COMPUTER ORGANIZATION CACHE SIMULATION

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INTRODUCTION

The goal of the project was to simulate a memory system that implements a two level cache structure composed of L1 instruction, L1 data, and a unified L2 cache. In this system, misses in L1 are handled by L2, and misses in L2 are handled by main memory. The simulation is designed to evaluate the performance and cost of specific hardware configurations given real world traces.

RESULTS

An initial way to view the performance of the traces with specific configurations is to look at the execution times for those Configurations. Fig. 1 shows each Trace and its execution time for each Configuration in relation to all the other traces.

Figure 1: Execution times of all traces with correspondence to all configurations

The execution time for some traces varies very little with changes in cache configuration while other traces are largely effected by the cache configuration. As seen in Fig. 1, libquantum has a very steady execution time which does not seem to depend on cache configuration. A trace like omnetpp however, is very dependent on the cache configuration. The execution times range from 40 billion cycles to 120 billion cycles.

Another way to compare the performance of each trace is to look at the Cycles per Instruction (CPI). This is plotted in Fig. 2.

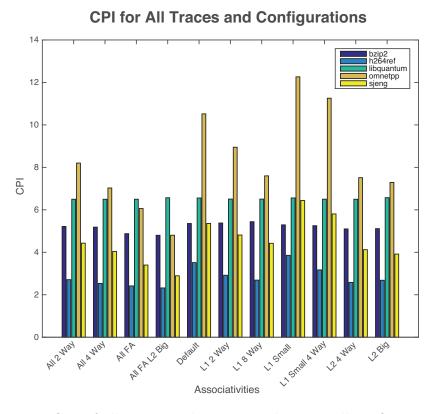


Figure 2: CPI of all traces with correspondence to all configurations

Similar to the execution times in Fig. 1, Fig. 2 shows that the configuration of the cache can dramatically effect the CPI.

Figures. 1 & 2 show that Fully Associative configurations give the fastest results, but at what cost

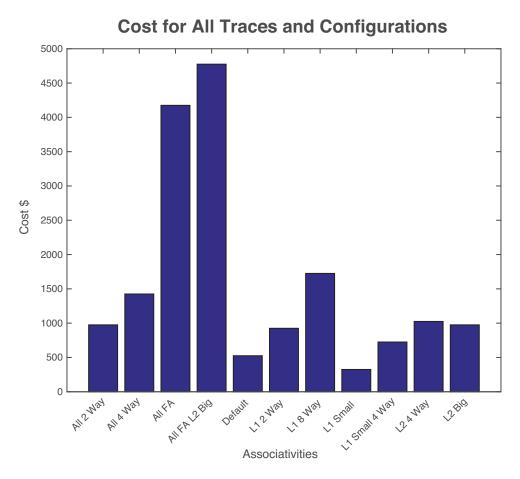


Figure 3: Cost of all the different configurations

Fig. 3 shows the total cost of having each configuration. The fully associative configurations are much more expensive than the other configurations. Viewing both Fig. 2 & 3 show that cost transfers quite proportionally to performance.

DISCUSSION

Examining the execution times of each configuration for the separate traces is not a useful way to measure configuration performance. The execution time is dependent on the number of instructions in each trace file, and so varies both by configuration and trace size. To eliminate this variable, we divided the execution time or cycles by the number of references

in each trace to find the CPI. This can seen in Fig. 2.

The most noteworthy feature of Fig. 2 is the variable dependence of trace files on configuration. Both traces libquantum and bzip demonstrate extremely low variance across configurations, while traces such as onmetpp and sjeng demonstrate high variance. This variance is due to function and structure of the code written for these trace files. For example, it is likely that libquantum and bzip frequently reference spatial dissimilar locations in memory, making the spatial locality benefit of caching obsolete. Additionally, if libquantum and bzip were written sequentially and do not frequently loop, the benefit of temporal locality in caching is lost. Traces onmetpp and sjeng however are examples of code that frequently references spatially and temporally similar locations of memory. Frequent looping and indexing of large, static data arrays are good examples of this.

When considering the best performing configuration, it is useful to consider the average instructions per cycle versus configuration. Fig. 4 demonstrates this relationship. An optimally designed multi-purpose architecture should maximize the IPC for all traces. The fully associative cases exhibit the highest instructions per cycle for all traces. This is because a fully associative cache utilizes a least recently used (LRU) buffer for a single set. In direct mapped and non-fully associative configurations multiple locations in memory or lower tier caches can reference the same index and cause the cache to miss. In the fully associative case, the LRU determines what block is overwritten based on temporal locality.

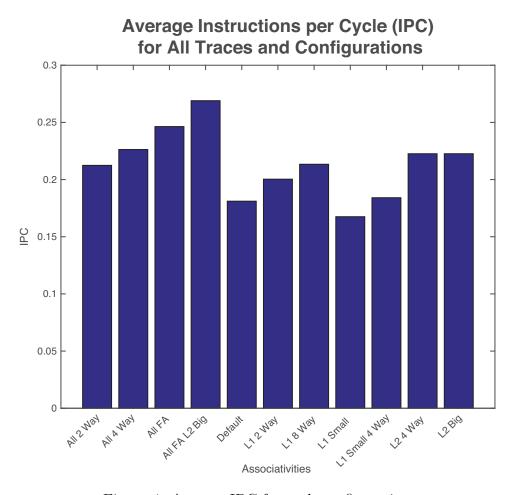


Figure 4: Average IPC for each configuration

Pure instructions per cycle performance however is not the only consideration to make when choosing the best machine. Cost is an important factor. While the FA configurations are the fastest on average, they are also the most expensive. FA caches are extremely expensive, and in the simulation according to specifications cost in the thousands of dollars. When considering what system to buy, it is therefore useful to look at IPC per dollar, as seen in Fig. 5.

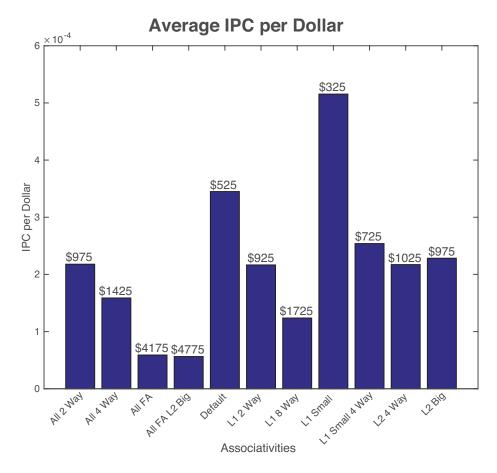


Figure 5: Average IPC per Dollar for each configuration

When choosing a system, Fig. 5 displays the best performing system for the price. It is however also useful to identify what configuration gives the maximum increase in performance from the cheapest configuration per dollar. Fig. 6 exhibits these results. L1 small is the cheapest configuration, and from the figure it is apparent that L2 big gives the maximum performance increase per dollar. Interestingly, the FA cases are yield the smallest performance increase per dollar due to their high cost.

Average Change in IPC per Change in Cost with respect to L1 Small 8 7 Change in IPC per Change in Cost 2 1 AIIFA 128i9 LISHAILANAY Allaway 12 a May 12 Way 13 Way L1 Small AllFA Default 2 Bild

Figure 6: Change in average IPC per change in cost for each configuration

Associativities

These results are useful only to selecting a general purpose system. Clearly, configurations such as libquantum and onmetpp vary considerably in their utilization of the cache structure. Due to the fact that libquantum does not vary in performance over the configurations, it is unnecessary to purchase any cache configuration other than the cheapest case, L1 small. The trace onmetpp has a high variance, and its respective IPC per dollar as well as change in IPC per dollar should be considered for each configuration. The resulting figures can be seen below in Fig. 7a and Fig. 7b.

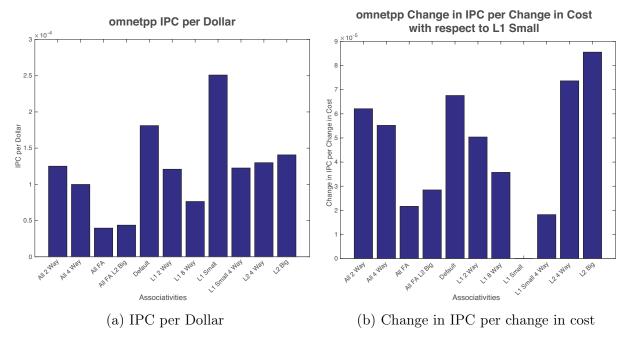


Figure 7: omnetpp IPC

From the figures above, it is evident that onmetpp follows a similar trend as the averaged case.

