

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

df = pd.read_csv('flights.csv')
df = df.dropna()

num = df._get_numeric_data()

df.loc[df['arr_delay']<0, 'arr_delay']=0
df.loc[df['dep_delay']<0, 'dep_delay']=0

#df['dep_delay'].clip(lower=0)
num.head((6))
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexing.py:1817: SettingWithA value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/10min.html#setitem-with-a-slice>  
self.\_setitem\_single\_column(loc, value, pi)

	year	month	day	dep_time	dep_delay	arr_time	arr_delay	flight	air_time	cancel
0	2013	1	1	517.0	2.0	830.0	11.0	1545	227.0	0
1	2013	1	1	533.0	4.0	850.0	20.0	1714	227.0	0
2	2013	1	1	542.0	2.0	923.0	33.0	1141	160.0	0
3	2013	1	1	554.0	0.0	812.0	0.0	461	116.0	0
4	2013	1	1	554.0	0.0	740.0	12.0	1696	150.0	0
5	2013	1	1	558.0	0.0	753.0	8.0	301	138.0	0



```
len(df)
```

```
157927
```

Question 1: 1) (25 pts) What is the average departure delay time per month and which month did we have the most departure delays overall?

```
#Avg departure delay time per month
```

```
df2 = df.groupby('month')['dep_delay'].mean()
df2.head(12)
```

```
#July has the most delays by amount of time (19.57)
```

```
month
1      8.776559
2      9.075380
3     12.063348
4     13.322943
5     12.333778
6     19.570434
7     19.222198
8     12.102919
9      8.920526
10     7.309489
11     7.067419
12    14.752218
Name: dep_delay, dtype: float64
```

July has the most delays, 19.57 avg.

2) (25 pts) What is the average arrival and departure delay per air carrier?

```
# Arrival delays:
```

```
arrDelay = df.groupby('carrier')['arr_delay'].mean()
arrDelay.head()
```

```
carrier
AA      12.823458
AS       9.160790
DL      12.998552
UA      14.095358
US      10.751147
Name: arr_delay, dtype: float64
```

```
# Departure Delays:
```

```
departDelay = df.groupby('carrier')['dep_delay'].mean()
departDelay.head()
```

```
carrier
AA      11.754719
AS       9.988717
DL      11.896429
UA      13.984615
```

US 7.904695

Name: dep\_delay, dtype: float64

3) (25 pts) What were the top 5 flights with the worst departure delays?

```
worstDelays=df.sort_values(by='dep_delay', ascending=False)
worstDelays.head(5)
```

	year	month	day	dep_time	dep_delay	arr_time	arr_delay	carrier	tailn
<b>156166</b>	2013	9	20	1139.0	1014.0	1457.0	1007.0	AA	N338
<b>82913</b>	2013	4	10	1100.0	960.0	1342.0	931.0	DL	N959
<b>72379</b>	2013	3	17	2321.0	911.0	135.0	915.0	DL	N927
<b>117991</b>	2013	6	27	959.0	899.0	1236.0	850.0	DL	N376
<b>129429</b>	2013	7	22	2257.0	898.0	121.0	895.0	DL	N671



(25 pts) How much delay do I need to consider when I use AA in July? (based on average)

```
aaJuly=df[(df['month']==7) & (df['carrier']=='AA')]
#aaJuly.head()
```

```
# departure delay
dep_del=aaJuly['dep_delay'].mean()
```

```
# answ: 13.934155
```

```
# arrival delay
arr_del=aaJuly['arr_delay'].mean()
```

```
# answ: 16.693029
```

```
dep_del+arr_del
```

```
31.567713976164683
```

Average consider about 13.934 mins departure delay, and 16.693 mins arrival delay, so 31.57 minutes total.

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