

Pointers and Dynamic Memory

CIS 308

Jorge Valenzuela

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Outline

- Pointers
 - Var Declaration
 - & and * Operators
 - Pointers and Arrays
 - Iteration with Pointers
 - Pointers to Pointers
 - Call by Reference

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Outline

- Dynamic Memory
 - Stack v. Heap
 - sizeof()
 - malloc()
 - calloc()
 - realloc()
 - free()

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Pointers

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| • Google Directions | • Pointers Vocabulary |
| – Map | – ? |
| – Lot/GPS Coord. | – ? |
| – 1345 N Bluemont Av. | – ? |
| – Peter's House | – ? |
| – Duplex | – ? |
| – House stuff | – ? |

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Pointers

- Google Directions
 - Map
 - Lot
 - 1345 N Bluemont Av.
 - Peter's House
 - Duplex
 - House stuff
- Pointers Vocabulary
 - Memory
 - Mem. Location
 - Location Address
 - Location Name
 - Location Content Type
 - Location Content

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Pointers

- Declaration
 - Non Pointers
 - type varName
 - int x; *//How do I interpret what's store in x?*
 - Pointers vars
 - type * name
 - int * numPtr;
 - int * numPtr;
 - int *numPtr; *// How do I interpret what's store in numPtr?*
 -

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Pointers

- **& and * Operators**

- **&** Returns the address of the variable
- ***** Returns/accesses the content of the location address

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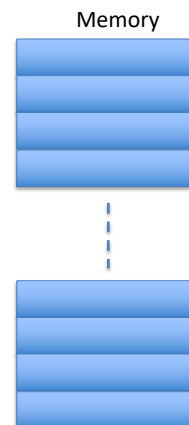
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Pointers

- **& and * Operators**

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
```



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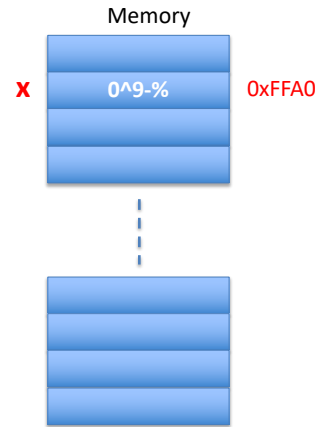
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
```



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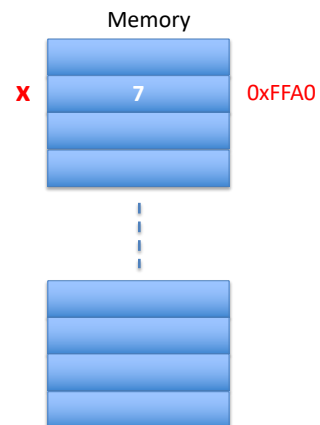
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
```



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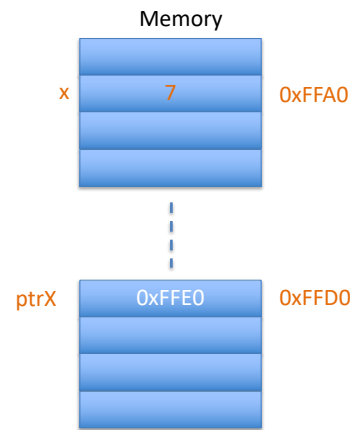
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
```