The chunksize of main memory is an important consideration when evaluating what configuration has the best performance given its cost. The chunksize is the width of the bus interface to memory. Access time to main memory is extremely slow, and so it is beneficial to performance to read as many bytes as possible when memory is accessed. The trade-off is cost, and so it is useful to observe the performance increase versus cost of various configurations of memory chunksize. The default cache configuration for chucksizes of 8, 16, 32, and 64 bytes are compared to their respective costs in Fig. 8 below.

Cache Performance with different cache configurations (main memory chunksize)

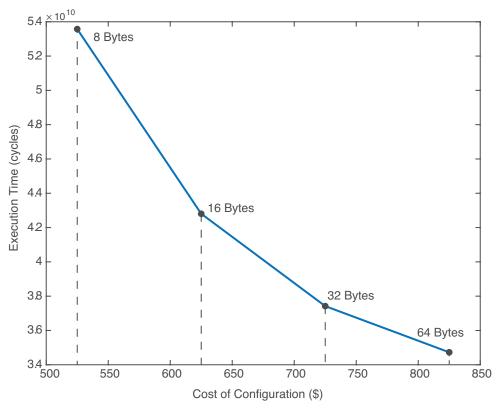


Figure 8

The largest performance increase occurs between 8 and 16 bytes. As chunksize is further increased, the change in performance begins to decrease. Extrapolating from the graph, it is unlikely that a chunksize greater than 64 bytes would yield a significantly greater performance increase. The performance increase from 8 to 16 bytes is approximately double that of the performance increase from 16 to 32 bytes for the same change in cost.

CONCLUSION

The simulation successfully evaluated input traces for various hardware configurations. Certain traces demonstrated more variance than others, depending on the structure and functionality of the code used to generate them. Traces that exhibited low variance and relatively high cycles per instruction were likely written sequentially, did not utilize large arrays, and had few loops.

The cost of the hardware is an important consideration when evaluating real world performance increases. While the FA configurations yielded the highest instructions per cycle, they were also the most expensive and therefore not the best performance increase per dollar. Additionally, some traces such as libquantum that had very low variance across configurations do not require more advanced hardware than the low cost configuration of L1-small. Traces such as onmetpp however have very high variance and benefit greatly from more expensive cache structures. When considering the larges performance increase per dollar from the lowest cost configuration, doubling the L2 cache size and changing cache associativity to 2-way (L2-Big) was the best option.

Finally, memory chunksize is an important variable in performance and cost. As chunksize increases, the relative gains in performance are diminished. After a chunksize of 64, performance change is negligible compared the increase in price. Initially doubling the chunksize from 8 to 16 however yielded significant performance gains.

Given more time, we would run more simulations to confirm and identify trends in our results. Many of the configurations tested changed more than one cache attribute such as size and associativity, making the results difficult to evaluate. Simulating all cache configurations would give greater insight into what configuration changes yield the largest performance increases per cost.

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Memory System:
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Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32

Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32

L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 2 : block size = 64

Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 52170531595; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 391982254

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage]
Reads = 1882275327 [18.8%]
Writes = 552506959 [5.5%]
Inst. = 7565217787 [75.7%]

Total = 1000000073

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
Reads = 20125897745 [38.9%]
Writes = 19101145576 [36.9%]
Inst. = 12551506020 [24.2%]

Total = 51778549341

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.7; Write = 34.6; Inst. = 6.8 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527121 Miss Count = 555401

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2674; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555401

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2378127911 Miss Count = 160072485

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.7% Miss Rate = 6.3%

Kickouts = 154979866; Dirty Kickouts = 62473522; Transfers = 161308323

Flush Kickouts = 1235838

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 77722205 Miss Count = 146615041

Total Requests = 224337246

Hit Rate = 34.6% Miss Rate = 65.4%

Kickouts = 136811655; Dirty Kickouts = 55034618; Transfers = 148667098

Flush Kickouts = 2052057

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

bzip2_All_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 51846279658; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 385753270

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 19734976073 [38.3%] Writes = 19180835430 [37.3%] 12544714885 Inst. = [24.4%]

Total = 51460526388

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.5; Write = 34.7; Inst. = 6.8 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527306 Miss Count = 555216

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 1778; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555216

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2380037622 Miss Count = 158162774

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.8% Miss Rate = 6.2%

Kickouts = 153066463; Dirty Kickouts = 61597513; Transfers = 159395041

Flush Kickouts = 1232267

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 75870220 Miss Count = 145677550

Total Requests = 221547770

Hit Rate = 34.2% Miss Rate = 65.8%

Kickouts = 135799759; Dirty Kickouts = 54270395; Transfers = 147758143

Flush Kickouts = 2080593

L1 cache cost (Icache \$600) + (Dcache \$600) = \$1200

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1425

bzip2_All_FA_L2big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 48012706190; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 582674222

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 17998338985 [37.9%] Writes = [35.2%] 16690474845 12741218138 [26.9%] Inst. =

Total = 47430031968

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 9.6; Write = 30.2; Inst. = 6.3 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527363 Miss Count = 555159

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 1619; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555159

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2380877774 Miss Count = 157322622

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.8% Miss Rate = 6.2%

Kickouts = 152225918; Dirty Kickouts = 61293922; Transfers = 158531019

Flush Kickouts = 1208397

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 97071253 Miss Count = 123308847

Total Requests = 220380100

Hit Rate = 44.0% Miss Rate = 56.0%

Kickouts = 104293877; Dirty Kickouts = 51137948; Transfers = 126793351

Flush Kickouts = 3484504

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$1100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4775

bzip2_All_FA.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 512 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 48769196313; Total refs = 10000000073 Flush time = 356597532

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 18850904296 [38.9%] Writes = [35.2%] 17046226134 12515468351 [25.9%] Inst. =

Total = 48412598781

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.0; Write = 30.9; Inst. = 6.4 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527363 Miss Count = 555159

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 1619; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555159

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2380877774 Miss Count = 157322622

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.8% Miss Rate = 6.2%

Kickouts = 152225918; Dirty Kickouts = 61293922; Transfers = 158531019

Flush Kickouts = 1208397

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 92347994 Miss Count = 128032106

Total Requests = 220380100

Hit Rate = 41.9% Miss Rate = 58.1%

Kickouts = 118091884; Dirty Kickouts = 53783400; Transfers = 130082299

Flush Kickouts = 2050193

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$500; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4175

bzip2_defaults.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 53561312664; Total refs = 10000000073 Flush time = 386727764

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 21895048990 [41.2%] Writes = [35.2%] 18718145246 12561390664 [23.6%] Inst. =

Total = 53174584900

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 11.6; Write = 33.9; Inst. = 7.0 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12094754630 Miss Count = 1327892

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 782784; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 1327892

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2360100410 Miss Count = 178099986

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.0% Miss Rate = 7.0%

Kickouts = 173028492; Dirty Kickouts = 69160663; Transfers = 179312231

Flush Kickouts = 1212245

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 99842764 Miss Count = 149958022

Total Requests = 249800786

Hit Rate = 40.0% Miss Rate = 60.0%

Kickouts = 140327614; Dirty Kickouts = 57867455; Transfers = 151908521

Flush Kickouts = 1950499

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$525

bzip2_L1_2way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 53792271746; Total refs = 10000000073 Flush time = 413353232

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 20850535313 [39.1%] Writes = [37.4%] 19954452414 12573930787 [23.6%] Inst. =

Total = 53378918514

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 11.1; Write = 36.1; Inst. = 7.1 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527121 Miss Count = 555401

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2674; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555401

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2378127911 Miss Count = 160072485

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.7% Miss Rate = 6.3%

Kickouts = 154979866; Dirty Kickouts = 62473522; Transfers = 161308323

Flush Kickouts = 1235838

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 69100346 Miss Count = 155236900

Total Requests = 224337246

Hit Rate = 30.8% Miss Rate = 69.2%

Kickouts = 145606492; Dirty Kickouts = 56091613; Transfers = 157235204

Flush Kickouts = 1998304

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$925

bzip2_L1_8way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 54404036928; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 423996543

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 20481618899 [37.9%] Writes = 20913975750 [38.7%] 12584445736 Inst. = [23.3%]

