

МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ
САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
«ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА)
Кафедра МО ЭВМ

ОТЧЕТ
по лабораторной работе №5
по дисциплине «Искусственные нейронные сети»
Тема: Распознавание объектов на фотографиях

Студент гр. 7382

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Преподаватель

Жукова Н.А.

Санкт-Петербург

2020

Цель работы.

Распознавание объектов на фотографиях (Object Recognition in Photographs). CIFAR-10 (классификация небольших изображений по десяти классам: самолет, автомобиль, птица, кошка, олень, собака, лягушка, лошадь, корабль и грузовик).

Порядок выполнения работы.

1. Ознакомиться со сверточными нейронными сетями.
2. Изучить построение модели в Keras в функциональном виде.
3. Изучить работу слоя разреживания (Dropout).

Требования к выполнению задания.

1. Построить и обучить сверточную нейронную сеть.
2. Исследовать работу сеть без слоя Dropout.
3. Исследовать работу сети при разных размерах ядра свертки.

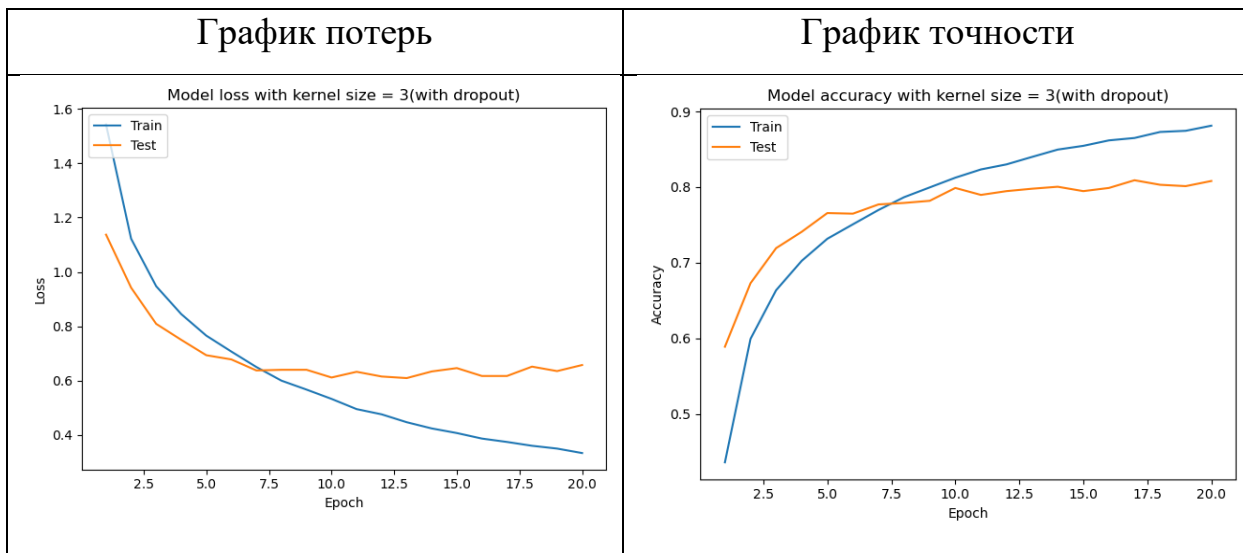
Ход работы.

Была создана и обучена модель искусственной нейронной сети. Код предоставлен в приложении А.

