(0.00003)$ |  |
| Constant                          | $-0.242^{***}$ $(0.042)$    | $-4.733^{***}$ (0.135)      | $-4.599^{***}$ (0.136)      | $-4.534^{***}$ (0.137)      |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 23,853<br>0.107<br>0.107    | 23,853<br>0.151<br>0.151    | 23,853<br>0.153<br>0.153    | 23,853<br>0.154<br>0.153    |  |

Table 68: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                                 |                             | Dependen                    | t variable:                 |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                   |                             | ihs(hispFe                  | oodName)                    |                             |
|                                   | (1)                         | (2)                         | (3)                         | (4)                         |
| intersects                        | -0.0003 $(0.003)$           | $-0.005^*$ (0.003)          | $-0.005^*$ (0.003)          | -0.005 $(0.003)$            |
| distance                          | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.001)$    |
| dist2                             | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)      |
| logPop                            |                             | 0.025***<br>(0.002)         | 0.016***<br>(0.002)         | 0.015***<br>(0.002)         |
| pcHispanic                        |                             |                             | 0.408***<br>(0.018)         | 0.411***<br>(0.018)         |
| income                            |                             |                             |                             | 0.00000 $(0.00000)$         |
| intersects:distance               | 0.005***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        | 0.004***<br>(0.0004)        |
| intersects:dist2                  | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ |
| Constant                          | 0.001 $(0.007)$             | $-0.286^{***}$ $(0.021)$    | $-0.220^{***}$ $(0.021)$    | $-0.217^{***}$ $(0.021)$    |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 20,404<br>0.055<br>0.055    | 20,404<br>0.064<br>0.064    | 20,404<br>0.087<br>0.087    | 20,404<br>0.087<br>0.087    |

Table 69: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   |                                     | Dependen                            | t variable:                         |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| -   |                                     | hispFood                            | dNameD                              |                                     |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                                 | (3)                                 | (4)                                 |
| intersects                                    | 0.794***<br>(0.078)                 | 0.790***<br>(0.098)                 | 0.787***<br>(0.099)                 | 0.905***<br>(0.103)                 |
| distance                                      | 0.051***<br>(0.016)                 | 0.094***<br>(0.019)                 | 0.094***<br>(0.019)                 | 0.100***<br>(0.019)                 |
| dist2   | $-0.0004^{**}$ $(0.0002)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$           |
| logPop  |                                     | 0.920***<br>(0.055)                 | 0.949***<br>(0.071)                 | 0.750***<br>(0.075)                 |
| pcHispanic                                    |                                     |                                     | -0.204 (0.312)                      | 1.014***<br>(0.361)                 |
| income  |                                     |                                     |                                     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)              |
| intersects:distance                           | 0.029***<br>(0.005)                 | 0.001<br>(0.006)                    | 0.001<br>(0.006)                    | -0.002 (0.006)                      |
| intersects:dist2                              | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$           | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$           | $-0.0002^{**}$ $(0.0001)$           | $-0.0001^*$ $(0.0001)$              |
| Constant                                      | $-6.785^{***}$ (0.282)              | $-18.626^{***}$ $(0.819)$           | $-18.971^{***}$ $(0.982)$           | $-18.690^{***}$ $(0.974)$           |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $23,853 \\ -2,421.045 \\ 4,854.090$ | $23,853 \\ -2,234.297 \\ 4,482.593$ | $23,853 \\ -2,234.083 \\ 4,484.165$ | $23,853 \\ -2,216.667 \\ 4,451.333$ |
| Note:   | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01         |                                     |                                     |                                     |

Table 70: Effect of TV on IHS Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $50~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                   |            | Depender   | nt variable: |             |
|---------------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
|                     |            | ihs(bus    | snCount)     |             |
|                     | (1)        | (2)        | (3)          | (4)         |
| intersects          | 0.104***   | 0.048***   | 0.047***     | 0.040**     |
|                     | (0.018)    | (0.017)    | (0.017)      | (0.017)     |
| distance            | -0.018***  | $-0.007^*$ | -0.008*      | $-0.007^*$  |
|                     | (0.004)    | (0.004)    | (0.004)      | (0.004)     |
| dist2               | 0.001***   | 0.001***   | 0.001***     | 0.001***    |
|                     | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)    |
| logPop              |            | 0.280***   | 0.310***     | 0.331***    |
|                     |            | (0.010)    | (0.010)      | (0.012)     |
| pcHispanic          |            |            | -1.483***    | -1.554***   |
| -                   |            |            | (0.105)      | (0.107)     |
| income              |            |            |              | -0.00001*** |
|                     |            |            |              | (0.00000)   |
| intersects:distance | 0.022***   | 0.012***   | 0.014***     | 0.014***    |
|                     | (0.002)    | (0.002)    | (0.002)      | (0.002)     |
| intersects:dist2    | -0.0003*** | -0.0001*** | -0.0002***   | -0.0002***  |
|                     | (0.00005)  | (0.00005)  | (0.00005)    | (0.00005)   |
| Constant            | 0.426***   | -2.825***  | -3.067***    | -3.120***   |
|                     | (0.041)    | (0.122)    | (0.122)      | (0.123)     |
| Observations        | 20,404     | 20,404     | 20,404       | 20,404      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.110      | 0.143      | 0.152        | 0.152       |
| Adjusted $R^2$      | 0.109      | 0.143      | 0.151        | 0.152       |

Table 71: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $50~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   |                                     | Dependen                            | t variable:                         |                                       |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|   |                                     | hispFoo                             | dNameD                              |                                       |
|   | (1)                                 | (2)                                 | (3)                                 | (4)                                   |
| intersects                                    | 0.345***<br>(0.095)                 | 0.458***<br>(0.116)                 | 0.449***<br>(0.116)                 | 0.555***<br>(0.122)                   |
| distance                                      | $-0.160^{***}$ $(0.036)$            | -0.064 (0.041)                      | -0.067 (0.041)                      | -0.051 (0.041)                        |
| dist2   | 0.004***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.002***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.002***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.002**<br>(0.001)                    |
| logPop  |                                     | 0.884***<br>(0.058)                 | 0.951***<br>(0.078)                 | 0.784***<br>(0.085)                   |
| pcHispanic                                    |                                     |                                     | -0.433 (0.324)                      | 0.522 $(0.398)$                       |
| income  |                                     |                                     |                                     | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)                |
| intersects:distance                           | 0.094***<br>(0.011)                 | 0.046***<br>(0.013)                 | 0.046***<br>(0.013)                 | 0.040***<br>(0.013)                   |
| intersects:dist2                              | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0002)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0003)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0003)$           | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0003)$             |
| Constant                                      | -5.275*** $(0.312)$                 | $-16.934^{***}$ $(0.893)$           | $-17.725^{***}$ $(1.090)$           | $-17.264^{***}$ $(1.074)$             |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $20,404 \\ -2,144.218 \\ 4,300.437$ | $20,404 \\ -1,993.553 \\ 4,001.106$ | $20,404 \\ -1,992.652 \\ 4,001.304$ | $ 20,404 \\ -1,985.296 \\ 3,988.591 $ |

Table 72: Effect of TV on Hispanic Owned Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   |                           | Dependen                  | nt variable:              |                           |  |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| _   | busnCount                 |                           |                           |                           |  |
|   | (1)                       | (2)                       | (3)                       | (4)                       |  |
| inside  | 0.018 $(0.024)$           | $-0.048^*$ (0.026)        | $-0.051^{**}$ $(0.026)$   | -0.041 (0.026)            |  |
| distance  | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | $-0.007^*$ $(0.004)$      | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | -0.006 $(0.004)$          |  |
| dist2   | 0.000**<br>(0.000)        | 0.000**<br>(0.000)        | 0.000*<br>(0.000)         | $0.000^*$ $(0.000)$       |  |
| logPop  |                           | 0.132***<br>(0.018)       | 0.058***<br>(0.019)       | 0.032 $(0.020)$           |  |
| origpcHisp  |                           |                           | 0.840***<br>(0.090)       | 1.026***<br>(0.103)       |  |
| origincome  |                           |                           |                           | 0.00002***<br>(0.00001)   |  |
| inside:distance   | 0.012***<br>(0.001)       | 0.011***<br>(0.001)       | 0.009***<br>(0.001)       | 0.008***<br>(0.001)       |  |
| inside:dist2  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  |  |
| Constant  | 1.916***<br>(0.074)       | $0.375^*$ $(0.218)$       | 1.271***<br>(0.238)       | 1.231***<br>(0.238)       |  |
| Observations<br>R <sup>2</sup><br>Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 138,553<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.004<br>0.004 |  |

Table 73: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| -                                 |                           | Dependen                  | t variable:               |                           |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|                                   | ${\bf hispFoodName}$      |                           |                           |                           |  |  |
|                                   | (1)                       | (2)                       | (3)                       | (4)                       |  |  |
| inside                            | $0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$   | 0.002 $(0.001)$           | 0.002 $(0.001)$           | 0.002 $(0.001)$           |  |  |
| distance                          | 0.00004 $(0.0002)$        | -0.00000 $(0.0002)$       | 0.0001 $(0.0002)$         | 0.0001 $(0.0002)$         |  |  |
| dist2                             | 0.000<br>(0.000)          | $0.000 \\ (0.000)$        | -0.000 $(0.000)$          | -0.000 $(0.000)$          |  |  |
| logPop                            |                           | 0.007***<br>(0.001)       | 0.0004<br>(0.001)         | 0.001<br>(0.001)          |  |  |
| origpcHisp                        |                           |                           | $0.072^{***}$ $(0.005)$   | 0.071***<br>(0.005)       |  |  |
| origincome                        |                           |                           |                           | -0.00000 $(0.00000)$      |  |  |
| inside:distance                   | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0003***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)      |  |  |
| inside:dist2                      | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$  |  |  |
| Constant                          | -0.006 $(0.004)$          | $-0.085^{***}$ $(0.011)$  | -0.008 (0.013)            | -0.008 (0.013)            |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 138,553<br>0.002<br>0.002 | 138,411<br>0.003<br>0.003 | 138,411<br>0.005<br>0.004 | 138,411<br>0.005<br>0.004 |  |  |
| Noto                              |                           | *n <0.1                   | . **-> <0.05.             | *** ~ < 0 01              |  |  |

Table 74: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _   |  | Dependen   | t variable:  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | hispFoodNameD  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)  | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  |  |
| inside  | 0.429***<br>(0.076)  | 0.207**<br>(0.083)   | 0.219***<br>(0.081)  | 0.236***<br>(0.083)  |  |
| distance  | 0.001 $(0.015)$  | 0.012 $(0.017)$  | 0.012 $(0.016)$  | 0.014<br>(0.016)   |  |
| dist2   | $0.000 \\ (0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   |  |
| logPop  |  | 0.512***<br>(0.061)  | 0.177***<br>(0.065)  | 0.142**<br>(0.070)   |  |
| origpcHisp  |  |  | 1.740***<br>(0.204)  | 1.973***<br>(0.276)  |  |
| origincome  |  |  |  | 0.00002 $(0.00002)$  |  |
| inside:distance                                     | 0.011**<br>(0.005)   | 0.004 $(0.005)$  | 0.002 $(0.005)$  | 0.002 $(0.005)$  |  |
| inside:dist2  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$   | -0.000** $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ (0.000)   |  |
| Constant  | -6.266*** $(0.268)$  | $-12.443^{***}$ (0.803)  | -8.218*** (0.831)  | -8.190*** (0.833)  |  |
| Observations<br>Log Likelihood<br>Akaike Inf. Crit. | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,727 \\     -6,768.276 \\     13,548.550   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,711.180 \\     13,436.360   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,674.295 \\     13,364.590   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,673.528 \\     13,365.060   \end{array} $ |  |

Table 75: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (No Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|   | Dependent variable: hispNameD  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| -   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)  | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  |  |
| inside  | 0.448***<br>(0.077)  | 0.217**<br>(0.085)   | 0.228***<br>(0.083)  | 0.246***<br>(0.085)  |  |
| distance                                      | 0.003 $(0.015)$  | $0.015 \\ (0.017)$   | 0.015 $(0.016)$  | 0.016<br>(0.016)   |  |
| dist2   | $0.000 \\ (0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   | -0.000 $(0.000)$   |  |
| logPop  |  | 0.537***<br>(0.062)  | 0.190***<br>(0.066)  | 0.154**<br>(0.072)   |  |
| origpcHisp                                    |  |  | 1.768***<br>(0.207)  | 2.006***<br>(0.279)  |  |
| origincome                                    |  |  |  | 0.00002 $(0.00002)$  |  |
| inside:distance                               | 0.011**<br>(0.005)   | 0.004 $(0.005)$  | 0.002 $(0.005)$  | 0.001 $(0.005)$  |  |
| inside:dist2                                  | $-0.000^{***}$ $(0.000)$   | -0.000** $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$   | $-0.000^*$ $(0.000)$   |  |
| Constant                                      | -6.356*** $(0.273)$  | $-12.841^{***}$ (0.823)  | -8.456*** (0.851)  | $-8.432^{***}$ (0.853)   |  |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,727 \\     -6,659.847 \\     13,331.690   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,600.211 \\     13,214.420   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,563.025 \\     13,142.050   \end{array} $ | $   \begin{array}{r}     135,594 \\     -6,562.247 \\     13,142.500   \end{array} $ |  |

Table 76: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food),  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

| _                 | Dependent variable: hispFoodNameD |            |            |             |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|
|                   |                                   |            |            |             |  |
|                   | (1)                               | (2)        | (3)        | (4)         |  |
| inside            | 0.198                             | -0.028     | -0.027     | -0.020      |  |
|                   | (0.122)                           | (0.141)    | (0.141)    | (0.142)     |  |
| distance          | 0.003                             | -0.002     | -0.002     | -0.002      |  |
|                   | (0.011)                           | (0.011)    | (0.011)    | (0.011)     |  |
| logPop            |                                   | 0.334***   | 0.312**    | $0.285^{*}$ |  |
|                   |                                   | (0.114)    | (0.142)    | (0.153)     |  |
| origpcHisp        |                                   |            | 0.096      | 0.282       |  |
|                   |                                   |            | (0.385)    | (0.549)     |  |
| origincome        |                                   |            |            | 0.00002     |  |
|                   |                                   |            |            | (0.00004)   |  |
| inside:distance   | 0.001                             | 0.002      | 0.002      | 0.002       |  |
|                   | (0.003)                           | (0.003)    | (0.003)    | (0.003)     |  |
| Constant          | -5.323***                         | -9.163***  | -8.890***  | -8.870***   |  |
|                   | (0.440)                           | (1.399)    | (1.762)    | (1.766)     |  |
| Observations      | 35,632                            | 35,619     | 35,619     | 35,619      |  |
| Log Likelihood    | -2,158.311                        | -2,153.251 | -2,153.220 | -2,153.111  |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 4,324.622                         | 4,316.502  | 4,318.440  | 4,320.221   |  |

Table 77: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

| _                                   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                       |             |            |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|--|--|--|
|                                     |                        | ${\bf hispFoodNameD}$ |             |            |  |  |  |
|                                     | (1)                    | (2)                   | (3)         | (4)        |  |  |  |
| inside                              | 0.643***               | 0.312***              | 0.320***    | 0.339***   |  |  |  |
|                                     | (0.063)                | (0.075)               | (0.070)     | (0.072)    |  |  |  |
| distance                            | 0.001                  | -0.005                | -0.001      | -0.0001    |  |  |  |
|                                     | (0.006)                | (0.005)               | (0.005)     | (0.005)    |  |  |  |
| logPop                              |                        | 0.682***              | $0.137^{*}$ | 0.089      |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        | (0.072)               | (0.070)     | (0.077)    |  |  |  |
| origpcHisp                          |                        |                       | 3.170***    | 3.464***   |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                       | (0.245)     | (0.315)    |  |  |  |
| origincome                          |                        |                       |             | 0.00003    |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                       |             | (0.00002)  |  |  |  |
| inside:distance                     | -0.002                 | -0.002                | -0.005***   | -0.005***  |  |  |  |
|                                     | (0.002)                | (0.002)               | (0.002)     | (0.002)    |  |  |  |
| Constant                            | -6.591***              | -14.701***            | -7.811***   | -7.756***  |  |  |  |
| 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | (0.224)                | (0.898)               | (0.860)     | (0.861)    |  |  |  |
| Observations                        | 100,095                | 99,975                | 99,975      | 99,975     |  |  |  |
| Log Likelihood                      | -4,606.295             | -4,534.981            | -4,450.675  | -4,449.617 |  |  |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                   | $9,\!220.589$          | 9,079.963             | 8,913.351   | 8,913.235  |  |  |  |

Table 78: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

| _                 | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |               |            |  |  |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|--|--|
|                   |                        | hispN     | ameD          |            |  |  |
|                   | (1)                    | (2)       | (3)           | (4)        |  |  |
| inside            | $0.212^{*}$            | -0.030    | -0.030        | -0.022     |  |  |
|                   | (0.123)                | (0.142)   | (0.142)       | (0.143)    |  |  |
| distance          | 0.005                  | -0.001    | -0.001        | -0.0003    |  |  |
|                   | (0.011)                | (0.011)   | (0.011)       | (0.011)    |  |  |
| logPop            |                        | 0.359***  | 0.346**       | 0.317**    |  |  |
|                   |                        | (0.116)   | (0.146)       | (0.157)    |  |  |
| origpcHisp        |                        |           | 0.056         | 0.262      |  |  |
| 01 1              |                        |           | (0.391)       | (0.554)    |  |  |
| origincome        |                        |           |               | 0.00002    |  |  |
| G                 |                        |           |               | (0.00004)  |  |  |
| inside:distance   | 0.0004                 | 0.002     | 0.002         | 0.001      |  |  |
|                   | (0.003)                | (0.003)   | (0.003)       | (0.003)    |  |  |
| Constant          | -5.387***              | -9.523*** | -9.362***     | -9.349***  |  |  |
|                   | (0.444)                | (1.432)   | (1.815)       | (1.820)    |  |  |
| Observations      | 35,632                 | 35,619    | 35,619        | 35,619     |  |  |
| Log Likelihood    | -2,122.827             | ,         | ,             | -2,117.049 |  |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | $4,\!253.653$          | 4,244.386 | $4,\!246.365$ | 4,248.099  |  |  |

Table 79: Effect of TV on Hispanic Name Businesses (Food), 100 KM Radius

|                   |                | $Dependent\ variable:$ |            |           |  |  |  |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                   |                | hispN                  | ameD       |           |  |  |  |
|                   | (1)            | (2)                    | (3)        | (4)       |  |  |  |
| inside            | 0.661***       | 0.319***               | 0.328***   | 0.348***  |  |  |  |
|                   | (0.064)        | (0.076)                | (0.072)    | (0.073)   |  |  |  |
| distance          | 0.002          | -0.004                 | -0.001     | 0.001     |  |  |  |
|                   | (0.006)        | (0.005)                | (0.005)    | (0.005)   |  |  |  |
| logPop            |                | 0.710***               | 0.142**    | 0.094     |  |  |  |
|                   |                | (0.074)                | (0.071)    | (0.078)   |  |  |  |
| origpcHisp        |                |                        | 3.233***   | 3.532***  |  |  |  |
|                   |                |                        | (0.247)    | (0.319)   |  |  |  |
| origincome        |                |                        |            | 0.00003   |  |  |  |
| C                 |                |                        |            | (0.00002) |  |  |  |
| inside:distance   | -0.002         | -0.003                 | -0.005***  | -0.005*** |  |  |  |
|                   | (0.002)        | (0.002)                | (0.002)    | (0.002)   |  |  |  |
| Constant          | $-6.671^{***}$ | -15.119***             | -7.944***  | -7.890*** |  |  |  |
|                   | (0.228)        | (0.920)                | (0.875)    | (0.877)   |  |  |  |
| Observations      | 100,095        | 99,975                 | 99,975     | 99,975    |  |  |  |
| Log Likelihood    | -4,532.963     | $-4,\!459.076$         | -4,373.162 | ,         |  |  |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 9,073.926      | 8,928.151              | 8,758.323  | 8,758.214 |  |  |  |

Table 80: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Owned Businesses), 100 KM Radius

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                          |                          |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | IHS(# I                  | Hispanic (               | Owned Bu                 | sinesses)                |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.261***<br>(0.014)      | 0.122***<br>(0.014)      | 0.112***<br>(0.014)      | 0.132***<br>(0.015)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.010***<br>(0.001)      | 0.007***<br>(0.001)      | 0.007***<br>(0.001)      | 0.007***<br>(0.001)      |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.006***<br>(0.001)      | 0.009***<br>(0.001)      | 0.010***<br>(0.001)      | 0.011***<br>(0.001)      |
| Log(Population)                        |                          | 0.412***<br>(0.011)      | 0.388***<br>(0.012)      |                          |
| County % Hispanic                      |                          |                          | 1.261***<br>(0.133)      | 1.414***<br>(0.136)      |
| Log(Income)                            |                          |                          |                          | 0.391***<br>(0.070)      |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 23,853<br>0.095<br>0.095 | 23,853<br>0.143<br>0.142 | 23,853<br>0.146<br>0.146 | 23,853<br>0.147<br>0.147 |
| Note:                                  | *                        | p<0.1; **                | p<0.05; *                | **p<0.01                 |

Table 81: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|  | Dependent variable:                  |            |            |                        |             |          |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|
|  | IHS( $\#$ Hispanic Owned Businesses) |            |            | ${\it hhispFoodNameD}$ | nhispFoodNa |          |
|  | (1)                                  | (2)        | (3)        | (4)                    | (5)         | (6)      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.839***                             | 0.638***   | 0.637***   | 0.769***               | 0.849***    | 0.775*** |
|  | (0.052)                              | (0.066)    | (0.066)    | (0.071)                | (0.077)     | (0.071)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.008***                             | 0.002      | 0.002      | 0.0002                 | -0.0002     | 0.0002   |
| _ ,                                    | (0.002)                              | (0.002)    | (0.002)    | (0.002)                | (0.002)     | (0.002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.010**                              | 0.021***   | 0.021***   | 0.031***               | 0.035***    | 0.031*** |
| ,                                      | (0.004)                              | (0.004)    | (0.005)    | (0.005)                | (0.005)     | (0.005)  |
| Log(Population)                        |                                      | 0.957***   | 0.979***   | 0.702***               | 0.761***    | 0.701*** |
| ,                                      |                                      | (0.052)    | (0.070)    | (0.074)                | (0.081)     | (0.074)  |
| County % Hispanic                      |                                      |            | -0.151     | 1.428***               | 1.514***    | 1.434*** |
|  |                                      |            | (0.312)    | (0.367)                | (0.388)     | (0.368)  |
| Log(Income)                            |                                      |            |            | 2.350***               | 2.534***    | 2.356*** |
| 30( 33 3)                              |                                      |            |            | (0.319)                | (0.344)     | (0.320)  |
| Observations                           | 23,853                               | 23,853     | 23,853     | 23,853                 | 23,853      | 23,853   |
| Log Likelihood                         | -2,481.718                           | -2,261.043 | -2,260.926 | -2,235.719             | *           | -2,230.5 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.                      | 4,971.437                            | 4,532.085  | 4,533.851  | 4,485.438              | 4,173.155   | 4,475.11 |

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p

Table 82: Effect of TV on Binomial Hispanic Name Businesses,  $100~\mathrm{KM}$  Radius

|  |                         |                        |                        | Dependent              | variable:              |                          |              |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|  | IHS(# Hisr              | panic Owned            | Businesses)            | hhispNameD             |                        | hhispFoo                 | odNan        |
|  | (1)                     | (2)                    | (3)                    | (4)                    | (5)                    | (6)                      | (            |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.849***<br>(0.077)     | 1.071***<br>(0.115)    | 0.305***<br>(0.078)    | 1.164***<br>(0.077)    | 0.927***<br>(0.098)    | 0.596***<br>(0.118)      | 0.62 $(0.0$  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0002 $(0.002)$       | -0.008 (0.007)         | -0.003 $(0.002)$       | -0.002 $(0.002)$       | -0.002 (0.004)         | 0.042***<br>(0.010)      | 0.0          |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $0.035^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | 0.123***<br>(0.021)    | 0.013***<br>(0.005)    | 0.044***<br>(0.006)    | 0.049***<br>(0.012)    | $-0.097^{***}$ $(0.035)$ | 0.02 $(0.0$  |
| Total Businesses                       |                         |                        | 0.023***<br>(0.001)    |                        |                        |                          |              |
| Observations                           | 23,853                  | 23,853                 | 23,853                 | 95,373                 | 20,404                 | 14,386                   | 10,          |
| Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit.       | -2,079.577 $4,173.155$  | -2,057.114 $4,132.228$ | -1,439.685 $2,895.371$ | -3,335.795 $6,685.590$ | -1,857.640 $3,729.280$ | -1,222.360 $2,458.719$   | -1,40 $2,95$ |

\*p<0.1; \*\*

Table 83: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched

|   | Dependent variable:   |                       |                       |  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|   | Minutes TV watched    |                       |                       |  |
|   | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                   |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | 0.339<br>(38.601)     | 2.060<br>(38.398)     | $6.709 \\ (39.135)$   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ County Distance to Boundary | -0.003 $(0.002)$      | $-0.003^*$ $(0.002)$  | $-0.003^*$ (0.002)    |  |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 3.378<br>(14.787)     | 10.029<br>(15.089)    | 14.134<br>(16.436)    |  |
| Log(Population)                               |                       | $-192.723^*$ (97.980) |                       |  |
| County % Hispanic                             |                       |                       | -43.137 (68.030)      |  |
| Log(Income)                                   | 0.003 $(0.003)$       | 0.002 $(0.003)$       | $0.002 \\ (0.003)$    |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$             | 265<br>0.028<br>0.006 | 265<br>0.043<br>0.017 | 265<br>0.044<br>0.014 |  |
| Note:   | *p<0                  | .1; **p<0.0           | 5; ***p<0.01          |  |

Table 84: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched

|                         |                    | Depend   | lent variable   | :             |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|--|--|
|                         | Minutes TV watched |          |                 |               |  |  |
|                         | (1)                | (2)      | (3)             | (4)           |  |  |
| TV Dummy                | -10.950            | -12.675  | -9.711          | -2.048        |  |  |
|                         | (26.443)           | (27.284) | (27.181)        | (28.836)      |  |  |
| Log(Population)         |                    | 3.901    | 10.329          | 15.430        |  |  |
| ,                       |                    | (14.778) | (15.063)        | (16.365)      |  |  |
| County % Hispanic       |                    |          | $-189.355^*$    | -241.228**    |  |  |
| · ·                     |                    |          | (96.885)        | (116.619)     |  |  |
| Log(Income)             |                    |          |                 | -53.962       |  |  |
| ,                       |                    |          |                 | (67.421)      |  |  |
| Observations            | 265                | 265      | 265             | 265           |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.001              | 0.001    | 0.015           | 0.018         |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | -0.003             | -0.007   | 0.004           | 0.003         |  |  |
| Notes                   |                    | *n <0    | 11. ** n < 0.0! | 5. ***n <0.01 |  |  |