Total = 53980040385

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.9; Write = 37.9; Inst. = 7.1 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527356 Miss Count = 555166

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 1662; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555166

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2380527294 Miss Count = 157673102

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.8% Miss Rate = 6.2%

Kickouts = 152576404; Dirty Kickouts = 61411716; Transfers = 158893681

Flush Kickouts = 1220579

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 60944661 Miss Count = 159915902

Total Requests = 220860563

Hit Rate = 27.6% Miss Rate = 72.4%

Kickouts = 150285494; Dirty Kickouts = 55300925; Transfers = 161919134

Flush Kickouts = 2003232

L1 cache cost (Icache \$800) + (Dcache \$800) = \$1600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1725

bzip2_L1_small_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 52523407207; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 342892157

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 20419942538 [39.1%] Writes = [36.9%] 19255855327 12504717185 [24.0%] Inst. =

Total = 52180515050

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.8; Write = 34.9; Inst. = 6.9 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095521667 Miss Count = 560855

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 14688; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 560855

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2371554001 Miss Count = 166646395

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.4% Miss Rate = 6.6%

Kickouts = 164098043; Dirty Kickouts = 65157952; Transfers = 167302934

Flush Kickouts = 656539

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 85319060 Miss Count = 147702681

Total Requests = 233021741

Hit Rate = 36.6% Miss Rate = 63.4%

Kickouts = 138072273; Dirty Kickouts = 55700360; Transfers = 149610765

Flush Kickouts = 1908084

L1 cache cost (Icache \$300) + (Dcache \$300) = \$600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$725

bzip2_L1_small.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 52917794978; Total refs = 10000000073 Flush time = 326624950

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 21895601747 [41.6%] Writes = 18192564325 [34.6%] 12503003956 [23.8%] Inst. =

Total = 52591170028

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 11.6; Write = 32.9; Inst. = 7.0 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12094746128 Miss Count = 1336394

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 795936; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 1336394

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2335018951 Miss Count = 203181445

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 92.0% Miss Rate = 8.0%

Kickouts = 200633399; Dirty Kickouts = 78562930; Transfers = 203824843

Flush Kickouts = 643398

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 139961829 Miss Count = 143762338

Total Requests = 283724167

Hit Rate = 49.3% Miss Rate = 50.7%

Kickouts = 134131930; Dirty Kickouts = 57422942; Transfers = 145640623

Flush Kickouts = 1878285

L1 cache cost (Icache \$100) + (Dcache \$100) = \$200

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$325

bzip2_L2_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 51004296206; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 377034627

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 19733728397 [39.0%] Writes = 18357491690 [36.3%] 12536041492 [24.8%] Inst. =

Total = 50627261579

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.5; Write = 33.2; Inst. = 6.7 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527121 Miss Count = 555401

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2674; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555401

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2378127911 Miss Count = 160072485

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.7% Miss Rate = 6.3%

Kickouts = 154979866; Dirty Kickouts = 62473522; Transfers = 161308323

Flush Kickouts = 1235838

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 84022331 Miss Count = 140314915

Total Requests = 224337246

Hit Rate = 37.5% Miss Rate = 62.5%

Kickouts = 130437124; Dirty Kickouts = 54399060; Transfers = 142382738

Flush Kickouts = 2067823

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1025

bzip2_L2_big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 51139234694; Total refs = 10000000073

Flush time = 614758798

Inst refs = 7565217787; Data refs = 2434782286

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1882275327 [18.8%] Reads = [5.5%] Writes = 552506959 Inst. = 7565217787 Total = 10000000073 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 19420268992 [38.4%] 18329566826 Writes = [36.3%] 12774640078 [25.3%] Inst. =

Total = 50524475896

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.3; Write = 33.2; Inst. = 6.7 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17565217860; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 22199500705; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12095527121 Miss Count = 555401

Total Requests = 12096082522

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2674; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 555401

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2378127911 Miss Count = 160072485

Total Requests = 2538200396

Hit Rate = 93.7% Miss Rate = 6.3%

Kickouts = 154979866; Dirty Kickouts = 62473522; Transfers = 161308323

Flush Kickouts = 1235838

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 84347440 Miss Count = 139989806

Total Requests = 224337246

Hit Rate = 37.6% Miss Rate = 62.4%

Kickouts = 121763856; Dirty Kickouts = 52709541; Transfers = 143444070

Flush Kickouts = 3454264

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

h264ref_All_2way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 2 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 27112120331; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 460689007

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9273316723 [34.8%] Writes = 2620034214 [9.8%] [55.4%] Inst. = 14758080387

26651431324 Total =

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.4; Write = 4.5; Inst. = 4.0

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11160285566 Miss Count = 47791322

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.6% Miss Rate = 0.4%

Kickouts = 44719492; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 47791322

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3940990857 Miss Count = 83744469

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 97.9% Miss Rate = 2.1%

Kickouts = 79223864; Dirty Kickouts = 20672723; Transfers = 85239755

Flush Kickouts = 1495286

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 108531583 Miss Count = 45172217

Total Requests = 153703800

Hit Rate = 70.6% Miss Rate = 29.4%

Kickouts = 37062689; Dirty Kickouts = 6420098; Transfers = 47738157

Flush Kickouts = 2565940

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

h264ref_All_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 25335616586; Total refs = 10000000106

Flush time = 463915104

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8151351391 [32.8%] Writes = 2452092271 [9.9%] [57.4%] 14268257820 Inst. =

24871701482 Total =

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.0; Write = 4.2; Inst. = 3.7

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11159355699 Miss Count = 48721189

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.6% Miss Rate = 0.4%

Kickouts = 45599000; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 48721189

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3962032699 Miss Count = 62702627

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 98.4% Miss Rate = 1.6%

Kickouts = 58175096; Dirty Kickouts = 15514970; Transfers = 64160586

Flush Kickouts = 1457959

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 90182134 Miss Count = 38214611

Total Requests = 128396745

Hit Rate = 70.2% Miss Rate = 29.8%

Kickouts = 29865258; Dirty Kickouts = 5001102; Transfers = 40836473

Flush Kickouts = 2621862

L1 cache cost (Icache \$600) + (Dcache \$600) = \$1200

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1425

h264ref_All_FA_L2big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 23224833703; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 634993545

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 2689845793 [26.9%] [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 580065162 Inst. = 6730089151 Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 6977778138 [30.9%] Writes = 2107720234 [9.3%] [59.8%] Inst. = 13504341786

Total = 22589840158

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 2.6; Write = 3.6; Inst. = 3.4

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11151277315 Miss Count = 56799573

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.5% Miss Rate = 0.5%

Kickouts = 53642588; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 56799573

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3968992020 Miss Count = 55743306

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 98.6% Miss Rate = 1.4%

Kickouts = 51209295; Dirty Kickouts = 13315680; Transfers = 57201073

Flush Kickouts = 1457767

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 101221101 Miss Count = 26095225

Total Requests = 127316326

Hit Rate = 79.5% Miss Rate = 20.5%

Kickouts = 11583340; Dirty Kickouts = 2284377; Transfers = 29916083

Flush Kickouts = 3820858

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$1100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4775

h264ref_All_FA.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 512 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 24172730941; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 461490401

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 2689845793 [26.9%] [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 7719133381 [32.6%] Writes = 2287924120 [9.6%] [57.8%] Inst. = 13704183039

Total = 23711240540

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 2.9; Write = 3.9; Inst. = 3.5

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11151277315 Miss Count = 56799573

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.5% Miss Rate = 0.5%

Kickouts = 53642588; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 56799573

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3968992020 Miss Count = 55743306

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 98.6% Miss Rate = 1.4%

Kickouts = 51209295; Dirty Kickouts = 13315680; Transfers = 57201073

Flush Kickouts = 1457767

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 95100155 Miss Count = 32216171

Total Requests = 127316326

Hit Rate = 74.7% Miss Rate = 25.3%

Kickouts = 23685862; Dirty Kickouts = 4087854; Transfers = 34853567

Flush Kickouts = 2637396

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$500; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4175

h264ref_defaults.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 35147563146; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 414876381Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 14922442972 [43.0%] Writes = 3968790793 Γ11.4%**]** 15841453000 [45.6%] Inst. =

Total = 34732686765

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 5.5; Write = 6.8; Inst. = 5.2 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11154941079 Miss Count = 53135809

