Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022 FastTrack

F128187

Andrews
Lynn Chen
Qinyu Hou
Yutong Lan
Khoa Nguyen
Fuwei Zhuang

Baldwin Marko Dostic Faris Haikal Mohammad Saadeh Kaz Susilo

Teegan Burks Adam Cockell Emma Harkin Sarah Sabbadini Yaqian Grace Zhang

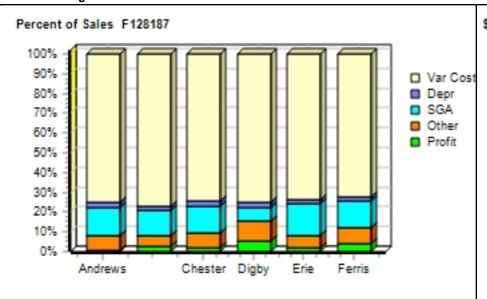
Digby Kennan Bays Trina Dykstra-MacPh Kate Horowitz Steven Kang Sarah Lascelles

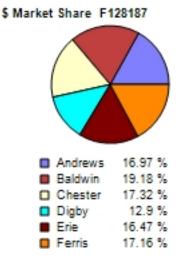
Erie
Jacob Loat
Ava Morris
Zoë Neal
Rachel Popoff
Aurora Vona

Ferris
Amanda Brooks
Andrew Hunter
Maya Ivimey
Vanessa Noel
Allen Zha

Selected Financial Statistics

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
ROS	0.9%	2.5%	2.3%	5.5%	2.0%	4.4%
Asset Turnover	1.62	1.82	1.70	1.55	1.65	1.68
ROA	1.4%	4.5%	3.9%	8.6%	3.3%	7.3%
Leverage	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
ROE	2.3%	7.2%	5.9%	13.2%	5.2%	10.5%
Emergency Loan	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sales	\$46,417,712	\$52,464,755	\$47,393,809	\$35,302,926	\$45,046,949	\$46,941,141
EBIT	\$1,532,290	\$2,919,817	\$2,417,563	\$3,708,314	\$2,275,189	\$3,887,731
Profits	\$409,564	\$1,293,418	\$1,076,676	\$1,953,666	\$913,366	\$2,042,475
Cumulative Profit	\$2,903,269	\$3,787,124	\$3,570,382	\$4,447,372	\$3,407,071	\$4,536,181
SG&A / Sales	14.8%	13.7%	14.4%	7.2%	16.9%	14.0%
Contrib. Margin %	21.6%	21.6%	22.4%	20.5%	24.9%	25.2%





FOUNDATION ® FAST TRACK

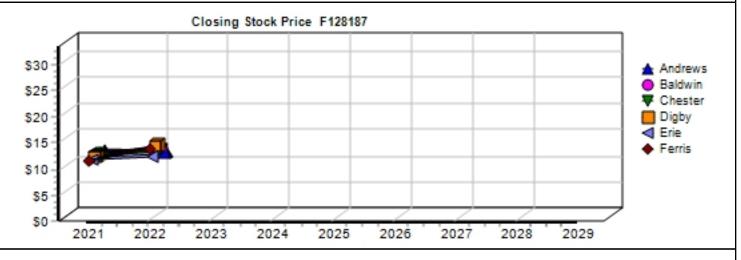
Page 1



Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

Stock Market Summary

Company	Close	Change	Shares	MarketCap (\$M)	Book Value Per Share	EPS	Dividend	Yield	P/E
Andrews	\$10.89	(\$0.27)	2,400,000	\$26	\$7.39	\$0.17	\$0.00	0.0%	63.5
Baldwin	\$12.32	\$1.15	2,337,410	\$29	\$7.66	\$0.55	\$0.00	0.0%	22.2
Chester	\$12.01	\$0.84	2,400,000	\$29	\$7.67	\$0.45	\$0.00	0.0%	26.7
Digby	\$13.33	\$2.16	2,000,000	\$27	\$7.40	\$0.98	\$0.00	0.0%	13.6
Erie	\$11.67	\$0.50	2,340,276	\$27	\$7.51	\$0.39	\$0.00	0.0%	29.8
Ferris	\$13.61	\$2.45	2,400,000	\$33	\$8.07	\$0.85	\$0.00	0.0%	16.0



