

Lesson 2 Quick Reference Guide






Adding Jumping to Your Platformer

Duration: 40 minutes

Godot Version: 4.5

Prerequisites: Completed Lesson 1

What We're Adding Today

-  Jump with spacebar
 -  Understanding velocity and coordinates
 -  Experimenting with jump height
 -  Adjusting gravity
 -  Making jumping feel GOOD!
-

Key Vocabulary

Coordinate System: In Godot, Y-axis is flipped:

- **UP = Negative Y** (-10, -400, -600)
- **DOWN = Positive Y** (+10, +100, +980)

JUMP_VELOCITY: The force/speed of the jump (negative = upward)

const: A constant value that never changes during the game

var: A variable that can change during the game

is_on_floor(): Function that checks if player is touching the ground

Understanding Coordinates

↑ -Y (UP) ← Negative numbers!

|

|

0 ----- +X (RIGHT)

|
|

↓ +Y (DOWN) ← Positive numbers!

← -X (LEFT)

Remember: Going UP uses negative numbers, like going down to basement floors (B1, B2)!

Step-by-Step Instructions

1. Open Your Project (1 min)

1. Open Godot 4.5
 2. Open your Year9_Platformer project
 3. Open level_1.tscn
 4. Click on **Player** node
 5. Open the script (click script icon)
-

2. Uncomment the Jump Code (2 min)

Find these lines:

gdscript

--- JUMP CODE (DISABLED FOR LESSON 1) ---

We'll uncomment this next lesson to add jumping!

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():

velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

Remove the # symbols from the last 2 lines:

BEFORE:

gdscript

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():

velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

AFTER:

gdscript

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():

velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

⚠ **Important:** Keep the indentation (spaces)! Lines must align with other if statements.

Save: Press **Ctrl+S** (Windows) or **Cmd+S** (Mac)

3. Test Your Jump! (2 min)

1. Press **F5** to run the game
2. **Test:**
 - Left/Right arrows still work ✓
 - Press **Spacebar** to jump! ✓
 - Try jumping in mid-air (should NOT work)
 - Try holding spacebar (should only jump once)
3. **Stop the game:** Press **F8**

🎉 **Congratulations! Your character can jump!**

🔍 Understanding the Code

gdscript

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():

Breaking it down:

Code Part	What It Does
Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept")	Was spacebar JUST pressed this frame?
and	Both conditions must be true
is_on_floor()	Is player touching the ground?
velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY	Set upward velocity (-400 = up!)

Why is_action_just_pressed not is_action_pressed?

- just_pressed = detects single press (tap)
- pressed = detects held button (would jump continuously!)

Experimentation Activity (10 min)

Find the PERFECT jump height!

Find this line at the TOP of your script:

gdscript

const JUMP_VELOCITY = -400.0

Your mission: Test different values and record results!

Experimentation Table

Copy this into your exercise book:

JUMP_VELOCITY Jump Height Feels... Notes

-400	Default	?	Starting value
-200	?	?	
-300	?	?	
-500	?	?	
-600	?	?	
-__	?	?	Your choice

Testing Process

For each value:

1. **Change the number:**

gdscript

const JUMP_VELOCITY = -200.0 // Example

2. **Save:** Ctrl+S / Cmd+S
3. **Run:** Press F5

4. Test:

- Jump several times
- Can you clear the platform?
- Too high? Too low?
- Write notes: "Feels floaty" or "Barely leaves ground"

5. Record in your table

6. Try the next value!

Recommended Values to Try

JUMP_VELOCITY	Effect	Good For
-200	Very short hop	Puzzle games
-300	Low jump	Careful platforming
-400	Medium jump	Balanced (default)
-500	High jump	Action games
-600	Very high	Fast-paced games
-800+	Super jump!	Power-up effect

Questions to Consider

- Does your jump feel too "floaty" (hangs in air too long)?
- Does it feel too "heavy" (barely leaves ground)?
- Can you jump high enough to reach higher platforms?
- Would this work for a fast-paced game? A puzzle game?
- How does it compare to Mario? Sonic? Celeste?