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.5% Miss Rate = 0.5%

Kickouts = 50182354; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 53135809

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3856443351 Miss Count = 168291975

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 95.8% Miss Rate = 4.2%

Kickouts = 163794819; Dirty Kickouts = 43415363; Transfers = 169848153

Flush Kickouts = 1556178

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 190005209 Miss Count = 76394116

Total Requests = 266399325

Hit Rate = 71.3% Miss Rate = 28.7%

Kickouts = 68826800; Dirty Kickouts = 13531572; Transfers = 78641541

Flush Kickouts = 2247425

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$525

h264ref_L1_2way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 29195493490; Total refs = 10000000106

Flush time = 452012225

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 10406613203 [36.2%] Writes = 3080549312 [10.7%] 15256318750 [53.1%] Inst. =

28743481265 Total =

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.9; Write = 5.3; Inst. = 4.3

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11160285566 Miss Count = 47791322

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.6% Miss Rate = 0.4%

Kickouts = 44719492; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 47791322

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3940990857 Miss Count = 83744469

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 97.9% Miss Rate = 2.1%

Kickouts = 79223864; Dirty Kickouts = 20672723; Transfers = 85239755

Flush Kickouts = 1495286

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 98283900 Miss Count = 55419900

Total Requests = 153703800

Hit Rate = 63.9% Miss Rate = 36.1%

Kickouts = 47852584; Dirty Kickouts = 9015275; Transfers = 57769956

Flush Kickouts = 2350056

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$925

h264ref_L1_8way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 26897437126; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 470527393

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8738461787 [33.1%] Writes = 2486986995 [9.4%] Inst. = 15201460951
Total = 26426909733 [57.5%]

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.2; Write = 4.3; Inst. = 3.9

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11156202045 Miss Count = 51874843

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.5% Miss Rate = 0.5%

Kickouts = 48728875; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 51874843

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3967117006 Miss Count = 57618320

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 98.6% Miss Rate = 1.4%

Kickouts = 53087007; Dirty Kickouts = 13905536; Transfers = 59054280

Flush Kickouts = 1435960

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 77848626 Miss Count = 46986033

Total Requests = 124834659

Hit Rate = 62.4% Miss Rate = 37.6%

Kickouts = 39418717; Dirty Kickouts = 6132867; Transfers = 49387022

Flush Kickouts = 2400989

L1 cache cost (Icache \$800) + (Dcache \$800) = \$1600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1725

Memory System:

Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 31722053479; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 369448241

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 580065162 Inst. = 6730089151 Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 11583795195 [36.9%] Writes = 3274434243 [10.4%] 16494375800 [52.6%] Inst. =

Total = 31352605238

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 4.3; Write = 5.6; Inst. = 4.7Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11142436561 Miss Count = 65640327

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.4% Miss Rate = 0.6%

Kickouts = 63953917; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 65640327

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3902136074 Miss Count = 122599252

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0%

Kickouts = 120332251; Dirty Kickouts = 28040657; Transfers = 123209082

Flush Kickouts = 609830

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 153586401 Miss Count = 63303665

Total Requests = 216890066

Hit Rate = 70.8% Miss Rate = 29.2%

Kickouts = 55736349; Dirty Kickouts = 11028062; Transfers = 65441168

Flush Kickouts = 2137503

L1 cache cost (Icache \$300) + (Dcache \$300) = \$600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$725

h264ref_L1_small.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 38570299603; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 359940805

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 580065162 Inst. = 6730089151 Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 16703397888 [43.7%] Writes = 4433243116 [11.6%] 17073717794 [44.7%] Inst. =

Total = 38210358798

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 6.2; Write = 7.6; Inst. = 5.7

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11122010646 Miss Count = 86066242

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.2% Miss Rate = 0.8%

Kickouts = 84402310; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 86066242

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3767873369 Miss Count = 256861957

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 93.6% Miss Rate = 6.4%

Kickouts = 254596737; Dirty Kickouts = 65962984; Transfers = 257514997

Flush Kickouts = 653040

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 327113983 Miss Count = 82430240

Total Requests = 409544223

Hit Rate = 79.9% Miss Rate = 20.1%

Kickouts = 74862924; Dirty Kickouts = 14915669; Transfers = 84549602

Flush Kickouts = 2119362

L1 cache cost (Icache \$100) + (Dcache \$100) = \$200

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$325

h264ref_L2_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 25818912066; Total refs = 10000000106 Flush time = 459003736

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Inst. = 6730089151 Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8490795943 [33.5%] Writes = 2543129242 [10.0%] [56.5%] Inst. = 14325983145

25359908330 Total =

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.2; Write = 4.4; Inst. = 3.8

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11160285566 Miss Count = 47791322

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.6% Miss Rate = 0.4%

Kickouts = 44719492; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 47791322

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3940990857 Miss Count = 83744469

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 97.9% Miss Rate = 2.1%

Kickouts = 79223864; Dirty Kickouts = 20672723; Transfers = 85239755

Flush Kickouts = 1495286

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 115073085 Miss Count = 38630715

Total Requests = 153703800

Hit Rate = 74.9% Miss Rate = 25.1%

Kickouts = 30281362; Dirty Kickouts = 5127126; Transfers = 41245301

Flush Kickouts = 2614586

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1025

h264ref_L2_big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 26830734120; Total refs = 10000000106

Flush time = 597280586

Inst refs = 6730089151; Data refs = 3269910955

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2689845793 [26.9%] Reads = [5.8%] Writes = 580065162 Writes = 500005102
Inst. = 6730089151
Total = 10000000106 [67.3%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8949553517 [34.1%] Writes = 2778620409 [10.6%] [55.3%] Inst. = 14505279608

Total = 26233453534

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 3.3; Write = 4.8; Inst. = 3.9

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16730089257; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 21962901365; CPI = 3.3

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11160285566 Miss Count = 47791322

Total Requests = 11208076888

Hit Rate = 99.6% Miss Rate = 0.4%

Kickouts = 44719492; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 47791322

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3940990857 Miss Count = 83744469

Total Requests = 4024735326

Hit Rate = 97.9% Miss Rate = 2.1%

Kickouts = 79223864; Dirty Kickouts = 20672723; Transfers = 85239755

Flush Kickouts = 1495286

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 111378673 Miss Count = 42325127

Total Requests = 153703800

Hit Rate = 72.5% Miss Rate = 27.5%

Kickouts = 30301962; Dirty Kickouts = 5995972; Transfers = 45674482

Flush Kickouts = 3349355

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

libquantum_All_2way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 2 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 107260681086; Total refs = 16506492546 Flush time = 1267133248Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86764716181 [81.9%] Writes = 1197968976 [1.1%] [17.0%] 18030862681 Inst. = Total = 105993547838 Average cycles per activity: Read = 24.6; Write = 2.4; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 16620543263 Miss Count = 845790 Total Requests = 16621389053 Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0% Kickouts = 4867; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845790 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 6262666441 Miss Count = 576950556 Total Requests = 6839616997 Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4% Kickouts = 568537628; Dirty Kickouts = 234411130; Transfers = 580300116 Flush Kickouts = 3349560 Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 526028650 Miss Count = 289528386

Total Requests = 815557036

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 272742878; Dirty Kickouts = 125971718; Transfers = 297120102

Flush Kickouts = 7591716

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

Flushes = 32862 : Invalidates = 32862

libquantum_All_4way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 107248844892; Total refs = 16506492546 Flush time = 1266900142Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036 Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 3526260463 [21.4%] Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86756713433 [81.9%] Writes = 1196009137 [1.1%] [17.0%] 18029222180 Inst. = Total = 105981944750 Average cycles per activity: Read = 24.6; Write = 2.4; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 16620543782 Miss Count = 845271 Total Requests = 16621389053 Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0% Kickouts = 2622; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845271 Flush Kickouts = 0 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 6262710581 Miss Count = 576906416 Total Requests = 6839616997 Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4% Kickouts = 568493488; Dirty Kickouts = 234391405; Transfers = 580255616

Flush Kickouts = 3349200

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 526012853 Miss Count = 289479439

Total Requests = 815492292

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 272693097; Dirty Kickouts = 125957693; Transfers = 297070098

Flush Kickouts = 7590659

L1 cache cost (Icache \$600) + (Dcache \$600) = \$1200

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1425

Flushes = 32862 : Invalidates = 32862

libquantum_All_FA_L2big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 108415187548; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 2443740677