Table 85: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, Hispanics

|   |                    | Depender             | nt variable:         |                      |  |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
|   | Minutes TV watched |                      |                      |                      |  |
|   | (1)                | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | 86.451<br>(93.580) | $62.727 \\ (94.627)$ | 75.375<br>(96.147)   | 114.239<br>(119.855) |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ County Distance to Boundary | 0.002 $(0.007)$    | -0.001 (0.007)       | 0.0001 $(0.007)$     | 0.001 $(0.007)$      |  |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)              | 6.766<br>(32.143)  | 14.766<br>(32.480)   | -1.950 $(37.966)$    | -4.998 (39.632)      |  |
| Log(Population)                               |                    | -177.358 (140.373)   | -21.433 (229.662)    | -276.700 $(209.013)$ |  |
| County % Hispanic                             |                    |                      | 125.653<br>(146.121) | -19.187 (113.051)    |  |
| Log(Income)                                   | 0.007 $(0.019)$    | 0.006 $(0.019)$      | $0.005 \\ (0.019)$   | -0.019 $(0.015)$     |  |
| Observations $\mathbb{R}^2$                   | 40                 | 40                   | 40                   | 40                   |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                                | $0.066 \\ -0.104$  | 0.110 $-0.085$       | 0.131 $-0.094$       | $0.153 \\ -0.065$    |  |
| $\overline{Note}$ :                           |                    | - '                  | **p<0.05;            | -                    |  |

Col 4 includes person weights

Table 86: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                    |              |             |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| -                       |                        | Minutes TV watched |              |             |  |  |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)                | (3)          | (4)         |  |  |  |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 49.134                 | 41.288             | 36.257       | -22.531     |  |  |  |
| _                       | (74.525)               | (74.295)           | (74.922)     | (73.747)    |  |  |  |
| TV                      | -7.256                 | -6.509             | -1.341       | 86.746*     |  |  |  |
|                         | (41.276)               | (41.084)           | (42.137)     | (44.976)    |  |  |  |
| hispanic_d              | -47.622                | -9.670             | -7.338       | 52.451      |  |  |  |
|                         | (53.199)               | (56.780)           | (57.005)     | (61.586)    |  |  |  |
| dist                    | -0.003                 | -0.003*            | $-0.003^*$   | -0.001      |  |  |  |
|                         | (0.002)                | (0.002)            | (0.002)      | (0.002)     |  |  |  |
| logPop                  | 4.133                  | 10.079             | 13.791       | -0.840      |  |  |  |
|                         | (14.867)               | (15.142)           | (16.517)     | (16.728)    |  |  |  |
| pcHisp                  |                        | -203.124*          | $-240.727^*$ | -375.522*** |  |  |  |
|                         |                        | (109.743)          | (128.368)    | (131.689)   |  |  |  |
| income                  |                        |                    | -38.959      | -15.463     |  |  |  |
|                         |                        |                    | (68.745)     | (66.716)    |  |  |  |
| TV:dist                 | 0.003                  | 0.003              | 0.003        | -0.006*     |  |  |  |
|                         | (0.003)                | (0.003)            | (0.003)      | (0.003)     |  |  |  |
| Observations            | 265                    | 265                | 265          | 265         |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.031                  | 0.044              | 0.046        | 0.078       |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.001                  | 0.011              | 0.008        | 0.042       |  |  |  |

Note: p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Col 4 includes person weights

Table 87: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD  $\,$ 

| _                       |          | Depende   | ent variable: | •           |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
|                         |          | Minutes   | TV watched    | d           |
|                         | (1)      | (2)       | (3)           | (4)         |
| TV:hispanic_d           | 80.260   | 72.972    | 68.228        | 15.742      |
|                         | (70.828) | (70.580)  | (71.197)      | (71.683)    |
| $\mathrm{TV}$           | -3.705   | -2.953    | 1.818         | 80.420*     |
|                         | (39.047) | (38.854)  | (39.854)      | (43.060)    |
| hispanic_d              | -52.629  | -16.089   | -13.898       | 37.007      |
|                         | (50.319) | (53.694)  | (53.914)      | (59.752)    |
| dist                    | -0.002   | -0.002    | -0.002        | 0.0003      |
|                         | (0.002)  | (0.002)   | (0.002)       | (0.002)     |
| logPop                  | 8.875    | 14.570    | 18.047        | 5.120       |
|                         | (14.092) | (14.344)  | (15.682)      | (16.297)    |
| pcHisp                  |          | -195.771* | -230.939*     | -348.672*** |
|                         |          | (103.928) | (121.993)     | (127.083)   |
| income                  |          |           | -36.219       | -14.898     |
|                         |          |           | (65.553)      | (64.071)    |
| age                     | -2.265   | -1.833    | -1.593        | -0.988      |
|                         | (4.283)  | (4.268)   | (4.295)       | (3.802)     |
| sexMale                 | 63.510** | 62.643**  | 63.817**      | 42.934      |
|                         | (25.471) | (25.348)  | (25.472)      | (26.017)    |
| age2                    | 0.055    | 0.051     | 0.049         | 0.043       |
|                         | (0.041)  | (0.041)   | (0.041)       | (0.038)     |
| TV:dist                 | 0.002    | 0.003     | 0.003         | $-0.006^*$  |
|                         | (0.003)  | (0.003)   | (0.003)       | (0.003)     |
| Observations            | 265      | 265       | 265           | 265         |
| $ m R^2$                | 0.144    | 0.156     | 0.157         | 0.166       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.107    | 0.116     | 0.113         | 0.123       |

p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 Col 4 includes person weights Note:

Table 88: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

| _                  | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |           |            |  |  |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--|--|
|                    |                        | Minutes T | V watched |            |  |  |
|                    | (1)                    | (2)       | (3)       | (4)        |  |  |
| TV:hispanic_d      | 171.916*               | 149.424   | 143.359   | 85.286     |  |  |
|                    | (97.243)               | (98.016)  | (98.803)  | (108.387)  |  |  |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist | -0.0004                | -0.001    | -0.001    | -0.010     |  |  |
|                    | (0.020)                | (0.020)   | (0.020)   | (0.015)    |  |  |
| $\mathrm{TV}$      | -15.719                | -13.661   | -8.734    | 72.915     |  |  |
|                    | (40.366)               | (40.270)  | (41.355)  | (44.358)   |  |  |
| hispanic_d         | -136.762*              | -84.167   | -81.412   | -17.933    |  |  |
|                    | (75.259)               | (82.204)  | (82.481)  | (97.543)   |  |  |
| dist               | -0.003                 | -0.003    | -0.003    | -0.0002    |  |  |
|                    | (0.002)                | (0.002)   | (0.002)   | (0.002)    |  |  |
| logPop             | 6.330                  | 11.734    | 15.166    | 2.457      |  |  |
|                    | (14.243)               | (14.614)  | (15.967)  | (16.769)   |  |  |
| pcHisp             |                        | -169.145  | -203.677  | -332.146** |  |  |
|                    |                        | (107.935) | (125.728) | (132.663)  |  |  |
| income             |                        |           | -35.487   | -12.212    |  |  |
|                    |                        |           | (65.993)  | (64.643)   |  |  |
| age                | -1.493                 | -1.264    | -1.017    | -0.931     |  |  |
|                    | (4.336)                | (4.326)   | (4.356)   | (3.878)    |  |  |
| sexMale            | 64.839**               | 63.415**  | 64.517**  | 45.081*    |  |  |
|                    | (25.770)               | (25.711)  | (25.829)  | (26.328)   |  |  |
| age2               | 0.049                  | 0.047     | 0.044     | 0.043      |  |  |
|                    | (0.041)                | (0.041)   | (0.042)   | (0.039)    |  |  |
| TV:dist            | 0.004                  | 0.004     | 0.004     | -0.005     |  |  |
|                    | (0.003)                | (0.003)   | (0.003)   | (0.004)    |  |  |
| hispanic_d:dist    | 0.009                  | 0.007     | 0.007     | 0.003      |  |  |
|                    | (0.007)                | (0.007)   | (0.007)   | (0.007)    |  |  |
| Observations       | 265                    | 265       | 265       | 265        |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$     | 0.154                  | 0.162     | 0.163     | 0.169      |  |  |
| 16                 |                        |           |           |            |  |  |

Col 4 includes person weights

Table 89: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD  $\,$ 

| -                                |                       | Depender              | nt variable:         |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                  |                       | Minutes 7             | ΓV watched           | l                           |
|                                  | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                  | (4)                         |
| TV:hispanic_d                    | 159.092<br>(98.221)   | 131.238<br>(99.344)   | 127.367<br>(100.000) | $74.834 \\ (108.027)$       |
| TV:hispanic_d:dist               | 0.001 $(0.020)$       | 0.001 $(0.020)$       | 0.001 $(0.020)$      | -0.007 $(0.015)$            |
| TV                               | -11.036 $(40.586)$    | -8.977 $(40.467)$     | -5.494 $(41.490)$    | 72.732<br>(44.292)          |
| hispanic_d                       | -146.921*<br>(78.448) | -98.465 $(83.564)$    | -95.959 $(83.950)$   | -54.677 (98.780)            |
| dist                             | -0.003 $(0.002)$      | -0.003 $(0.002)$      | -0.003 $(0.002)$     | -0.0002 $(0.002)$           |
| logPop                           | 8.069 $(14.355)$      | 13.590<br>(14.695)    | 16.061<br>(16.003)   | 1.479<br>(16.783)           |
| pcHisp                           |                       | -182.269<br>(111.002) | -207.264 (128.039)   | $-345.355^{**}$ $(132.896)$ |
| income                           |                       |                       | -26.157 $(66.435)$   | 12.754<br>(65.526)          |
| age                              | -1.898 (4.375)        | -1.838 (4.360)        | -1.636 $(4.397)$     | -1.820 (3.902)              |
| sexMale                          | 63.507**<br>(25.841)  | 61.487**<br>(25.782)  | 62.363**<br>(25.922) | 38.288 $(26.395)$           |
| age 2                            | 0.052 $(0.042)$       | 0.051 $(0.042)$       | 0.049 $(0.042)$      | 0.051 $(0.039)$             |
| foreign                          | -60.101 $(50.443)$    | -56.501 $(50.319)$    | -54.721 $(50.608)$   | -62.567 $(55.095)$          |
| TV:dist                          | 0.003 $(0.003)$       | 0.003 $(0.003)$       | 0.003 $(0.003)$      | -0.005 $(0.004)$            |
| hispanic_d:dist                  | 0.008 $(0.007)$       | 0.006 $(0.007)$       | 0.006 $(0.007)$      | 0.004 $(0.007)$             |
| ${ m hispanic\_d:} { m foreign}$ | 84.480<br>(84.389)    | 106.720<br>(85.184)   | 103.233<br>(85.789)  | 186.594**<br>(88.820)       |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>      | 265<br>0.159          | 265<br>0.168          | 265<br>0.169         | 265<br>0.184                |

850.107

0.104

0.121

0.101

 $\underline{\text{Adjusted R}^2}$ 

|                          |                       | Dependen              | t variable:               |                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| _                        |                       | Minutes T             | V watched                 |                           |
|                          | (1)                   | (2)                   | (3)                       | (4)                       |
| TV:hispanic_d            | 7.884*<br>(4.468)     | 8.824**<br>(4.475)    | $4.035 \\ (4.475)$        | -0.605 $(4.960)$          |
| $TV:hispanic_d:dist$     | 0.00004 $(0.0004)$    | -0.00002 $(0.0004)$   | 0.0001 $(0.0004)$         | 0.001 $(0.0005)$          |
| TV                       | 3.498<br>(2.300)      | 3.221<br>(2.301)      | 7.948***<br>(2.314)       | 9.926***<br>(2.266)       |
| hispanic_d               | 13.648***<br>(3.689)  | 15.664***<br>(3.731)  | 16.329***<br>(3.723)      | 20.377***<br>(4.190)      |
| dist                     | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001) | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)     |
| logPop                   | -0.944 (0.630)        | -0.059 $(0.676)$      | 5.034***<br>(0.739)       | 6.136***<br>(0.755)       |
| pcHisp                   |                       | -17.899***<br>(4.954) | -71.981***<br>(5.897)     | $-90.272^{***}$ $(6.121)$ |
| income                   |                       |                       | $-55.537^{***}$ $(3.301)$ | $-60.347^{***}$ $(3.302)$ |
| age                      | 1.786***<br>(0.029)   | 1.788***<br>(0.029)   | 1.775***<br>(0.029)       | 1.887***<br>(0.034)       |
| sexMale                  | 2.551*<br>(1.323)     |                       | $2.441^*$ (1.321)         |                           |
| sexNIU (Not in universe) |                       | 104.524<br>(130.620)  | 108.119<br>(130.351)      | -74.455 $(174.675)$       |
| age2                     |                       |                       | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |                           |
| foreign                  |                       |                       | $-38.909^{***}$ $(2.905)$ |                           |
| TV:dist                  |                       |                       | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ |                           |
| ${ m hispanic\_d:dist}$  | -0.0003 $(0.0002)$    |                       | -0.0002 $(0.0002)$        |                           |
| $hispanic_d:foreign$     |                       |                       | 13.123***<br>(4.326)      |                           |

Observations

68 373 68 373 68 373

Table 91: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD  $\,$ 

|                           | Depender   | nt variable:  |  |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|
|                           | Minutes 7  | V watched   |  |
| (1)                       | (2)  | (3)   | (4)  |
| 8.986**<br>(4.472)        | 10.066**<br>(4.479)  | $4.946 \\ (4.478)$  | 1.256 $(4.969)$                                      |
| -0.00000 $(0.0004)$       | -0.0001 $(0.0004)$   | 0.0001 $(0.0004)$   | 0.001 $(0.0005)$                                     |
| 2.105 $(2.302)$           | 1.793<br>(2.303)   | 6.822***<br>(2.315)   | 8.769***<br>(2.269)                                  |
| 11.337***<br>(3.639)      | 13.718***<br>(3.681)   | 14.722***<br>(3.673)  | 15.050***<br>(4.103)                                 |
| 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)  | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)                                |
| $-2.258^{***}$ $(0.627)$  | $-1.206^*$ (0.674)   | 4.202***<br>(0.739)   | 5.075***<br>(0.754)                                  |
|                           | $-21.041^{***}$ $(4.958)$  | $-77.644^{***}$ $(5.894)$   | $-96.516^{**}$ $(6.122)$                             |
|                           |  | $-58.293^{***}$ $(3.301)$   | $-63.509^{**}$ $(3.304)$                             |
| 1.533***<br>(0.037)       | 1.535***<br>(0.037)  | 1.527***<br>(0.037)   | 1.747***<br>(0.040)                                  |
| 2.602**<br>(1.325)        | 2.590*<br>(1.325)  | $2.477^*$ (1.322)   | 3.680***<br>(1.344)                                  |
|                           |  |   |  |
| $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0001)$  | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$                            |
|                           |  |   | $-1.969^{***}$ $(0.623)$                             |
|                           |  |   |  |
|                           |  | -0.0001 $(0.0002)$  | -0.0002 $(0.0003)$                                   |
| 68,373                    | 68,373   | 68,373  | 68,373   |
|                           | 8.986** (4.472) -0.00000 (0.0004) 2.105 (2.302) 11.337*** (3.639) 0.0004*** (0.0001) -2.258*** (0.627)  1.533*** (0.037) 2.602** (1.325) 40.722 (130.885) -0.002*** (0.0001) -4.224*** (0.561) -0.001*** (0.0002) -0.0002 (0.0002) | (1) (2)  8.986** 10.066** (4.472) (4.479)  -0.00000 -0.0001 (0.0004) (0.0004)  2.105 1.793 (2.302) (2.303)  11.337*** 13.718*** (3.639) (3.681)  0.0004*** 0.0004*** (0.0001) (0.0001)  -2.258*** -1.206* (0.627) (0.674)  -21.041*** (4.958)  1.533*** (4.958)  1.533*** (0.037)  2.602** 2.590* (1.325) (1.325)  40.722 40.255 (130.885) (130.869)  -0.002*** (0.0037)  2.602** (0.0001)  -4.224*** -4.241*** (0.561) (0.561)  -0.001*** (0.0002)  -0.0002 (0.0002)  -0.0002 (0.0002) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

87 0.057

0.061

0.059

0.057

Adjusted  $\mathbb{R}^2$ 

Table 92: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                                      |             | Depender    | nt variable:  |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |             | Minutes 7   | TV watched    |              |
|                                      | (1)         | (2)         | (3)           | (4)          |
| TV Dummy                             | 1.201       | 0.930       | 5.556**       | 6.385**      |
|                                      | (2.509)     | (2.511)     | (2.523)       | (2.521)      |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic           | 6.832       | 7.720       | 3.118         | 1.694        |
|                                      | (4.897)     | (4.905)     | (4.903)       | (4.900)      |
| Hispanic dummy                       | -0.001***   | -0.001***   | -0.001***     | -0.001***    |
|                                      | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)      | (0.0002)     |
| County Distance to Boundary (KM)     | 0.0002      | 0.0002      | 0.0003        | 0.0004       |
| . ,                                  | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)    | (0.0005)      | (0.0005)     |
| $TV \times Distance \times Hispanic$ | 14.671***   | 16.651***   | 17.640***     | 20.128***    |
| •                                    | (4.000)     | (4.048)     | (4.040)       | (4.101)      |
| $TV \times Distance$                 | 0.0004***   | 0.0004***   | 0.0004***     | 0.0004***    |
|                                      | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)      | (0.0001)     |
| $Hispanic \times Distance$           | $-0.0005^*$ | $-0.0005^*$ | -0.0004       | $-0.0004^*$  |
| •                                    | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)      | (0.0003)     |
| Log(Population)                      | -1.241*     | -0.389      | 4.831***      | 5.506***     |
|                                      | (0.690)     | (0.740)     | (0.810)       | (0.811)      |
| County % Hispanic                    |             | -16.977***  | -72.137***    | -67.336***   |
|                                      |             | (5.352)     | (6.391)       | (6.395)      |
| Log(Income)                          |             |             | -56.819***    | -54.411***   |
|                                      |             |             | (3.616)       | (3.617)      |
| Foregin-born                         |             |             |               | -34.888***   |
|                                      |             |             |               | (3.221)      |
| Foreign-born Hispanic                |             |             |               | 14.261***    |
| J                                    |             |             |               | (4.749)      |
| Observations                         | 56,449      | 56,449      | 56,449        | 56,449       |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                       | 0.053       | 0.053       | 0.057         | 0.060        |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>              | 0.053       | 0.053       | 0.057         | 0.060        |
| Note:                                |             | *p<0        | 0.1; **p<0.05 | 5; ***p<0.01 |

Table 93: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD

|                                       |                             | Dependen   | t variable: |            |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| _                                     |                             | Minutes T  | V watched   |            |
|                                       | (1)                         | (2)        | (3)         | (4)        |
| TV Dummy                              | -2.429                      | -1.508     | -0.381      | 0.539      |
|                                       | (1.737)                     | (1.740)    | (1.746)     | (1.745)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic            | 10.942***                   | 9.602***   | 11.902***   | 11.312***  |
|                                       | (3.293)                     | (3.300)    | (3.323)     | (3.319)    |
| Hispanic dummy                        | 2.534                       | 8.958***   | 7.563***    | 9.437***   |
|                                       | (2.314)                     | (2.432)    | (2.446)     | (2.566)    |
| Log(Population)                       |                             |            | 5.480***    | 6.084***   |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |                             |            | (0.765)     | (0.766)    |
| County % Hispanic                     | -33.572***                  | -45.626*** | -57.040***  | -54.549*** |
|                                       |                             | (3.225)    |             |            |
| Log(Income)                           |                             | -46.085*** | -71.141***  | -66.198*** |
|                                       |                             | (5.390)    | (6.482)     | (6.483)    |
| Foregin-born                          |                             |            |             | -35.566*** |
| G                                     |                             |            |             | (2.964)    |
| Foreign-born Hispanic                 |                             |            |             | 14.829***  |
|                                       |                             |            |             | (4.551)    |
| Observations                          | 56,449                      | 56,449     | 56,449      | 56,449     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                        | 0.054                       | 0.055      | 0.056       | 0.059      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>               | 0.054                       | 0.055      | 0.056       | 0.059      |
| Note:                                 | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |            |             |            |

Table 94: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched on foreign-born, DD

|                                   | Dependent variable:     |                             |                         |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
|                                   | Minu                    | ites TV wa                  | tched                   |  |  |  |
|                                   | (1)                     | (2)                         | (3)                     |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                          | 6.843 $(5.802)$         | 6.843 $(5.807)$             | 9.054<br>(6.000)        |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic        | 5.200<br>(8.489)        | 5.200<br>(8.493)            | 6.112<br>(8.496)        |  |  |  |
| Hispanic dummy                    |                         | 27.033***<br>(6.382)        | 27.046***<br>(6.385)    |  |  |  |
| Log(Population)                   |                         |                             | 3.910*<br>(2.153)       |  |  |  |
| County % Hispanic                 |                         | $-17.602^*$ (9.364)         |                         |  |  |  |
| Log(Income)                       |                         |                             | -15.634 (17.681)        |  |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 6,129<br>0.041<br>0.040 | 6,129<br>0.041<br>0.039     | 6,129<br>0.041<br>0.040 |  |  |  |
| Note:                             | *p<0.1                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |  |  |  |

Table 95: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with family,  ${\rm DD}$ 

|                            |           | Depender    | nt variable:  |             |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                            |           | Minutes 7   | ΓV watched    |             |
|                            | (1)       | (2)         | (3)           | (4)         |
| TV Dummy                   |           |             | -3.637***     |             |
|                            | (1.086)   | (1.088)     | (1.133)       | (1.135)     |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 4.741**   | $4.457^{*}$ | 3.400         | 3.334       |
|                            | (2.331)   | (2.334)     | (2.336)       | (2.337)     |
| Hispanic dummy             | 4.533***  | 3.792**     | 4.213**       | 3.653**     |
|                            | (1.722)   | (1.753)     | (1.753)       | (1.841)     |
| Log(Population)            | -2.940*** | -3.294***   | -1.922***     | -1.884***   |
|                            | (0.415)   | (0.467)     | (0.504)       | (0.505)     |
| County % Hispanic          |           | 6.888*      | -8.080*       | $-7.797^*$  |
|                            |           | (3.779)     | (4.292)       | (4.296)     |
| Log(Income)                |           |             | -15.159***    | -15.063***  |
|                            |           |             | (2.260)       | (2.261)     |
| Foregin-born               |           |             |               | -3.169      |
| _                          |           |             |               | (1.981)     |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |           |             |               | 4.618       |
|                            |           |             |               | (3.167)     |
| Observations               | 56,449    | 56,449      | 56,449        | 56,449      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.036     | 0.036       | 0.037         | 0.037       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.036     | 0.036       | 0.037         | 0.037       |
| Note:                      |           | *p<0        | 0.1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01 |

Table 96: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched socially, DD  $\,$ 

|                            |           | Depende     | nt variable:  |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                            |           | Minutes '   | ΓV watched    |                 |
|                            | (1)       | (2)         | (3)           | (4)             |
| TV Dummy                   | -6.452*** | -6.514***   | -4.380***     |                 |
|                            | (1.172)   | (1.174)     | (1.222)       | (1.224)         |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 4.221*    | $4.377^{*}$ | 3.150         | 3.061           |
|                            | (2.476)   | (2.482)     | (2.487)       | (2.487)         |
| Hispanic dummy             | 7.563***  | 7.970***    | 8.460***      | 8.276***        |
|                            | (1.829)   | (1.865)     | (1.865)       | (1.961)         |
| Log(Population)            | -2.998*** | -2.804***   | -1.210**      | -1.132**        |
|                            | (0.442)   | (0.494)     | (0.538)       | (0.539)         |
| County % Hispanic          |           | -3.776      | -21.163***    | $-20.546^{***}$ |
|                            |           | (3.976)     | (4.590)       | (4.597)         |
| Log(Income)                |           |             | -17.609***    | -17.327***      |
|                            |           |             | (2.466)       | (2.467)         |
| Foregin-born               |           |             |               | -5.120**        |
|                            |           |             |               | (2.116)         |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |           |             |               | 4.133           |
|                            |           |             |               | (3.366)         |
| Observations               | 56,449    | 56,449      | 56,449        | 56,449          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.026     | 0.026       | 0.027         | 0.027           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.026     | 0.026       | 0.026         | 0.026           |
| Note:                      |           | *p<0        | 0.1; **p<0.05 | 5; ***p<0.01    |

Table 97: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|                            |           | Dependent | t variable: |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|
|                            |           | Minutes T | V watched   |                |
|                            | (1)       | (2)       | (3)         | (4)            |
| TV Dummy                   | -0.417*** | -0.433*** | -0.423***   | $-0.421^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.155)   | (0.157)   | (0.155)     | (0.155)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.635**   | 0.659**   | 0.680**     | 0.677**        |
|                            | (0.265)   | (0.267)   | (0.269)     | (0.269)        |
| Hispanic dummy             | 0.097     | -0.016    | -0.029      | -0.089         |
|                            | (0.181)   | (0.195)   | (0.197)     | (0.204)        |
| Log(Population)            |           |           | 0.051       | 0.050          |
| - ,                        |           |           | (0.061)     | (0.061)        |
| County % Hispanic          | -0.532**  | -0.321    | -0.426      | -0.434         |
| · -                        | (0.251)   | (0.282)   | (0.273)     | (0.273)        |
| Log(Income)                |           | 0.808     | 0.577       | 0.569          |
| - (                        |           | (0.492)   | (0.512)     | (0.510)        |
| Foregin-born               |           |           |             | -0.047         |
| <u> </u>                   |           |           |             | (0.237)        |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |           |           |             | 0.311          |
| ı                          |           |           |             | (0.376)        |
| Observations               | 56,449    | 56,449    | 56,449      | 56,449         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.002     | 0.002     | 0.002       | 0.002          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.001     | 0.002     | 0.002       | 0.001          |
| Note:                      |           | *p<0.1    | ; **p<0.05; | ***p<0.01      |

Table 98: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|                                   |                           | Dependen                   | t variable:                |                           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                   |                           | Minutes T                  | V watched                  |                           |
|                                   | (1)                       | (2)                        | (3)                        | (4)                       |
| TV                                | $-5.109^{***}$ $(0.962)$  | $-5.109^{***}$ $(0.962)$   | -0.846 $(0.985)$           | -0.363 $(0.985)$          |
| $hispanic_d$                      | -2.755** (1.288)          | -1.923 (1.307)             | -1.417 (1.306)             | 0.063 $(1.342)$           |
| parent                            | -165.219*** $(0.838)$     | $-165.219^{***}$ $(0.838)$ | $-165.219^{***}$ $(0.837)$ | -165.219*** $(0.837)$     |
| logPop                            | $-0.749^{***}$ $(0.252)$  | -0.324 $(0.276)$           | 2.610***<br>(0.313)        | 2.891***<br>(0.314)       |
| pcHisp                            |                           | $-8.591^{***}$ $(2.285)$   | -38.256*** (2.733)         | $-35.481^{***}$ $(2.736)$ |
| income                            |                           |                            |                            | $-29.076^{***}$ $(1.546)$ |
| foreign                           |                           |                            |                            | $-18.254^{***} $ (1.338)  |
| $TV: hispanic\_d$                 | 13.266***<br>(1.980)      | 13.653***<br>(1.983)       | 11.616***<br>(1.983)       | 11.349***<br>(1.983)      |
| TV:parent                         | 5.381***<br>(1.358)       | 5.381***<br>(1.358)        | 5.381***<br>(1.357)        | 5.381***<br>(1.356)       |
| $hispanic\_d:parent$              | 15.276***<br>(1.784)      | 15.276***<br>(1.784)       | 15.276***<br>(1.782)       | 15.276***<br>(1.781)      |
| $hispanic\_d: for eign$           |                           |                            |                            | 4.689**<br>(2.007)        |
| $TV: hispanic\_d: parent$         | $-16.891^{***} (2.792)$   |                            |                            | $-16.891^{***}$ $(2.787)$ |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 182,630<br>0.313<br>0.312 | 182,630<br>0.313<br>0.313  | 182,630<br>0.314<br>0.314  | 182,630<br>0.315<br>0.315 |
| Note:                             |                           | *p                         | <0.1; **p<0.0              | 05; ***p<0.01             |