Bond Market Summary

Company	Series#	Face	Yield	Close\$	S&P	Company	Series#	Face	Yield	Close\$	S&P
Andrews						Digby					
	11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.9%	100.91	BBB		11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.9%	101.28	Α
	12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.4%	104.97	BBB		12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.3%	106.01	Α
	13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.7%	111.37	BBB		13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.5%	113.02	Α
	10.0S2032	\$2,480,000	10.0%	100.00	BBB	Erie					
Baldwin							11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.9%	101.19	Α
	11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.9%	101.00	Α		12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.3%	105.75	Α
	12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.4%	105.23	Α		13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.5%	112.61	Α
	13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.6%	111.78	Α		10.0S2032	\$2,000,000	9.8%	101.87	Α
	10.0S2032	\$2,480,000	9.9%	100.62		Ferris					
Chester							11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.8%	101.56	AA
	11.0S2023	\$866,667	10.9%	101.28	Α		12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.2%	106.80	AA
	12.0S2025	\$1,733,333	11.3%	106.01	Α		13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.4%	114.28	AA
	13.0S2027	\$2,600,000	11.5%	113.02	Α		10.0S2032	\$400,000	9.6%	104.43	AA

Next Year's Prime Rate7.00%

FOUNDATION ® FAST TRACK Page 2

Financial Summary	Fast	rrac	K	F128187	Round: 7 Dec. 31, 2022		
Cash Flow Statement Survey	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris	
CashFlows from operating activities							
Net Income(Loss)	\$410	\$1,293	\$1,077	\$1,954	\$913	\$2,042	
Adjustment for non-cash items:							
Depreciation	\$1,280	\$912	\$1,133	\$960	\$1,065	\$1,124	
Extraordinary gains/losses/writeoffs	\$0	\$12	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Changes in current assets and liablilities							
Accounts payable	\$430	\$333	\$449	(\$106)	(\$268)	\$180	
Inventory	(\$4,350)	\$2,352	(\$4,181)	(\$6,397)	\$2,352	(\$2,349)	
Accounts Receivable	(\$1,098)	(\$1,677)	(\$542)	\$452	(\$349)	(\$1,148)	
Net cash from operations	(\$3,329)	\$3,225	(\$2,064)	(\$3,137)	\$3,714	(\$151)	
Cash flows from investing activities							
Plant improvements(net)	(\$6,800)	(\$6,930)	(\$6,600)	\$0	(\$5,080)	(\$6,946)	
Cash flows from financing activities							
Dividends paid	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Sales of common stock	\$4,467	\$3,768	\$4,467	\$0	\$3,800	\$4,467	