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 85584741291 [80.8%] Writes = 1183802981 [1.1%] [18.1%] 19202902599 Inst. =

Total = 105971446871

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.3; Write = 2.4; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543918 Miss Count = 845135

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2003; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845135

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262710634 Miss Count = 576906363

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568493435; Dirty Kickouts = 234391076; Transfers = 580255703

Flush Kickouts = 3349340

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 526064775 Miss Count = 289427139

Total Requests = 815491914

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 256463250; Dirty Kickouts = 118578619; Transfers = 304385885

Flush Kickouts = 14958746

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$1100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4775

Flushes = 32862 : Invalidates = 32862

libquantum_All_FA.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 512 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 107286517495; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 1305545541

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86716884160 [81.8%] Writes = 1196199205 [1.1%] [17.0%] 18067888589 Inst. =

Total = 105980971954

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.6; Write = 2.4; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543918 Miss Count = 845135

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2003; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845135

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262710634 Miss Count = 576906363

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568493435; Dirty Kickouts = 234391076; Transfers = 580255703

Flush Kickouts = 3349340

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 526017146 Miss Count = 289474768

Total Requests = 815491914

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 272684960; Dirty Kickouts = 125714276; Transfers = 297307676

Flush Kickouts = 7832908

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600 L2 cache cost = \$500; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4175

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 108249525187; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 1253713938

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 87652198593 [81.9%] Writes = 1342072202 [1.3%] [16.8%] 18001540454 Inst. =

Total = 106995811249

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.9; Write = 2.7; Inst. = 8.6 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620542016 Miss Count = 847037

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 8019; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 847037

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6253479206 Miss Count = 586137791

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.4% Miss Rate = 8.6%

Kickouts = 577724863; Dirty Kickouts = 236116182; Transfers = 589493802

Flush Kickouts = 3356011

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 533053853 Miss Count = 293403168

Total Requests = 826457021

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 276756337; Dirty Kickouts = 127193832; Transfers = 300913311

Flush Kickouts = 7510143

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$525

libquantum_L1_2way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 107410179423; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 1271390419

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86876076402 [81.9%] Writes = 1243516735 [1.2%] [17.0%] 18019195867 Inst. =

Total = 106138789004

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.6; Write = 2.5; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543263 Miss Count = 845790

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 4867; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845790

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262666441 Miss Count = 576950556

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568537628; Dirty Kickouts = 234411130; Transfers = 580300116

Flush Kickouts = 3349560

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 525264552 Miss Count = 290292484

Total Requests = 815557036

Hit Rate = 64.4% Miss Rate = 35.6%

Kickouts = 273645653; Dirty Kickouts = 126080485; Transfers = 297885663

Flush Kickouts = 7593179

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$925

libquantum_L1_8way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 107391534447; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 1272068229

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86878854466 [81.9%] Writes = 1220847119 [1.2%] [17.0%] 18019764633 Inst. =

Total = 106119466218

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.6; Write = 2.5; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543923 Miss Count = 845130

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 2143; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845130

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262710638 Miss Count = 576906359

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568493431; Dirty Kickouts = 234390955; Transfers = 580255896

Flush Kickouts = 3349537

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 525227569 Miss Count = 290264412

Total Requests = 815491981

Hit Rate = 64.4% Miss Rate = 35.6%

Kickouts = 273617581; Dirty Kickouts = 125995190; Transfers = 297857798

Flush Kickouts = 7593386

L1 cache cost (Icache \$800) + (Dcache \$800) = \$1600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1725

Memory System:

Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 107307940416; Total refs = 16506492546 Flush time = 1243102971

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = [3.0%] Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86829370336 [81.9%] Writes = 1232275937 [1.2%] [17.0%] 18003191172 Inst. =

Total = 106064837445

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.6; Write = 2.5; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620542752 Miss Count = 846301

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 6062; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 846301

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262691983 Miss Count = 576925014

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 572718550; Dirty Kickouts = 236079319; Transfers = 578587544

Flush Kickouts = 1662530

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 525554024 Miss Count = 289959140

Total Requests = 815513164

Hit Rate = 64.4% Miss Rate = 35.6%

Kickouts = 273312309; Dirty Kickouts = 125975811; Transfers = 297546993

Flush Kickouts = 7587853

L1 cache cost (Icache \$300) + (Dcache \$300) = \$600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$725

libquantum_L1_small.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 108285033462; Total refs = 16506492546 Flush time = 1226155310Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 3526260463 [21.4%] Reads = Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 87735760857 [82.0%] Writes = 1335196035 [1.2%] [16.8%] 17987921260 Inst. = Total = 107058878152 Average cycles per activity: Read = 24.9; Write = 2.7; Inst. = 8.6 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 16620528007 Miss Count = 861046 Total Requests = 16621389053 Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0% Kickouts = 69048; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 861046 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 6246272761 Miss Count = 593344236 Total Requests = 6839616997 Hit Rate = 91.3% Miss Rate = 8.7% Kickouts = 589137772; Dirty Kickouts = 238794548; Transfers = 595009714 Flush Kickouts = 1665478 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 541559868 Miss Count = 293105440 Total Requests = 834665308

L1 cache cost (Icache \$100) + (Dcache \$100) = \$200 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$325 Flushes = 32862 : Invalidates = 32862

Kickouts = 276458609; Dirty Kickouts = 127091825; Transfers = 300607857

Hit Rate = 64.9% Miss Rate = 35.1%

Flush Kickouts = 7502417

libquantum_L2_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 107249722874; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 1266637365

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 3526260463 [21.4%] Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 86757450906 [81.9%] Writes = 1196597459 [1.1%] [17.0%] 18029037144 Inst. =

Total = 105983085509

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.6; Write = 2.4; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543263 Miss Count = 845790

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 4867; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845790

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262666441 Miss Count = 576950556

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568537628; Dirty Kickouts = 234411130; Transfers = 580300116

Flush Kickouts = 3349560

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 526078217 Miss Count = 289478819

Total Requests = 815557036

Hit Rate = 64.5% Miss Rate = 35.5%

Kickouts = 272692477; Dirty Kickouts = 125959921; Transfers = 297068678

Flush Kickouts = 7589859

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1025

libquantum_L2_big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 108474926841; Total refs = 16506492546

Flush time = 2409728003

Inst refs = 12487578510; Data refs = 4018914036

Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 3526260463 [21.4%] Writes = 492653573 Inst. = 12487578510 Total = 16506492546 [3.0%] 492653573 [75.7%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 85686604636 [80.8%] Writes = 1217720961 [1.1%] [18.1%] 19160873241 Inst. =

Total = 106065198838

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.3; Write = 2.5; Inst. = 8.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 28994071056; CPI = 2.3

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 35948584560; CPI = 2.9

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 16620543263 Miss Count = 845790

Total Requests = 16621389053

Hit Rate = 100.0% Miss Rate = 0.0%

Kickouts = 4867; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 845790

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 6262666441 Miss Count = 576950556

Total Requests = 6839616997

Hit Rate = 91.6% Miss Rate = 8.4%

Kickouts = 568537628; Dirty Kickouts = 234411130; Transfers = 580300116

Flush Kickouts = 3349560

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 525604450 Miss Count = 289952586

Total Requests = 815557036

Hit Rate = 64.4% Miss Rate = 35.6%

Kickouts = 257143312; Dirty Kickouts = 118855650; Transfers = 304665430

Flush Kickouts = 14712844

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

omnetpp_All_2way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 2 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 82029355234; Total refs = 10000000076

Flush time = 655632485

Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 Reads = [20.1%] 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 36766994360 [45.2%] Writes = 8301079521 [10.2%] 36305648868 [44.6%] Inst. =

Total = 81373722749

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 18.3; Write = 6.7; Inst. = 12.1 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 111183333347 Miss Count = 341151726

Total Requests = 11459485073

Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0%

Kickouts = 336631094; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 341151726

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 5675568402 Miss Count = 262045382

Total Requests = 5937613784

Hit Rate = 95.6% Miss Rate = 4.4%

Kickouts = 257498822; Dirty Kickouts = 104790863; Transfers = 264066286

Flush Kickouts = 2020904

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 453912478 Miss Count = 256096397

Total Requests = 710008875

Hit Rate = 63.9% Miss Rate = 36.1%

Kickouts = 247005837; Dirty Kickouts = 58840909; Transfers = 259475459

Flush Kickouts = 3379062

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

omnetpp_All_4way.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 70284146604; Total refs = 10000000076