Table 99: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with children, DD

| _                          |           | Depender   | nt variable: |            |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| _                          |           | Minutes 7  | TV watched   |            |
|                            | (1)       | (2)        | (3)          | (4)        |
| TV Dummy                   | 0.040     | 0.225      | 0.454        | 0.517      |
|                            | (0.663)   | (0.663)    | (0.669)      | (0.670)    |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 3.350**   | 3.092**    | 3.540**      | 3.499**    |
|                            | (1.565)   | (1.564)    | (1.568)      | (1.568)    |
| Hispanic dummy             | 5.238***  | 6.446***   | 6.164***     | 6.541***   |
| · ·                        | (1.118)   | (1.159)    | (1.158)      | (1.245)    |
| Log(Population)            |           |            | 1.118***     | 1.167***   |
| O( 1 /                     |           |            | (0.318)      | (0.319)    |
| County % Hispanic          | -8.636*** | -10.922*** | -13.290***   | -13.065*** |
| J                          | (1.301)   |            |              | (1.527)    |
| Log(Income)                |           | -8.549***  | -13.603***   | -13.191*** |
|                            |           | (2.290)    | (2.828)      | (2.839)    |
| Foregin-born               |           |            |              | -2.563***  |
| Ü                          |           |            |              | (0.989)    |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |           |            |              | 0.039      |
|                            |           |            |              | (1.842)    |
| Observations               | 45,076    | 45,076     | 45,076       | 45,076     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.044     | 0.044      | 0.044        | 0.044      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.044     | 0.044      | 0.044        | 0.044      |

Table 100: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched with parent, DD

|  | Dependent variable: |          |              |  |
|--|---------------------|----------|--------------|--|
|  | Min                 | utes TV  | watched      |  |
|  | (1)                 | (2)      | (3)          |  |
| TV Dummy   | -0.434              | -0.372   | -0.372       |  |
|  | (0.484)             | (0.490)  | (0.501)      |  |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic  | 0.556               | 0.472    | 0.472        |  |
| •  | (0.700)             | (0.702)  | (0.702)      |  |
| Hispanic dummy   | 0.480               | 0.306    | 0.306        |  |
| 1  |                     | (0.534)  | (0.534)      |  |
| Log(Population)  | 0.147               | 0.055    | 0.055        |  |
| O( 1 /   | (0.164)             | (0.203)  | (0.210)      |  |
| County % Hispanic  |                     | 1.968    | 1.963        |  |
| The state of the s |                     | (1.769)  |              |  |
| Log(Income)  |                     |          | -0.004       |  |
| 208(11001110)  |                     |          | (0.819)      |  |
| Observations   | 6,129               | 6,129    | 6,129        |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$   | 0.004               | 0.005    | 0.005        |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.003               | 0.003    | 0.003        |  |
| Note:  | *p<0.1;             | **p<0.05 | 5; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 101: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                                  | $Dependent\ variable:$             |                          |                          |                           |                           |  |  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                          |                          |                           |                           |  |  |
|                                  | (1)                                | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                       | (5)                       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                         | $-0.075^{***}$ $(0.008)$           | $-0.092^{***}$ $(0.008)$ | $-0.079^{***}$ (0.008)   | $-0.083^{***}$ $(0.008)$  | $-0.099^{***}$ $(0.008)$  |  |  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                    | $-5.364^{***}$ $(0.310)$ |                          |                           | $-12.950^{***}$ $(1.361)$ |  |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                    |                          | $-3.281^{***}$ $(0.517)$ |                           | 8.200***<br>(0.787)       |  |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                    |                          |                          | $-16.838^{***}$ $(1.031)$ | 13.267***<br>(4.204)      |  |  |
| Observations                     | 26,791                             | 26,791                   | 26,791                   | 26,791                    | 26,791                    |  |  |
| Note:                            |                                    |                          | *p<                      | <0.1; **p<0.0             | 5; ***p<0.01              |  |  |

Table 102: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$             |                          |                          |                          |                           |  |  |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent) |                          |                          |                          |                           |  |  |
|  | (1)                                | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      | (5)                       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.075^{***}$ $(0.008)$           | $-0.075^{***}$ $(0.008)$ | $-0.077^{***}$ $(0.008)$ | $-0.073^{***}$ $(0.008)$ | $-0.069^{***}$ $(0.008)$  |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0002 $(0.0002)$                  | 0.0002 $(0.0002)$        | 0.0001 $(0.0002)$        | 0.0003 $(0.0002)$        | 0.0005***<br>(0.0002)     |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$           | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.003^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$ | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.001)$  |  |  |
| % Programs on Education                |                                    | $-0.797^{**}$ $(0.371)$  |                          |                          | 1.568 $(1.982)$           |  |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity        |                                    |                          | 3.733***<br>(0.591)      |                          | 10.420***<br>(1.129)      |  |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models       |                                    |                          |                          | $-5.399^{***}$ $(1.114)$ | $-23.592^{***}$ $(4.976)$ |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 26,791<br>0.437<br>0.437           | 26,791<br>0.438<br>0.437 | 26,791<br>0.438<br>0.438 | 26,791<br>0.438<br>0.438 | 26,791<br>0.442<br>0.441  |  |  |

Table 103: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | Dependent variable:                      |          |           |          |          |  |  |
|--|--|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension) |          |           |          |          |  |  |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)      | (3)       | (4)      | (5)      |  |  |
| TV Dummy   | 0.0004                                   | -0.001   | 0.004     | -0.0005  | -0.0001  |  |  |
|  | (0.006)                                  | (0.006)  | (0.006)   | (0.006)  | (0.006)  |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary  | 0.0003**                                 | 0.0002*  | 0.0005*** | 0.0002*  | 0.001*** |  |  |
| , and the second | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001) | (0.0001)  | (0.0001) | (0.0001) |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)  | 0.0002                                   | 0.0002   | -0.0003   | 0.0001   | -0.001   |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)  | (0.0004)                                 | (0.0004) | (0.0004)  | (0.0004) | (0.0004) |  |  |
| % Programs on Education  |  | -0.355   |           |          | -2.700** |  |  |
| g  |  | (0.247)  |           |          | (1.082)  |  |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |  |          | 3.141***  |          | 8.119*** |  |  |
|  |  |          | (0.409)   |          | (0.626)  |  |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models   |  |          |           | -1.801** | -4.570   |  |  |
| ,,,8   |  |          |           | (0.820)  | (3.343)  |  |  |
| Observations   | 26,786                                   | 26,786   | 26,786    | 26,786   | 26,786   |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$   | 0.415                                    | 0.415    | 0.416     | 0.415    | 0.419    |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.415                                    | 0.415    | 0.416     | 0.415    | 0.419    |  |  |

Table 104: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Out of School Suspension)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                          |                          |                          |                           |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | IHS(                     | # Hispani                | c Out of S               | chool Susp               | pension)                  |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      | (5)                       |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.0004 $(0.006)$         | -0.0004 $(0.006)$        | -0.002 $(0.006)$         | -0.0001 $(0.006)$        | $0.005 \\ (0.006)$        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0003**<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002 $(0.0001)$        | 0.0002 $(0.0001)$        | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.0002<br>(0.0004)       | 0.0005 $(0.0004)$        | 0.001<br>(0.0004)        | 0.0003 $(0.0004)$        | -0.001 $(0.0005)$         |
| % Programs on Education                |                          | 1.275***<br>(0.294)      |                          |                          | 3.710**<br>(1.567)        |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity        |                          |                          | 5.793***<br>(0.467)      |                          | 9.058***<br>(0.892)       |
| % Programs with Good Role Models       |                          |                          |                          | 0.935 $(0.883)$          | $-21.686^{***}$ $(3.935)$ |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 26,786<br>0.415<br>0.415 | 26,786<br>0.416<br>0.415 | 26,786<br>0.418<br>0.418 | 26,786<br>0.415<br>0.415 | 26,786<br>0.421<br>0.421  |
| Note:                                  |                          |                          | *p<0.1                   | 1; **p<0.0               | 5; ***p<0.01              |

Table 105: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on  $\operatorname{IHS}(\operatorname{LEP})$ 

|                                  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) |                     |                     |                     |                         |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
|                                  |  |                     |                     |                     |                         |  |  |
|                                  | (1)  | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 | (5)                     |  |  |
| TV Dummy                         | 0.098***<br>(0.008)  | 0.097***<br>(0.008) | 0.101***<br>(0.008) | 0.097***<br>(0.008) | 0.096***<br>(0.009)     |  |  |
| % Programs on Education          |  | -0.205 $(0.343)$    |                     |                     | $-3.184^{**}$ $(1.509)$ |  |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |  |                     | 2.969***<br>(0.568) |                     | 7.412***<br>(0.871)     |  |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |  |                     |                     | -1.078 (1.138)      | -1.319 (4.662)          |  |  |
| Observations                     | 27,147   | 27,147              | 27,147              | 27,147              | 27,147                  |  |  |
| Note:                            |  |                     | *p<0.1:             | **p<0.05;           | ***p<0.01               |  |  |

Table 106: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on  $\operatorname{IHS}(\operatorname{LEP})$ 

| Dependent variable:  IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) |  |  |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|
|  |  |  |   |   |  |
| 0.098***<br>(0.008)  | 0.097***<br>(0.008)  | 0.096***<br>(0.008)  | 0.097***<br>(0.008)   | 0.120***<br>(0.009)   |  |
| 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)   | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)  |  |
| 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)  | 0.006***<br>(0.001)   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)   |  |
|  | 1.653***<br>(0.407)  |  |   | 24.006***<br>(2.175)  |  |
|  |  | 4.223***<br>(0.648)  |   | -1.639 (1.240)  |  |
|  |  |  | 0.619 $(1.224)$   | $-66.924^{***}$ $(5.465)$   |  |
| 27,147   | 27,147   | 27,147   | 27,147  | 27,147  |  |
| 0.488<br>0.488   | 0.488<br>0.488   | 0.489<br>0.488   | 0.488<br>0.488  | 0.491<br>0.491  |  |
|  | (1)<br>0.098***<br>(0.008)<br>0.001***<br>(0.0002)<br>0.006***<br>(0.001)<br>27,147<br>0.488 | IHS(# Hispanic<br>(1) (2)<br>0.098*** 0.097***<br>(0.008) (0.008)<br>0.001*** 0.001***<br>(0.0002) (0.0002)<br>0.006*** 0.006***<br>(0.001) (0.001)<br>1.653***<br>(0.407)<br>27,147 27,147<br>0.488 0.488 | IHS(# Hispanic Limited II) (1) (2) (3)  0.098*** 0.097*** 0.096*** (0.008) (0.008) (0.008)  0.001*** 0.001*** 0.001*** (0.0002) (0.0002) (0.0002)  0.006*** 0.006*** 0.006*** (0.001) (0.001) (0.001)  1.653*** (0.407)  4.223*** (0.648)  27,147 27,147 27,147 0.488 0.488 0.489 | IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Processing (1) (2) (3) (4)  0.098*** 0.097*** 0.096*** 0.097*** (0.008) (0.008) (0.008) (0.008)  0.001*** 0.001*** 0.001*** 0.001*** (0.0002) (0.0002) (0.0002) (0.0002)  0.006*** 0.006*** 0.006*** 0.006*** (0.001) (0.001) (0.001) (0.001)  1.653*** (0.407)  4.223*** (0.648)  27,147 27,147 27,147 27,147 0.488 0.488 0.489 0.488 |  |

Table 107: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronically Absent)

|                         |           | De         | pendent var | riable:       |            |
|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
|                         |           | IHS(# Hisp | oanic Chron | ically Absent | )          |
|                         | (1)       | (2)        | (3)         | (4)           | (5)        |
| TV                      | -0.075*** | 0.542***   | 0.454***    | 0.777***      | 0.880***   |
|                         | (0.008)   | (0.042)    | (0.042)     | (0.051)       | (0.055)    |
| TV:origdist             | 0.0002    | -0.002***  | -0.001***   | -0.002***     | -0.002***  |
|                         | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)   | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)      | (0.0002)   |
| TV:word_edu_mean        |           | -3.882***  |             |               | 4.093***   |
|                         |           | (0.255)    |             |               | (0.745)    |
| TV:word_latin_mean      |           |            | -4.783***   |               | -4.942***  |
|                         |           |            | (0.370)     |               | (0.535)    |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean  |           |            |             | -15.917***    | -20.446*** |
|                         |           |            |             | (0.939)       | (2.558)    |
| origdist                | -0.003*** | 0.001*     | -0.001*     | 0.0004        | 0.001      |
|                         | (0.001)   | (0.001)    | (0.001)     | (0.001)       | (0.001)    |
| word_edu_mean           |           | 0.775      |             |               | -25.798*** |
|                         |           | (0.507)    |             |               | (2.439)    |
| word_latin_mean         |           |            | 3.934***    |               | 18.160***  |
|                         |           |            | (0.760)     |               | (1.340)    |
| word_rolemodel_mean     |           |            |             | 6.984***      | 61.266***  |
|                         |           |            |             | (1.740)       | (6.936)    |
| Observations            | 26,791    | 26,791     | 26,791      | 26,791        | 26,791     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.437     | 0.448      | 0.442       | 0.449         | 0.453      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.437     | 0.448      | 0.442       | 0.449         | 0.453      |

Table 108: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on  $\mathrm{IHS}(\mathrm{LEP})$ 

|                                   | $Dependent\ variable:$                             |                           |                          |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
|                                   | $IHS(\#\ Hispanic\ Limited\ English\ Proficiency)$ |                           |                          |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|                                   | (1)  | (2)                       | (3)                      | (4)                       | (5)                       |  |  |  |
| TV                                | 0.098***<br>(0.008)                                | 0.714***<br>(0.047)       | 0.535***<br>(0.046)      | 0.759***<br>(0.057)       | 0.723***<br>(0.061)       |  |  |  |
| TV:origdist                       | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)                               | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | -0.0001 $(0.0002)$       | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0002)$ |  |  |  |
| TV:word_edu_mean                  |  | -3.778*** $(0.283)$       |                          |                           | $-3.823^{***}$ $(0.830)$  |  |  |  |
| TV:word_latin_mean                |  |                           | $-3.886^{***}$ $(0.408)$ |                           | -1.399** (0.596)          |  |  |  |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$      |  |                           |                          | $-12.240^{***}$ $(1.042)$ | 2.927 $(2.851)$           |  |  |  |
| origdist                          | 0.006***<br>(0.001)                                | 0.009***<br>(0.001)       | 0.007***<br>(0.001)      | 0.009***<br>(0.001)       | 0.008***<br>(0.001)       |  |  |  |
| word_edu_mean                     |  | 5.758***<br>(0.562)       |                          |                           | 6.132**<br>(2.712)        |  |  |  |
| word_latin_mean                   |  |                           | 8.823***<br>(0.837)      |                           | 8.194***<br>(1.491)       |  |  |  |
| word_rolemodel_mean               |  |                           |                          | 17.216***<br>(1.927)      | -15.299**<br>(7.711)      |  |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 27,147<br>0.488<br>0.488                           | 27,147<br>0.491<br>0.491  | 27,147<br>0.490<br>0.490 | 27,147<br>0.490<br>0.490  | 27,147<br>0.492<br>0.492  |  |  |  |

Table 109: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Harassment Victims)

| $Dependent\ variable:$             |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| IHS(# Hispanic Harassment Victims) |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| (1)                                | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  | (5)   |  |  |
| -0.0003 $(0.002)$                  | -0.0001 $(0.002)$  | -0.001 $(0.002)$   | -0.00005 $(0.002)$                                     | -0.002 $(0.002)$  |  |  |
| 0.00003 $(0.00004)$                | 0.00003 $(0.00004)$                                      | -0.00004 $(0.00004)$   | 0.00004 $(0.00004)$                                    | -0.0001** (0.00004)   |  |  |
| $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$          | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$                                | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$  | $-0.001^{***}$ $(0.0001)$                              | $-0.0003^{**}$ $(0.0001)$   |  |  |
|                                    | 0.055 $(0.071)$  |  |  | $-0.520^*$ (0.310)  |  |  |
|                                    |  | $-0.830^{***}$ $(0.117)$   |  | $-1.939^{***}$ (0.180)  |  |  |
|                                    |  |  | 0.573**<br>(0.234)                                     | 4.982***<br>(0.956)   |  |  |
| 26,734<br>0.026<br>0.025           | 26,734<br>0.026<br>0.025                                 | 26,734<br>0.028<br>0.027   | 26,734<br>0.026  | 26,734<br>0.032<br>0.031  |  |  |
|                                    | (1) -0.0003 (0.002) 0.00003 (0.00004) -0.001*** (0.0001) | IHS(# Hispa<br>(1) (2)<br>-0.0003 -0.0001<br>(0.002) (0.002)<br>0.00003 0.00003<br>(0.00004) (0.00004)<br>-0.001*** -0.001***<br>(0.0001) (0.0001)<br>0.055<br>(0.071)<br>26,734 26,734<br>0.026 0.026 | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | IHS(# Hispanic Harassment Victims (1) (2) (3) (4) (2) $-0.0003$ $-0.0001$ $-0.001$ $-0.00005$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.002)$ $(0.0004)$ $(0.00004)$ $(0.00004)$ $(0.00004)$ $(0.00004)$ $(0.00004)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.0001)$ $(0.573^{**}$ $(0.234)$ $(0.26, 0.026, 0.028, 0.026)$ |  |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 110: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted Students)

|                                  | $Dependent\ variable:$          |                     |                     |                          |                      |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|                                  | IHS(# Hispanic Gifted Students) |                     |                     |                          |                      |  |  |
|                                  | (1)                             | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                      | (5)                  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                         | $0.033^{***}$ $(0.007)$         | 0.039***<br>(0.007) | 0.043***<br>(0.007) | $0.037^{***}$<br>(0.007) | 0.030***<br>(0.008)  |  |  |
| % Programs on Education          |                                 | 1.699***<br>(0.287) |                     |                          | -8.613***<br>(1.386) |  |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity  |                                 |                     | 5.567***<br>(0.495) |                          | 9.431***<br>(0.828)  |  |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models |                                 |                     |                     | 6.139***<br>(0.948)      | 20.200***<br>(4.227) |  |  |
| Observations                     | 16,866                          | 16,866              | 16,866              | 16,866                   | 16,866               |  |  |
| Note:                            | ·                               | ·                   | *p<0.1;             | **p<0.05                 | ; ***p<0.01          |  |  |

Table 111: Mechanisms: Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken)

|                                   | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken) |                     |                     |                     |                           |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                                   |  |                     |                     |                     |                           |  |
|                                   | (1)  | (2)                 | (3)                 | (4)                 | (5)                       |  |
| TV Dummy                          | 0.096***<br>(0.018)                            | 0.097***<br>(0.018) | 0.103***<br>(0.018) | 0.098***<br>(0.018) | $0.070^{***}$ $(0.019)$   |  |
| % Programs on Education           |  | 0.439 $(0.777)$     |                     |                     | $-21.669^{***}$ $(3.337)$ |  |
| % Programs on Hispanic Identity   |  |                     | 4.440***<br>(1.279) |                     | 10.318***<br>(1.926)      |  |
| % Programs with Good Role Models  |  |                     |                     | 4.704* $(2.586)$    | 60.015***<br>(10.347)     |  |
| Observations                      | 3,945  | 3,945               | 3,945               | 3,945               | 3,945                     |  |
| Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |                     |                     |                     |                           |  |

Table 112: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Chronically Absent)

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian Chronically Absent |           |           |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                                 |   |           |           |  |  |  |
|                                 | (1)   | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.002   | -0.004    | -0.004    |  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.004)   | (0.004)   | (0.004)   |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | -0.001***   | -0.001*** | -0.001*** |  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.0001  | 0.0003    | 0.0003    |  |  |  |
|                                 | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |  |  |
| # Asian Students                | 0.007***  | 0.006***  | 0.006***  |  |  |  |
| "                               | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |  |  |
| Observations                    | 40,869  | 40,869    | 40,869    |  |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.399   | 0.449     | 0.452     |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.399   | 0.449     | 0.451     |  |  |  |
| Note:                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                         |           |           |  |  |  |

Table 113: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Chronically Absent)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# White Chronically Absent) |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  | (1)  | (2)  | (3)  |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.024^{***}$ $(0.006)$                             | $-0.026^{***}$ $(0.006)$                                   | $-0.028^{***}$ $(0.006)$                                   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.0002 $(0.0001)$                                   | $ \begin{array}{c} -0.0004^{***} \\ (0.0001) \end{array} $ | $ \begin{array}{c} -0.0004^{***} \\ (0.0001) \end{array} $ |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0003)$                            | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0003)$                                  | $-0.002^{***}$ $(0.0003)$                                  |
| # White Students                       | 0.003***<br>(0.00002)                                | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)                                      | 0.003***<br>(0.00003)                                      |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 40,869<br>0.413<br>0.413                             | 40,869<br>0.427<br>0.427                                   | 40,869<br>0.429<br>0.429                                   |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                          |  |  |

Table 114: Effect of TV on IHS(# Black Chronically Absent)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Black Chronically Absent) |              |                |
|--|--|--------------|----------------|
|  |  |              |                |
|  | (1)  | (2)          | (3)            |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.140***  | -0.154***    | $-0.152^{***}$ |
|  | (0.008)  | (0.007)      | (0.007)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0002   | -0.0003*     | -0.0002        |
| v                                      | (0.0002)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.003***  | -0.003***    | -0.003***      |
| ,                                      | (0.0004)   | (0.0004)     | (0.0004)       |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.001***   | -0.003***    | -0.003***      |
| ,,                                     | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)       |
| Observations                           | 40,869   | 40,869       | 40,869         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.172  | 0.279        | 0.282          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.171  | 0.279        | 0.282          |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.  | .1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01    |

Table 115: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Suspended)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian Suspended) |                          |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |   |                          |                          |
|  | (1)   | (2)                      | (3)                      |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.002 $(0.002)$                             | -0.001 $(0.002)$         | -0.001 $(0.002)$         |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.00001<br>(0.00004)                        | $-0.0001^*$ $(0.00004)$  | -0.00004 $(0.00004)$     |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.0001 $(0.0001)$                           | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)     |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.002***<br>(0.00003)                       | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)    |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 40,864<br>0.140<br>0.140                    | 40,864<br>0.198<br>0.198 | 40,864<br>0.217<br>0.217 |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1                                      | ; **p<0.05;              | ***p<0.01                |

Table 116: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Suspended)

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(# White Suspended) |                |            |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------|------------|
|                                 |   |                |            |
|                                 | (1)   | (2)            | (3)        |
| TV Dummy                        | -0.026***                                   | $-0.027^{***}$ | -0.026***  |
|                                 | (0.005)                                     | (0.005)        | (0.005)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | -0.0001                                     | -0.0004***     | -0.0003*** |
|                                 | (0.0001)                                    | (0.0001)       | (0.0001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.0004                                     | -0.0002        | -0.0001    |
| ,                               | (0.0002)                                    | (0.0002)       | (0.0002)   |
| # White Students                | 0.002***                                    | 0.001***       | 0.001***   |
| ,,                              | (0.00002)                                   | (0.00003)      | (0.00002)  |
| Observations                    | 40,864                                      | 40,864         | 40,864     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.313                                       | 0.346          | 0.412      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.313                                       | 0.346          | 0.412      |
| Note:                           | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                 |                |            |

Table 117: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian reported bullying)

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian reported bullying) |            |            |
|---------------------------------|---|------------|------------|
|                                 |   |            |            |
|                                 | (1)   | (2)        | (3)        |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.003***  | 0.002***   | 0.002***   |
|                                 | (0.001)   | (0.001)    | (0.001)    |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | -0.0001***  | -0.0001*** | -0.0001*** |
| v                               | (0.00002)   | (0.00002)  | (0.00002)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.0002***  | -0.0002*** | -0.0002*** |
| - ,                             | (0.00004)   | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  |
| # Asian Students                | 0.0003***   | 0.0003***  | 0.0003***  |
| <i>n</i>                        | (0.00001)   | (0.00001)  | (0.00001)  |
| Observations                    | 40,811  | 40,811     | 40,811     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.042   | 0.045      | 0.049      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.041   | 0.045      | 0.049      |

*Note:* \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 118: Effect of TV on IHS(# White reported bullying)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# White reported bullying) |                            |                            |  |
|--|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|  |   |                            |                            |  |
|  | (1)   | (2)                        | (3)                        |  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.001 $(0.001)$                                    | -0.001 (0.001)             | -0.001 (0.001)             |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.00004 $(0.00003)$                                | -0.00001 $(0.00003)$       | -0.00001 $(0.00003)$       |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$                          | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ | $-0.0004^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |  |
| # White Students                       | 0.0001***<br>(0.00001)                              | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)     |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 40,811<br>0.023<br>0.022                            | 40,811<br>0.026<br>0.026   | 40,811<br>0.032<br>0.032   |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                         |                            |                            |  |

Table 119: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian victim bullying)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$       |                              |                              |  |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | IHS(# Asian victim bullying) |                              |                              |  |
|  | (1)                          | (2)                          | (3)                          |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)          | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)          | 0.001**<br>(0.0005)          |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ | $-0.00003^{***}$ $(0.00001)$ |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00002)$  | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00002)$  | $-0.0001^{***}$ $(0.00002)$  |  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       |  |
| Observations $R^2$                     | 40,811<br>0.028              | 40,811<br>0.030              | 40,811<br>0.033              |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.028                        | 0.030                        | 0.033                        |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Note:

Table 120: Effect of TV on IHS(# White victim bullying)

|  | Dependent variable:          |                            |                            |  |  |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# White victim bullying) |                            |                            |  |  |
|  | (1)                          | (2)                        | (3)                        |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.004**<br>(0.002)           | 0.003 $(0.002)$            | $0.003^*$ $(0.002)$        |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.0001^{***}$ (0.00003)    | -0.00004 $(0.00003)$       | -0.00003 $(0.00003)$       |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.0001)$   | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |  |  |
| # White Students                       | 0.0002***<br>(0.00001)       | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001)     | 0.0003***<br>(0.00001)     |  |  |
| Observations                           | 40,811                       | 40,811                     | 40,811                     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.042                        | 0.050                      | 0.062                      |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.042                        | 0.050                      | 0.062                      |  |  |