Purchase of common stock	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Cash from long term debt issued	\$2,480	\$2,480	\$0	\$0	\$2,000	\$400	
Early retirement of long term debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Retirement of current debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Cash from current debt borrowing	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Cash from emergency loan	\$0	\$0	\$0_	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Net cash from financing activities	\$6,947	\$6,248	\$5,467	\$0	\$5,800	\$4,867	
Net change in cash position	(\$3,182)	\$2,543	(\$3,197)	(\$3,137)	\$4,434	(\$2,230)	
Balance Sheet Survey	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris	
Cash	\$2,420	\$8,145	\$2,405	\$2,464	\$10,035	\$3,372	
Accounts Receivable	\$4,451	\$5,031	\$3,895	\$2,902	\$3,702	\$4,501	
Inventory	\$6,702	\$0	\$6,533	\$8,749	\$0	\$4,701	
Total Current Assets	\$13,573	\$13,176	\$12,833	\$14,115	\$13,738	\$12,574	
Plant and equipment	\$21,200	\$21,078	\$21,000	\$14,400	\$19,480	\$21,346	
Accumulated Depreciation	(\$6,080)	(\$5,472)	(\$5,933)	(\$5,760)	(\$5,865)	(\$5,924)	
Total Fixed Assets	\$15,120	\$15,606	\$15,067	\$8,640	\$13,615	\$15,422	
Total Assets	\$28,693	\$28,782	\$27,900	\$22,755	\$27,353	\$27,996	
Accounts Payable	\$3,283	\$3,186	\$3,303	\$2,747	\$2,585	\$3,033	
Current Debt	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Total Current Liabilities	\$3,283	\$3,186	\$4,303	\$2,747	\$2,585	\$3,033	
Long Term Debt	\$7,680	\$7,680	\$5,200	\$5,200	\$7,200	\$5,600	
Total Liabilities	\$10,963	\$10,866	\$9,503	\$7,947	\$9,785	\$8,633	
Common Stock	\$6,790	\$6,091	\$6,790	\$2,323	\$6,123	\$6,790	
Retained Earnings	\$10,940	\$11,824	\$11,607	\$12,484	\$11,444	\$12,573	
Total Equity	\$17,730	\$17,915	\$18,397	\$14,807	\$17,567	\$19,363	
Total Liabilities & Owners Equity	\$28,693	\$28,782	\$27,900	\$22,755	\$27,353	\$27,996	
Income Statement Survey	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris	
Sales	\$46,418	\$52,465	\$47,394	\$35,303	\$45,047	\$46,941	
Variable Costs(Labor,Material,Carry)	\$36,397	\$41,120	\$36,784	\$28,078	\$33,808	\$35,118	
Contribution Margin	\$10,021	\$11,345	\$10,610	\$7,225	\$11,239	\$11,823	
Depreciation	\$1,280	\$912	\$1,133	\$960	\$1,065	\$1,124	
SGA(R&D,Promo,Sales,Admin)	\$6,861	\$7,188	\$6,836	\$2,557	\$7,608	\$6,568	
Other(Fees,Writeoffs,TQM,Bonuses)	\$347	\$324	\$223	\$0	\$290	\$243	
EBIT	\$1,532	\$2,920	\$2,418	\$3,708	\$2,275	\$3,888	
Interest(Short term,Long term)	\$889	\$889	\$727	\$641	\$841	\$681	
Taxes	\$225	\$711	\$592	\$1,073	\$502	\$1,122	
Profit Sharing	\$8	\$26	\$22	\$40	\$19	\$42	
Net Profit	\$410	\$1,293	\$1,077	\$1,954	\$913	\$2,042	
FOUNDATION ® FAST TRACK	•				•	Page 3	