Flush time = 646342310

Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 Reads = [20.1%] 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 31988071793 [45.9%] Writes = 7499972380 [10.8%] 30149760121 [43.3%] Inst. =

Total = 69637804294

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 15.9; Write = 6.1; Inst. = 10.3 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11172241478 Miss Count = 287243595

Total Requests = 11459485073

Hit Rate = 97.5% Miss Rate = 2.5%

Kickouts = 282697388; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 287243595

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 5716738958 Miss Count = 220874826

Total Requests = 5937613784

Hit Rate = 96.3% Miss Rate = 3.7%

Kickouts = 216328266; Dirty Kickouts = 84698427; Transfers = 222939467

Flush Kickouts = 2064641

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 388758306 Miss Count = 206123183

Total Requests = 594881489

Hit Rate = 65.4% Miss Rate = 34.6%

Kickouts = 197030083; Dirty Kickouts = 49081480; Transfers = 209459160

Flush Kickouts = 3335977

L1 cache cost (Icache \$600) + (Dcache \$600) = \$1200

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1425

omnetpp_All_FA_L2big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 48032604706; Total refs = 10000000076

Flush time = 1089925936

Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 Reads = [20.1%] 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 21244617150 [45.3%] Writes = 5910130216 [12.6%] 19787931404 [42.2%] Inst. =

Total = 46942678770

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 10.6; Write = 4.8; Inst. = 7.0 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11255563338 Miss Count = 203921735

Total Requests = 11459485073

Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8%

Kickouts = 199375350; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 203921735

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 5758964173 Miss Count = 178649611

Total Requests = 5937613784

Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0%

Kickouts = 174103051; Dirty Kickouts = 71366416; Transfers = 180733918

Flush Kickouts = 2084307

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 354074673 Miss Count = 101947396

Total Requests = 456022069

Hit Rate = 77.6% Miss Rate = 22.4%

Kickouts = 83761156; Dirty Kickouts = 26698115; Transfers = 108358421

Flush Kickouts = 6411025

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$1100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4775

omnetpp_All_FA.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 512 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 60620863018; Total refs = 10000000076

Flush time = 636552437

Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 Reads = [20.1%] 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 27380847345 [45.6%] Writes = 6955833533 Γ11.6%] 25647629703 [42.8%] Inst. =

Total = 59984310581

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 13.6; Write = 5.6; Inst. = 8.9

Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11255563338 Miss Count = 203921735

Total Requests = 11459485073

Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8%

Kickouts = 199375350; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 203921735

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 5758964173 Miss Count = 178649611

Total Requests = 5937613784

Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0%

Kickouts = 174103051; Dirty Kickouts = 71366416; Transfers = 180733918

Flush Kickouts = 2084307

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 288309260 Miss Count = 167712809

Total Requests = 456022069

Hit Rate = 63.2% Miss Rate = 36.8%

Kickouts = 158619689; Dirty Kickouts = 42646895; Transfers = 171042603

Flush Kickouts = 3329794

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$500; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4175

omnetpp_defaults.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 105194177165; Total refs = 10000000076

Flush time = 655736294

Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 48347587579 [46.2%] Writes = 10805872313 [10.3%] 45384980979 [43.4%] Inst. =

Total = 104538440871

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 24.0; Write = 8.7; Inst. = 15.5 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 11001025667 Miss Count = 458459406

Total Requests = 11459485073

Hit Rate = 96.0% Miss Rate = 4.0%

Kickouts = 454141835; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 458459406

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 5568475800 Miss Count = 369137984

Total Requests = 5937613784

Hit Rate = 93.8% Miss Rate = 6.2%

Kickouts = 364591485; Dirty Kickouts = 161396759; Transfers = 371088233

Flush Kickouts = 1950249

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 644430396 Miss Count = 346514002

Total Requests = 990944398

Hit Rate = 65.0% Miss Rate = 35.0%

Kickouts = 337480071; Dirty Kickouts = 81547200; Transfers = 349852679

Flush Kickouts = 3338677

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$525

omnetpp_L1_2way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 89465410677; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 694960668Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 40359663239 [45.5%] Writes = 9005917721 [10.1%] [44.4%]39404869049 Inst. = Total = 88770450009 Average cycles per activity: Read = 20.1; Write = 7.3; Inst. = 13.2 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 11118333347 Miss Count = 341151726 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0% Kickouts = 336631094; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 341151726 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5675568402 Miss Count = 262045382 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 95.6% Miss Rate = 4.4%

Kickouts = 257498822; Dirty Kickouts = 104790863; Transfers = 264066286

Flush Kickouts = 2020904

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 415208698 Miss Count = 294800177

Total Requests = 710008875

Hit Rate = 58.5% Miss Rate = 41.5%

Kickouts = 285766246; Dirty Kickouts = 64668964; Transfers = 298183659

Flush Kickouts = 3383482

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$925

omnetpp_L1_8way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 75995164217; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 737176423Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 33335550580 [44.3%] Writes = 8004600769 [10.6%] [45.1%] Inst. = 33917836445 Total = 75257987794 Average cycles per activity: Read = 16.6; Write = 6.5; Inst. = 11.2 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 11196786235 Miss Count = 262698838 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 97.7% Miss Rate = 2.3% Kickouts = 258152461; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 262698838 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5740720184 Miss Count = 196893600 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 96.7% Miss Rate = 3.3% Kickouts = 192347040; Dirty Kickouts = 76592811; Transfers = 198969396 Flush Kickouts = 2075796 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 295795213 Miss Count = 242465832 Total Requests = 538261045

Hit Rate = 55.0% Miss Rate = 45.0%

Kickouts = 233431901; Dirty Kickouts = 51782322; Transfers = 245905928

Flush Kickouts = 3440096

L1 cache cost (Icache \$800) + (Dcache \$800) = \$1600 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1725

omnetpp_L1_small_4way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 112567218800; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 522660286Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 47375952557 [42.3%] Writes = 9481535713 [8.5%] [49.3%] 55187070244 Inst. = Total = 112044558514 Average cycles per activity: Read = 23.5; Write = 7.7; Inst. = 16.6 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 10797463020 Miss Count = 662022053 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 94.2% Miss Rate = 5.8% Kickouts = 659748821; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 662022053 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5577120317 Miss Count = 360493467 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 93.9% Miss Rate = 6.1% Kickouts = 358220187; Dirty Kickouts = 138937083; Transfers = 361558962 Flush Kickouts = 1065495 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 780952197 Miss Count = 381565901 Total Requests = 1162518098 Hit Rate = 67.2% Miss Rate = 32.8%

Kickouts = 372531970; Dirty Kickouts = 75051309; Transfers = 384425012

Flush Kickouts = 2859111

L1 cache cost (Icache \$300) + (Dcache \$300) = \$600

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$725

omnetpp_L1_small.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 122631067982; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 502378329Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 54503976423 [44.6%] Writes = 11412022335 [9.3%] 56212690895 [46.0%] Inst. = Total = 122128689653 Average cycles per activity: Read = 27.1; Write = 9.2; Inst. = 18.1 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 10787606038 Miss Count = 671879035 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 94.1% Miss Rate = 5.9% Kickouts = 669605955; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 671879035 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5431113100 Miss Count = 506500684 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 91.5% Miss Rate = 8.5% Kickouts = 504227404; Dirty Kickouts = 216081736; Transfers = 507492305 Flush Kickouts = 991621 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 989572725 Miss Count = 405880351

Total Requests = 1395453076

Hit Rate = 70.9% Miss Rate = 29.1%

Kickouts = 396846420; Dirty Kickouts = 89897303; Transfers = 408729275

Flush Kickouts = 2848924

L1 cache cost (Icache \$100) + (Dcache \$100) = \$200L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$325

omnetpp_L2_4way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 75131696835; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 617972500Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 33604571151 [45.1%] Writes = 7889046837 [10.6%] [44.3%] Inst. = 33020106347 Total = 74513724335 Average cycles per activity: Read = 16.7; Write = 6.4; Inst. = 11.0 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 11118333347 Miss Count = 341151726 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0% Kickouts = 336631094; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 341151726 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5675568402 Miss Count = 262045382 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 95.6% Miss Rate = 4.4% Kickouts = 257498822; Dirty Kickouts = 104790863; Transfers = 264066286 Flush Kickouts = 2020904 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 488961280 Miss Count = 221047595 Total Requests = 710008875 Hit Rate = 68.9% Miss Rate = 31.1%