Table 121: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Taken)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian APs Taken) |            |            |  |
|--|---|------------|------------|--|
|  |   |            |            |  |
|  | (1)   | (2)        | (3)        |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.039***                                    | 0.033***   | 0.030***   |  |
|  | (0.010)                                     | (0.010)    | (0.009)    |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                                    | 0.001***   | 0.001***   |  |
|  | (0.0002)                                    | (0.0002)   | (0.0002)   |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001**                                     | 0.001**    | 0.001*     |  |
|  | (0.0005)                                    | (0.0005)   | (0.0005)   |  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.001***                                    | 0.001***   | 0.001***   |  |
|  | (0.0001)                                    | (0.0001)   | (0.0001)   |  |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | 0.831***                                    | 0.782***   | 0.774***   |  |
| ,                                      | (0.008)                                     | (0.009)    | (0.009)    |  |
| hisp_students                          | 0.0001***                                   | -0.0002*** | -0.0002*** |  |
| 1                                      | (0.00003)                                   | (0.00004)  | (0.00003)  |  |
| Observations                           | 6,089                                       | 6,089      | 6,089      |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.811                                       | 0.816      | 0.828      |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.811                                       | 0.815      | 0.828      |  |

Table 122: Effect of TV on IHS(# White APs Taken)

|  | Dependent variable:         |                         |                         |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|  | IHS(# White APs Taken)      |                         |                         |  |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                     | (3)                     |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.046***<br>(0.017)         | 0.034**<br>(0.017)      | $0.029^*$ $(0.016)$     |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0002 $(0.0003)$           | -0.0001 $(0.0003)$      | 0.00001<br>(0.0003)     |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001 $(0.001)$             | 0.001 $(0.001)$         | 0.0005 $(0.001)$        |  |
| # White Students                       | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)       | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)   | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)   |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 6,089<br>0.526<br>0.525     | 6,089<br>0.543<br>0.542 | 6,089<br>0.584<br>0.583 |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |                         |                         |  |

Table 123: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian APs Passed) |           |           |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|
|                                 |  |           |           |  |
|                                 | (1)  | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.069***                                     | 0.085***  | 0.082***  |  |
|                                 | (0.016)                                      | (0.021)   | (0.021)   |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | -0.0003                                      | 0.0001    | 0.0002    |  |
| , , ,                           | (0.0003)                                     | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.003***                                     | 0.004***  | 0.004***  |  |
|                                 | (0.001)                                      | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |
| # Asian Students                | 0.001***                                     | 0.003***  | 0.003***  |  |
| "                               | (0.0001)                                     | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |
| ihs(asian_students)             | 0.792***                                     |           |           |  |
|                                 | (0.026)                                      |           |           |  |
| Observations                    | 1,552  | 1,552     | 1,552     |  |
| $R^2$                           | 0.702  | 0.527     | 0.536     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.701  | 0.524     | 0.533     |  |
| N                               | * -0.1 *                                     | * -0.05 * | *** -0.01 |  |

Note:

Table 124: 50 KM Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|  | Dependent variable:     |                         |                         |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | IHS(# Asian APs Passed) |                         |                         |
|  | (1)                     | (2)                     | (3)                     |
| TV Dummy                               | $0.035^{***}$ $(0.013)$ |                         |                         |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.0004<br>(0.0004)      | 0.001<br>(0.0004)       | 0.001<br>(0.0004)       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.004***<br>(0.002)     | 0.004***<br>(0.002)     | 0.004***<br>(0.002)     |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | $-0.026^*$ (0.013)      |                         |                         |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 1,759<br>0.360<br>0.357 | 1,759<br>0.364<br>0.361 | 1,759<br>0.365<br>0.361 |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; *               | **p<0.05; *             | ***p<0.01               |

Table 125: 25 KM Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian APs Passed)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Asian APs Passed) |                      |                      |
|--|--|----------------------|----------------------|
|  |  |                      |                      |
|  | (1)  | (2)                  | (3)                  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.135***<br>(0.030)                          |                      | 0.161***<br>(0.038)  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.003 $(0.002)$                             | $-0.005^*$ $(0.003)$ | $-0.006^*$ $(0.003)$ |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.016**<br>(0.007)                           | 0.026***<br>(0.009)  | 0.027***<br>(0.009)  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.0005***<br>(0.0001)                        | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) | 0.002***<br>(0.0001) |
| ihs(asian_students)                    | 0.763***<br>(0.040)                          |                      |                      |
| Observations                           | 587  | 587                  | 587                  |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | $0.686 \\ 0.681$                             | $0.495 \\ 0.487$     | $0.509 \\ 0.499$     |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; *                                    | **p<0.05;            | ***p<0.01            |

Table 126: Effect of TV on IHS(# White APs Passed)

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(# White APs Passed) |           |           |  |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|--|
|  |  |           |           |  |
|  | (1)  | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.005                                       | -0.013    | -0.022    |  |
|  | (0.016)                                      | (0.016)   | (0.015)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001**                                      | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
|  | (0.0003)                                     | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001  | 0.001     | 0.001     |  |
|  | (0.001)                                      | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |
| # White Students                       | 0.001***                                     | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
|  | (0.00003)                                    | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |  |
| Observations                           | 3,543  | 3,543     | 3,543     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.472  | 0.479     | 0.515     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.471  | 0.478     | 0.514     |  |
| Note:                                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01                  |           |           |  |

Table 127: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Limited English Proficiency)

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$ |  |                   |  |  |
|--|------------------------|--|-------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(# Asi              | IHS(# Asian Limited English Proficiency) |                   |  |  |
|  | (1)                    | (2)                                      | (3)               |  |  |
| TV Dummy   | $-0.016^{***}$         | -0.020***                                | -0.025***         |  |  |
|  | (0.005)                | (0.005)                                  | (0.005)           |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.001***               | 0.001***                                 | 0.001***          |  |  |
| , and the second | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001)          |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)  | 0.002***               | 0.003***                                 | 0.002***          |  |  |
| ,  | (0.0003)               | (0.0003)                                 | (0.0002)          |  |  |
| # Asian Students   | 0.008***               | 0.006***                                 | 0.006***          |  |  |
| "  | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001)          |  |  |
| Observations   | 41,502                 | 41,502                                   | 41,502            |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$   | 0.309                  | 0.342                                    | 0.392             |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.309                  | 0.341                                    | 0.392             |  |  |
| Note:  |                        | *p<0.1; **                               | p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |  |

Table 128: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Limited English Proficiency)

|                                 |           | $Dependent\ variable:$                   |                     |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--|---------------------|--|--|
|                                 | IHS(# W   | IHS(# White Limited English Proficiency) |                     |  |  |
|                                 | (1)       | (2)                                      | (3)                 |  |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.004     | 0.001                                    | -0.002              |  |  |
|                                 | (0.005)   | (0.005)                                  | (0.005)             |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.001***  | 0.001***                                 | 0.001***            |  |  |
| v                               | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001)            |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.003***  | 0.003***                                 | 0.003***            |  |  |
| ,                               | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)                                 | (0.0002)            |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.001***  | 0.0001***                                | -0.00001            |  |  |
| " -                             | (0.00003) | (0.00003)                                | (0.00003)           |  |  |
| Observations                    | 41,502    | 41,502                                   | 41,502              |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.157     | 0.206                                    | 0.263               |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.157     | 0.206                                    | 0.262               |  |  |
| Note:                           |           | *p<0.1; '                                | **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |  |

Table 129: Effect of TV on IHS(# Asian Gifted)

|  | $D\epsilon$                 | iable:                     |                            |  |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|  | IHS( $\#$ Asian Gifted)     |                            |                            |  |
|  | (1)                         | (2)                        | (3)                        |  |
| TV Dummy                               | $0.005 \\ (0.006)$          | 0.003 $(0.005)$            | 0.001 $(0.005)$            |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | $-0.0002^*$ $(0.0001)$      | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ | $-0.0003^{***}$ $(0.0001)$ |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)        | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)       | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)       |  |
| # Asian Students                       | 0.012***<br>(0.0001)        | 0.010***<br>(0.0001)       | 0.010***<br>(0.0001)       |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 26,065<br>0.497<br>0.497    | 26,065<br>0.537<br>0.536   | 26,065<br>0.551<br>0.551   |  |
| Note:                                  | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01 |                            |                            |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 130: Effect of TV on IHS(# White Gifted)

| $\_$ $Dep$            | able:  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| IHS(# White Gifted)   |  |  |  |
| (1)                   | (2)  | (3)  |  |
| -0.004 $(0.007)$      | -0.008 $(0.006)$   | -0.010 $(0.006)$   |  |
| 0.00005<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)   | 0.0001<br>(0.0001)   |  |
| 0.001 $(0.0003)$      | 0.0004 $(0.0003)$  | 0.0004 $(0.0003)$  |  |
| 0.003***<br>(0.00003) | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)  | 0.003***<br>(0.00004)  |  |
| 26,065                | 26,065   | 26,065   |  |
| $0.460 \\ 0.459$      | $0.464 \\ 0.464$   | $0.494 \\ 0.494$   |  |
|                       | IHS( (1)  -0.004 (0.007)  0.00005 (0.0001)  0.001 (0.0003)  0.003*** (0.00003)  26,065 0.460 | $\begin{array}{c cccc} (1) & (2) \\ \hline -0.004 & -0.008 \\ (0.007) & (0.006) \\ \hline 0.00005 & 0.0001 \\ (0.0001) & (0.0001) \\ \hline 0.001 & 0.0004 \\ (0.0003) & (0.0003) \\ \hline 0.003^{***} & 0.003^{***} \\ (0.00003) & (0.00004) \\ \hline 26,065 & 26,065 \\ 0.460 & 0.464 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |

Note:

Table 131: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr8Passed

|   | Dependent variable: |  |                     |  |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|
|   | IHS(Hispan          | IHS(Hispanic Students Passing Gr 8 Algebra |                     |  |
|   | (1)                 | (2)  | (3)                 |  |
| TV Dummy                                | 0.032***            | 0.029***                                   | $0.016^*$           |  |
|   | (0.009)             | (0.009)                                    | (0.009)             |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary  | -0.0004**           | -0.0004**                                  | -0.0004**           |  |
| , | (0.0002)            | (0.0002)                                   | (0.0002)            |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)           | 0.002***            | 0.002***                                   | 0.002***            |  |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,   | (0.001)             | (0.001)                                    | (0.001)             |  |
| # Hispanic Students                     | 0.001***            | 0.001***                                   | 0.001***            |  |
| III III pellie seddelles                | (0.00005)           | (0.0001)                                   | (0.0001)            |  |
| Observations                            | 2,402               | 2,402                                      | 2,402               |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                          | 0.368               | 0.371                                      | 0.424               |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                 | 0.366               | 0.369                                      | 0.421               |  |
| Note:                                   |                     | *p<0.1;                                    | **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 132: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr9-10 Passed

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$ |   |           |  |  |
|--|------------------------|---|-----------|--|--|
|  | IHS(Hispa              | $\operatorname{IHS}(\operatorname{Hispanic}$ Students Passing Gr 9-10 Algebra |           |  |  |
|  | (1)                    | (2)   | (3)       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.004                 | -0.006  | -0.013    |  |  |
|  | (0.009)                | (0.009)   | (0.008)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***               | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |  |
|  | (0.0002)               | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.001                 | -0.001*   | -0.001**  |  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.001)                | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***               | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |  |
|  | (0.00002)              | (0.00003)   | (0.00003) |  |  |
| Observations                           | 4,533                  | 4,533   | 4,533     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.580                  | 0.584   | 0.616     |  |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.580                  | 0.583   | 0.615     |  |  |

Table 133: Effect of TV on Algebra Gr $11\mbox{-}12$  Passed

|  |           | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                           |  |  |
|--|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|  | IHS(Hispa | nic Students l         | Passing Gr 11-12 Algebra) |  |  |
|  | (1)       | (2)                    | (3)                       |  |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.027     | 0.033                  | 0.033                     |  |  |
|  | (0.023)   | (0.023)                | (0.023)                   |  |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | -0.001    | -0.001*                | $-0.001^*$                |  |  |
|  | (0.001)   | (0.001)                | (0.001)                   |  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001     | 0.002                  | 0.002                     |  |  |
| ,                                      | (0.002)   | (0.002)                | (0.002)                   |  |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0001*** | 0.0002***              | 0.0002***                 |  |  |
|  | (0.00004) | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                  |  |  |
| Observations                           | 446       | 446                    | 446                       |  |  |
| $R^2$                                  | 0.050     | 0.067                  | 0.080                     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.035     | 0.048                  | 0.054                     |  |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 134: Effect of TV on AP Math Enrollment

|                                 | Dependent variable:  IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled AP Math) |           |           |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|
|                                 |  |           |           |  |
|                                 | (1)  | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                        | 0.010  | 0.003     | -0.003    |  |
|                                 | (0.015)  | (0.014)   | (0.014)   |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.002***   | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |
|                                 | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.002***  | -0.003*** | -0.003*** |  |
| - ,                             | (0.001)  | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.002***   | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
| " 1                             | (0.00004)  | (0.00005) | (0.00005) |  |
| Observations                    | 4,921  | 4,921     | 4,921     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.486  | 0.513     | 0.529     |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$                  | 0.485  | 0.512     | 0.528     |  |

Note:

Table 135: Effect of TV on AP Science Enrollment

|                                       |  | $Dependent \ v$ | ariable:  |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------|
|                                       | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled AP Science) |                 |           |
|                                       | (1)  | (2)             | (3)       |
| TV Dummy                              | 0.075***                                   | 0.062***        | 0.059***  |
|                                       | (0.015)                                    | (0.015)         | (0.015)   |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary       | 0.002***                                   | 0.002***        | 0.002***  |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | (0.0003)                                   | (0.0003)        | (0.0003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)         | -0.002**                                   | -0.002***       | -0.003*** |
| ,                                     | (0.001)                                    | (0.001)         | (0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                   | 0.002***                                   | 0.001***        | 0.001***  |
|                                       | (0.00004)                                  | (0.0001)        | (0.0001)  |
| Observations                          | 4,630                                      | 4,630           | 4,630     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                        | 0.519                                      | 0.542           | 0.558     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>               | 0.518                                      | 0.541           | 0.557     |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 136: Effect of TV on Adv. Math Enrollment

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Adv. Math) |           |           |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|
|  |  |           |           |
|  | (1)  | (2)       | (3)       |
| TV Dummy   | -0.006   | -0.020    | -0.027**  |
|  | (0.015)  | (0.014)   | (0.013)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary   | 0.002***   | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |
| , and the second | (0.0003)   | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)  | -0.004***  | -0.004*** | -0.005*** |
|  | (0.001)  | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students  | 0.002***   | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |
|  | (0.00004)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |
| Observations   | 7,177  | 7,177     | 7,177     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$   | 0.468  | 0.534     | 0.557     |
| Adjusted $R^2$   | 0.467  | 0.533     | 0.556     |

Note:

Table 137: Effect of TV on Calculus Enrollment

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                  |             |                   |
|--|---|-------------|-------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus |             |                   |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)         | (3)               |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.014                                   | 0.021       | 0.020             |
|  | (0.017)                                 | (0.016)     | (0.016)           |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                                | 0.001***    | 0.001***          |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | (0.0003)                                | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)          |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.005***                               | -0.005***   | -0.005***         |
|  | (0.001)                                 | (0.001)     | (0.001)           |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***                                | 0.001***    | 0.001***          |
| ,, .,,                                 | (0.00005)                               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)          |
| Observations                           | 5,730                                   | 5,730       | 5,730             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.465                                   | 0.506       | 0.520             |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.464                                   | 0.505       | 0.519             |
| Note:                                  |   | *p<0.1; **p | p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |

Table 138: Effect of TV on Biology Enrollment

|                                 | Dependent variable:                    |             |                  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Biology |             |                  |  |
|                                 | (1)                                    | (2)         | (3)              |  |
| TV Dummy                        | -0.022*                                | -0.036***   | -0.044***        |  |
|                                 | (0.013)                                | (0.012)     | (0.011)          |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.002***                               | 0.002***    | 0.003***         |  |
|                                 | (0.0003)                               | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)         |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.006***                              | -0.007***   | -0.007***        |  |
| ,                               | (0.001)                                | (0.001)     | (0.001)          |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | 0.003***                               | 0.001***    | 0.001***         |  |
|                                 | (0.00004)                              | (0.0001)    | (0.00005)        |  |
| Observations                    | 9,504                                  | 9,504       | 9,504            |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.494                                  | 0.589       | 0.620            |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.493                                  | 0.589       | 0.619            |  |
| Note:                           |  | *p<0.1; **p | <0.05; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 139: Effect of TV on Chemisty Enrollment

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                    |           |           |  |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Chemistry) |           |           |  |
|  | (1)                                       | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.012                                     | 0.004     | -0.001    |  |
|  | (0.013)                                   | (0.012)   | (0.012)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***                                  | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |
| į                                      | (0.0003)                                  | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.005***                                 | -0.006*** | -0.006*** |  |
|  | (0.001)                                   | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***                                  | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
|  | (0.00004)                                 | (0.00005) | (0.00005) |  |
| Observations                           | 8,236                                     | 8,236     | 8,236     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.544                                     | 0.616     | 0.639     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.544                                     | 0.615     | 0.638     |  |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 140: Effect of TV on Physics Enrollment

|  |   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |  |
|--|---|------------------------|-----------|--|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Physics) |                        |           |  |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)                    | (3)       |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.043***                                | 0.035***               | 0.031**   |  |
|  | (0.014)                                 | (0.013)                | (0.013)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***                                | 0.003***               | 0.003***  |  |
|  | (0.0003)                                | (0.0003)               | (0.0003)  |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.004***                               | -0.004***              | -0.004*** |  |
| - ,                                    | (0.001)                                 | (0.001)                | (0.001)   |  |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.002***                                | 0.001***               | 0.001***  |  |
|  | (0.00004)                               | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)  |  |
| Observations                           | 6,976                                   | 6,976                  | 6,976     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.538                                   | 0.567                  | 0.581     |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$                | 0.537                                   | 0.567                  | 0.580     |  |

Note:

Table 141: Effect of TV on SAT/ACT Enrollment

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                  |                |                |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled SAT/ACT) |                |                |
|  | (1)                                     | (2)            | (3)            |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.029^*$                              | $-0.042^{***}$ | $-0.052^{***}$ |
|  | (0.015)                                 | (0.014)        | (0.013)        |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.002***                                | 0.002***       | 0.002***       |
| į į                                    | (0.0003)                                | (0.0003)       | (0.0003)       |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.004***                               | -0.005***      | -0.006***      |
| ,                                      | (0.001)                                 | (0.001)        | (0.001)        |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.003***                                | 0.001***       | 0.001***       |
|  | (0.00005)                               | (0.0001)       | (0.0001)       |
| Observations                           | 10,805                                  | 10,805         | 10,805         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.345                                   | 0.465          | 0.521          |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.344                                   | 0.464          | 0.521          |

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 142: Effect of TV on GED Credit

|                                 | Dependent variable:               |            |            |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hispanic Students GED Credit) |            |            |  |
|                                 | (1)                               | (2)        | (3)        |  |
| TV Dummy                        | -0.204***                         | -0.206***  | -0.206***  |  |
|                                 | (0.017)                           | (0.017)    | (0.017)    |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.003***                          | 0.003***   | 0.003***   |  |
| v                               | (0.001)                           | (0.001)    | (0.001)    |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | -0.013***                         | -0.014***  | -0.014***  |  |
| - ,                             | (0.001)                           | (0.001)    | (0.001)    |  |
| # Hispanic Students             | -0.0001***                        | -0.0003*** | -0.0003*** |  |
| " ·                             | (0.00003)                         | (0.00004)  | (0.00004)  |  |
| Observations                    | 4,829                             | 4,829      | 4,829      |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.823                             | 0.824      | 0.824      |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>         | 0.823                             | 0.823      | 0.823      |  |

Note:

Table 143: Effect of TV on GED Participation

|  | Dependent variable:  IHS(Hispanic Students GED Participation) |           |           |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|
|  |   |           |           |
|  | (1)   | (2)       | (3)       |
| TV Dummy                               | -0.021  | -0.019    | -0.015    |
|  | (0.021)   | (0.021)   | (0.021)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001*  | 0.0004    | 0.0001    |
|  | (0.001)   | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | -0.024***   | -0.023*** | -0.023*** |
| - ,                                    | (0.001)   | (0.001)   | (0.001)   |
| # Hispanic Students                    | 0.0002***   | 0.0003*** | 0.0003*** |
| " ·                                    | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |
| Observations                           | 9,720   | 9,720     | 9,720     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.670   | 0.682     | 0.683     |
| Adjusted $R^2$                         | 0.670   | 0.682     | 0.683     |

Table 144: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted) vs. Asian

|                         | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Gifted) |           |           |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|                         |                                    |           |           |  |
|                         | (1)                                | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.239***                           | 0.239***  | 0.239***  |  |
|                         | (0.004)                            | (0.004)   | (0.004)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.107***                          | -0.098*** | -0.099*** |  |
|                         | (0.004)                            | (0.004)   | (0.004)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.326***                           | 0.326***  | 0.326***  |  |
| _                       | (0.013)                            | (0.012)   | (0.012)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***                           | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
| -                       | (0.00004)                          | (0.00005) | (0.00005) |  |
| asian_students          | 0.007***                           | 0.005***  | 0.005***  |  |
|                         | (0.0002)                           | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |
| Observations            | 52,130                             | 52,130    | 52,130    |  |
| $R^2$                   | 0.409                              | 0.434     | 0.449     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.409                              | 0.434     | 0.449     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01        |           |           |  |

Table 145: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Passed) vs. Asian

|                         | Dependent variable:  IHS(# AP Passed) |              |            |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--|
|                         |                                       |              |            |  |
|                         | (1)                                   | (2)          | (3)        |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.079***                              | 0.081***     | 0.080***   |  |
|                         | (0.014)                               | (0.014)      | (0.014)    |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.002                                | -0.0001      | 0.0001     |  |
| v                       | (0.013)                               | (0.013)      | (0.013)    |  |
| Hispanic                | -0.219***                             | -0.211***    | -0.202***  |  |
| •                       | (0.041)                               | (0.041)      | (0.041)    |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.0005***                             | 0.0003***    | 0.0003***  |  |
| •                       | (0.00004)                             | (0.00004)    | (0.00004)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.002***                              | 0.001***     | 0.001***   |  |
|                         | (0.0001)                              | (0.0002)     | (0.0002)   |  |
| Observations            | 3,757                                 | 3,757        | 3,757      |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.305                                 | 0.312        | 0.317      |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.304                                 | 0.310        | 0.315      |  |
| Noto                    | *~ <0                                 | 1. **- <0.05 | **** <0.01 |  |

Table 146: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic GEDs) vs. Asian

|                         | Dep         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------|--|--|
|                         | IHS(# GEDs) |                        |           |  |  |
|                         | (1)         | (2)                    | (3)       |  |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | -0.566***   | -0.566***              | -0.564*** |  |  |
|                         | (0.008)     | (0.008)                | (0.008)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy                | 0.470***    | 0.470***               | 0.469***  |  |  |
| -                       | (0.011)     | (0.011)                | (0.012)   |  |  |
| Hispanic                | 3.394***    | 3.395***               | 3.391***  |  |  |
| •                       | (0.025)     | (0.024)                | (0.026)   |  |  |
| hisp_students           | -0.0001***  | -0.0001**              | -0.0001** |  |  |
| •                       | (0.00003)   | (0.00004)              | (0.00004) |  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.0003***   | 0.0003***              | 0.0003*** |  |  |
|                         | (0.00003)   | (0.00004)              | (0.00004) |  |  |
| Observations            | 6,685       | 6,685                  | 6,685     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.837       | 0.837                  | 0.837     |  |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$ | 0.837       | 0.837                  | 0.837     |  |  |
| λτ <i>ι</i>             | * -0        | 1 ** -0.05             | *** -0.01 |  |  |

Table 147: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|                         | Dependent variable:         |           |           |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|                         | $IHS(\#\ Chronic\ Absent)$  |           |           |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.231***                    | 0.231***  | 0.231***  |  |
|                         | (0.004)                     | (0.004)   | (0.004)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.137***                   | -0.135*** | -0.135*** |  |
|                         | (0.003)                     | (0.003)   | (0.003)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 1.394***                    | 1.394***  | 1.394***  |  |
| -                       | (0.011)                     | (0.011)   | (0.011)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***                    | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |  |
|                         | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.004***                    | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0002)                    | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)  |  |
| Observations            | 81,738                      | 81,738    | 81,738    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.515                       | 0.534     | 0.535     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.514                       | 0.534     | 0.535     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |           |           |  |

Table 148: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Suspended) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$      |           |           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                         | $IHS(\# \ Suspended)$       |           |           |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)       | (3)       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.122***                    | 0.122***  | 0.122***  |
|                         | (0.003)                     | (0.003)   | (0.003)   |
| TV Dummy                | -0.058***                   | -0.057*** | -0.056*** |
|                         | (0.002)                     | (0.002)   | (0.002)   |
| Hispanic                | 0.591***                    | 0.591***  | 0.591***  |
| •                       | (0.008)                     | (0.007)   | (0.007)   |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***                    | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |
| _                       | (0.00004)                   | (0.00004) | (0.00004) |
| asian_students          | 0.001***                    | 0.0001    | 0.0001**  |
|                         | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |
| Observations            | 81,728                      | 81,728    | 81,728    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.324                       | 0.347     | 0.379     |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.324                       | 0.347     | 0.379     |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |           |           |

Table 149: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied) vs. Asian

|                         | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Bullied) |             |             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         |                                     |             |             |
|                         | (1)                                 | (2)         | (3)         |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | $0.001^*$                           | $0.001^*$   | $0.001^{*}$ |
|                         | (0.001)                             | (0.001)     | (0.001)     |
| TV Dummy                | 0.001**                             | 0.001***    | 0.001***    |
| -                       | (0.0004)                            | (0.0004)    | (0.0004)    |
| Hispanic                | 0.019***                            | 0.019***    | 0.019***    |
| •                       | (0.002)                             | (0.002)     | (0.002)     |
| hisp_students           | 0.00001***                          | -0.00001    | -0.00001    |
| •                       | (0.00000)                           | (0.00001)   | (0.00001)   |
| asian_students          | 0.0001***                           | 0.0001**    | 0.0001**    |
|                         | (0.00002)                           | (0.00002)   | (0.00002)   |
| Observations            | 52,068                              | 52,068      | 52,068      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.008                               | 0.011       | 0.017       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.008                               | 0.011       | 0.016       |
| Note:                   | *n<0.1                              | · **p<0.05· | ***n<0.01   |