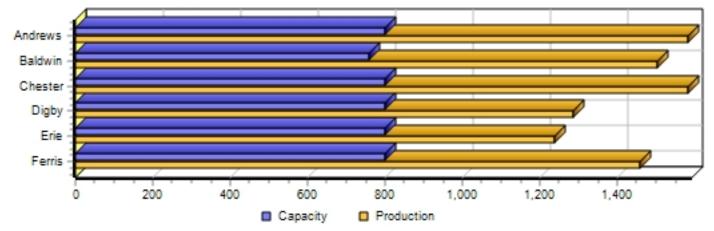
Production Analysis



F128187

Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

Production Vs. Capacity F128187



													2nd			
													Shift	Auto		
			Unit										&	mation	Capacity	
	Primary	Units	Inven	Revision	Age		Pfmn	Size		Material	Labor	Contr.	Over-	Next	Next	Plant
Name	Segment	Sold	tory	Date	Dec.31	MTBF	Coord	Coord	Price	Cost	Cost	Marg.	time	Round	Round	Utiliz.
Able	Low	1,407	265	7/26/2022	2.3	17000	5.8	14.2	\$33.00	\$12.23	\$11.10	22%	100%	4.5	800	198%
Actual		0	0	7/5/2023	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	200	0%
Baker	Low	1,592	0	4/29/2022	2.4	20000	6.4	14.2	\$32.95	\$13.81	\$11.09	22%	100%	3.0	760	198%
Better		0	0	4/26/2023	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	3.0	411	0%
Cake	Low	1,415	257	7/12/2022	2.3	18000	5.8	14.2	\$33.50	\$12.53	\$11.10	22%	100%	3.5	850	198%
Cookie		0	0	7/12/2023	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	400	0%
Daze	Low	1,038	336	11/21/2018	4.1	21000	6.4	13.6	\$34.00	\$14.73	\$10.60	21%	63%	3.0	800	161%
Eat	Low	1,325	0	11/9/2022	2.1	20000	5.3	14.7	\$34.00	\$12.05	\$10.50	25%	56%	3.2	850	155%
Eat+		0	0	7/19/2023	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	350	0%
Fast	Low	1,361	185	8/5/2022	2.2	18300	5.7	14.3	\$34.50	\$12.41	\$10.91	25%	84%	3.4	860	182%
Far		0	0	6/29/2023	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	449	0%



Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

Low Tech Statistics

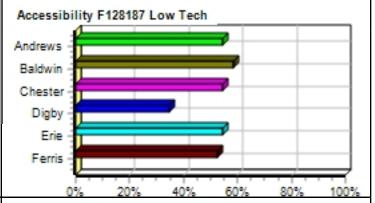
Total Industry Unit Demand 5,524
Actual Industry Unit Sales |5,524
Segment % of Total Industry |67.9%

Next Year's Segment Growth Rate

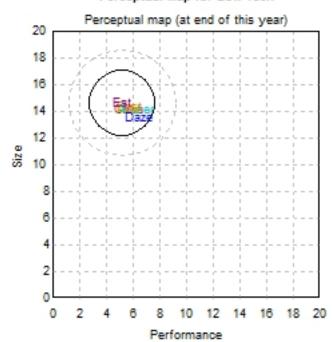
<u>|</u> |10.4%

Low Tech Customer Buying Criteria

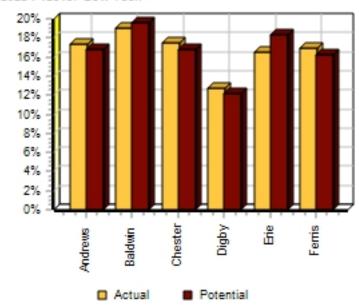
	Expectations	Importance
1. Price	\$15.00 - 35.00	41%
2. Age	Ideal Age = 3.0	29%
3. Reliability	MTBF 14000-20000	21%
4. Ideal Position	Pfmn 5.3 Size 14.7	9%



Perceptual Map for Low Tech



Actual vs Potential Market Share 2022 F128187 Low Tech



Top Products in Low Tech Segmer

		Units								Cust.		Cust.	Dec.
	Market	Sold to	Revision	Stock	Pfmn	Size	List	Age	Promo	∄ware-	Sales	Access-	Cust
Name	Share	Seg	Date	Out	Coord	Coord	Price MTBF	Dec.31	Budget	ness	Budget	ibility	Survey
Baker	19%	1,049	4/29/2022	YES	6.4	14.2	\$32.95 20000	2.39	\$2,000	82%	\$3,000	58%	29
Cake	18%	968	7/12/2022		5.8	14.2	\$33.50 18000	2.28	\$2,000	82%	\$2,500	55%	22
Able	17%	960	7/26/2022		5.8	14.2	\$33.00 17000	2.26	\$2,000	82%	\$2,500	55%	21
Fast	17%	935	8/5/2022		5.7	14.3	\$34.50 18300	2.25	\$1,900	80%	\$2,300	53%	22
Eat	16%	911	11/9/2022	YES	5.3	14.7	\$34.00 20000	2.12	\$2,500	86%	\$2,500	55%	28
Daze	13%	701	11/21/2018		6.4	13.6	\$34.00 21000	4.10	\$1,000	58%	\$1,000	35%	15



Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

High Tech Statistics

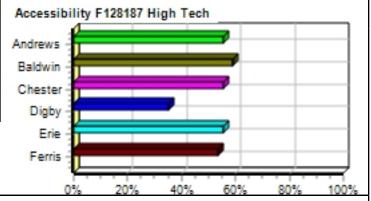
Total Industry Unit Demand 2,614
Actual Industry Unit Sales |2,614
Segment % of Total Industry |32.1%