Kickouts = 211954495; Dirty Kickouts = 52634505; Transfers = 224340258

Flush Kickouts = 3292663

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1025

omnetpp_L2_big.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 72913835611; Total refs = 10000000076 Flush time = 1040646632Inst refs = 6748671723; Data refs = 3251328353 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 2011922989 [20.1%] Reads = 1239405364 Writes = [12.4%]Writes = 1239405364 Inst. = 6748671723 Total = 10000000076 [67.5%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 32030086301 [44.6%] Writes = 7484736031 [10.4%] [45.0%] Inst. = 32358366647 Total = 71873188979 Average cycles per activity: Read = 15.9; Write = 6.0; Inst. = 10.6 Ideal: Exec. Time = 16748671799; CPI = 2.5 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 24145770580; CPI = 3.6 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 11118333347 Miss Count = 341151726 Total Requests = 11459485073 Hit Rate = 97.0% Miss Rate = 3.0% Kickouts = 336631094; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 341151726 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 5675568402 Miss Count = 262045382 Total Requests = 5937613784Hit Rate = 95.6% Miss Rate = 4.4% Kickouts = 257498822; Dirty Kickouts = 104790863; Transfers = 264066286 Flush Kickouts = 2020904 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 502326148 Miss Count = 207682727 Total Requests = 710008875

Hit Rate = 70.7% Miss Rate = 29.3%

Kickouts = 191072558; Dirty Kickouts = 47529666; Transfers = 213526464

Flush Kickouts = 5843737

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

sjeng_All_2way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 2 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 44300992452; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 589120731Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 1907768017 [19.1%] [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 10000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 10477993739 [24.0%] Writes = 7023616800 [16.1%] 26210261182 [60.0%] Inst. = Total = 43711871721 Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.5; Write = 9.7; Inst. = 5.9Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12329298530 Miss Count = 223077262 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8% Kickouts = 218150210; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 223077262 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3176318967 Miss Count = 121259542 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 96.3% Miss Rate = 3.7% Kickouts = 116336783; Dirty Kickouts = 53348235; Transfers = 123513368 Flush Kickouts = 2253826 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 296066562 Miss Count = 103872303 Total Requests = 399938865 Hit Rate = 74.0% Miss Rate = 26.0%

Kickouts = 94428215; Dirty Kickouts = 23349102; Transfers = 106597095
Flush Kickouts = 2724792

Flush Kickouts - 2/24/92

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975 Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

sjeng_All_4way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 40380511353; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 614653974Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 1000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9539682524 [24.0%] Writes = 6034448117 Γ15.2%] 24191726738 [60.8%] Inst. = Total = 39765857379 Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.0; Write = 8.3; Inst. = 5.4 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12332868797 Miss Count = 219506995 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.3% Miss Rate = 1.7% Kickouts = 214571765; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 219506995 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3200939266 Miss Count = 96639243 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 97.1% Miss Rate = 2.9% Kickouts = 91680120; Dirty Kickouts = 43578332; Transfers = 99075132 Flush Kickouts = 2435889 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 275258214 Miss Count = 86902245 Total Requests = 362160459 Hit Rate = 76.0% Miss Rate = 24.0%

Kickouts = 77135113; Dirty Kickouts = 20032092; Transfers = 89711872

Flush Kickouts = 2809627

L1 cache cost (Icache \$600) + (Dcache \$600) = \$1200 L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1425 Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

sjeng_All_FA_L2big.dat Simulation Results

Memory System:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15

Execute time = 28934606676; Total refs = 10000000109

Flush time = 1037611846

Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615

Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 1000000109 [73.6%]

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 4596772368 [16.5%] Writes = 4473806936 Γ16.0%] [67.5%] Inst. = 18826415526

Total = 27896994830

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 2.4; Write = 6.1; Inst. = 3.8

Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4

Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 12304531662 Miss Count = 247844130

Total Requests = 12552375792

Hit Rate = 98.0% Miss Rate = 2.0%

Kickouts = 242908780; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 247844130

Flush Kickouts = 0

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 3228649349 Miss Count = 68929160

Total Requests = 3297578509

Hit Rate = 97.9% Miss Rate = 2.1%

Kickouts = 63967624; Dirty Kickouts = 35733591; Transfers = 71351092

Flush Kickouts = 2421932

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 328808401 Miss Count = 26120412

Total Requests = 354928813

Hit Rate = 92.6% Miss Rate = 7.4%

Kickouts = 7149949; Dirty Kickouts = 6688904; Transfers = 32207922

Flush Kickouts = 6087510

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600

L2 cache cost = \$1100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4775

Flush Kickouts = 2421932

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 299602134 Miss Count = 55326679

Total Requests = 354928813

Hit Rate = 84.4% Miss Rate = 15.6%

Kickouts = 45403966; Dirty Kickouts = 14057453; Transfers = 58009821

Flush Kickouts = 2683142

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600 L2 cache cost = \$500; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$4175 Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

sjeng_defaults.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 53574291155; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 578295505Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 10000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 15529463104 [29.3%] Writes = 7799108595 [14.7%] 29667423951 [56.0%] Inst. = Total = 52995995650 Average cycles per activity: Read = 8.1; Write = 10.7; Inst. = 7.2 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12315460748 Miss Count = 236915044 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.1% Miss Rate = 1.9% Kickouts = 232095465; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 236915044 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3108702506 Miss Count = 188876003 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 94.3% Miss Rate = 5.7% Kickouts = 184181921; Dirty Kickouts = 74706271; Transfers = 190939943 Flush Kickouts = 2063940 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 358958322 Miss Count = 143602936 Total Requests = 502561258 Hit Rate = 71.4% Miss Rate = 28.6%

Kickouts = 134852805; Dirty Kickouts = 29789810; Transfers = 146314008

Flush Kickouts = 2711072

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$525

```
sjeng_L1_2way.dat Simulation Results
Memory System:
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15
Execute time = 48127101144; Total refs = 10000000109
Flush time = 610698621
Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615
Number of reference types : [Percentage]
         1907768017
                              [19.1%]
Reads =
                               [ 7.3%]
Writes =
               727693598
Inst. = 7364538494
Total = 1000000109
                             [73.6%]
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
Reads = 12212215828 [25.7%]
Writes =
              7301114606
                              [15.4%]
           28003072089
                            [58.9%]
Inst. =
Total =
             47516402523
Average cycles per activity:
Read = 6.4; Write = 10.0; Inst. = 6.5
Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4
Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2
Memory Level: L1i
Hit Count = 12329298530 Miss Count = 223077262
Total Requests = 12552375792
  Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8%
Kickouts = 218150210; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 223077262
Flush Kickouts = 0
Memory Level: L1d
Hit Count = 3176318967 Miss Count = 121259542
Total Requests = 3297578509
 Hit Rate = 96.3% Miss Rate = 3.7%
Kickouts = 116336783; Dirty Kickouts = 53348235; Transfers = 123513368
Flush Kickouts = 2253826
Memory Level: L2
Hit Count = 275423716 Miss Count = 124515149
Total Requests = 399938865
 Hit Rate = 68.9% Miss Rate = 31.1%
Kickouts = 115765018; Dirty Kickouts = 25558238; Transfers = 127263152
Flush Kickouts = 2748003
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$925