Table 150: Poisson Differential Effect of TV on # Hispanic Bullied vs. Asian

|   | Dependent variable:                   |                                     |                                     |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   |                                       | # Bullied                           |                                     |
|   | (1)                                   | (2)                                 | (3)                                 |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                          | $-0.141^{***}$ $(0.025)$              | $-0.139^{***}$ $(0.025)$            | $-0.140^{***}$ $(0.025)$            |
| TV Dummy                                      | 0.260***<br>(0.021)                   | 0.260***<br>(0.021)                 | $0.257^{***}$ $(0.021)$             |
| TV Dummy × Distance × Hispanic                | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$              | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$            | $-0.004^{***}$ $(0.001)$            |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance                    | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                   | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                 | 0.003***<br>(0.001)                 |
| Distance to Boundary $\times$ Hispanic        | 0.005***<br>(0.002)                   | 0.005***<br>(0.002)                 | 0.005***<br>(0.002)                 |
| Hispanic                                      | 0.997***<br>(0.074)                   | 0.993***<br>(0.074)                 | 0.995***<br>(0.074)                 |
| origdist                                      | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.002)$              | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.002)$            | $-0.005^{***}$ $(0.002)$            |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.001***<br>(0.00003)                 | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005)              | 0.0004***<br>(0.0001)               |
| asian_students                                | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                  | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)                |
| Observations Log Likelihood Akaike Inf. Crit. | $81,622 \\ -17,523.890 \\ 35,073.780$ | 81,622<br>-17,484.320<br>34,996.630 | 81,622<br>-16,848.550<br>33,731.110 |

Table 151: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullying) vs. Asian

|   | Dep             | pendent varie | able:      |  |
|---|-----------------|---------------|------------|--|
|   | IHS(# Bullying) |               |            |  |
|   | (1)             | (2)           | (3)        |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | 0.002***        | 0.002***      | 0.002***   |  |
|   | (0.0005)        | (0.0005)      | (0.0005)   |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | -0.001          | -0.001*       | -0.001     |  |
|   | (0.0004)        | (0.0004)      | (0.0004)   |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 0.027***        | 0.027***      | 0.027***   |  |
|   | (0.001)         | (0.001)       | (0.001)    |  |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.00005***      | 0.00004***    | 0.00004*** |  |
|   | (0.00001)       | (0.00001)     | (0.00001)  |  |
| asian_students                                | 0.0001***       | 0.0001***     | 0.0001***  |  |
|   | (0.00002)       | (0.00002)     | (0.00002)  |  |
| Observations                                  | 81,622          | 81,622        | 81,622     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                | 0.017           | 0.018         | 0.022      |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.017           | 0.018         | 0.022      |  |
| NT /  | * -(            | ) 1 ** <0.05  | **** -0.01 |  |

Table 152: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Taken) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$      |           |                    |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--|
|                         | IHS(# APs Taken)            |           |                    |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)       | (3)                |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.310***                    | 0.310***  | 0.310***           |  |
|                         | (0.012)                     | (0.012)   | (0.012)            |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.046***                   | -0.054*** | -0.054***          |  |
|                         | (0.012)                     | (0.011)   | (0.011)            |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.422***                    | 0.422***  | 0.422***           |  |
| •                       | (0.033)                     | (0.031)   | (0.030)            |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***                    | 0.0003*** | 0.0003***          |  |
| _                       | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)           |  |
| asian_students          | 0.004***                    | 0.002***  | 0.002***           |  |
|                         | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)           |  |
| Observations            | 12,178                      | 12,178    | 12,178             |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.466                       | 0.533     | $0.\overline{553}$ |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.466                       | 0.533     | 0.553              |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |           |                    |  |

Table 153: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) vs. Asian

|   | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Limited English Proficiency) |              |               |  |
|---|---|--------------|---------------|--|
|   |   |              |               |  |
|   | (1)   | (2)          | (3)           |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | 0.304***  | 0.304***     | 0.304***      |  |
|   | (0.005)   | (0.005)      | (0.005)       |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | -0.092***   | -0.091***    | -0.100***     |  |
| v   | (0.004)   | (0.004)      | (0.004)       |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 1.132***  | 1.132***     | 1.132***      |  |
| •   | (0.013)   | (0.013)      | (0.013)       |  |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.003***  | 0.002***     | 0.002***      |  |
| •   | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)      |  |
| asian_students                                | 0.004***  | 0.003***     | 0.003***      |  |
|   | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)     | (0.0002)      |  |
| Observations                                  | 83,004  | 83,004       | 83,004        |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                | 0.432   | 0.435        | 0.477         |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.432   | 0.435        | 0.477         |  |
| Note:   | *n/   | -0.1·**n/0.0 | )5· ***n/0.01 |  |

Table 154: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Passing Algebra) vs. Asian

|                         | Dependent variable: |             |           |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                         | IHS(#               | Passing A   | lgebra)   |  |
|                         | (1)                 | (2)         | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.008               | 0.009       | 0.012     |  |
|                         | (0.011)             | (0.011)     | (0.011)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | 0.013               | 0.012       | -0.002    |  |
| -                       | (0.010)             | (0.010)     | (0.010)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.102***            | 0.095***    | 0.104***  |  |
| •                       | (0.036)             | (0.036)     | (0.035)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***            | 0.001***    | 0.001***  |  |
|                         | (0.0001)            | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.002***            | 0.002***    | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0001)            | (0.0002)    | (0.0002)  |  |
| Observations            | 3,495               | 3,495       | 3,495     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.324               | 0.326       | 0.364     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.323               | 0.324       | 0.362     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; *           | **p<0.05; * | ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 155: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|                         | Dep                         | endent varie | able:     |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
|                         | IHS                         | S(# AP Ma    | th)       |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)          | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.220***                    | 0.220***     | 0.220***  |  |
|                         | (0.012)                     | (0.012)      | (0.012)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.051***                   | -0.056***    | -0.058*** |  |
|                         | (0.011)                     | (0.010)      | (0.010)   |  |
| Hispanic                | -0.071**                    | -0.071**     | -0.071**  |  |
| -                       | (0.030)                     | (0.030)      | (0.029)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***                    | 0.0003***    | 0.0003*** |  |
| -                       | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.003***                    | 0.002***     | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations            | 9,842                       | 9,842        | 9,842     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.374                       | 0.413        | 0.428     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.374                       | 0.412        | 0.427     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |              |           |  |

Table 156: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Science) vs. Asian

|   | Dep                         | pendent vari | able:     |  |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
|   | IHS                         | S(# AP Scie  | nce)      |  |
|   | (1)                         | (2)          | (3)       |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | 0.270***                    | 0.270***     | 0.270***  |  |
|   | (0.012)                     | (0.012)      | (0.012)   |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | -0.031**                    | -0.038***    | -0.037*** |  |
| Ü   | (0.012)                     | (0.011)      | (0.011)   |  |
| Hispanic                                      | -0.040                      | -0.040       | -0.040    |  |
| •   | (0.034)                     | (0.033)      | (0.032)   |  |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.001***                    | 0.0004***    | 0.0004*** |  |
| _   | (0.00004)                   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students                                | 0.003***                    | 0.002***     | 0.002***  |  |
|   | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)     | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations                                  | 9,260                       | 9,260        | 9,260     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                | 0.397                       | 0.433        | 0.447     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.396                       | 0.432        | 0.446     |  |
| Note:   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |              |           |  |

Table 157: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Advanced Math) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$      |           |           |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|                         | IHS(#                       | Advanced  | Math)     |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.250***                    | 0.250***  | 0.250***  |  |
|                         | (0.011)                     | (0.010)   | (0.010)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.100***                   | -0.097*** | -0.099*** |  |
| -                       | (0.010)                     | (0.009)   | (0.009)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.739***                    | 0.739***  | 0.739***  |  |
| •                       | (0.027)                     | (0.025)   | (0.025)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***                    | 0.0003*** | 0.0003*** |  |
| •                       | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.004***                    | 0.002***  | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations            | 14,354                      | 14,354    | 14,354    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.463                       | 0.530     | 0.547     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.462                       | 0.530     | 0.547     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1. **p<0.05. ***p<0.01 |           |           |  |

Table 158: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Calculus) vs. Asian

|   | Dep       | endent varie   | able:         |  |
|---|-----------|----------------|---------------|--|
|   | IH        | S(# Calcul     | ıs)           |  |
|   | (1)       | (2)            | (3)           |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | 0.272***  | 0.272***       | 0.272***      |  |
| -   | (0.012)   | (0.011)        | (0.011)       |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | -0.098*** | -0.094***      | -0.097***     |  |
| ·   | (0.010)   | (0.010)        | (0.010)       |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 0.410***  | 0.410***       | 0.410***      |  |
| 1   | (0.030)   | (0.029)        | (0.029)       |  |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.001***  | 0.0003***      | 0.0003***     |  |
| 1   | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)       | (0.0001)      |  |
| asian_students                                | 0.003***  | 0.002***       | 0.002***      |  |
|   | (0.0003)  | (0.0003)       | (0.0003)      |  |
| Observations                                  | 11,460    | 11,460         | 11,460        |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                | 0.437     | 0.478          | 0.491         |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.436     | 0.477          | 0.490         |  |
| Notes   | *n<0      | 1. **n < 0.05. | **** > < 0.01 |  |

Table 159: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Biology) vs. Asian

|   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                                 |           |  |  |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| -   | IF                     | IS(# Biolog                     | y)        |  |  |
|   | (1)                    | (2)                             | (3)       |  |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | 0.260***               | 0.260***                        | 0.260***  |  |  |
|   | (0.010)                | (0.009)                         | (0.009)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | -0.099***              | -0.098***                       | -0.100*** |  |  |
| Ü   | (0.009)                | (0.008)                         | (0.008)   |  |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 1.247***               | 1.247***                        | 1.247***  |  |  |
| •   | (0.025)                | (0.022)                         | (0.022)   |  |  |
| hisp_students                                 | 0.002***               | 0.0003***                       | 0.0003*** |  |  |
| •   | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                        | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| asian_students                                | 0.005***               | 0.002***                        | 0.002***  |  |  |
|   | (0.0004)               | (0.0003)                        | (0.0003)  |  |  |
| Observations                                  | 19,008                 | 19,008                          | 19,008    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                | 0.529                  | 0.620                           | 0.639     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.529                  | 0.620                           | 0.639     |  |  |
| Notes   | *~ <0                  | *** <0.1. *** <0.05. **** <0.01 |           |  |  |

Table 160: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chemistry) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                             |           |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--|--|
|                         | IHS                    | S(# Chemis                  | try)      |  |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)                         | (3)       |  |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.290***               | 0.290***                    | 0.290***  |  |  |
|                         | (0.010)                | (0.009)                     | (0.009)   |  |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.094***              | -0.090***                   | -0.091*** |  |  |
|                         | (0.009)                | (0.008)                     | (0.008)   |  |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.888***               | 0.888***                    | 0.888***  |  |  |
| •                       | (0.026)                | (0.023)                     | (0.023)   |  |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***               | 0.0004***                   | 0.0004*** |  |  |
| _                       | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)  |  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.004***               | 0.002***                    | 0.002***  |  |  |
|                         | (0.0003)               | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)  |  |  |
| Observations            | 16,472                 | 16,472                      | 16,472    |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.528                  | 0.602                       | 0.619     |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.528                  | 0.601                       | 0.618     |  |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |           |  |  |

Table 161: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Physics) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$      |             |           |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                         | II                          | IS(# Physic | es)       |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)         | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.311***                    | 0.311***    | 0.311***  |  |
|                         | (0.010)                     | (0.010)     | (0.010)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.070***                   | -0.068***   | -0.068*** |  |
|                         | (0.009)                     | (0.008)     | (0.008)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.626***                    | 0.626***    | 0.626***  |  |
| _                       | (0.027)                     | (0.026)     | (0.026)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.001***                    | 0.001***    | 0.001***  |  |
| -                       | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.004***                    | 0.002***    | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations            | 13,952                      | 13,952      | 13,952    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.499                       | 0.537       | 0.548     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.498                       | 0.537       | 0.547     |  |
| Note:                   | *n<0.1: **n<0.05: ***n<0.01 |             |           |  |

Table 162: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic SAT/ACT) vs. Asian

|                         | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |           |  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                         | IHS                    | S(# SAT/A   | CT)       |  |
|                         | (1)                    | (2)         | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.160***               | 0.160***    | 0.160***  |  |
|                         | (0.011)                | (0.010)     | (0.010)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.057***              | -0.055***   | -0.059*** |  |
|                         | (0.008)                | (0.007)     | (0.007)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.694***               | 0.694***    | 0.694***  |  |
|                         | (0.025)                | (0.022)     | (0.022)   |  |
| hisp_students           | 0.002***               | 0.0002**    | 0.0003*** |  |
|                         | (0.0001)               | (0.0001)    | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.005***               | 0.002***    | 0.002***  |  |
|                         | (0.0004)               | (0.0003)    | (0.0003)  |  |
| Observations            | 21,610                 | 21,610      | 21,610    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.385                  | 0.498       | 0.537     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.384                  | 0.498       | 0.537     |  |
| Note:                   | *n<0                   | 1· **n<0.05 | ***n<0.01 |  |

Table 163: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic GED Participate) vs. Asian

|                         | Depe                        | endent varia | ble:      |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
|                         | $\mathrm{IHS}(\#$           | GED Partic   | cipate)   |  |
|                         | (1)                         | (2)          | (3)       |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | 0.377***                    | 0.377***     | 0.377***  |  |
|                         | (0.013)                     | (0.013)      | (0.013)   |  |
| TV Dummy                | -0.106***                   | -0.127***    | -0.129*** |  |
|                         | (0.010)                     | (0.009)      | (0.009)   |  |
| Hispanic                | 1.508***                    | 1.508***     | 1.508***  |  |
| •                       | (0.034)                     | (0.034)      | (0.034)   |  |
| hisp_students           | -0.0002***                  | 0.0001       | 0.0001*   |  |
| _                       | (0.00004)                   | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)  |  |
| asian_students          | 0.0004***                   | 0.001***     | 0.001***  |  |
|                         | (0.0001)                    | (0.0001)     | (0.0001)  |  |
| Observations            | 19,440                      | 19,440       | 19,440    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.694                       | 0.703        | 0.705     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.693                       | 0.703        | 0.704     |  |
| Note:                   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |              |           |  |

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|   |                     | Dependent           | nt variable:            |                          |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | IHS(# SAT/AG)       |                     |                         |                          |
|   | (1)                 | (2)                 | (3)                     | (4)                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      | 2.313**<br>(0.943)  |                     |                         |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     |                     | -0.516 $(0.626)$    |                         |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                     |                     | -2.085 (2.151)          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                     |                     |                         | 0.144<br>(3.036)         |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$      | -0.060 $(0.099)$    | 0.264***<br>(0.096) | 0.293***<br>(0.109)     | 0.178 $(0.109)$          |
| TV Dummy                                    | -0.028 $(0.059)$    | $-0.115^*$ (0.061)  | 0.071 $(0.066)$         | 0.140**<br>(0.066)       |
| Hispanic                                    | -0.333 $(0.563)$    |                     |                         |                          |
| $TV:word\_edu\_mean$                        |                     | 0.299 $(0.407)$     |                         |                          |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |                     |                     | $-2.952^{**}$ $(1.315)$ |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |                     |                     |                         | $-6.144^{***}$ $(1.872)$ |
| eth   | 1.088***<br>(0.213) | 0.532**<br>(0.216)  |                         | 0.749***<br>(0.207)      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         | -4.631** (1.883)    |                     |                         |                          |
| $eth: word\_edu\_mean$                      |                     | 0.273 $(1.329)$     |                         |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                     |                     | 3.427 $(3.902)$         |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                     |                     |                         | -4.471 (5.369)           |
| word_latin_mean                             | 2.951***<br>(1.124) |                     |                         |                          |

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 $word\_edu\_mean$ 

0.909

|   |   | Dependent                | t variable:       |                            |
|---|---|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   | IHS(# AI                 | Passed)           |                            |
|   | (1)   | (2)                      | (3)               | (4)                        |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      | $   \begin{array}{c}     1.721 \\     (1.280)   \end{array} $ |                          |                   |                            |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     |   | 0.903 $(0.922)$          |                   |                            |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |   |                          | -1.184 (2.989)    |                            |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |   |                          |                   | 4.523<br>(4.778)           |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | -0.120 (0.134)  | -0.054 (0.137)           | 0.153 $(0.150)$   | -0.091 (0.169)             |
| TV Dummy                                    | 0.219*<br>(0.119)   | $0.225^*$ $(0.123)$      | 0.063 $(0.131)$   | 0.327**<br>(0.153)         |
| Hispanic                                    | $-1.900^*$ (1.143)  |                          |                   |                            |
| $TV:word\_edu\_mean$                        |   | $-1.650^{**}$ $(0.833)$  |                   |                            |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |   |                          | -1.819 (2.629)    |                            |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |   |                          |                   | $-9.323^{**}$ $(4.351)$    |
| eth   | 1.088***<br>(0.418)   |                          |                   | 1.000**<br>(0.428)         |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         | $-11.551^{***}$ $(3.606)$                                     |                          |                   |                            |
| $eth: word\_edu\_mean$                      |   | $-6.587^{***}$ $(2.339)$ |                   |                            |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |   |                          | -11.299 $(7.884)$ |                            |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |   |                          |                   | $-32.927^{***}$ $(11.119)$ |
| word_latin_mean                             | 14.620***<br>(3.113)  |                          |                   |                            |

word\_edu\_mean 145 6.396\*\*\*

|   |                          | Depender                 | nt variable:             |                      |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
|   | IHS(                     | # Limited E              | English Profi            | ciency)              |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                  |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 0.726***<br>(0.281)      |                          |                          |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                          | 1.016**<br>(0.463)       |                          |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                          |                          | 0.759 $(0.977)$          |                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | 8.036***<br>(2.184)  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                      | 0.237***<br>(0.044)      | $0.243^{***}$ $(0.050)$  | 0.300***<br>(0.051)      | 0.186***<br>(0.046)  |
| TV Dummy  | 0.304***<br>(0.032)      | 0.438***<br>(0.036)      | 0.346***<br>(0.038)      | 0.387***<br>(0.035)  |
| Hispanic  | $-2.867^{***}$ $(0.208)$ |                          |                          |                      |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                          | $-5.334^{***}$ $(0.339)$ |                          |                      |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                          |                          | $-9.436^{***}$ $(0.747)$ |                      |
| TV:word_bad_mean  |                          |                          |                          | -25.796** $(1.697)$  |
| eth   | 0.640***<br>(0.116)      | 0.541***<br>(0.130)      | 0.707***<br>(0.119)      | 0.641***<br>(0.116)  |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 2.168***<br>(0.711)      |                          |                          |                      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                          | 3.768***<br>(1.141)      |                          |                      |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                          |                          | 5.475**<br>(2.271)       |                      |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                          |                          |                          | 16.057***<br>(5.280) |
| word_edu_mean   | 2.641***<br>(0.452)      |                          |                          |                      |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

7.466\*\*\*

|   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                         |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# Chro               | onic Absent)             |                         |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education | 0.012 $(0.220)$          |                          |                          |                         |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity  |                          | -0.026 $(0.339)$         |                          |                         |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models           |                          |                          | $-2.454^{***}$ $(0.812)$ |                         |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content           |                          |                          |                          | 0.948 $(1.096)$         |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                  | 0.221***<br>(0.034)      | 0.232***<br>(0.036)      | 0.347***<br>(0.042)      | 0.192***<br>(0.040)     |
| TV Dummy  | $-0.185^{***}$ $(0.022)$ | $-0.082^{***}$ $(0.025)$ | $-0.102^{***}$ $(0.027)$ | -0.026 $(0.028)$        |
| Hispanic  | 0.053 $(0.148)$          |                          |                          |                         |
| TV:word_latin_mean                                    |                          | $-0.875^{***}$ $(0.235)$ |                          |                         |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                |                          |                          | $-1.390^{***}$ $(0.536)$ |                         |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                  |                          |                          |                          | $-4.259^{**}$ $(0.778)$ |
| eth   | 1.409***<br>(0.091)      | 1.099***<br>(0.093)      | 1.287***<br>(0.094)      | 1.284***<br>(0.090)     |
| eth:word_edu_mean                                     | 0.107 $(0.555)$          |                          |                          |                         |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                   |                          | 2.843***<br>(0.820)      |                          |                         |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                               |                          |                          | 2.650<br>(1.799)         |                         |
| eth:word_bad_mean                                     |                          |                          |                          | 3.694 $(2.332)$         |
| word_edu_mean   | $-2.706^{***}$ $(0.320)$ |                          |                          |                         |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

-2.007\*\*\*

|   |                          | Dependent                | nt variable:             |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# Chr                | onic Absent)             |                          |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     | $-0.070^{***}$ $(0.019)$ |                          |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      |                          | $-0.031^*$ (0.018)       |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | $-0.137^{***}$ $(0.019)$ |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | $-0.079^{***}$ $(0.024)$ |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | 0.086**<br>(0.037)       | 0.153***<br>(0.042)      | $-0.191^{***}$ $(0.057)$ | -0.041 (0.082)           |
| TV Dummy                                    | $-0.304^{***}$ $(0.024)$ | $-0.177^{***}$ $(0.028)$ | $-0.470^{***}$ (0.036)   | $-0.685^{***}$ $(0.055)$ |
| Hispanic                                    | $-0.068^{***}$ $(0.012)$ |                          |                          |                          |
| TV:word_latin_log                           |                          | -0.001 $(0.012)$         |                          |                          |
| $TV: word\_role model\_log$                 |                          |                          | $-0.100^{***}$ $(0.012)$ |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_log$                         |                          |                          |                          | $-0.153^{***}$ $(0.016)$ |
| $\operatorname{eth}$                        | 1.660***<br>(0.062)      | 1.769***<br>(0.117)      | 2.024***<br>(0.088)      | 1.962***<br>(0.128)      |
| eth:word_edu_log                            | 0.124***<br>(0.031)      |                          |                          |                          |
| eth:word_latin_log                          |                          | 0.154***<br>(0.051)      |                          |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_log$                |                          |                          | 0.200***<br>(0.028)      |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_log$                       |                          |                          |                          | 0.162***<br>(0.038)      |
| word_edu_log                                | 0.004 $(0.019)$          |                          |                          |                          |

word\_latin\_log

-0.242\*\*\*

|  |                          | Depender            | nt variable:             |                          |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                          | IHS(#               | Gifted)                  |                          |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                 | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| $TV \times Hispanic \times \%$ programs on education | 2.107***<br>(0.228)      |                     |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity               |                          | 3.256***<br>(0.386) |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models          |                          |                     | 6.469***<br>(0.878)      |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content          |                          |                     |                          | 12.920***<br>(1.153)     |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                 | -0.024 $(0.036)$         | -0.044 (0.041)      | -0.040 $(0.046)$         | $-0.166^{***}$ $(0.042)$ |
| TV Dummy   | 0.119***<br>(0.028)      | 0.206***<br>(0.030) | 0.188***<br>(0.035)      | 0.298***<br>(0.033)      |
| Hispanic   | $-1.764^{***}$ $(0.183)$ |                     |                          |                          |
| TV:word_latin_mean                                   |                          | -3.338*** $(0.286)$ |                          |                          |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                         |                          |                     | $-6.592^{***}$ $(0.683)$ |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                 |                          |                     |                          | $-12.406^{**}$ $(0.915)$ |
| eth  | 0.089 $(0.083)$          | 0.045 $(0.096)$     | 0.218**<br>(0.087)       | 0.222**<br>(0.087)       |
| eth:word_edu_mean                                    | 0.103 $(0.509)$          |                     |                          |                          |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                  |                          | 0.175 $(0.846)$     |                          |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$                        |                          |                     | -2.053 (1.666)           |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                               |                          |                     |                          | -3.420 (2.253)           |
| word_edu_mean  | 2.657***<br>(0.369)      |                     |                          |                          |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

5.099\*\*\*

|   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# Sı                 | uspended)                |                          |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     | $-1.099^{***}$ $(0.197)$ |                          |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      |                          | -3.098*** $(0.308)$      |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | $-6.174^{***}$ $(0.728)$ |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | $-6.206^{***}$ $(1.003)$ |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | 0.290***<br>(0.030)      | 0.455***<br>(0.033)      | 0.433***<br>(0.037)      | 0.350***<br>(0.036)      |
| TV Dummy                                    | $-0.033^{**}$ $(0.015)$  | $-0.051^{***}$ $(0.016)$ | -0.013 (0.018)           | 0.043**<br>(0.019)       |
| Hispanic                                    | -0.200** (0.101)         |                          |                          |                          |
| TV:word_latin_mean                          |                          | -0.104 $(0.156)$         |                          |                          |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                      |                          |                          | $-0.966^{***}$ $(0.369)$ |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |                          |                          |                          | $-3.048^{***}$ $(0.542)$ |
| eth   | 0.098 $(0.063)$          | $-0.424^{***}$ $(0.067)$ | 0.073 $(0.066)$          | $-0.140^{**}$ $(0.066)$  |
| eth:word_edu_mean                           | 3.148***<br>(0.390)      |                          |                          |                          |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         |                          | 9.186***<br>(0.596)      |                          |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                          | 10.181***<br>(1.271)     |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                          |                          | 19.462***<br>(1.726)     |
| word_edu_mean                               | -0.244 (0.178)           |                          |                          |                          |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

-0.936\*\*\*

Table 171: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied Ethnicity) vs. Asian

|   |                          | Dependent                | t variable:              |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Ι                        | HS(# Bullie              | d Ethnicity              | )                        |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| $TV \times Hispanic \times \%$ programs on education      | 0.039 $(0.028)$          |                          |                          |                          |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                          | 0.111**<br>(0.055)       |                          |                          |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                          |                          | -0.012 (0.100)           |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content               |                          |                          |                          | 0.408**<br>(0.161)       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                      | -0.005 $(0.004)$         | $-0.012^{**}$ (0.006)    | 0.002 $(0.005)$          | $-0.014^{**}$ (0.006)    |
| TV Dummy  | $-0.027^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.029^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.025^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.033^{***}$ $(0.002)$ |
| Hispanic  | 0.189***<br>(0.012)      |                          |                          |                          |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                          | 0.280***<br>(0.022)      |                          |                          |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                              |                          |                          | 0.530***<br>(0.043)      |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                      |                          |                          |                          | 0.960***<br>(0.067)      |
| eth   | 0.034***<br>(0.012)      | 0.105***<br>(0.016)      | 0.011 $(0.013)$          | 0.069***<br>(0.014)      |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | -0.058 $(0.076)$         |                          |                          |                          |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                          | $-0.714^{***}$ (0.138)   |                          |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$                             |                          |                          | 0.273 $(0.256)$          |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                                    |                          |                          |                          | $-1.175^{***}$ $(0.359)$ |
| word_edu_mean   | $-0.234^{***}$ $(0.030)$ |                          |                          |                          |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

-0.715\*\*\*

|   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(#                    | Bullies)                 |                          |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     | 0.014 $(0.020)$          |                          |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      |                          | 0.123***<br>(0.040)      |                          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | 0.032 $(0.079)$          |                          |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | 0.213**<br>(0.102)       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | -0.003 $(0.003)$         | $-0.015^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | -0.003 $(0.004)$         | -0.009** $(0.004)$       |
| TV Dummy                                    | $-0.016^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.015^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.017^{***}$ $(0.002)$ | $-0.019^{***}$ $(0.002)$ |
| Hispanic                                    | 0.111***<br>(0.011)      |                          |                          |                          |
| TV:word_latin_mean                          |                          | 0.145***<br>(0.018)      |                          |                          |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                      |                          |                          | 0.348***<br>(0.040)      |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |                          |                          |                          | 0.552***<br>(0.060)      |
| eth   | 0.038***<br>(0.010)      | 0.108***<br>(0.014)      | 0.013<br>(0.011)         | 0.070***<br>(0.012)      |
| eth:word_edu_mean                           | 0.011 $(0.064)$          |                          |                          |                          |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         |                          | $-0.605^{***}$ $(0.116)$ |                          |                          |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                          | 0.528**<br>(0.218)       |                          |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                          |                          | $-0.785^{***}$ $(0.288)$ |
| word_edu_mean                               | $-0.120^{***}$ $(0.017)$ |                          |                          |                          |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