Next Year's Segment Growth Rate

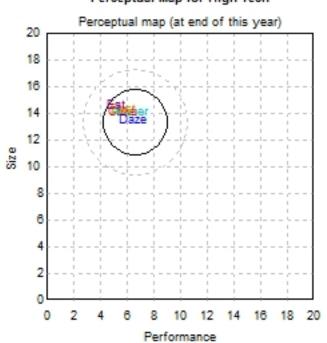
— |19.1%

High Tech Customer Buying Criteria

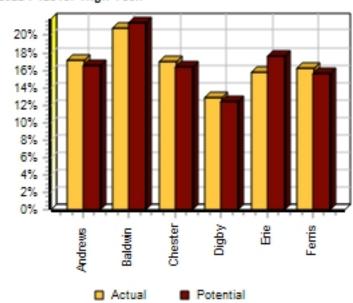
	Expectations	Importance
1. Ideal Position	Pfmn 8.1 Size 11.9	33%
2. Age	Ideal Age = 0.0	29%
3. Price	\$25.00 - 45.00	25%
4. Reliability	MTBF 17000-23000	13%



Perceptual Map for High Tech



Actual vs Potential Market Share 2022 F128187 High Tech



Top Prod	ducts in	High Tec	h Segment
----------	----------	----------	-----------

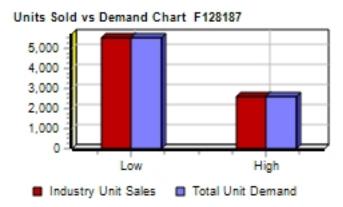
		Units								Cust.		Cust.	Dec.
	Market	Sold to	Revision	Stock	Pfmn	Size	List	Age	Promo	∄ware-	Sales	Access-	Cust
Name	Share	Seg	Date	Out	Coord	Coord	Price MTBF	Dec.31	Budget	ness	Budget	ibility	Survey
Baker	21%	543	4/29/2022	YES	6.4	14.2	\$32.95 20000	2.39	\$2,000	82%	\$3,000	59%	15
Able	17%	447	7/26/2022		5.8	14.2	\$33.00 17000	2.26	\$2,000	82%	\$2,500	55%	10
Cake	17%	446	7/12/2022		5.8	14.2	\$33.50 18000	2.28	\$2,000	82%	\$2,500	55%	11
Fast	16%	425	8/5/2022		5.7	14.3	\$34.50 18300	2.25	\$1,900	80%	\$2,300	53%	10
Eat	16%	414	11/9/2022	YES	5.3	14.7	\$34.00 20000	2.12	\$2,500	86%	\$2,500	55%	12
Daze	13%	338	11/21/2018		6.4	13.6	\$34.00 21000	4.10	\$1.000	58%	\$1.000	35%	9