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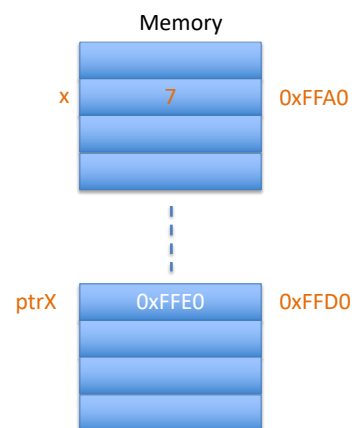
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
```



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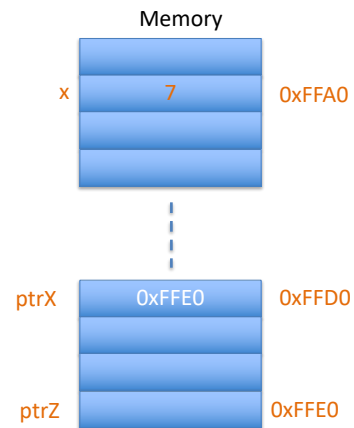
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```



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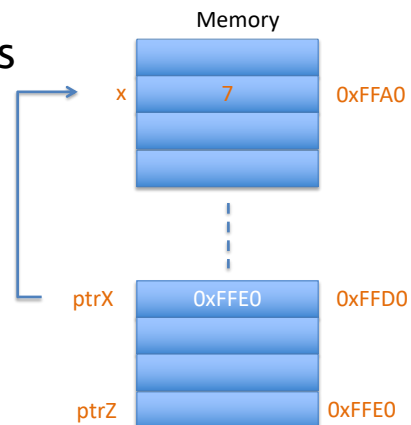
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```



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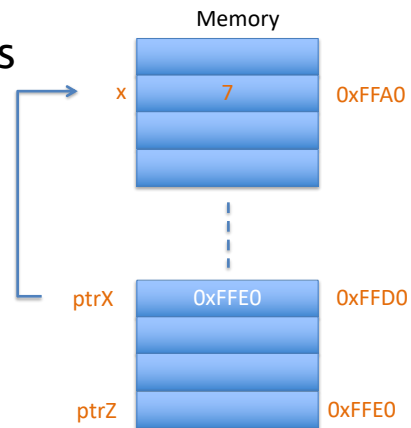
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



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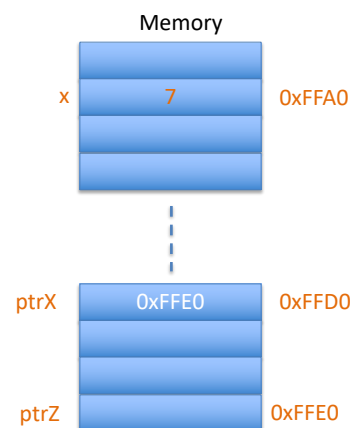
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



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Pointers

• & and * Operators

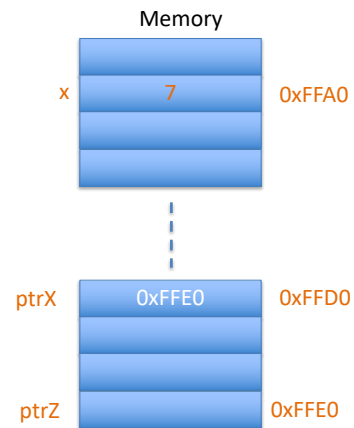
```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```

pointers.c:12:7: warning: incompatible integer to pointer conversion assigning to 'int *' from 'int'; take the address with & [-Wint-conversion]
 ptrX = x;
 ^~
 &

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Pointers

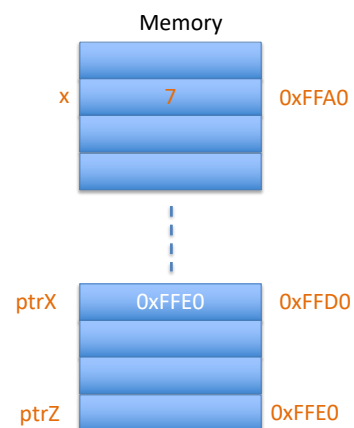
• & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```

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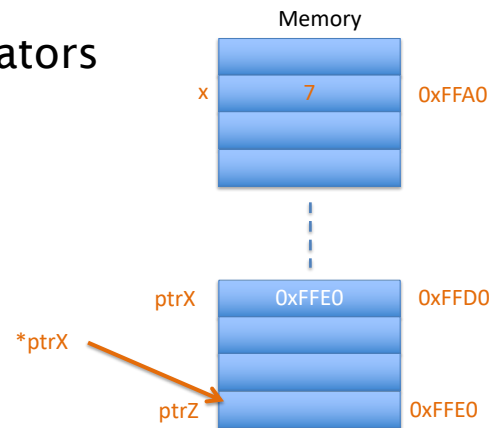
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



