

Laboratory work “Geography and industry of Great Britain”

1. Repeat the following geographical names after the speaker, mind your pronunciation (2 phases).

Повторите за диктором следующие географические названия, следите за своим произношением (2 такта).

1. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland – Соединенное королевство Великобритании и Северной Ирландии
2. Scotland – Шотландия
3. Wales - Уэльс
4. Ben Nevis – Бен Невис
5. Loch-Ness – Лох-Несс
6. The Cheviot Hills - Шевиотские горы
7. The Pennines - Пеннины
8. The Thames – Темза
9. The Severn – Северн
10. the Gulf Stream - Гольфстрим
11. Birmingham - Бирмингем
12. Manchester – Манчестер
13. Liverpool - Ливерпуль
14. Glasgow - Глазго
15. Bristol – Бристоль

2. Repeat the following words and word-combinations after the speaker, imitate the speaker's pronunciation (2 phases).

Повторите за диктором слова и выражения, подражайте ему в произношении (2 такта).

1. to include - включать
2. to surround - окружать
3. respectively - соответственно
4. to separate - отделять
5. to stretch down – тянуться вниз
6. backbone – спинной хребет, позвоночник
7. temperate - умеренный
8. current – течение
9. pharmaceutical - фармацевтический
10. arms industry - военная промышленность
11. manufacturing industry – обрабатывающая промышленность
12. to decline- приходить в упадок

3. Repeat the sentences with the words from task 2 after the speaker, imitating his pronunciation (2 phases).

Повторите предложения со словами из задания 2 за диктором, подражая его произношению (2 такта).

1. The UK is an island country which includes Great Britain, the north-western part of Ireland and many small islands.
2. The United Kingdom has a temperate climate.
3. Atlantic currents, warmed by the Gulf Stream bring mild winters.
4. Traditional heavy and manufacturing industries have declined sharply in recent years.
5. The Cheviot Hills separate Scotland from England.
6. The Pennines stretch down North England along its middle and are often called the “backbone” of England.

4. Read the sentences from task 3 corresponding to given Russian sentences (3 phases):

Прочитайте предложения из задания 3, которые соответствуют данным русским предложениям (3 такта).

1. Атлантические течения, обогреваемые Гольфстримом, приносят мягкие зимы.
2. Пеннины тянутся вниз от Северной Англии к средней части страны и их часто называют «спинным хребтом/позвоночником» Англии.
3. Традиционные отрасли тяжелой и обрабатывающей промышленности в последние годы пришли в упадок.
4. Соединенное королевство – островная страна, включающая в себя Великобританию, северо-западную часть Ирландии и большое количество малых островов.
5. В Соединенном королевстве климат умеренный.
6. Шевиотские горы отделяют Шотландию от Англии.

5. Read the text sentence by sentence after the speaker, imitating his pronunciation and intonation. (2 phases).

Прочитайте текст по предложениям за диктором, имитирую его произношение и интонацию (2 такта).

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (commonly known as the United Kingdom; the UK or Britain) is a country located off the northwestern coast of continental Europe. It is an island country which **includes** Great Britain, the north-eastern part of Ireland, and many small islands. The total area is over 244,000 sq. km. The UK **is surrounded** by the Atlantic Ocean, the North Sea, the English Channel and the Irish Sea. The largest island, Great Britain, is linked to France by the Channel Tunnel.

The United Kingdom is a unitary state consisting of four countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. The capital of England, as well as of the UK as a whole, is London. Edinburgh, Cardiff and Belfast are the capitals of Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland **respectively**.

There are no high mountains in Britain. Scotland is the most mountainous region with the highest peak, Ben Nevis. It is also a country of lakes with its most famous lake – Loch-Ness. The Cheviot Hills **separate** Scotland from England, the Pennines **stretch down** north England along its middle and are often called the “**backbone**” of England. The longest rivers are the Thames and the Severn. The United Kingdom has a **temperate** climate. Atlantic **currents**, warmed by the Gulf Stream, bring mild winters.

The UK is one of the world’s most highly industrialized countries. Its economy is among the largest in the world. The main industrial cities are London, Birmingham, Manchester, Liverpool,

Glasgow, Bristol and others. The United Kingdom is a leader in the chemical and **pharmaceutical** sectors and in key technical industries, particularly aerospace, **the arms industry**, and the manufacturing side of the software industry. Traditional heavy and **manufacturing industries** have **declined** sharply in the UK in recent decades. At the same time, service industries have grown in importance. For example, tourism is the sixth largest industry in the UK. The largest center for tourism is London.

6. Find in the text sentences which answer the following questions (4 phases).

Найдите в тексте предложения, которые дают ответы на следующие вопросы (4 такта).

1. Where is the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland located?
2. What does the UK include?
3. What is the total area of Britain?
4. What is the UK surrounded by?
5. What countries does the United Kingdom consist of?
6. What are the capitals of these countries?
7. What is the highest peak of Great Britain?
8. Where are the Cheviot Hills situated?
9. What are the most developed industries in the UK?
10. What are the main industrial cities of the United Kingdom?

7. Speak on geography and industry of Great Britain using task 6 as a plan. If you fail to do it, do the laboratory work once again.

Расскажите о географии и промышленности Великобритании, используя задание 6 в качестве плана. Если хотите, запишите ваш рассказ на пленку. Если вам это не удастся, сделайте лабораторную работу еще раз.

The laboratory work is over.

Лабораторная работа закончена.