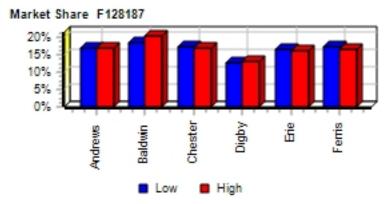
Market Share



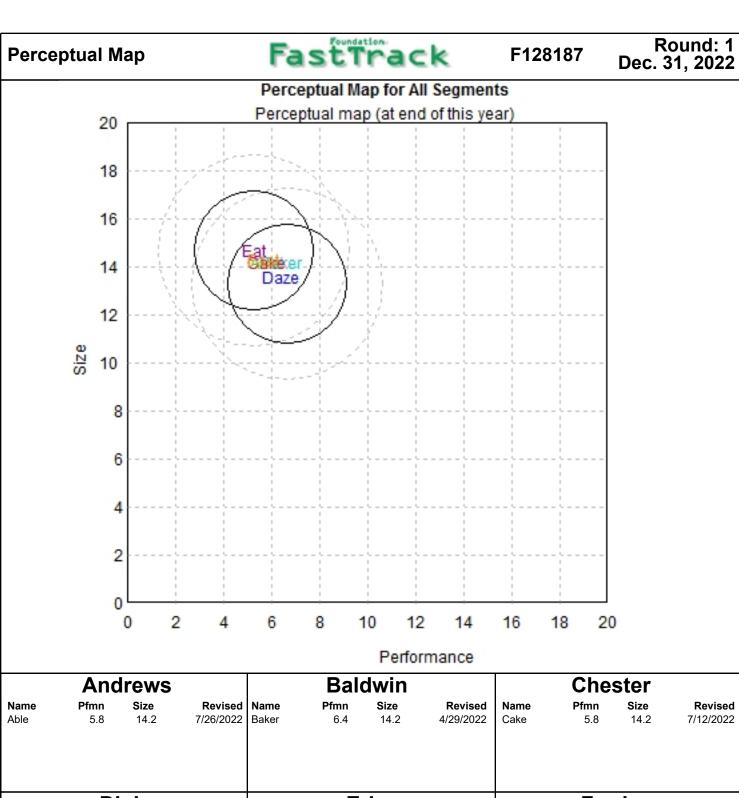
F128187

Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022





Actual Market Share in Units				Potential Market Share in Units						
	Low	High	Total		Low	High	Total			
Industry Unit Sales	5,524	2,614	8,137	Units Demanded	5,524	2,614	8,137			
% of Market	67.9%	32.1%	100.0%	% of Market	67.9%	32.1%	100.0%			
Able	17.4%	17.1%	17.3%	Able	16.7%	16.5%	16.7%			
Total	17.4%	17.1%	17.3%	Total	16.7%	16.5%	16.7%			
Baker	19.0%	20.8%	19.6%	Baker	19.6%	21.5%	20.2%			
Total	19.0%	20.8%	19.6%	Total	19.6%	21.4%	20.2%			
Cake	17.5%	17.1%	17.4%	Cake	16.9%	16.4%	16.7%			
Total	17.5%	17.1%	17.4%	Total	16.9%	16.4%	16.7%			
Daze	12.7%	12.9%	12.8%	Daze	12.2%	12.4%	12.3%			
Total	12.7%	12.9%	12.8%	Total	12.2%	12.4%	12.3%			
Eat	16.5%	15.8%	16.3%	Eat	18.3%	17.6%	18.1%			
Total	16.5%	15.8%	16.3%	Total	18.3%	17.6%	18.1%			
Fast	16.9%	16.3%	16.7%	Fast	16.3%	15.7%	16.1%			
Total	16.9%	16.3%	16.7%	Total	16.3%	15.7%	16.1%			



Name Able	Pfmn 5.8	Size 14.2	Revised 7/26/2022		Pfmn 6.4	Size 14.2	Revised 4/29/2022	Name Cake	Pfmn 5.8	Size 14.2	Revised 7/12/2022
Name	Di Pfmn	igby _{Size}	Revised	Name	Eı Pfmn	rie Size	Revised	Name	Fer	ris Size	Revised
Daze	6.4	13.6	11/21/2018		5.3	14.7	11/9/2022	Fast	5.7	14.3	8/5/2022
FOUNDA	TION ® FAST	TRACK									Page 8



Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

HUMAN	RESOURCES	SUMMARY
IIOIMAII	ILLUCUITULU	COMME

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Needed Complement	308	292	308	250	240	283
Complement	308	292	308	250	240	283
1st Shift Complement	154	146	154	154	154	154
2nd Shift Complement	154	146	154	96	86	129
Overtime Percent	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Turnover Rate	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
New Employees	91	73	91	27	24	63
Separated Employees	0	0	0	0	8	0
Recruiting Spend	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Training Hours	0	0	0	0	0	0
Productivity Index	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Recruiting Cost	\$91	\$73	\$91	\$27	\$24	\$63
Separation Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$40	\$0
Training Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total HR Admin Cost	\$91	\$73	\$91	\$27	\$64	\$63
Strike Days						