-0.312\*\*\*

|   |                          | $\underline{Depende}$  | nt variable:              |                          |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# A                | P enrolled)               |                          |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                    | (3)                       | (4)                      |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | 1.300*<br>(0.701)        |                        |                           |                          |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                          | 2.685**<br>(1.107)     |                           |                          |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                          |                        | 3.547 $(2.578)$           |                          |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with bad content |                          |                        |                           | 9.904***<br>(3.529)      |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$                    | 0.179 $(0.109)$          | 0.097 $(0.118)$        | 0.189 $(0.132)$           | 0.023 $(0.128)$          |
| TV Dummy  | 0.252***<br>(0.090)      | 0.409***<br>(0.093)    | 0.454***<br>(0.108)       | 0.589***<br>(0.106)      |
| Hispanic  | $-2.286^{***}$ $(0.594)$ |                        |                           |                          |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                          | $-4.985^{***}$ (0.888) |                           |                          |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                          |                        | $-11.315^{***}$ $(2.150)$ |                          |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                      |                          |                        |                           | $-19.934^{**}$ $(2.987)$ |
| eth   | -0.058 $(0.296)$         | 0.069 $(0.308)$        | -0.039 (0.298)            | 0.130<br>(0.291)         |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 1.481<br>(1.817)         |                        |                           |                          |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                          | 0.675 $(2.706)$        |                           |                          |
| eth:word_rolemodel_mean                                   |                          |                        | 4.343<br>(5.716)          |                          |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                          |                        |                           | 1.002<br>(7.513)         |
| word_edu_mean   | 3.120**<br>(1.325)       |                        |                           |                          |

word\_latin\_mean 153 7.669\*\*\*

Table 174: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gr 8 Algebra) vs. Asian

|   |                         | Dependen           | nt variable:             |                     |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
|   |                         | IHS(# Gr           | 8 Algebra)               |                     |
|   | (1)                     | (2)                | (3)                      | (4)                 |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     | $-1.649^{**}$ $(0.725)$ |                    |                          |                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      |                         | -1.994** $(0.854)$ |                          |                     |
| TV $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                         |                    | -5.916**  (2.418)        |                     |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content               |                         |                    |                          | -8.112*, $(3.925)$  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                      | 0.262**<br>(0.103)      | 0.176**<br>(0.087) | 0.299**<br>(0.116)       | 0.282**<br>(0.129)  |
| TV Dummy  | -0.080 $(0.092)$        | -0.067 $(0.074)$   | -0.142 (0.103)           | -0.135 $(0.119)$    |
| Hispanic  | 0.764 $(0.658)$         |                    |                          |                     |
| TV:word_latin_mean  |                         | 1.123 $(0.739)$    |                          |                     |
| TV:word_rolemodel_mean                                    |                         |                    | 3.427 $(2.158)$          |                     |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                      |                         |                    |                          | 5.073<br>(3.646)    |
| eth   | $-1.094^{***}$ (0.338)  |                    | $-0.884^{***}$ $(0.324)$ |                     |
| eth:word_edu_mean   | 7.598***<br>(2.055)     |                    |                          |                     |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                       |                         | -1.896 (2.768)     |                          |                     |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$                             |                         |                    | 19.561***<br>(6.254)     |                     |
| eth:word_bad_mean   |                         |                    |                          | 19.089**<br>(7.558) |
| word_edu_mean   | 0.183 $(1.572)$         |                    |                          |                     |

3.661\*

word\_latin\_mean 154

Table 175: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|   |                          | Depender                 | nt variable:             |                           |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# A                  | AP Math)                 |                           |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                       |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     | 0.822 $(0.705)$          |                          |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      |                          | 0.683 $(1.085)$          |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | 1.174 $(2.612)$          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | $6.062^*$ $(3.500)$       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | 0.171<br>(0.108)         | 0.222*<br>(0.116)        | $0.227^*$ $(0.132)$      | 0.081 $(0.126)$           |
| TV Dummy                                    | 0.122 $(0.086)$          | 0.194**<br>(0.088)       | 0.235**<br>(0.104)       | 0.340***<br>(0.101)       |
| Hispanic                                    | $-1.514^{***}$ $(0.576)$ |                          |                          |                           |
| TV:word_latin_mean                          |                          | $-3.021^{***}$ $(0.841)$ |                          |                           |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |                          |                          | $-7.026^{***}$ $(2.075)$ |                           |
| TV:word_bad_mean                            |                          |                          |                          | $-13.102^{***}$ $(2.864)$ |
| eth   | $-0.576^{**}$ $(0.264)$  | $-0.597^{**}$ $(0.286)$  | -0.415 $(0.270)$         | $-0.514^*$ (0.267)        |
| eth:word_edu_mean                           | 1.368 $(1.633)$          |                          |                          |                           |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         |                          | 2.025 $(2.511)$          |                          |                           |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                          | 1.249<br>(5.255)         |                           |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                          |                          | 3.858 $(6.938)$           |
| word_edu_mean                               | 1.842<br>(1.258)         |                          |                          |                           |

3.518\*

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

|   |                          | Depender                 | nt variable:             |                           |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# A                  | P Science)               |                           |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                       |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     | 1.813**<br>(0.706)       |                          |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      |                          | 1.740<br>(1.095)         |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | 5.720**<br>(2.606)       |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | 10.519***<br>(3.546)      |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$      | 0.073 $(0.110)$          | 0.167 $(0.117)$          | 0.049 $(0.133)$          | -0.025 $(0.129)$          |
| TV Dummy                                    | 0.236***<br>(0.092)      | 0.276***<br>(0.094)      | 0.365***<br>(0.111)      | 0.470***<br>(0.108)       |
| Hispanic                                    | $-2.075^{***}$ $(0.601)$ |                          |                          |                           |
| TV:word_latin_mean                          |                          | $-3.615^{***}$ $(0.895)$ |                          |                           |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |                          |                          | $-9.122^{***}$ $(2.199)$ |                           |
| TV:word_bad_mean                            |                          |                          |                          | $-16.107^{***}$ $(3.026)$ |
| eth   | -0.353 (0.318)           | -0.487 (0.343)           | 0.0001 $(0.334)$         | -0.330 $(0.333)$          |
| $eth:word\_edu\_mean$                       | 0.025 $(1.953)$          |                          |                          |                           |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         |                          | 0.975 $(2.989)$          |                          |                           |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                          | -6.651 $(6.426)$         |                           |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                          |                          | -0.888 (8.547)            |
| word_edu_mean                               | 3.739**<br>(1.523)       |                          |                          |                           |

 $word\_latin\_mean$ 

4.594\*\*

|   |                          | Depende             | ent variable:            |                           |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(# ad            | vanced math              | n)                        |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                 | (3)                      | (4)                       |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      | 2.162**<br>(1.007)       |                     |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     |                          | 1.645***<br>(0.601) |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                     | 4.840**<br>(2.225)       |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                     |                          | 11.410***<br>(3.175)      |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | 0.084<br>(0.106)         | 0.062 $(0.092)$     | 0.051 $(0.113)$          | -0.095 $(0.114)$          |
| TV Dummy                                    | 0.224***<br>(0.078)      | 0.004 $(0.071)$     | 0.122 $(0.086)$          | 0.295***<br>(0.089)       |
| Hispanic                                    | $-3.519^{***}$ $(0.754)$ |                     |                          |                           |
| TV:word_edu_mean                            |                          | $-0.818^*$ (0.476)  |                          |                           |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |                          |                     | $-5.249^{***}$ $(1.725)$ |                           |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |                          |                     |                          | $-12.363^{***}$ $(2.554)$ |
| eth   | 0.127 $(0.217)$          | 0.137 $(0.196)$     | 0.206 $(0.200)$          | 0.322 $(0.205)$           |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         | 3.472*<br>(1.945)        |                     |                          |                           |
| eth:word_edu_mean                           |                          | 2.565**<br>(1.219)  |                          |                           |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                     | 6.938*<br>(3.880)        |                           |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                     |                          | 5.473<br>(5.383)          |
| word_latin_mean                             | 6.458***<br>(1.358)      |                     |                          |                           |

word\_edu\_mean

157

2.548\*\*\*

|   |                          | Depender                 | nt variable:             |                      |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                          | IHS(#                    | calculus)                |                      |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                  |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on identity      | 2.788***<br>(1.034)      |                          |                          |                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education     |                          | 0.829 $(0.666)$          |                          |                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models |                          |                          | 1.616 $(2.463)$          |                      |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | 6.648*<br>(3.441)    |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                        | 0.035 $(0.108)$          | 0.198**<br>(0.101)       | $0.236^*$ $(0.125)$      | 0.088 $(0.122)$      |
| TV Dummy                                    | 0.075 $(0.083)$          | 0.167**<br>(0.077)       | 0.339***<br>(0.094)      | 0.378***<br>(0.093)  |
| Hispanic                                    | $-2.152^{***}$ $(0.799)$ |                          |                          |                      |
| $TV:word\_edu\_mean$                        |                          | $-2.108^{***}$ $(0.524)$ |                          |                      |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                |                          |                          | $-9.796^{***}$ $(1.880)$ |                      |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                        |                          |                          |                          | -15.316*** $(2.677)$ |
| eth   | 0.181 $(0.232)$          | 0.134<br>(0.216)         | 0.081 $(0.215)$          | 0.219 $(0.223)$      |
| eth:word_latin_mean                         | 0.051 (2.086)            |                          |                          |                      |
| eth:word_edu_mean                           |                          | 0.530 $(1.349)$          |                          |                      |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$               |                          |                          | 2.797 $(4.199)$          |                      |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                      |                          |                          |                          | -0.228 (5.880)       |
| word_latin_mean                             | 1.761<br>(1.451)         |                          |                          |                      |

 $word\_edu\_mean$ 

1.759\*

|   |                          | Depende             | ent variable:            |                           |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                          | IHS                 | (# bio)                  |                           |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                 | (3)                      | (4)                       |
| $TV \times Hispanic \times \%$ programs on identity | 2.215**<br>(0.879)       |                     |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education             |                          | 1.108**<br>(0.560)  |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models         |                          |                     | 3.126<br>(1.985)         |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content         |                          |                     |                          | 8.667***<br>(2.834)       |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$              | 0.061 $(0.093)$          | 0.129<br>(0.086)    | 0.131<br>(0.101)         | -0.014 (0.101)            |
| TV Dummy  | 0.240***<br>(0.070)      | -0.022 $(0.069)$    | 0.222***<br>(0.081)      | 0.314***<br>(0.082)       |
| Hispanic  | $-3.733^{***}$ $(0.673)$ |                     |                          |                           |
| TV:word_edu_mean                                    |                          | -0.660 $(0.463)$    |                          |                           |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                        |                          |                     | $-7.213^{***}$ $(1.629)$ |                           |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                |                          |                     |                          | $-13.052^{***}$ $(2.340)$ |
| eth   | 1.147***<br>(0.213)      | 0.857***<br>(0.204) | 0.823***<br>(0.200)      | 1.131***<br>(0.204)       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                 | -0.386 (1.904)           |                     |                          |                           |
| eth:word_edu_mean                                   |                          | 1.693<br>(1.257)    |                          |                           |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$                       |                          |                     | 6.049<br>(3.851)         |                           |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                              |                          |                     |                          | -0.302 (5.340)            |
| word_latin_mean                                     | $2.212^*$ $(1.312)$      |                     |                          |                           |

word\_edu\_mean 159 0.432

|   |                          | Depende            | ent variable:            |                           |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| _   |                          | IHS(               | # chem)                  |                           |
|   | (1)                      | (2)                | (3)                      | (4)                       |
| $TV \times Hispanic \times \%$ programs on identity | 1.822**<br>(0.911)       |                    |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs on education             |                          | 1.048* $(0.557)$   |                          |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with role models         |                          |                    | 3.268 (2.018)            |                           |
| TV × Hispanic × % programs with bad content         |                          |                    |                          | 7.707***<br>(2.887)       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$                                | 0.140 $(0.096)$          | 0.173**<br>(0.086) | 0.156 $(0.103)$          | 0.057 $(0.103)$           |
| TV Dummy  | 0.182**<br>(0.072)       | -0.012 $(0.069)$   | 0.212***<br>(0.082)      | 0.297***<br>(0.083)       |
| Hispanic  | $-3.065^{***}$ $(0.690)$ |                    |                          |                           |
| TV:word_edu_mean                                    |                          | -0.732 $(0.462)$   |                          |                           |
| $TV: word\_role model\_mean$                        |                          |                    | $-6.862^{***}$ $(1.646)$ |                           |
| $TV:word\_bad\_mean$                                |                          |                    |                          | $-12.343^{***}$ $(2.387)$ |
| eth   | 0.499**<br>(0.215)       | 0.388*<br>(0.200)  | 0.430**<br>(0.197)       | 0.556***<br>(0.201)       |
| eth:word_latin_mean                                 | 2.016<br>(1.915)         |                    |                          |                           |
| eth:word_edu_mean                                   |                          | 2.278*<br>(1.238)  |                          |                           |
| $eth: word\_role model\_mean$                       |                          |                    | 6.403*<br>(3.802)        |                           |
| $eth: word\_bad\_mean$                              |                          |                    |                          | 4.902<br>(5.265)          |
| word_latin_mean                                     | 2.511*<br>(1.293)        |                    |                          |                           |

word\_edu\_mean 160 0.665

Table 181: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic SAT/ACT) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                   |                          | IHS(# SA                 | AT/ACT)                  |                          |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education           | 1.116**<br>(0.453)       |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity            |                          | 2.054***<br>(0.678)      |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | 1.601 $(1.259)$          |                          |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                          | -0.490 (1.740)           |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | 0.186***<br>(0.014)      | 0.186***<br>(0.014)      | 0.186***<br>(0.013)      | 0.186***<br>(0.013)      |
| TV Dummy                          | $-0.070^{***}$ $(0.011)$ | $-0.065^{***}$ $(0.010)$ | $-0.076^{***}$ $(0.010)$ | $-0.078^{***}$ $(0.010)$ |
| Hispanic                          | 0.579***<br>(0.048)      | 0.579***<br>(0.043)      | 0.579***<br>(0.042)      | 0.579***<br>(0.042)      |
| $hisp\_students$                  | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002<br>(0.0001)       | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001)      | 0.0002*<br>(0.0001)      |
| asian_students                    | 0.005***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 13,480<br>0.383<br>0.383 | 13,480<br>0.488<br>0.488 | 13,480<br>0.539<br>0.538 | 13,480<br>0.539<br>0.538 |

Table 182: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic APs Passed) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                   |                          | IHS(# A                  | P Passed)                |                          |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education           | -0.132 (0.666)           |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity            |                          | 5.475***<br>(1.079)      |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | -0.554 (2.384)           |                          |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                          | 6.064**<br>(3.000)       |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | 0.100***<br>(0.019)      | 0.092***<br>(0.019)      | 0.101***<br>(0.018)      | 0.097***<br>(0.018)      |
| TV Dummy                          | $-0.034^*$ (0.018)       | -0.003 (0.018)           | $-0.033^*$ (0.017)       | -0.021 (0.018)           |
| Hispanic                          | $-0.298^{***}$ $(0.060)$ | $-0.262^{***}$ $(0.060)$ | $-0.284^{***}$ $(0.060)$ | $-0.270^{***}$ $(0.059)$ |
| hisp_students                     | 0.0004***<br>(0.00004)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005)   | 0.0003***<br>(0.00005)   |
| asian_students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0002)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 3,168<br>0.274<br>0.272  | 3,168<br>0.284<br>0.282  | 3,168<br>0.286<br>0.283  | 3,168<br>0.287<br>0.284  |

Table 183: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Limited English Proficiency) vs. Asian

|                             | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                          |                          |                          |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                             | IHS(#                    | Limited E                | nglish Profic            | iency)                   |  |
|                             | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |  |
| % programs on education     | $-0.693^{***}$ $(0.238)$ |                          |                          |                          |  |
| % programs on identity      |                          | 0.813**<br>(0.391)       |                          |                          |  |
| % programs with role models |                          |                          | $-6.026^{***}$ $(0.765)$ |                          |  |
| % programs with bad content |                          |                          |                          | 0.365 $(1.019)$          |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$        | 0.338***<br>(0.006)      | 0.338***<br>(0.006)      | 0.338***<br>(0.006)      | 0.338***<br>(0.006)      |  |
| TV Dummy                    | $-0.117^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.110^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.124^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.118^{***}$ $(0.005)$ |  |
| Hispanic                    | 0.984***<br>(0.022)      | 0.984***<br>(0.022)      | 0.984***<br>(0.021)      | 0.984***<br>(0.021)      |  |
| hisp_students               | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     |  |
| asian_students              | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     |  |
| Observations $R^2$          | 54,294<br>0.443          | 54,294<br>0.444          | 54,294<br>0.491          | 54,294<br>0.490          |  |
| Adjusted $R^2$              | 0.443                    | 0.444                    | 0.491                    | 0.490                    |  |
| Note:                       |                          | *p<0.                    | 1; **p<0.05;             | ***p<0.01                |  |

Table 184: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | Depender                 | nt variable:              |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                   |                          | IHS(# Chr                | onic Absent)              |                          |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                       | (4)                      |
| % programs on education           | $-2.547^{***}$ (0.191)   |                          |                           |                          |
| % programs on identity            |                          | $-2.164^{***}$ $(0.298)$ |                           |                          |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | $-10.418^{***}$ $(0.624)$ |                          |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                           | $-9.754^{***}$ $(0.819)$ |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | 0.222***<br>(0.005)      | 0.222***<br>(0.005)      | 0.222***<br>(0.005)       | $0.222^{***}$ $(0.005)$  |
| TV Dummy                          | $-0.177^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | $-0.169^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | $-0.170^{***}$ $(0.004)$  | $-0.174^{***}$ $(0.004)$ |
| Hispanic                          | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      | 1.426***<br>(0.018)       | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      |
| hisp_students                     | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| asian_students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)      | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 53,582<br>0.527<br>0.526 | 53,582<br>0.538<br>0.538 | 53,582<br>0.539<br>0.539  | 53,582<br>0.538<br>0.538 |
| Note:                             | 0.020                    |                          | 0.005<br>0.1; **p<0.05;   |                          |

Table 185: Differential Log Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Chronic Absences) vs. Asian

|  |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                          | IHS(# Chro               | onic Absent)             |                          |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education                | $0.222^{***}$ $(0.005)$  | $0.222^{***}$ $(0.005)$  | $0.222^{***}$ $(0.005)$  | 0.222***<br>(0.005)      |
| % programs on identity                 | $-0.166^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | $-0.172^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | $-0.163^{***}$ $(0.004)$ | $-0.165^{***}$ $(0.004)$ |
| % programs with role models            | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      | 1.426***<br>(0.018)      |
| % programs with bad content            | $-0.078^{***}$ $(0.009)$ |                          |                          |                          |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$ |                          | $-0.203^{***}$ $(0.018)$ |                          |                          |
| TV Dummy                               |                          |                          | $-0.081^{***}$ $(0.008)$ |                          |
| Hispanic                               |                          |                          |                          | $-0.110^{***}$ $(0.011)$ |
| $hisp\_students$                       | 0.002***<br>(0.00005)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| asian_students                         | 0.003***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 53,582<br>0.526<br>0.526 | 53,582<br>0.538<br>0.538 | 53,582<br>0.538<br>0.538 | 53,582<br>0.538<br>0.538 |
| Note:                                  |                          |                          | 1; **p<0.05;             |                          |

Table 186: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gifted) vs. Asian

|  |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                          | IHS(#                    | Gifted)                  |                          |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education                | 1.490***<br>(0.180)      |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity                 |                          | 2.159***<br>(0.313)      |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models            |                          |                          | 2.149***<br>(0.571)      |                          |
| % programs with bad content            |                          |                          |                          | 5.824***<br>(0.781)      |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$ | 0.286***<br>(0.006)      | 0.286***<br>(0.006)      | 0.286***<br>(0.006)      | 0.286***<br>(0.006)      |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.141^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.135^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.142^{***}$ $(0.005)$ | $-0.136^{***}$ $(0.005)$ |
| Hispanic                               | 0.095***<br>(0.021)      | 0.095***<br>(0.021)      | 0.095***<br>(0.021)      | 0.095***<br>(0.021)      |
| hisp_students                          | 0.002***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |
| $asian\_students$                      | 0.007***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)     | 0.005***<br>(0.0002)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 33,732<br>0.401<br>0.401 | 33,732<br>0.415<br>0.415 | 33,732<br>0.415<br>0.415 | 33,732<br>0.415<br>0.415 |

Table 187: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Suspended) vs. Asian

|  |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                          | IHS(# Su                 | ispended)                |                          |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education                | 0.004<br>(0.134)         |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity                 |                          | 0.720***<br>(0.216)      |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models            |                          |                          | $-1.749^{***}$ $(0.428)$ |                          |
| % programs with bad content            |                          |                          |                          | -0.440 $(0.584)$         |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$ | 0.119***<br>(0.004)      | 0.119***<br>(0.004)      | 0.119***<br>(0.004)      | 0.119***<br>(0.004)      |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.058^{***}$ $(0.003)$ | $-0.054^{***}$ $(0.003)$ | $-0.059^{***}$ $(0.003)$ | $-0.058^{***}$ $(0.003)$ |
| Hispanic                               | 0.603***<br>(0.014)      | 0.603***<br>(0.014)      | 0.603***<br>(0.014)      | 0.603***<br>(0.014)      |
| hisp_students                          | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    |
| $asian\_students$                      | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)     | 0.0002**<br>(0.0001)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 53,572<br>0.335<br>0.335 | 53,572<br>0.355<br>0.355 | 53,572<br>0.355<br>0.355 | 53,572<br>0.355<br>0.355 |

Table 188: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullied Ethnicity) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | Dependent                | t variable:              |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                   | I                        | HS(# Bullie              | ed Ethnicity             | )                        |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education           | 0.107***<br>(0.027)      |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity            |                          | $-0.478^{***}$ $(0.052)$ |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | 0.661***<br>(0.093)      |                          |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                          | $-0.516^{***}$ $(0.117)$ |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | $0.001 \\ (0.001)$       | $0.001 \\ (0.001)$       | $0.001 \\ (0.001)$       | $0.001 \\ (0.001)$       |
| TV Dummy                          | 0.001**<br>(0.001)       | $-0.001^*$ (0.001)       | 0.001**<br>(0.001)       | $0.00004 \\ (0.001)$     |
| Hispanic                          | 0.024***<br>(0.003)      | 0.024***<br>(0.003)      | 0.024***<br>(0.003)      | 0.024***<br>(0.003)      |
| hisp_students                     | 0.00003***<br>(0.00000)  | $-0.00001^*$ $(0.00001)$ | -0.00001 $(0.00001)$     | $-0.00001^*$ $(0.00001)$ |
| asian_students                    | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)   | 0.0002***<br>(0.00003)   |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 53,468<br>0.021<br>0.021 | 53,468<br>0.024<br>0.024 | 53,468<br>0.024<br>0.024 | 53,468<br>0.024<br>0.024 |
| Note:                             | 0.021                    |                          | 1; **p<0.05              |                          |

Table 189: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Bullies) vs. Asian

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                          |                          |                          |  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|  |                          | IHS(#                    | Bullies)                 |                          |  |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |  |
| % programs on education                | 0.095***<br>(0.023)      |                          |                          |                          |  |
| % programs on identity                 |                          | $-0.249^{***}$ $(0.044)$ |                          |                          |  |
| % programs with role models            |                          |                          | 0.585***<br>(0.080)      |                          |  |
| % programs with bad content            |                          |                          |                          | $-0.187^*$ (0.097)       |  |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$ | $-0.001^{**}$ (0.001)    | $-0.001^{**}$ (0.001)    | $-0.001^{**}$ (0.001)    | $-0.001^{**}$ (0.001)    |  |
| TV Dummy                               | 0.001 $(0.0004)$         | $-0.001^*$ (0.0004)      | 0.001*<br>(0.0004)       | -0.0001 $(0.0004)$       |  |
| Hispanic                               | 0.040***<br>(0.003)      | 0.040***<br>(0.003)      | 0.040***<br>(0.003)      | 0.040***<br>(0.003)      |  |
| hisp_students                          | 0.00005***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  | 0.00003***<br>(0.00001)  |  |
| asian_students                         | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   | 0.0001***<br>(0.00002)   |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 53,468<br>0.018<br>0.018 | 53,468<br>0.019<br>0.019 | 53,468<br>0.019<br>0.019 | 53,468<br>0.019<br>0.018 |  |
| Note:                                  | 0.010                    |                          | 0.019<br>0.1; **p<0.05   |                          |  |

Table 190: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP enrolled) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | $Dependent\ variable:$   |                          |                          |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
|                                   |                          | IHS(# AF                 | enrolled)                |                          |  |  |  |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |  |  |  |
| % programs on education           | 0.896<br>(0.640)         |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| % programs on identity            |                          | 1.471<br>(1.046)         |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | -3.377 (2.110)           |                          |  |  |  |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                          | 0.287 $(2.853)$          |  |  |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | 0.367***<br>(0.016)      | 0.367***<br>(0.016)      | 0.367***<br>(0.016)      | 0.367***<br>(0.016)      |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                          | $-0.086^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.103^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.112^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.108^{***}$ $(0.015)$ |  |  |  |
| Hispanic                          | 0.174***<br>(0.057)      | 0.174***<br>(0.055)      | 0.174***<br>(0.055)      | 0.174***<br>(0.055)      |  |  |  |
| hisp_students                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |  |  |  |
| asian_students                    | 0.004***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)     |  |  |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 7,890<br>0.442<br>0.442  | 7,890<br>0.476<br>0.475  | 7,890<br>0.476<br>0.475  | 7,890<br>0.475<br>0.475  |  |  |  |

Table 191: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Gr 8 Algebra) vs. Asian

|                                   | Dependent variable:     |                         |                         |                         |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                                   |                         | IHS(# G                 | r 8 Algebra             | )                       |  |
|                                   | (1)                     | (2)                     | (3)                     | (4)                     |  |
| % programs on education           | 3.958***<br>(0.646)     |                         |                         |                         |  |
| % programs on identity            |                         | 0.733 $(1.024)$         |                         |                         |  |
| % programs with role models       |                         |                         | 10.331***<br>(1.997)    |                         |  |
| % programs with bad content       |                         |                         |                         | 13.496***<br>(2.780)    |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | -0.007 $(0.013)$        | 0.004 $(0.013)$         | 0.001<br>(0.013)        | -0.005 $(0.013)$        |  |
| TV Dummy                          | 0.047***<br>(0.013)     | 0.018 $(0.013)$         | 0.028**<br>(0.012)      | 0.040***<br>(0.013)     |  |
| Hispanic                          | 0.154***<br>(0.048)     | 0.113**<br>(0.047)      | 0.124***<br>(0.047)     | 0.140***<br>(0.047)     |  |
| hisp_students                     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)    |  |
| asian_students                    | 0.002***<br>(0.0001)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)    | 0.002***<br>(0.0002)    |  |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 3,012<br>0.309<br>0.306 | 3,012<br>0.303<br>0.300 | 3,012<br>0.306<br>0.304 | 3,012<br>0.306<br>0.304 |  |
| Note:                             | 0.300                   |                         | ; **p<0.05;             |                         |  |

