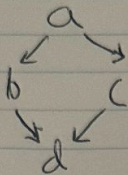
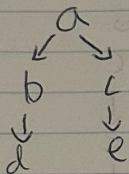


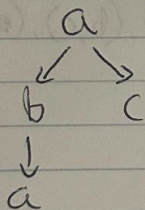
1.  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$   $R = \{(a, b), (a, c), (b, d), (c, d)\}$



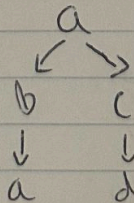
2.  $A = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$   $R = \{(a, b), (a, c), (b, d), (c, e)\}$



3.  $A = \{a, b, c\}$   $R = \{(a, b), (b, a), (a, c)\}$



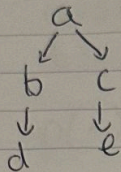
4.  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$   $R = \{(a, b), (a, c), (b, d), (c, d), (b, a)\}$





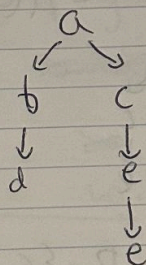
5.

$$A = \{a, b, c, d, e\} \quad R = \{(a, b), (a, c), (b, d), (c, e)\}$$



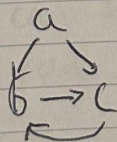
6.

$$A = \{a, b, c, d, e\} \quad R = \{(a, b), (a, c), (b, d), (c, e), (d, e)\}$$



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$$A = \{a, b, c\} \quad R = \{(a, b), (b, c), (c, a)\}$$



8.

$$A = \{a, b, c, d, e\} \quad R = \{(a, b), (b, c), (c, a), (a, d), (d, e), (e, a)\}$$