TQM SUMMARY

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Process Mgt Budgets Last Year						
CPI Systems	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
VendorJIT	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Quality Initiative Training	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Channel Support Systems	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Concurrent Engineering	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
UNEP Green Programs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
TQM Budgets Last Year						
Benchmarking	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Quality Function Deployment Effort	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CCE/6 Sigma Training	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
GEMI TQEM Sustainability Initiatives	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenditures	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cumulative Impacts						
Material Cost Reduction	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Labor Cost Reduction	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Reduction R&D Cycle Time	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Reduction Admin Costs	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Demand Increase	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%



Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

ETHICS SUMMARY

Other (Fees, Writeoffs, etc.)

The actual dollar impact. Example, \$120 means Other increased by \$120.

Demand Factor The % of normal. 98% means demand fell 2%.

Material Cost Impact

The % of normal. 104% means matieral costs rose 4%.

Admin Cost Impact

The % of normal. 103% means admin costs rose 3%.

Productivity Impact

The % of normal. 104% means productivity increased by 4%.

Awareness Impact The % of normal. 105% means normal awareness was multiplied by 1.05. Accessibility Impact The % of normal. 98% means normal accessibility was multiplied by 0.98.

Normal means the value that would have been produced if the problem had not been presented.

	No Impact	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Total							
Other (Fees, Writeoffs, etc.)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Demand Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Material Cost Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Admin Cost Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Productivity Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Awareness Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Accessibility Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Annual Report

Annual Report

Ferris

F128187

Round: 1 Dec. 31, 2022

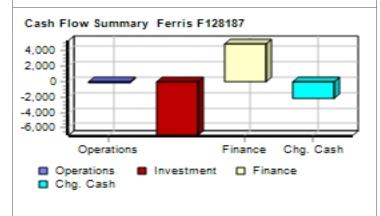
Balance Sheet

DEFINITIONS: Common Size: The common size column simply represents each item as a percentage of total assets for that year. Cash: Your end-of-year cash position. Accounts Receivable: Reflects the lag between delivery and payment of your products. Inventories: The current value of your inventory across all products. A zero indicates your company stocked out. Unmet demand would, of course, fall to your competitors. Plant & Equipment: The current value of your plant. Accum **Deprec**: The total accumulated depreciation from your plant. Accts Payable: What the company currently owes suppliers for materials and services. Current Debt: The debt the company is obligated to pay during the next year of operations. It includes emergency loans used to keep your company solvent should you run out of cash during the year. Long Term Debt: The companys long term debt is in the form of bonds, and this represents the total value of your bonds. Common Stock: The amount of capital invested by shareholders in the company. Retained Earnings: The profits that the company chose to keep instead of paying to shareholders as dividends.

ASSETS			2022	2021
			Common	
			Size	
Cash	\$3,372		12.0%	\$5,602
Account Receivable	\$4,501		16.1%	\$3,353
Inventory	\$4,701		16.8%	\$2,352
Total Current Assets		\$12,574	44.9%	\$11,307
Plant & Equipment	\$21,346		76.2%	\$14,400
Accumulated Depreciation	(\$5,924)		-21.2%	(\$4,800)
Total Fixed Assets		\$15,422	55.1%	\$9,600
Total Assets		\$27,996	100.0%	\$20,907
LIABILITIES & OWNERS				
EQUITY				
Accounts Payable	\$3,033		10.8%	\$2,853
Current Debt	\$0		0.0%	\$0
Long Term Debt	\$5,600		20.0%	\$5,200
Total Liabilities		\$8,633	30.8%	\$8,053
Common Stock	\$6,790		24.3%	\$2,323
Retained Earnings	\$12,573		44.9%	\$10,531
Total Equity		\$19,363	69.2%	\$12,854
Total Liab. & O. Equity		\$27,996	100.0%	\$20,907

Cash Flow Statement

The **Cash Flow Statement** examines what happened in the Cash Account during the year. Cash injections appear as positive numbers and cash withdrawals as negative numbers. The Cash Flow Statement is an excellent tool for diagnosing emergency loans. When negative cash flows exceed positives, you are forced to seek emergency funding. For example, if sales are bad and you find yourself carrying an abundance of excess inventory, the report would show the increase in inventory as a huge negative cash flow. Too much unexpected inventory could outstrip your inflows, exhaust your starting cash and force you to beg for money to keep your company afloat.