Table 192: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Math) vs. Asian

|  |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                          | IHS(# A                  | P Math)                  |                          |
|  | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| $\frac{1}{\%}$ programs on education   | 0.445 $(0.554)$          |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity                 |                          | -0.406 (0.934)           |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models            |                          |                          | -2.679 (1.839)           |                          |
| % programs with bad content            |                          |                          |                          | -1.244 (2.466)           |
| $\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}$ | 0.285***<br>(0.016)      | 0.285***<br>(0.016)      | 0.285***<br>(0.016)      | 0.285***<br>(0.016)      |
| TV Dummy                               | $-0.099^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.114^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.115^{***}$ $(0.014)$ | $-0.114^{***}$ $(0.014)$ |
| Hispanic                               | $-0.351^{***}$ $(0.055)$ | $-0.351^{***}$ $(0.054)$ | $-0.351^{***}$ $(0.054)$ | $-0.351^{***}$ $(0.054)$ |
| hisp_students                          | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| asian_students                         | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$      | 6,388<br>0.336<br>0.335  | 6,388<br>0.357<br>0.356  | 6,388<br>0.357<br>0.356  | 6,388<br>0.357<br>0.356  |

Table 193: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic AP Science) vs. Asian

|                                   |                          | Dependen                 | t variable:              |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                   |                          | IHS(# AI                 | P Science)               |                          |
|                                   | (1)                      | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
| % programs on education           | 1.363**<br>(0.660)       |                          |                          |                          |
| % programs on identity            |                          | -0.317 (1.129)           |                          |                          |
| % programs with role models       |                          |                          | 0.053 $(2.249)$          |                          |
| % programs with bad content       |                          |                          |                          | -0.123 (3.116)           |
| $TV \times Hispanic$              | 0.340***<br>(0.016)      | 0.340***<br>(0.016)      | 0.340***<br>(0.016)      | 0.340***<br>(0.016)      |
| TV Dummy                          | $-0.072^{***}$ $(0.016)$ | $-0.095^{***}$ $(0.016)$ | $-0.094^{***}$ $(0.015)$ | $-0.094^{***}$ $(0.016)$ |
| Hispanic                          | $-0.350^{***}$ $(0.058)$ | $-0.350^{***}$ $(0.057)$ | $-0.350^{***}$ $(0.057)$ | $-0.350^{***}$ $(0.057)$ |
| hisp_students                     | 0.001***<br>(0.00004)    | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     | 0.001***<br>(0.0001)     |
| asian_students                    | 0.003***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     | 0.002***<br>(0.0003)     |
| Observations $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$ | 6,210<br>0.362<br>0.362  | 6,210<br>0.387<br>0.386  | 6,210<br>0.387<br>0.386  | 6,210<br>0.387<br>0.386  |

Table 194: Differential Effect of TV on IHS (# Hispanic Visitors to education) vs. non-Hispanic

|   |           | Dependen  | t variable: | :           |  |  |  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| -   |           | IHS(# `   | Visitors)   |             |  |  |  |
|   | OLS       |           | felm        |             |  |  |  |
|   | (1)       | (2)       | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | -2.084*** | -2.084*** | -2.084***   | -2.084***   |  |  |  |
| -   | (0.139)   | (0.136)   | (0.136)     | (0.133)     |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | 4.019***  | 4.019***  | 4.019***    | 4.019***    |  |  |  |
| v   | (0.083)   | (0.081)   | (0.082)     | (0.080)     |  |  |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 0.809***  | 0.809***  | 0.809***    | 0.809***    |  |  |  |
| 1   | (0.098)   | (0.097)   | (0.094)     | (0.093)     |  |  |  |
| Observations                                  | 2,104     | 2,104     | 2,104       | 2,104       |  |  |  |
| $ m R^2$                                      | 0.498     | 0.522     | 0.517       | 0.540       |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.497     | 0.518     | 0.510       | 0.531       |  |  |  |
| Note:   |           | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05 | : ***p<0.01 |  |  |  |

Table 195: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to recreation) vs. non-Hispanic

|   |           | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |             |  |  |  |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|   |           | IHS(#                  | Visitors)   |             |  |  |  |
|   | OLS       |                        | felm        |             |  |  |  |
|   | (1)       | (2)                    | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |  |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | -2.611*** | -2.611***              | -2.611***   | -2.611***   |  |  |  |
|   | (0.031)   | (0.031)                | (0.031)     | (0.030)     |  |  |  |
| TV Dummy                                      | 2.703***  | 2.703***               | 2.703***    | 2.703***    |  |  |  |
| v   | (0.021)   | (0.021)                | (0.021)     | (0.020)     |  |  |  |
| Hispanic                                      | 1.307***  | 1.307***               | 1.307***    | 1.307***    |  |  |  |
| 1   | (0.022)   | (0.022)                | (0.022)     | (0.022)     |  |  |  |
| Observations                                  | 69,980    | 69,980                 | 69,980      | 69,980      |  |  |  |
| $ m R^2$                                      | 0.188     | 0.198                  | 0.200       | 0.211       |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.188     | 0.198                  | 0.200       | 0.210       |  |  |  |
| Note:   |           | *n<0                   | 1· **n/0.05 | · ***n<0.01 |  |  |  |

Table 196: Differential Effect of TV on IHS (# Hispanic Visitors to restaurants) vs. non-Hispanic

|   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |             |             |  |
|---|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|
|   |                        | IHS(# V   | Visitors)   |             |  |
|   | OLS                    |           | felm        |             |  |
|   | (1)                    | (2)       | (3)         | (4)         |  |
| $\overline{\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}}$ | -2.731***              | -2.731*** | -2.731***   | -2.731***   |  |
|   | (0.018)                | (0.018)   | (0.018)     | (0.018)     |  |
| TV Dummy  | 2.757***               | 2.757***  | 2.757***    | 2.757***    |  |
|   | (0.012)                | (0.012)   | (0.012)     | (0.012)     |  |
| Hispanic  | 1.458***               | 1.458***  | 1.458***    | 1.458***    |  |
|   | (0.013)                | (0.013)   | (0.013)     | (0.013)     |  |
| Observations                                      | 203,236                | 203,236   | 203,236     | 203,236     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                    | 0.186                  | 0.194     | 0.204       | 0.211       |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.185                  | 0.194     | 0.203       | 0.210       |  |
| Note:   |                        | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 197: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to information) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         |           | Dependen  | t variable: |             |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                         |           | IHS(# '   | Visitors)   |             |
|                         | OLS       |           | felm        |             |
|                         | (1)       | (2)       | (3)         | (4)         |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | -1.951*** | -1.951*** | -1.951***   | -1.951***   |
|                         | (0.075)   | (0.073)   | (0.075)     | (0.073)     |
| TV Dummy                | 2.055***  | 2.055***  | 2.055***    | 2.055***    |
| ·                       | (0.051)   | (0.049)   | (0.050)     | (0.049)     |
| Hispanic                | 0.984***  | 0.984***  | 0.984***    | 0.984***    |
| 1                       | (0.051)   | (0.050)   | (0.051)     | (0.050)     |
| Observations            | 10,172    | 10,172    | 10,172      | 10,172      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.131     | 0.169     | 0.140       | 0.178       |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.131     | 0.168     | 0.137       | 0.174       |
| Note:                   |           | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01 |

Table 198: Differential Effect of TV on IHS (# Hispanic Visitors to finance) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         |           | $Dependent\ variable:$ |             |             |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|                         |           | IHS(# '                | Visitors)   |             |  |  |
|                         | OLS       |                        | felm        |             |  |  |
|                         | (1)       | (2)                    | (3)         | (4)         |  |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | -1.976*** | -1.976***              | -1.976***   | -1.976***   |  |  |
|                         | (0.033)   | (0.033)                | (0.033)     | (0.033)     |  |  |
| TV Dummy                | 1.876***  | 1.876***               | 1.876***    | 1.876***    |  |  |
|                         | (0.022)   | (0.022)                | (0.022)     | (0.022)     |  |  |
| Hispanic                | 0.951***  | 0.951***               | 0.951***    | 0.951***    |  |  |
| -                       | (0.022)   | (0.022)                | (0.023)     | (0.023)     |  |  |
| Observations            | 37,716    | 37,716                 | 37,716      | 37,716      |  |  |
| $R^2$                   | 0.150     | 0.161                  | 0.157       | 0.168       |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.150     | 0.160                  | 0.156       | 0.166       |  |  |
| Note:                   |           | *p<0.                  | 1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01 |  |  |

Table 199: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to Hispanic places) vs. non-Hispanic

|   |           | Dependen  | t variable:  |            |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|   |           | IHS(# '   | Visitors)    |            |
|   | OLS       |           | felm         |            |
|   | (1)       | (2)       | (3)          | (4)        |
| $\overline{\text{TV} \times \text{Hispanic}}$ | -1.882*** | -1.882*** | -1.882***    | -1.882***  |
|   | (0.070)   | (0.069)   | (0.069)      | (0.069)    |
| TV Dummy                                      | 2.626***  | 2.626***  | 2.626***     | 2.626***   |
| ·   | (0.047)   | (0.046)   | (0.046)      | (0.046)    |
| Hispanic                                      | 1.072***  | 1.072***  | 1.072***     | 1.072***   |
| •   | (0.050)   | (0.049)   | (0.049)      | (0.049)    |
| Observations                                  | 13,976    | 13,976    | 13,976       | 13,976     |
| $R^2$   | 0.180     | 0.199     | 0.195        | 0.212      |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.180     | 0.197     | 0.193        | 0.208      |
| Note:   |           | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05; | ****p<0.01 |

Table 200: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to Hispanic food) vs. non-Hispanic

|   | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                      |                      |                      |  |  |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|   |                        | IHS(# '              | Visitors)            |                      |  |  |
|   | OLS                    |                      | felm                 |                      |  |  |
|   | (1)                    | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |  |  |
| $\overline{\mathrm{TV} \times \mathrm{Hispanic}}$ | -1.960***<br>(0.054)   | -1.960***<br>(0.052) | -1.960***<br>(0.053) | -1.960***<br>(0.052) |  |  |
|   | (0.054)                | (0.053)              | (0.053)              | (0.053)              |  |  |
| TV Dummy  | 2.719***               | 2.719***             | 2.719***             | 2.719***             |  |  |
|   | (0.036)                | (0.036)              | (0.036)              | (0.036)              |  |  |
| Hispanic  | 1.103***               | 1.103***             | 1.103***             | 1.103***             |  |  |
|   | (0.039)                | (0.038)              | (0.038)              | (0.038)              |  |  |
| Observations                                      | 23,776                 | 23,776               | 23,776               | 23,776               |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                    | 0.188                  | 0.201                | 0.202                | 0.214                |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                           | 0.188                  | 0.201                | 0.201                | 0.213                |  |  |
| Note:   |                        | *p<0.                | 1; **p<0.05          | ; ***p<0.01          |  |  |

Table 201: Differential Effect of TV on IHS(# Hispanic Visitors to non-Hispanic food) vs. non-Hispanic

|                         | Dependent variable:  IHS(# Visitors) |           |             |             |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|
|                         |                                      |           |             |             |  |
|                         | OLS                                  |           | felm        |             |  |
|                         | (1)                                  | (2)       | (3)         | (4)         |  |
| $TV \times Hispanic$    | -2.833***                            | -2.833*** | -2.833***   | -2.833***   |  |
|                         | (0.019)                              | (0.019)   | (0.019)     | (0.019)     |  |
| TV Dummy                | 2.762***                             | 2.762***  | 2.762***    | 2.762***    |  |
| Ū                       | (0.013)                              | (0.013)   | (0.013)     | (0.013)     |  |
| Hispanic                | 1.506***                             | 1.506***  | 1.506***    | 1.506***    |  |
| •                       | (0.014)                              | (0.014)   | (0.014)     | (0.014)     |  |
| Observations            | 179,460                              | 179,460   | 179,460     | 179,460     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.188                                | 0.196     | 0.206       | 0.213       |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.188                                | 0.196     | 0.206       | 0.213       |  |
| Note:                   |                                      | *p<0.     | 1; **p<0.05 | ; ***p<0.01 |  |

Table 202: Visitors to restaurants

|  | IHS(Visitors) |           |           |           |
|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | (1)           | (2)       | (3)       | -         |
| Panel A: Hispanic food   |               |           |           |           |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Hispanic food$  | 0.872***      | 0.872***  | 0.872***  | 0.872***  |
|  | (0.057)       | (0.057)   | (0.057)   | (0.056)   |
| $Hispanic \times TV$   | -2.833***     | -2.833*** | -2.833*** | -2.833*** |
|  | (0.020)       | (0.019)   | (0.019)   | (0.019)   |
| $Hispanic \times Hispanic food$  | -0.403***     | -0.403*** | -0.403*** | -0.403*** |
|  | (0.041)       | (0.042)   | (0.042)   | (0.041)   |
| $TV \times Hispanic food$  | -0.044        | -0.044    | -0.044    | -0.044    |
|  | (0.039)       | (0.039)   | (0.039)   | (0.038)   |
| Hispanic   | 1.506***      | 1.506***  | 1.506***  | 1.506***  |
|  | (0.014)       | (0.014)   | (0.014)   | (0.014)   |
| TV dummy   | 2.762***      | 2.762***  | 2.762***  | 2.762***  |
|  | (0.013)       | (0.013)   | (0.013)   | (0.013)   |
| Hispanic food  | 0.075***      | 0.027     | 0.027     | 0.017     |
| N  | (0.026)       | (0.026)   | (0.026)   | (0.025)   |
| N  | 203236        | 203236    | 203236    | 203236    |
| Panel B: Greek food  |               |           |           |           |
| $\operatorname{Hispanic} \times \operatorname{TV} \times \operatorname{Greek}  \operatorname{food} $ | -0.305        | -0.305    | -0.305    | -0.305    |
|  | (0.215)       | (0.214)   | (0.214)   | (0.211)   |
| N  | 203236        | 203236    | 203236    | 203236    |
| Panel C: Japanese food   |               |           |           |           |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Japanese food$  | 0.010         | 0.010     | 0.010     | 0.010     |
|  | (0.120)       | (0.120)   | (0.120)   | (0.119)   |
| N  | 203236        | 203236    | 203236    | 203236    |
| Panel D: Brazilian food  |               |           |           |           |
| $\frac{1}{1} \text{Hispanic} \times \text{TV} \times \text{Brazilian food}$                          | 0.058         | 0.058     | 0.058     | 0.058     |
|  | (0.525)       | (0.530)   | (0.530)   | (0.526)   |
| N  | 203236        | 203236    | 203236    | 203236    |
| Panel E: Korean food   |               |           |           |           |
| $	ext{Hispanic} \times 	ext{TV} \times 	ext{Korean food}$  | 0.233         | 0.233     | 0.233     | 0.233     |
|  | (0.225)       | (0.225)   | (0.225)   | (0.223)   |
| N  | 203236        | 203236    | 203236    | 203236    |
| County FE  | No            | Yes       | No        | Yes       |
| NAICS FE   | No            | No        | Yes       | Yes       |

 $\it Notes:$  Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 203: Visitors to entertainment

|   | IHS(Visitors)      |                 |                 |                    |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|   | (1)                | (2)             | (3)             | -                  |
| Panel A: Hispanic brands  |                    |                 |                 |                    |
| $\operatorname{Hispanic} \times \operatorname{TV} \times \operatorname{Hispanic}$ brand | 0.569*             | 0.569*          | 0.569*          | 0.569*             |
|   | (0.303)            | (0.304)         | (0.304)         | (0.302)            |
| $Hispanic \times TV$  | -2.617***          | -2.617***       | -2.617***       | -2.617***          |
| TT: . TT: . 1 1   | (0.031)            | (0.031)         | (0.031)         | (0.030)            |
| Hispanic × Hispanic brand   | -0.230             | -0.230          | -0.230          | -0.230             |
| TV v Historia brand   | $(0.210) \\ 0.316$ | (0.211) $0.316$ | (0.211) $0.316$ | $(0.207) \\ 0.316$ |
| $TV \times Hispanic brand$  | (0.209)            | (0.210)         | (0.210)         | (0.208)            |
| Hispanic  | 1.310***           | 1.310***        | 1.310***        | 1.310***           |
| mspame  | (0.022)            | (0.022)         | (0.022)         | (0.022)            |
| TV dummy  | 2.699***           | 2.699***        | 2.699***        | 2.699***           |
| 1 · dammy   | (0.021)            | (0.021)         | (0.021)         | (0.020)            |
| Hispanic brand  | 0.098              | -0.013          | -0.024          | 0.028              |
| •   | (0.131)            | (0.130)         | (0.130)         | (0.128)            |
| N   | 69980              | 69980           | 69980           | 69980              |
| Panel B: Greek brands   |                    |                 |                 |                    |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Greek brand$   | -0.286             | -0.286          | -0.286          | -0.286             |
|   | (4.317)            | (4.460)         | (4.397)         | (3.905)            |
| N   | 69980              | 69980           | 69980           | 69980              |
| Panel C: Japanese brands  |                    |                 |                 |                    |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Japanese brand$  | 0.702              | 0.702           | 0.702           | 0.702              |
| •   | (1.085)            | (1.062)         | (1.061)         | (1.046)            |
| N   | 69980              | 69980           | 69980           | 69980              |
| Panel D: Brazilian brands   |                    |                 |                 |                    |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Brazilian brand$   | 0.328              | 0.328           | 0.328           | 0.328              |
| •   | (0.598)            | (0.598)         | (0.599)         | (0.610)            |
| N   | 69980              | 69980           | 69980           | 69980              |
| Panel E: Korean brands  |                    |                 |                 |                    |
| $Hispanic \times TV \times Korean brand$  | 0.190              | 0.190           | 0.190           | 0.190              |
| -   | (1.020)            | (0.989)         | (0.977)         | (0.804)            |
| N   | 69980              | 69980           | 69980           | 69980              |
| County FE   | No                 | Yes             | No              | Yes                |
| NAICS FE  | No                 | No              | Yes             | Yes                |

 $Notes\colon$  Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 204: Effect of TV on Amount of TV Watched, DD, 18 or under

| _                       | Dependent variable: |            |            |            |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| _                       | Minutes TV watched  |            |            |            |  |  |
|                         | (1)                 | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |  |  |
| TV Dummy                | -1.816              | -0.815     | -0.358     | -0.209     |  |  |
|                         | (2.087)             | (2.093)    | (2.110)    | (2.110)    |  |  |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic     | 5.400               | 3.928      | 4.598      | 4.493      |  |  |
|                         | (3.902)             | (3.921)    | (3.943)    | (3.940)    |  |  |
| Hispanic dummy          | 14.805***           | 20.157***  | 19.680***  | 19.064***  |  |  |
|                         | (2.688)             | (2.851)    | (2.865)    | (2.909)    |  |  |
| Log(Population)         |                     |            | 1.832**    | 1.907**    |  |  |
| ,                       |                     |            | (0.908)    | (0.908)    |  |  |
| County % Hispanic       | -23.854***          | -35.069*** | -39.129*** | -38.785*** |  |  |
| · -                     | (3.444)             | (3.818)    | (4.293)    | (4.287)    |  |  |
| Log(Income)             |                     | -40.745*** | -49.268*** | -48.578*** |  |  |
| - (                     |                     | (6.510)    | (7.864)    | (7.868)    |  |  |
| Foregin-born            |                     |            |            | -18.896*** |  |  |
| <u> </u>                |                     |            |            | (5.237)    |  |  |
| Foreign-born Hispanic   |                     |            |            | 19.438**   |  |  |
|                         |                     |            |            | (9.008)    |  |  |
| Observations            | 28,161              | 28,161     | 28,161     | 28,161     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$          | 0.014               | 0.015      | 0.016      | 0.016      |  |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | 0.014               | 0.015      | 0.015      | 0.015      |  |  |

Table 205: Effect of TV on Child care, DD  $\,$ 

|                                     | $Dependent\ variable:$ |                          |                      |                          |  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                                     |                        | Child                    | l care               |                          |  |
|                                     | (1)                    | (2)                      | (3)                  | (4)                      |  |
| TV Dummy                            | -0.475 $(0.377)$       |                          |                      | -0.435 (0.381)           |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic          | $1.231^*$ $(0.742)$    |                          | 0.998 $(0.746)$      | 0.950 $(0.746)$          |  |
| Hispanic dummy                      |                        | $-3.878^{***}$ $(0.576)$ |                      |                          |  |
| Log(Population)                     |                        |                          | -0.355** $(0.164)$   | $-0.342^{**}$ (0.165)    |  |
| County % Hispanic                   | 2.844***<br>(0.610)    | 2.088***<br>(0.698)      |                      |                          |  |
| Log(Income)                         |                        | -2.890** (1.135)         |                      |                          |  |
| Foregin-born                        |                        |                          |                      | $-1.692^{***}$ $(0.482)$ |  |
| Foreign-born Hispanic               |                        |                          |                      | 4.130***<br>(0.792)      |  |
| Observations R <sup>2</sup>         | 56,449<br>0.075        | 56,449<br>0.075          | 56,449<br>0.075      | 56,449<br>0.075          |  |
| $\frac{\text{Adjusted R}^2}{Note:}$ | 0.074                  | 0.075<br>*p<0.1          | 0.075<br>; **p<0.05; | 0.075<br>***p<0.01       |  |

Table 206: Effect of TV on Child care, DD  $\,$ 

| _                      | Dependent variable:         |         |         |         |  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                        | Child care                  |         |         |         |  |
|                        | (1)                         | (2)     | (3)     | (4)     |  |
| TV Dummy               | 0.000                       | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
|                        | (0.000)                     | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| TV Dummy × Hispanic    | 0.000                       | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
|                        | (0.000)                     | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| Hispanic dummy         | 0.000                       | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
|                        | (0.000)                     | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| Log(Population)        |                             |         | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
| 36( 31 3 3 3 7         |                             |         | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| County % Hispanic      | 0.000                       | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
| Transfer of the second | (0.000)                     | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| Log(Income)            |                             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |  |
| 36( 33 3)              |                             | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |
| Foregin-born           |                             |         |         | 0.000   |  |
| rorogin born           |                             |         |         | (0.000) |  |
| Foreign-born Hispanic  |                             |         |         | 0.000   |  |
| Poreign-born Hispanic  |                             |         |         | (0.000) |  |
| Observations           | 68,373                      | 68,373  | 68,373  | 68,373  |  |
| Note:                  | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |         |         |         |  |

Table 207: Effect of TV on Child edu, DD  $\,$ 

|                            | $Dependent\ variable:$ |           |             |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                            |                        | Chile     | d edu       |           |  |
|                            | (1)                    | (2)       | (3)         | (4)       |  |
| TV Dummy                   | 0.306                  | 0.285     | 0.332*      | 0.321     |  |
|                            | (0.197)                | (0.198)   | (0.197)     | (0.197)   |  |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -0.001                 | 0.025     | 0.108       | 0.119     |  |
|                            | (0.362)                | (0.363)   | (0.367)     | (0.367)   |  |
| Hispanic dummy             | -0.668**               | -0.787*** | -0.840***   | -0.929*** |  |
|                            | (0.261)                | (0.277)   | (0.279)     | (0.302)   |  |
| Log(Population)            |                        |           | 0.213**     | 0.204**   |  |
|                            |                        |           | (0.084)     | (0.085)   |  |
| County % Hispanic          | 0.376                  | 0.609*    | 0.160       | 0.113     |  |
|                            | (0.314)                | (0.355)   | (0.402)     | (0.403)   |  |
| Log(Income)                |                        | 0.857     | -0.100      | -0.175    |  |
|                            |                        | (0.580)   | (0.663)     | (0.666)   |  |
| Foregin-born               |                        |           |             | 0.473     |  |
| _                          |                        |           |             | (0.403)   |  |
| Foreign-born Hispanic      |                        |           |             | 0.095     |  |
| •                          |                        |           |             | (0.488)   |  |
| Observations               | 45,627                 | 45,627    | 45,627      | 45,627    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.020                  | 0.020     | 0.020       | 0.020     |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.020                  | 0.020     | 0.020       | 0.020     |  |
| Note:                      |                        | *p<0.1    | ; **p<0.05; | ***p<0.01 |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***       | $0.1598^{***}$ | $0.1598^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0210)        | (0.0210)       | (0.0210)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.68984        | 0.70841        |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36544         | 0.48912        | 0.51972        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_mathenr\_calc)$ |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$            | $0.2718^{***}$ | $0.2718^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0277)                  | (0.0277)       | (0.0277)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 11,460                    | 11,460         | 11,460         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679                   | 0.67777        | 0.68317        |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.29148                   | 0.31484        | 0.32631        |  |

Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0964^{***}$            | $0.0966^{***}$ | $0.0972^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0288)                  | (0.0290)       | (0.0293)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57189        | 0.57431        |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.15902        | 0.16376        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_lepenr) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.3042^{***}$  | $0.3042^{***}$ | $0.3042^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0221)        | (0.0221)       | (0.0221)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 83,004          | 83,004         | 83,004         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.59122         | 0.59294        | 0.61742        |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.39872         | 0.40126        | 0.43727        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_hbreported_rac) |            |              |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                     | (2)        | (3)          |  |
| Variables                  |                         |            |              |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0015^*$              | $0.0015^*$ | $0.0015^{*}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0009)                | (0.0009)   | (0.0009)     |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                         |            |              |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                     | Yes        | Yes          |  |
| Fit statistics             |                         |            |              |  |
| Observations               | $81,\!622$              | 81,622     | 81,622       |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.18449                 | 0.18714    | 0.19217      |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.01094                 | 0.01415    | 0.02026      |  |

Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_gtenr) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)            | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2389^{***}$ | $0.2389^{***}$ | $0.2389^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0262)       | (0.0262)       | (0.0262)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes            | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                |                |                |  |
| Observations               | $52,\!130$     | $52,\!130$     | $52,\!130$     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.53487        | 0.55797        | 0.57512        |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.27791        | 0.31378        | 0.34040        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_advm) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2501^{***}$        | $0.2501^{***}$ | $0.2501^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0207)              | (0.0207)       | (0.0207)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 14,354                | $14,\!354$     | $14,\!354$     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.68796               | 0.71135        | 0.72013        |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.38639               | 0.43240        | 0.44966        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_scienr_biol) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                  | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                      |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2596^{***}$       | $0.2596^{***}$ | $0.2596^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0174)             | (0.0174)       | (0.0174)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                      |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                  | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                      |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 19,008               | 19,008         | 19,008         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.69657              | 0.74789        | 0.75772        |  |
| Within $R^2$               | 0.49774              | 0.58269        | 0.59896        |  |

Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_scienr_phys) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                  | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                      |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.3114^{***}$       | $0.3114^{***}$ | $0.3114^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0178)             | (0.0178)       | (0.0178)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                      |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                  | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                      |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 13,952               | 13,952         | 13,952         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.68633              | 0.70686        | 0.71315        |  |
| Within $R^2$               | 0.40706              | 0.44588        | 0.45776        |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_scienr_chem) |                |                |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                  | (2)            | (3)            |  |  |
| Variables                  |                      |                |                |  |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2896^{***}$       | $0.2896^{***}$ | $0.2896^{***}$ |  |  |
|                            | (0.0185)             | (0.0185)       | (0.0185)       |  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                      |                |                |  |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                  | Yes            | Yes            |  |  |
| Fit statistics             |                      |                |                |  |  |
| Observations               | $16,\!472$           | $16,\!472$     | $16,\!472$     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.70930              | 0.74107        | 0.74966        |  |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.46610              | 0.52444        | 0.54023        |  |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(lea_gedcred) |           |           |  |  |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| Model:                     | (1)              | (2)       | (3)       |  |  |
| Variables                  |                  |           |           |  |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -1.864***        | -1.864*** | -1.864*** |  |  |
|                            | (0.0022)         | (0.0022)  | (0.0022)  |  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                  |           |           |  |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes              | Yes       | Yes       |  |  |
| Fit statistics             |                  |           |           |  |  |
| Observations               | 6,685            | 6,685     | 6,685     |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.99994          | 0.99994   | 0.99994   |  |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.99979          | 0.99979   | 0.99979   |  |  |

Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_absent) |                |                |  |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |  |  |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |  |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2313^{***}$  | $0.2313^{***}$ | $0.2313^{***}$ |  |  |
|                            | (0.0170)        | (0.0170)       | (0.0170)       |  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |  |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |  |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |  |  |
| Observations               | 81,738          | 81,738         | 81,738         |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.64943         | 0.66729        | 0.66791        |  |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.50430         | 0.52955        | 0.53043        |  |  |

 $\begin{array}{l} \textit{Clustered (LEAID) standard-errors in parentheses} \\ \textit{Signif. Codes: ****: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1} \end{array}$ 

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_hbdisciplined_rac) |               |          |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------|--|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                        | (2)           | (3)      |  |  |
| Variables                  |                            |               |          |  |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0019^{**}$              | $0.0019^{**}$ | 0.0019** |  |  |
|                            | (0.0008)                   | (0.0008)      | (0.0008) |  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                            |               |          |  |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                        | Yes           | Yes      |  |  |
| Fit statistics             |                            |               |          |  |  |
| Observations               | 81,622                     | 81,622        | 81,622   |  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.18512                    | 0.18621       | 0.18972  |  |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.01331                    | 0.01463       | 0.01888  |  |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_algpass_g08) |           |          |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                  | (2)       | (3)      |  |
| Variables                  |                      |           |          |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | -0.0082              | -0.0081   | -0.0077  |  |
|                            | (0.0284)             | (0.0282)  | (0.0279) |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                      |           |          |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                  | Yes       | Yes      |  |
| Fit statistics             |                      |           |          |  |
| Observations               | $3,\!495$            | $3,\!495$ | 3,495    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.62766              | 0.63169   | 0.64263  |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.17245              | 0.18139   | 0.20570  |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_ext |            |            |            |  |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)          | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |  |
| Variables                  |              |            |            |            |  |
| TV dummy                   | -1.341       | -0.172     | 0.948      | 2.039      |  |
|                            | (3.532)      | (3.188)    | (2.901)    | (2.809)    |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 10.822**     | 9.050**    | 11.060**   | 10.362**   |  |
|                            | (4.508)      | (4.494)    | (4.566)    | (4.534)    |  |
| Fit statistics             |              |            |            |            |  |
| Observations               | $68,\!373$   | $68,\!373$ | $68,\!373$ | $68,\!373$ |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.05787      | 0.05954    | 0.06029    | 0.06353    |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.05776      | 0.05941    | 0.06016    | 0.06337    |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | $duration\_child$ |             |            |         |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|---------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)               | (2)         | (3)        | (4)     |  |
| Variables                  |                   |             |            |         |  |
| TV dummy                   | -0.008            | 0.206       | 0.411      | 0.470   |  |
|                            | (0.799)           | (0.682)     | (0.717)    | (0.714) |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $3.171^{**}$      | $2.857^{*}$ | 3.211**    | 3.172** |  |
|                            | (1.490)           | (1.517)     | (1.479)    | (1.490) |  |
| Fit statistics             |                   |             |            |         |  |
| Observations               | 54,495            | $54,\!495$  | $54,\!495$ | 54,495  |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.04344           | 0.04382     | 0.04402    | 0.04412 |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.04330           | 0.04366     | 0.04384    | 0.04391 |  |

Clustered (stateCounty) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

| Dependent Variable:        | duration_parent |              |              |            |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)          | (3)          | (4)        |  |
| Variables                  |                 |              |              |            |  |
| TV dummy                   | -0.318**        | -0.336**     | -0.327**     | -0.328**   |  |
|                            | (0.144)         | (0.140)      | (0.138)      | (0.139)    |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.481^*$       | $0.507^{**}$ | $0.523^{**}$ | 0.522**    |  |
|                            | (0.251)         | (0.239)      | (0.231)      | (0.230)    |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |              |              |            |  |
| Observations               | 68,373          | $68,\!373$   | $68,\!373$   | $68,\!373$ |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.00132         | 0.00138      | 0.00139      | 0.00139    |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.00120         | 0.00125      | 0.00124      | 0.00122    |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | $duration\_ext$ |           |           |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       |  |
| Variables                  |                 |           |           |  |
| TV dummy                   | 3.773           | 3.994     | 5.717     |  |
|                            | (4.841)         | (4.819)   | (4.917)   |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 8.928           | 8.999     | 9.723     |  |
|                            | (7.898)         | (7.915)   | (7.775)   |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |           |           |  |
| Observations               | $7,\!534$       | $7,\!534$ | $7,\!534$ |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.04099         | 0.04106   | 0.04143   |  |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>    | 0.03997         | 0.03991   | 0.04015   |  |

| Dependent Variable:        | edu        |            |            |            |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Model:                     | (1)        | (2)        | (3)        | (4)        |
| Variables                  |            |            |            |            |
| TV dummy                   | 0.194      | 0.164      | 0.205      | 0.202      |
|                            | (0.205)    | (0.208)    | (0.224)    | (0.225)    |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.060      | 0.105      | 0.178      | 0.179      |
|                            | (0.334)    | (0.340)    | (0.330)    | (0.328)    |
| Fit statistics             |            |            |            |            |
| Observations               | $68,\!373$ | $68,\!373$ | $68,\!373$ | $68,\!373$ |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.02045    | 0.02055    | 0.02066    | 0.02068    |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$    | 0.02033    | 0.02042    | 0.02051    | 0.02050    |

| Dependent Variable:   | ihs(sch_satact) |               |              |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Model:  | (1)             | (2)           | (3)          |
| Variables   |                 |               |              |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                                      | -0.0598         | $0.2639^{**}$ | $0.2931^{*}$ |
|   | (0.1207)        | (0.1232)      | (0.1680)     |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on identity      | 2.313*          |               |              |
|   | (1.277)         |               |              |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs on education     |                 | -0.5159       |              |
|   |                 | (0.7295)      |              |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic $\times$ % programs with role models |                 |               | -2.085       |
|   |                 |               | (3.036)      |
| Fixed-effects   |                 |               |              |
| LEAID   | Yes             | Yes           | Yes          |
| Fit statistics  |                 |               |              |
| Observations  | 13,480          | 13,480        | $13,\!480$   |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$  | 0.59872         | 0.66655       | 0.69112      |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.38506         | 0.48902       | 0.52666      |

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} Clustered (STATE) standard-errors in parentheses \\ Signif. Codes:~***:~0.01,~**:~0.05,~*:~0.1 \end{tabular}$ 

| Dependent Variable: ihs(sch_mathenr_ca            |           |           | -calc)    |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:  | (1)       | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables   |           |           |           |
| TV dummy × eth × word_latin_log                   | 0.1001    |           |           |
|   | (0.1080)  |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ eth $\times$ word_edu_log       |           | -0.0031   |           |
|   |           | (0.2315)  |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ eth $\times$ word_rolemodel_log |           |           | -0.0570   |
|   |           |           | (0.1815)  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic                        | 0.5576*   | 0.3108    | 0.1428    |
|   | (0.2763)  | (0.4336)  | (0.5321)  |
| Fixed-effects                                     |           |           |           |
| LEAID   | Yes       | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics                                    |           |           |           |
| Observations                                      | $7,\!112$ | $7,\!112$ | $7{,}112$ |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                                    | 0.62538   | 0.63523   | 0.64121   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>                             | 0.33746   | 0.35488   | 0.36546   |

 $\begin{array}{l} \textit{Clustered (STATE) standard-errors in parentheses} \\ \textit{Signif. Codes: ****: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1} \end{array}$ 

Table 208: Effect of TV on SAT/ACT

|  | Dependent variable:                      |           |                    |
|--|--|-----------|--------------------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |           |                    |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)       | (3)                |
| TV dummy                               | 0.036***                                 | 0.038***  | 0.034***           |
|  | (0.013)                                  | (0.012)   | (0.012)            |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.003***                                 | 0.001***  | 0.001***           |
|  | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0002)  | (0.0002)           |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.003***                                 | -0.001**  | -0.0004**          |
|  | (0.0003)                                 | (0.0003)  | (0.0002)           |
| Observations                           | 10,805                                   | 10,805    | 10,805             |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                         | 0.361                                    | 0.461     | 0.517              |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.361                                    | 0.461     | 0.517              |
| Note:                                  |  | *p<0.1; * | *p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |

Table 209: Effect of TV on Calculus

|                                 | Dependent variable: |  |          |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|----------|--|
|                                 | IHS(Hisp            | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |          |  |
|                                 | (1)                 | (2)                                      | (3)      |  |
| TV dummy                        | 0.068***            | 0.076***                                 | 0.075*** |  |
|                                 | (0.012)             | (0.012)                                  | (0.011)  |  |
| TV Dummy × Distance to Boundary | 0.002***            | 0.001***                                 | 0.001*** |  |
|                                 | (0.0001)            | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001) |  |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)   | 0.001***            | -0.00000                                 | -0.00004 |  |
| • ( )                           | (0.0002)            | (0.0002)                                 | (0.0002) |  |
| Observations                    | 5,730               | 5,730                                    | 5,730    |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                  | 0.468               | 0.502                                    | 0.516    |  |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$         | 0.468               | 0.501                                    | 0.515    |  |

Table 210: Effect of TV on AP pass

|  | $Dependent\ variable:$                   |           |           |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|
|  | IHS(Hispanic Students Enrolled Calculus) |           |           |
|  | (1)                                      | (2)       | (3)       |
| TV dummy                               | 0.038***                                 | 0.048***  | 0.047***  |
|  | (0.009)                                  | (0.009)   | (0.009)   |
| TV Dummy $\times$ Distance to Boundary | 0.001***                                 | 0.001***  | 0.001***  |
|  | (0.00003)                                | (0.00005) | (0.00004) |
| Distance to Boundary (meters)          | 0.001***                                 | 0.0003**  | 0.0003**  |
|  | (0.0001)                                 | (0.0001)  | (0.0001)  |
| Observations P <sup>2</sup>            | 2,205                                    | 2,205     | 2,205     |
| $R^2$ Adjusted $R^2$                   | 0.398                                    | 0.431     | 0.436     |
|  | 0.396                                    | 0.429     | 0.434     |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 211: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1481^{***}$  | $0.1481^{***}$ | $0.1481^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0251)        | (0.0252)       | (0.0252)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 15,630          | 15,630         | 15,630         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.60428         | 0.68779        | 0.70918        |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.37433         | 0.50638        | 0.54019        |  |

Table 212: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2756^{***}$        | $0.2756^{***}$ | $0.2756^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0338)              | (0.0338)       | (0.0338)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 8,238                 | 8,238          | 8,238          |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.65041               | 0.66439        | 0.66899        |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.30655               | 0.33428        | 0.34340        |  |

Table 213: Distance less than 50

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_appass\_oneormore)$ |                |           |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                           | (2)            | (3)       |  |
| Variables                  |                               |                |           |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1039^{***}$                | $0.1050^{***}$ | 0.1056*** |  |
|                            | (0.0398)                      | (0.0403)       | (0.0408)  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                               |                |           |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                           | Yes            | Yes       |  |
| Fit statistics             |                               |                |           |  |
| Observations               | 2,961                         | 2,961          | 2,961     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56666                       | 0.57205        | 0.57410   |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15815                       | 0.16863        | 0.17260   |  |

Table 214: Distance less than 33

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1326^{***}$  | $0.1326^{***}$ | $0.1326^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0260)        | (0.0260)       | (0.0260)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 13,054          | 13,054         | 13,054         |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.59716         | 0.67456        | 0.69974        |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36229         | 0.48481        | 0.52467        |  |

Table 215: Distance less than 33

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_mathenr\_calc)$ |                |           |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)       |  |
| Variables                  |                           |                |           |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2625^{***}$            | $0.2625^{***}$ | 0.2625*** |  |
|                            | (0.0393)                  | (0.0393)       | (0.0393)  |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |           |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes       |  |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |           |  |
| Observations               | $6,\!824$                 | $6,\!824$      | 6,824     |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.64174                   | 0.65253        | 0.65644   |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.29570                   | 0.31691        | 0.32459   |  |

Table 216: Distance less than 33

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1257^{***}$            | $0.1285^{***}$ | $0.1295^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0459)                  | (0.0467)       | (0.0475)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | $2,\!425$                 | $2,\!425$      | $2,\!425$      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.55233                   | 0.55938        | 0.56209        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.16646                   | 0.17959        | 0.18464        |

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Clustered~(LEAID)~standard\mbox{-}errors~in~parentheses\\ Signif.~Codes:~***:~0.01,~**:~0.05,~*:~0.1\\ \end{tabular}$ 

Table 217: Student weight - own

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |              |          |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)          | (3)      |  |
| Variables                  |                 |              |          |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0772**        | $0.0765^{*}$ | 0.0784** |  |
|                            | (0.0390)        | (0.0398)     | (0.0395) |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |              |          |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes          | Yes      |  |
| Fit statistics             |                 |              |          |  |
| Observations               | 18,079          | 18,079       | 18,079   |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.70688         | 0.71569      | 0.78928  |  |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.25245         | 0.27490      | 0.46260  |  |

Table 218: Student weight - own

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |            |            |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)        | (3)        |
| Variables                  |                       |            |            |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0736^{*}$          | $0.0739^*$ | $0.0787^*$ |
|                            | (0.0410)              | (0.0412)   | (0.0411)   |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |            |            |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes        | Yes        |
| Fit statistics             |                       |            |            |
| Observations               | 10,765                | 10,765     | 10,765     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.74720               | 0.75013    | 0.76152    |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.20653               | 0.21573    | 0.25147    |

Table 219: Student weight - own

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_appass\_oneormore)$ |          |          |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                           | (2)      | (3)      |
| Variables                  |                               |          |          |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0641                        | 0.0631   | 0.0647   |
|                            | (0.0397)                      | (0.0399) | (0.0403) |
| Fixed-effects              |                               |          |          |
| LEAID                      | Yes                           | Yes      | Yes      |
| Fit statistics             |                               |          |          |
| Observations               | 3,757                         | 3,757    | 3,757    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.69072                       | 0.70078  | 0.70420  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.33515                       | 0.35677  | 0.36412  |

Table 220: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2379^{***}$  | $0.2379^{***}$ | $0.2379^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0311)        | (0.0311)       | (0.0311)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66390         | 0.68731        | 0.71904        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.33971         | 0.38571        | 0.44803        |

Table 221: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2615^{***}$        | $0.2615^{***}$ | $0.2615^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0312)              | (0.0312)       | (0.0312)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.64982               | 0.65635        | 0.66168        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.28991               | 0.30316        | 0.31397        |

Table 222: Student weight - total

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1097^{***}$            | $0.1093^{***}$ | $0.1106^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0328)                  | (0.0329)       | (0.0333)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.54873                   | 0.55403        | 0.55840        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15839                   | 0.16828        | 0.17643        |

Table 223: vs white

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.4360^{***}$  | $0.4360^{***}$ | 0.4360*** |
|                            | (0.0353)        | (0.0353)       | (0.0353)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.57045         | 0.66861        | 0.68743   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.30763         | 0.46584        | 0.49618   |

Table 224: vs white

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.5322^{***}$        | $0.5322^{***}$ | $0.5322^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0336)              | (0.0336)       | (0.0336)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.59955               | 0.62002        | 0.62526        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.31610               | 0.35105        | 0.36000        |

Table 225: vs white

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                           |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2505***                 | $0.2561^{***}$ | 0.2565*** |
|                            | (0.0333)                  | (0.0333)       | (0.0337)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |           |
| Observations               | 5,748                     | 5,748          | 5,748     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.60657                   | 0.63279        | 0.63836   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.35262                   | 0.39577        | 0.40494   |

Table 226: Spatial autocorr

|                            | IHS(Visitors) |          |          |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
|                            | (1)           | (2)      | (3)      |
| Panel A: SAT ACT auto      | corr          |          |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.160***      | 0.160*** | 0.160*** |
|                            | (0.034)       | (0.034)  | (0.034)  |
| N                          | 21610         | 21610    | 21610    |
| Panel B: Calc autocorr     |               |          |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.272***      | 0.272*** | 0.272*** |
|                            | (0.054)       | (0.054)  | (0.054)  |
| N                          | 11460         | 11460    | 11460    |
| Panel C: AP pass autoco    | orr           |          |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.096**       | 0.097**  | 0.097**  |
|                            | (0.041)       | (0.041)  | (0.042)  |
| N                          | 3757          | 3757     | 3757     |
| Panel D: SAT ACT auto      | corr Bartle   | tt       |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.160***      | 0.160*** | 0.160*** |
|                            | (0.030)       | (0.030)  | (0.030)  |
| N                          | 21610         | 21610    | 21610    |
| Panel E: Calc autocorr I   | Bartlett      |          |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.272***      | 0.272*** | 0.272*** |
|                            | (0.043)       | (0.043)  | (0.043)  |
| N                          | 11460         | 11460    | 11460    |
| Panel F: AP pass autoco    | orr Bartlett  |          |          |
| Hispanic dummy $\times$ TV | 0.096***      | 0.097*** | 0.097*** |
|                            | (0.037)       | (0.037)  | (0.038)  |
| N                          | 3757          | 3757     | 3757     |
|                            |               |          |          |

 $\it Notes:$  Regressions are at the location-visitor demographic level. Standard errors are robust.

Table 227: cluster by network

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***       | 0.1598*** | 0.1598*** |
|                            | (0.0146)        | (0.0146)  | (0.0146)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |           |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610    | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.68984   | 0.70841   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36544         | 0.48912   | 0.51972   |

Table 228: cluster by network

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$        | $0.2718^{***}$ | $0.2718^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0211)              | (0.0211)       | (0.0211)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | $11,\!460$            | $11,\!460$     | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679               | 0.67777        | 0.68317        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.29148               | 0.31484        | 0.32631        |

Table 229: cluster by network

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |          |          |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)      | (3)      |
| Variables                  |                           |          |          |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0964**                  | 0.0966** | 0.0972** |
|                            | (0.0190)                  | (0.0197) | (0.0198) |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |          |          |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes      | Yes      |
| Fit statistics             |                           |          |          |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757    | 3,757    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57189  | 0.57431  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.15902  | 0.16376  |

Table 230: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1598^{***}$  | $0.1598^{***}$ | $0.1598^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0377)        | (0.0377)       | (0.0377)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.68984        | 0.70841        |
| Within $R^2$               | 0.36544         | 0.48912        | 0.51972        |

Table 231: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$        | $0.2718^{***}$ | $0.2718^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0407)              | (0.0408)       | (0.0408)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679               | 0.67777        | 0.68317        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.29148               | 0.31484        | 0.32631        |

Table 232: cluster by station

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |  |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |  |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0964^{***}$            | $0.0966^{***}$ | $0.0972^{***}$ |  |
|                            | (0.0348)                  | (0.0354)       | (0.0359)       |  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |  |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |  |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |  |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |  |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57189        | 0.57431        |  |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.15902        | 0.16376        |  |

Table 233: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                 |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1653^{***}$  | $0.1653^{***}$ | $0.1653^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0234)        | (0.0234)       | (0.0234)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |                |
| Observations               | 17,430          | 17,430         | 17,430         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.64898         | 0.71756        | 0.72682        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.40593         | 0.52200        | 0.53767        |

Table 234: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2826^{***}$        | $0.2826^{***}$ | $0.2826^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0300)              | (0.0300)       | (0.0300)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | $9,\!512$             | $9,\!512$      | $9,\!512$      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.67506               | 0.68562        | 0.69189        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.32016               | 0.34226        | 0.35538        |

Table 235: only Spanish

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                           |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1134^{***}$            | $0.1137^{***}$ | 0.1152*** |
|                            | (0.0302)                  | (0.0303)       | (0.0306)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |           |
| Observations               | 3,102                     | 3,102          | 3,102     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.59993                   | 0.60239        | 0.60606   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.17852                   | 0.18355        | 0.19109   |

Table 236: station char

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1598^{***}$  | $0.1598^{***}$ | 0.1598*** |
|                            | (0.0210)        | (0.0210)       | (0.0210)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.68984        | 0.70841   |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.36544         | 0.48912        | 0.51972   |

Table 237: station char

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_mathenr\_calc)$ |           |           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                           |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$            | 0.2718*** | 0.2718*** |
|                            | (0.0277)                  | (0.0277)  | (0.0277)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                           |           |           |
| Observations               | 11,460                    | 11,460    | 11,460    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679                   | 0.67777   | 0.68317   |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.29148                   | 0.31484   | 0.32631   |

Table 238: station char

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0964^{***}$            | $0.0966^{***}$ | $0.0972^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0288)                  | (0.0290)       | (0.0293)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57189        | 0.57431        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.15902        | 0.16376        |

Table 239: pre 1997

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1706^{***}$  | 0.1706*** | 0.1706*** |
|                            | (0.0219)        | (0.0219)  | (0.0219)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |           |           |
| Observations               | 18,936          | 18,936    | 18,936    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61262         | 0.68950   | 0.71239   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.37112         | 0.49593   | 0.53309   |

Table 240: pre 1997

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2803^{***}$        | $0.2803^{***}$ | $0.2803^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0281)              | (0.0281)       | (0.0281)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | $10,\!350$            | 10,350         | $10,\!350$     |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66222               | 0.67483        | 0.68029        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.30043               | 0.32655        | 0.33785        |

Table 241: pre 1997

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_appass\_oneormore)$ |           |           |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                           | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                               |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1020^{***}$                | 0.1020*** | 0.1025*** |
|                            | (0.0293)                      | (0.0294)  | (0.0296)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                               |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes                           | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                               |           |           |
| Observations               | $3,\!538$                     | $3,\!538$ | $3,\!538$ |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56035                       | 0.56712   | 0.56885   |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15643                       | 0.16941   | 0.17273   |

Table 242: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_satact)$ |                |                |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                    |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2195^{***}$     | $0.2195^{***}$ | $0.2195^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0328)           | (0.0328)       | (0.0328)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                    |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                    |                |                |
| Observations               | 10,332             | 10,332         | 10,332         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.64161            | 0.70371        | 0.71566        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.39907            | 0.50320        | 0.52323        |

Table 243: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:        | $ihs(sch\_mathenr\_calc)$ |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.3213^{***}$            | $0.3213^{***}$ | $0.3213^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0443)                  | (0.0443)       | (0.0443)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | $5,\!658$                 | $5,\!658$      | $5,\!658$      |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.69147                   | 0.70096        | 0.70968        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.33857                   | 0.35890        | 0.37760        |

Table 244: Doughnut 25

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |               |               |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)           | (3)           |
| Variables                  |                           |               |               |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0807^{**}$             | $0.0805^{**}$ | $0.0819^{**}$ |
|                            | (0.0383)                  | (0.0384)      | (0.0386)      |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |               |               |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes           | Yes           |
| Fit statistics             |                           |               |               |
| Observations               | 1,706                     | 1,706         | 1,706         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.57533                   | 0.57834       | 0.58301       |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.14444                   | 0.15051       | 0.15991       |

Table 245: distance control

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***       | 0.1598*** | 0.1598*** |
|                            | (0.0210)        | (0.0210)  | (0.0210)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |           |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610    | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.69113         | 0.69145   | 0.70945   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.49125         | 0.49178   | 0.52143   |

Table 246: distance control

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$        | $0.2718^{***}$ | $0.2718^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0277)              | (0.0277)       | (0.0277)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.67765               | 0.67806        | 0.68338        |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.31457               | 0.31545        | 0.32675        |

Table 247: distance control

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0962^{***}$            | $0.0961^{***}$ | $0.0967^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0287)                  | (0.0289)       | (0.0291)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.57007                   | 0.57364        | 0.57602        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15545                   | 0.16246        | 0.16713        |

Table 248: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |                |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.1598^{***}$  | $0.1598^{***}$ | 0.1598*** |
|                            | (0.0210)        | (0.0210)       | (0.0210)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |                |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610         | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.69145        | 0.70945   |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.36544         | 0.49178        | 0.52143   |

Table 249: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                       |                |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.2718***             | $0.2718^{***}$ | 0.2718*** |
|                            | (0.0277)              | (0.0277)       | (0.0277)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |           |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679               | 0.67806        | 0.68338   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.29148               | 0.31545        | 0.32675   |

Table 250: non traditional

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.0964^{***}$            | $0.0961^{***}$ | $0.0967^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0288)                  | (0.0289)       | (0.0291)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57364        | 0.57602        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.16246        | 0.16713        |

Table 251: non charter

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_satact) |           |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Model:                     | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       |
| Variables                  |                 |           |           |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.1598***       | 0.1598*** | 0.1598*** |
|                            | (0.0210)        | (0.0210)  | (0.0210)  |
| Fixed-effects              |                 |           |           |
| LEAID                      | Yes             | Yes       | Yes       |
| Fit statistics             |                 |           |           |
| Observations               | 21,610          | 21,610    | 21,610    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.61475         | 0.69145   | 0.70945   |
| Within R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.36544         | 0.49178   | 0.52143   |

Table 252: non charter

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_mathenr_calc) |                |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                   | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                       |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | $0.2718^{***}$        | $0.2718^{***}$ | $0.2718^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0277)              | (0.0277)       | (0.0277)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                       |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                       |                |                |
| Observations               | 11,460                | 11,460         | 11,460         |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.66679               | 0.67806        | 0.68338        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.29148               | 0.31545        | 0.32675        |

Table 253: non charter

| Dependent Variable:        | ihs(sch_appass_oneormore) |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Model:                     | (1)                       | (2)            | (3)            |
| Variables                  |                           |                |                |
| TV dummy $\times$ Hispanic | 0.0964***                 | $0.0961^{***}$ | $0.0967^{***}$ |
|                            | (0.0288)                  | (0.0289)       | (0.0291)       |
| Fixed-effects              |                           |                |                |
| LEAID                      | Yes                       | Yes            | Yes            |
| Fit statistics             |                           |                |                |
| Observations               | 3,757                     | 3,757          | 3,757          |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.56806                   | 0.57364        | 0.57602        |
| Within $\mathbb{R}^2$      | 0.15149                   | 0.16246        | 0.16713        |