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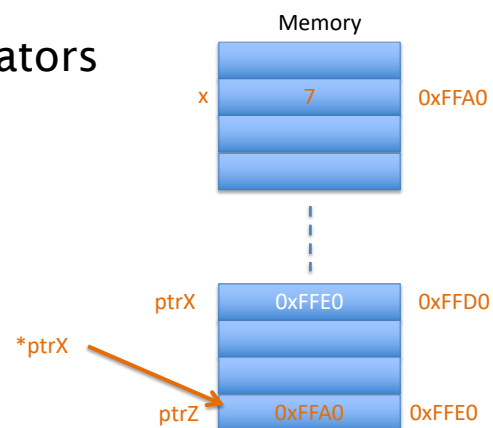
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



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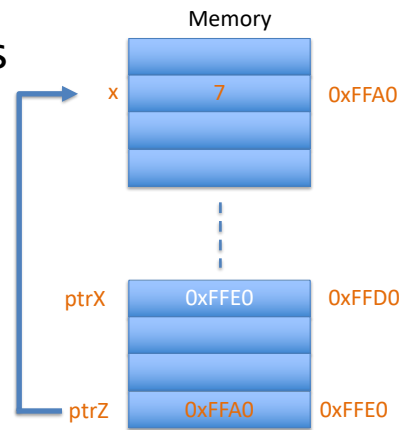
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



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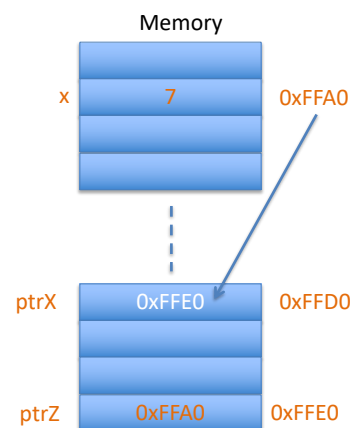
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Pointers

- & and * Operators

```
int x = 7;
int * ptrX;
int * ptrZ;
```

```
ptrX = x;
*ptrX = &x;
ptrX = &x;
```



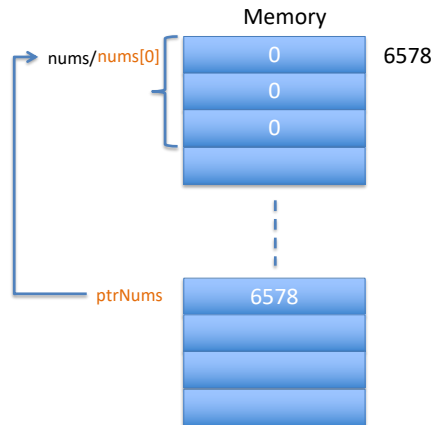
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Pointers and Arrays

- `int nums[3]`
- `int *ptrNums;`
- `ptrNums = nums;`



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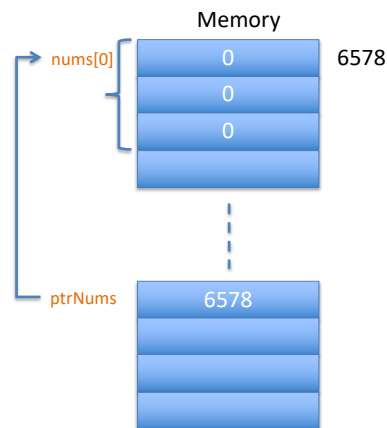
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Pointers and Arrays