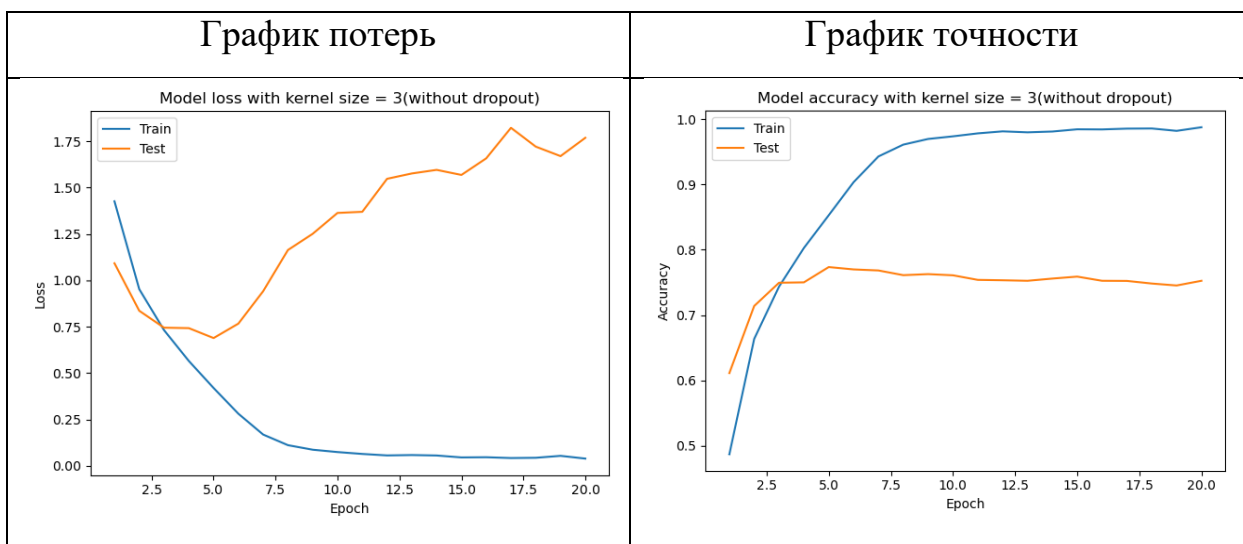
Архитектура созданной нейронной сети основана на модели из исходных данных к лабораторной работы и выставлены следующие параметры:

- Оптимизатор ‘adam’
- Количество эпох обучения – 20
- `batch_size = 80`
- `pool_size = 2*2`
- Ядро свертки: 3*3

После обучения этой модели получили следующие результаты:

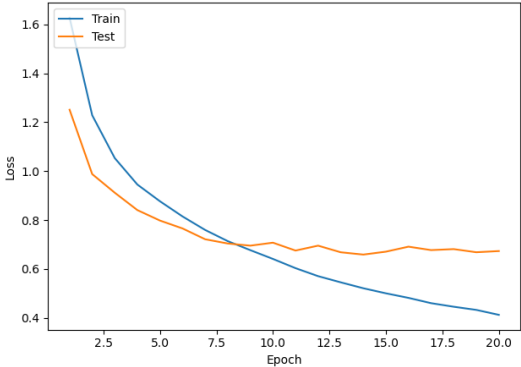
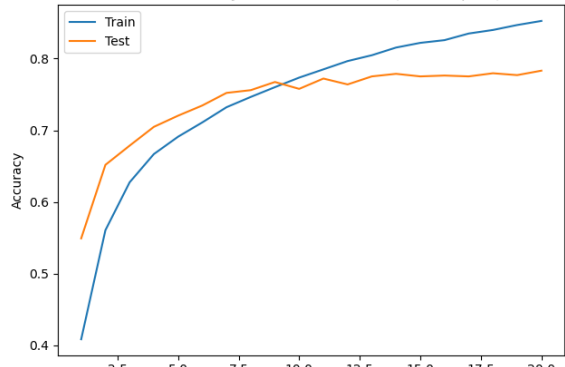
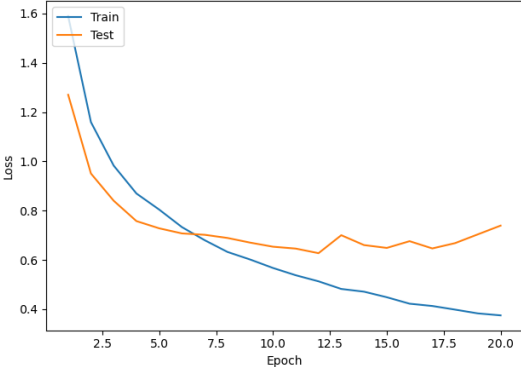
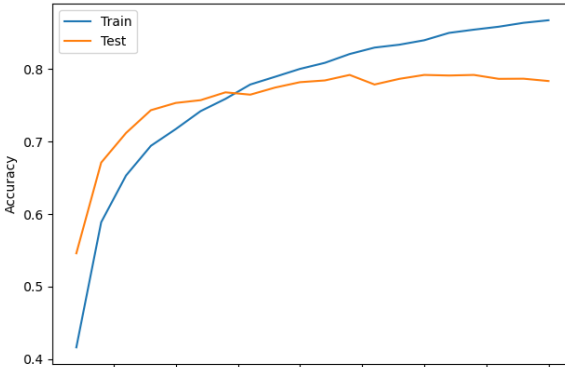
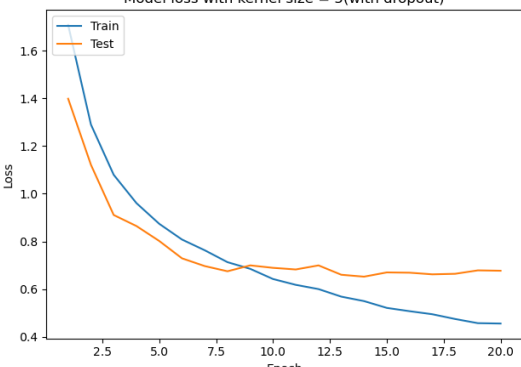
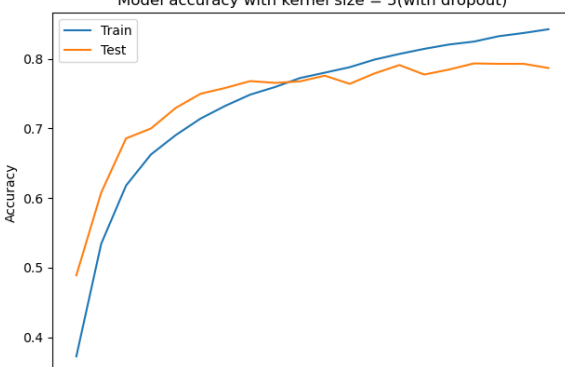


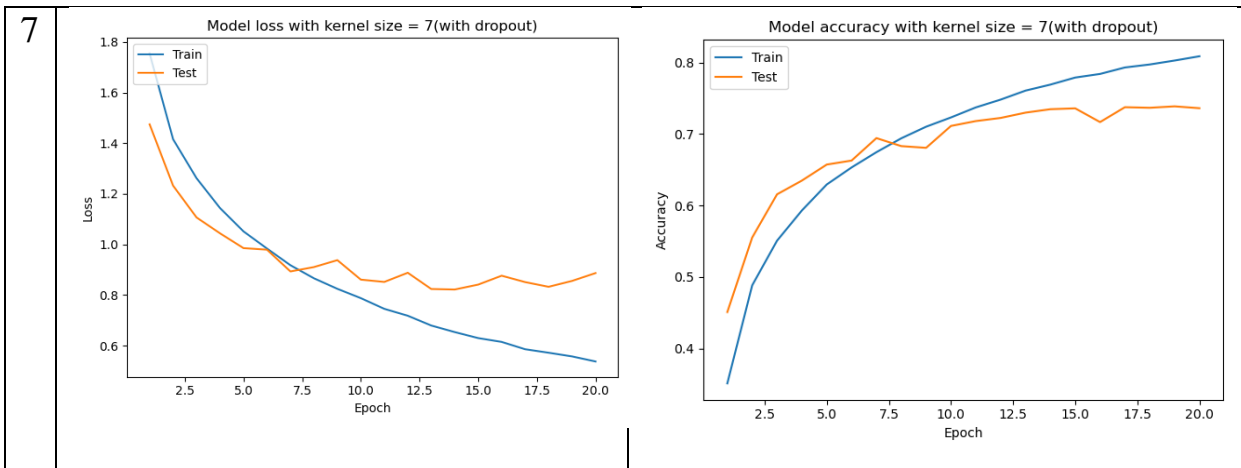
Проверим результаты, если убрать dropout слой:



Как и ожидалось, модель стала переобучаться примерно на 6 эпохе. Таким образом справляются со своей задачей достаточно неплохо не давая сети переобучаться и сохраняя возможность сети к обобщению.

Исследуем модель при различных размерностях ядра свертки (с dropout слоями):

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2	<p>Model loss with kernel size = 2(with dropout)</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Approximate data for Kernel Size 2 Loss</caption> <thead> <tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Loss</th><th>Test Loss</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>1.5</td><td>1.25</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>1.2</td><td>1.0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>1.0</td><td>0.85</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0.9</td><td>0.8</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0.8</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0.7</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0.65</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0.6</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>0.55</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>0.5</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>0.45</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>0.4</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>0.38</td><td>0.65</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>0.35</td><td>0.65</td></tr> <tr><td>16</td><td>0.32</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td>0.28</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td>0.25</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td>0.22</td><td>0.68</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Epoch	Train Loss	Test Loss	1	1.5	1.25	2	1.2	1.0	3	1.0	0.85	4	0.9	0.8	5	0.8	0.75	6	0.75	0.7	7	0.7	0.7	8	0.65	0.7	9	0.6	0.7	10	0.55	0.7	11	0.5	0.7	12	0.45	0.68	13	0.4	0.68	14	0.38	0.65	15	0.35	0.65	16	0.32	0.68	17	0.3	0.68	18	0.28	0.68	19	0.25	0.68	20	0.22	0.68	<p>Model accuracy with kernel size = 2(with dropout)</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Approximate data for Kernel Size 2 Accuracy</caption> <thead> <tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Accuracy</th><th>Test Accuracy</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>0.4</td><td>0.55</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0.55</td><td>0.65</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0.65</td><td>0.68</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0.7</td><td>0.7</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0.72</td><td>0.72</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0.78</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0.8</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>0.84</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.75</td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>0.86</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>0.88</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>16</td><td>0.89</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>0.9</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td>0.91</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.78</td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.78</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Epoch	Train Accuracy	Test Accuracy	1	0.4	0.55	2	0.55	0.65	3	0.65	0.68	4	0.7	0.7	5	0.72	0.72	6	0.75	0.75	7	0.78	0.75	8	0.8	0.75	9	0.82	0.78	10	0.83	0.75	11	0.84	0.78	12	0.85	0.75	13	0.86	0.78	14	0.87	0.78	15	0.88	0.78	16	0.89	0.78	17	0.9	0.78	18	0.91	0.78	19	0.92	0.78	20	0.93	0.78
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При изменении размера ядра свертки точность и потери сильно не изменяются и на процесс обучения это почти не повлияло. Но при размере ядра 7×7 ошибка была наибольшей ~ 0.7 в сравнении с $\sim 0.4-0.6$ на остальных вариантах. Лучшей моделью оказался изначальный вариант с ядром 3×3 , точность которого ~ 0.85 .

Выводы.