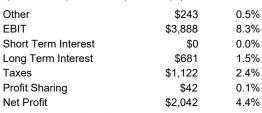


Cash Flows from Operating Activities	2022	2021
Net Income(Loss)	\$2,042	\$2,494
Depreciation	\$1,124	\$960
Extraordinary gains/losses/writeoffs	\$0	\$0
Accounts Payable	\$180	\$853
Inventory	(\$2,349)	(\$2,352)
Accounts Receivable	(\$1,148)	\$3,647
Net cash from operation	(\$151)	\$5,602
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Plant Improvements	(\$6,946)	\$0
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		
Dividends paid	\$0	(\$1,000)
Sales of common stock	\$4,467	\$0
Purchase of common stock	\$0	\$0
Cash from long term debt	\$400	\$0
Retirement of long term debt	\$0	\$0
Change in current debt(net)	\$0	\$0
Net cash from financing activities	\$4,867	(\$1,000)
Net change in cash position	(\$2,230)	\$4,602
Closing cash position	\$3,372	\$5,602

Annual Report Page 11

Annual Report			Ferris				F128187		Rou	ınd: 1
Allilual Report			reiiis				F 120 107		Dec. 31,	2022
		2	2022 In	come S	Statem	ent			•	
(Product Name)	Fast	Far							2022	Commor
Sales	\$46,941	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	Total \$46,941	Size 100.0%
Variable Costs:										
Direct Labor	\$14,779	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$14,779	31.5%
Direct Material	\$19,775	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$19,775	42.1%
Inventory Carry	\$564	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$564	1.2%
Total Variable	\$35,118	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$35,118	74.8%
Contribution Margin	\$11,823	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$11,823	25.2%
Period Costs:										
Depreciation	\$1,124	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,124	2.4%
SG&A: R&D	\$601	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,601	3.4%
Promotions	\$1,900	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,900	4.0%
Sales	\$2,300	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,300	4.9%
Admin	\$767	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$767	1.6%
Total Period	\$6,692	\$1,000	<u>\$0</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,692	16.4%
Net Margin	\$5,131	(\$1,000)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,131	8.8%
Definitions: Sales: Unit Sales time	efinitions: Sales: Unit Sales times list price. Direct Labor: Labor costs incurred to produce the product								\$243	0.5%
that was sold Immentant Corm.	una ald maada in i	nyantan / Dan	raaiatiam, Cal		EDIT			¢2 000	0 20/	

Definitions: Sales: Unit Sales times list price. Direct Labor: Labor costs incurred to produce the product that was sold. Inventory Carry Cost: the cost unsold goods in inventory. Depreciation: Calculated on straight-line. 15-year depreciation of plant value. R&D Costs: R&D department expenditures for each product. Admin: Administration overhead is estimated at 1.5% of sales. Promotions: The promotion budget for each product. Sales: The sales force budget for each product. Other: Chargs not included in other categories such as Fees, Write offs, and TQM. The fees include money paid to investment bankers and brokerage firms to issue new stocks or bonds plus consulting fees your instructor might assess. Write-offs include the loss you might experience when you sell capacity or liquidate inventory as the result of eliminating a production line. If the amount appears as a negative amount, then you actually made money on the liquidation of capacity or inventory. EBIT: Earnings Before Interest and Taxes. Short Term Interest: Interest expense based on last years current debt, including short term debt, long term notes that have become due, and emergency loans, Long Term Interest: Interest paid on outstanding bonds. Taxes: Income tax based upon a 35% tax rate. Profit Sharing: Profits sharing with employees under the labor contract. Net Profit: EBIT minus interest, taxes, and profit sharing.



Variable Margins 2022 Ferris F128187