```
sjeng_L1_8way.dat Simulation Results
Memory System:
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32
Icache size = 8192 : ways = 8 : block size = 32
L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15
Execute time = 44244084878; Total refs = 10000000109
Flush time = 677307406
Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615
Number of reference types : [Percentage]
          1907768017
                              [19.1%]
Reads =
                               [ 7.3%]
Writes =
               727693598
Inst. = 7364538494
Total = 1000000109
                             [73.6%]
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
Reads = 9991306839 [22.9%]
Writes =
             6342049093
                              [14.6%]
           27233421540
                            [62.5%]
Inst. =
Total =
             43566777472
Average cycles per activity:
Read = 5.2; Write = 8.7; Inst. = 5.9
Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4
Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2
Memory Level: L1i
Hit Count = 12325674941 Miss Count = 226700851
Total Requests = 12552375792
  Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8%
Kickouts = 221765528; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 226700851
Flush Kickouts = 0
Memory Level: L1d
Hit Count = 3215035005 Miss Count = 82543504
Total Requests = 3297578509
 Hit Rate = 97.5% Miss Rate = 2.5%
Kickouts = 77582058; Dirty Kickouts = 38144847; Transfers = 85027259
Flush Kickouts = 2483755
Memory Level: L2
Hit Count = 239721074 Miss Count = 110151883
Total Requests = 349872957
 Hit Rate = 68.5% Miss Rate = 31.5%
Kickouts = 101401752; Dirty Kickouts = 20836291; Transfers = 112841342
Flush Kickouts = 2689459
```

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1725

L1 cache cost (Icache \$800) + (Dcache \$800) = \$1600

sjeng_L1_small_4way.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 4 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 58053201587; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 435058746Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 16588370442 [28.8%] Writes = 7373847033 [12.8%] [58.4%] Inst. = 33655925366 Total = 57618142841 Average cycles per activity: Read = 8.7; Write = 10.1; Inst. = 7.8 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12210515336 Miss Count = 341860456 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 97.3% Miss Rate = 2.7% Kickouts = 339392562; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 341860456 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3121957304 Miss Count = 175621205 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 94.7% Miss Rate = 5.3% Kickouts = 173140439; Dirty Kickouts = 69680495; Transfers = 176771792 Flush Kickouts = 1150587 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 425937741 Miss Count = 162375002 Total Requests = 588312743 Hit Rate = 72.4% Miss Rate = 27.6% Kickouts = 153624871; Dirty Kickouts = 30855502; Transfers = 164703190 Flush Kickouts = 2328188

L1 cache cost (Icache \$300) + (Dcache \$300) = \$600

Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$725

sjeng_L1_small.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 4096 : ways = 1 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 64377904161; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 417902704Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 10000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 20529757060 [32.1%] Writes = 8411003730 [13.2%] [54.8%] Inst. = 35019240667 Total = 63960001457 Average cycles per activity: Read = 10.8; Write = 11.6; Inst. = 8.7 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12184655643 Miss Count = 367720149 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 97.1% Miss Rate = 2.9% Kickouts = 365252531; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 367720149 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2973403604 Miss Count = 324174905 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 90.2% Miss Rate = 9.8% Kickouts = 321698344; Dirty Kickouts = 121570257; Transfers = 325178148 Flush Kickouts = 1003243 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 639175258 Miss Count = 175293296 Total Requests = 814468554 Hit Rate = 78.5% Miss Rate = 21.5% Kickouts = 166543165; Dirty Kickouts = 34738606; Transfers = 177599336 Flush Kickouts = 2306040

L1 cache cost (Icache \$100) + (Dcache \$100) = \$200 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$325 Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

```
sjeng_L2_4way.dat Simulation Results
Memory System:
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15
Execute time = 41225407974; Total refs = 10000000109
Flush time = 583231991
Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615
Number of reference types : [Percentage]
         1907768017
                              [19.1%]
Reads =
                               [ 7.3%]
Writes =
               727693598
Inst. = 7364538494
Total = 10000000109
                             [73.6%]
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
Reads = 9790459257 [24.1%]
Writes =
              6315919825
                              [15.5%]
           24535796901
                            [60.4%]
Inst. =
Total =
             40642175983
Average cycles per activity:
Read = 5.1; Write = 8.7; Inst. = 5.5
Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4
Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2
Memory Level: L1i
Hit Count = 12329298530 Miss Count = 223077262
Total Requests = 12552375792
  Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8%
Kickouts = 218150210; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 223077262
Flush Kickouts = 0
Memory Level: L1d
Hit Count = 3176318967 Miss Count = 121259542
Total Requests = 3297578509
 Hit Rate = 96.3% Miss Rate = 3.7%
Kickouts = 116336783; Dirty Kickouts = 53348235; Transfers = 123513368
Flush Kickouts = 2253826
Memory Level: L2
Hit Count = 311873176 Miss Count = 88065689
Total Requests = 399938865
 Hit Rate = 78.0% Miss Rate = 22.0%
Kickouts = 78298557; Dirty Kickouts = 20596921; Transfers = 90855217
Flush Kickouts = 2789528
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800
```

L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$1025

sjeng_L2_big.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 8 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 39156215813; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 763543437Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 1000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9162625352 [23.9%] Writes = 5899887603 [15.4%] 23330159421 [60.8%] Inst. = Total = 38392672376 Average cycles per activity: Read = 4.8; Write = 8.1; Inst. = 5.2 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12329298530 Miss Count = 223077262 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.2% Miss Rate = 1.8% Kickouts = 218150210; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 223077262 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3176318967 Miss Count = 121259542 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 96.3% Miss Rate = 3.7% Kickouts = 116336783; Dirty Kickouts = 53348235; Transfers = 123513368 Flush Kickouts = 2253826 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 322584777 Miss Count = 77354088 Total Requests = 399938865 Hit Rate = 80.7% Miss Rate = 19.3% Kickouts = 64451997; Dirty Kickouts = 16389256; Transfers = 81472117 Flush Kickouts = 4118029

65

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800

Flushes = 19380 : Invalidates = 19380

L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75; Total cost = \$975

sjeng_chunk16.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 42804461615; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 374695045Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 10000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 11763620944 [27.7%] Writes = 5802400395 [13.7%] 24863745231 [58.6%] Inst. = Total = 42429766570 Average cycles per activity: Read = 6.2; Write = 8.0; Inst. = 5.8 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12315460748 Miss Count = 236915044 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.1% Miss Rate = 1.9% Kickouts = 232095465; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 236915044 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3108702506 Miss Count = 188876003 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 94.3% Miss Rate = 5.7% Kickouts = 184181921; Dirty Kickouts = 74706271; Transfers = 190939943 Flush Kickouts = 2063940 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 358958322 Miss Count = 143602936 Total Requests = 502561258 Hit Rate = 71.4% Miss Rate = 28.6%

Kickouts = 134852805; Dirty Kickouts = 29789810; Transfers = 146314008

Flush Kickouts = 2711072

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$175; Total cost = \$625

sjeng_chunk32.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 37419546845; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 272894815Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] Reads = 1907768017 [19.1%] [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 1000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9880699864 [26.6%] Writes = 4804046295 [12.9%] 22461905871 [60.5%] Inst. = Total = 37146652030 Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.2; Write = 6.6; Inst. = 5.0 Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12315460748 Miss Count = 236915044 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.1% Miss Rate = 1.9% Kickouts = 232095465; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 236915044 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3108702506 Miss Count = 188876003 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 94.3% Miss Rate = 5.7% Kickouts = 184181921; Dirty Kickouts = 74706271; Transfers = 190939943 Flush Kickouts = 2063940 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 358958322 Miss Count = 143602936 Total Requests = 502561258 Hit Rate = 71.4% Miss Rate = 28.6%

Kickouts = 134852805; Dirty Kickouts = 29789810; Transfers = 146314008

Flush Kickouts = 2711072

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$275; Total cost = \$725

sjeng_chunk64.dat Simulation Results Memory System: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 32768 : ways = 1 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 30 : chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 15 Execute time = 34727089460; Total refs = 10000000109 Flush time = 221994700Inst refs = 7364538494; Data refs = 2635461615 Number of reference types : [Percentage] 1907768017 [19.1%] Reads = [7.3%] Writes = 727693598 Inst. = 7364538494 Total = 10000000109 [73.6%] Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8939239324 [25.9%] Writes = 4304869245 [12.5%] 21260986191 [61.6%] Inst. = Total = 34505094760 Average cycles per activity: Read = 4.7; Write = 5.9; Inst. = 4.7Ideal: Exec. Time = 17364538603; CPI = 2.4 Ideal mis-aligned: Exec. Time = 23214492795; CPI = 3.2 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 12315460748 Miss Count = 236915044 Total Requests = 12552375792Hit Rate = 98.1% Miss Rate = 1.9% Kickouts = 232095465; Dirty Kickouts = 0; Transfers = 236915044 Flush Kickouts = 0Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 3108702506 Miss Count = 188876003 Total Requests = 3297578509Hit Rate = 94.3% Miss Rate = 5.7% Kickouts = 184181921; Dirty Kickouts = 74706271; Transfers = 190939943 Flush Kickouts = 2063940 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 358958322 Miss Count = 143602936 Total Requests = 502561258 Hit Rate = 71.4% Miss Rate = 28.6% Kickouts = 134852805; Dirty Kickouts = 29789810; Transfers = 146314008 Flush Kickouts = 2711072

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400

L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$375; Total cost = \$825