В ходе работы была изучена задача классификация изображений из датасета CIFAR-10. Подобрана архитектура, дающая точность 85%. При исследовании влияния dropout слоев на модель, было доказано, что эти слои помогают при переобучении, неточности подобранных параметров и оставляют модели возможность к обобщению.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ А

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ

Файл main.py:

```
import gen_data

from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Convolution2D,
MaxPooling2D, Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class Net:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__set_params()
        self.x_train, self.y_train, self.num_classes,
self.input_shape, self.num_train = gen_data.get_data()

    def __set_params(self):
        self.num_epochs = 20
        self.batch_size = 80
        self.pool_size = (2, 2)
        self.conv_depth_1 = 32
        self.conv_depth_2 = 64
        self.drop_prob_1 = 0.25
        self.drop_prob_2 = 0.5
        self.hidden_size = 512

    def build_model(self, kernel_size=3, hasDropout=True):
        inp = Input(shape=self.input_shape)
        conv_1 = Convolution2D(self.conv_depth_1, (kernel_size,
kernel_size),
                                padding='same', strides=(1, 1),
activation='relu')(inp)
        conv_2 = Convolution2D(self.conv_depth_1, (kernel_size,
kernel_size),
                                padding='same',
activation='relu')(conv_1)
        pool_1 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=self.pool_size)(conv_2)
        if hasDropout:
            drop_1 = Dropout(self.drop_prob_1)(pool_1)
        else:
            drop_1 = pool_1
        conv_3 = Convolution2D(self.conv_depth_2, (kernel_size,
kernel_size),
                                padding='same', strides=(1, 1),
activation='relu')(drop_1)
        conv_4 = Convolution2D(self.conv_depth_2, (kernel_size,
```

```

kernel_size),
                                padding='same', strides=(1, 1),
activation='relu')(conv_3)
    pool_2 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=self.pool_size)(conv_4)
    if hasDropout:
        drop_2 = Dropout(self.drop_prob_1)(pool_2)
    else:
        drop_2 = pool_2
    flat = Flatten()(drop_2)
    hidden = Dense(self.hidden_size, activation='relu')(flat)
    if hasDropout:
        drop_4 = Dropout(self.drop_prob_2)(hidden)
    else:
        drop_4 = hidden
    out = Dense(self.num_classes, activation='softmax')(drop_4)
    model = Model(inp, out)
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                  optimizer='adam',
                  metrics=['accuracy'])
    return model

def plot(self, history, hasDropout, kernel_size):
    if hasDropout:
        hasDropout = '(with dropout)'
    else:
        hasDropout = '(without dropout)'
    x = range(1, self.num_epochs + 1)
    plt.plot(x, history.history['loss'])
    plt.plot(x, history.history['val_loss'])
    plt.title('Model loss with kernel size = ' + str(kernel_size)
+ hasDropout)
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(x, history.history['acc'])
    plt.plot(x, history.history['val_acc'])
    plt.title('Model accuracy with kernel size = ' +
str(kernel_size) + hasDropout)
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()

def lab5(self):
    model = self.build_model()
    history = model.fit(self.x_train, self.y_train,
                        batch_size=self.batch_size,
epochs=self.num_epochs,
                        verbose=1, validation_split=0.1)
    self.plot(history, True, 3)

```

```

        model = self.build_model(hasDropout=False)
        history = model.fit(self.x_train, self.y_train,
                            batch_size=self.batch_size,
epochs=self.num_epochs,
                            verbose=1, validation_split=0.1)
        self.plot(history, False, 3)
        k_size = [2, 4, 5, 7]
        for i in k_size:
            model = self.build_model(i)
            history = model.fit(self.x_train, self.y_train,
                                batch_size=self.batch_size,
epochs=self.num_epochs,
                                verbose=1, validation_split=0.1)
            self.plot(history, True, i)

lab = Net()
lab.lab5()

```

Файл gen_data.py:

```

from tensorflow.keras.datasets import cifar10
from keras.utils import to_categorical
import numpy as np

def get_data(size = None):
    (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()
    num_train, depth, height, width = x_train.shape
    num_test = x_test.shape[0]
    num_classes = np.unique(y_train).shape[0]
    x_train = x_train.astype('float32')
    x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
    x_train /= 255.0
    x_test /= 255.0
    y_train = to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
    y_test = to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
    input_shape = (depth, height, width)
    return x_train, y_train, num_classes, input_shape, num_train

```