- `int nums[3]`
- `int *ptrNums;`
- `ptrNums = nums;`

`*(ptrNums+2) = 7;`



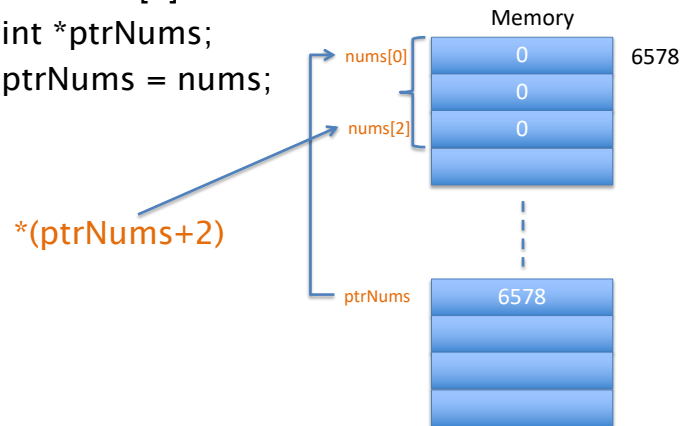
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Pointers and Arrays

- `int nums[3]`
- `int *ptrNums;`
- `ptrNums = nums;`



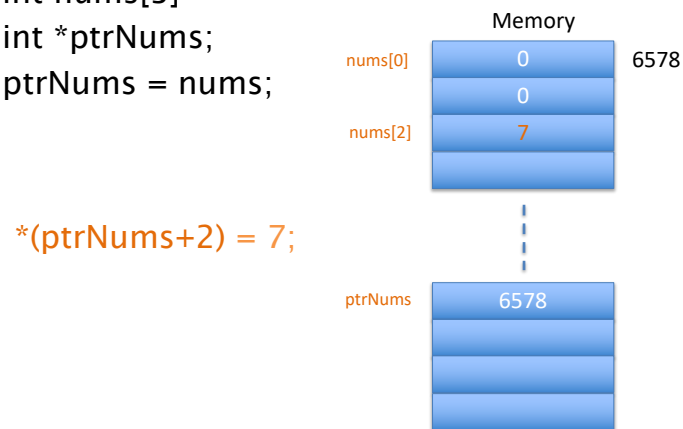
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Pointers and Arrays

- `int nums[3]`
- `int *ptrNums;`
- `ptrNums = nums;`



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Pointers and Arrays

- `int nums[3]`
- `int *ptr;`

```
For(ptr = nums; ptr < nums+3; ptr++) {
    *ptr = 0;
}
```

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Pointers to Pointers

- `int i = 7;`
- `int *ptr;`
- `int **pptr;`

```
ptr = &i;    // ptr points to i
*ptr = 99;   // now i is 99
```

```
pptr = &ptr; // pptr points to ptr
**pptr = 23; // now ptr = 23
```

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Call by Reference

Call by Value

```
void swap(int a, int b)
{
    int temp = a;
    a = b;
    b = temp;
}
```

Call by Reference

```
void swap(int *a, int *b) {
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}
```

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Dynamic Memory

- **Stack**
 - Computer's memory that stores temporary variables created by each function (including the main() function).
 - The stack is a "LIFO" (last in, first out) data structure, that is managed and optimized by the CPU
 - **when a function exits**, all of its variables are popped off of the stack (and hence lost forever)
- **Heap**
 - A region of your computer's memory that is not managed automatically for you, and is not as tightly managed by the CPU
 - Allocate and deallocate the memory you use
 - Memory leaks

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Dynamic Memory

- **Stack**

- Don't have to explicitly de-allocate vars
- Local vars
- More limited size (OS-dep)
- No resizable vars

- **Heap**

- Explicitly de-allocate vars
- Global vars
- Resizable vars

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Dynamic Memory

- **Use of:**

- #include <stdlib.h>

- **Use of:**

- malloc()
- calloc()
- realloc()
- free()

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Dynamic Memory

- sizeof(type)
- int → 4
- double → 8
- int* → 4
- char → 1
- char* → 4

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Dynamic Memory

```
int nums1[5];
```

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Dynamic Memory

```
int nums1[5];  
int *nums2 = malloc(5*sizeof(int));
```

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Dynamic Memory


```
int nums1[5];  
int *nums2 = malloc(5*sizeof(int));
```

- `calloc(5*sizeof(int));`
- `realloc(nums2 , 10*sizeof(int));`
- `free(nums2)`

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Pointers and Dynamic Memory

Lab Activity

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