Remember: There's NO single "correct" answer! It depends on your game design.

Constants vs Variables

Two types of data storage:

gdscript

```
const JUMP_VELOCITY = -400.0 # CONSTANT - never changes
```

```
var score = 0 # VARIABLE - can change
```

Type	When to Use	Example	Naming
const	Value never changes	Jump height, Speed, Max health	UPPERCASE
var	Value can change	Current score, Health, Position	lowercase

Why use const for JUMP_VELOCITY?

- Jump strength doesn't change during gameplay
- Player always jumps the same height
- Makes code clear and prevents accidental changes

Adjusting Gravity (Optional)

Want to make your character fall faster or slower?

Find this code:

gdscript

```
if not is_on_floor():
```

```
    velocity += get_gravity() * delta
```

Modify it to:

gdscript

```
if not is_on_floor():
```

```
    velocity += get_gravity() * delta * 1.5 # Multiply by 1.5
```

Try different multipliers:

Multiplier	Effect	Feels Like
× 0.5	Half gravity	Moon gravity (floaty)
× 1.0	Normal gravity	Default (no change)
× 1.5	Stronger gravity	Falls faster

Multiplier Effect

Feels Like

× 2.0 Double gravity Very heavy

Test each one and see how it feels!

🌟 Challenge Activities

Challenge 1: Variable Jump Height

Hold spacebar longer = jump higher!

Add this code:

gdscript

At top with other variables

var jump_released = false

In the jump section, replace with:

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():

 velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

 jump_released = false

Add RIGHT AFTER jump code:

if Input.is_action_just_released("ui_accept") and velocity.y < 0:

 velocity.y = velocity.y * 0.5 *# Cut jump short*

Test:

- Quick tap = short hop
 - Hold longer = full jump
-

Challenge 2: Double Jump

Jump again while in the air!

gdscript

At top with constants

const MAX_JUMPS = 2

var jump_count = 0

Replace jump code with:

if is_on_floor():

 jump_count = 0 *# Reset when landing*

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and jump_count < MAX_JUMPS:

 velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

 jump_count += 1

...

****Test:**** Jump once, then press spacebar again in mid-air!

Challenge 3: Jump Challenge Platforms

1. Duplicate the platform (select Platform, press ****Ctrl+D****)
2. Move it to a different height
3. Create a series of platforms at different heights
4. Test: Can you jump between them?
5. Adjust JUMP_VELOCITY if needed

 *Success Checklist*

...

- ☐ Jump code uncommented (no *# symbols*)
- ☐ Spacebar makes player jump
- ☐ Can't jump in mid-air (works correctly)
- ☐ Tested at least 3 different JUMP_VELOCITY values
- ☐ Recorded observations in table
- ☐ Found a jump height that feels good
- ☐ Saved final script (Ctrl+S)
- ☐ Understanding of negative Y = up

Controls

Key	Action
←	Move left
→	Move right
Spacebar	Jump
F5	Run game
F8	Stop game
Ctrl+S / Cmd+S Save	

Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
Jump goes DOWN not up	Positive number	Make it negative (-400)
Can jump infinitely in air	Missing is_on_floor()	Add and is_on_floor()
Holding spacebar = continuous jumps	Wrong input check	Use is_action_just_pressed

Problem	Cause	Solution
Jump too weak	Number too low	Use higher negative (-500, -600)
Jump too strong	Number too high	Use lower negative (-300, -200)
Indentation error	Wrong spacing	Match spaces/tabs with other lines

Reflection Questions

Answer these in your exercise book:

1. Why is JUMP_VELOCITY negative instead of positive?
 2. What's the difference between const and var?
 3. What JUMP_VELOCITY value did you choose? Why?
 4. How does gravity affect the "feel" of jumping?
 5. Name one game with great jumping. What makes it good?
-

Code Reference

Complete Jump Code Section

```
gdscript
```

```
extends CharacterBody2D
```

```
# === MOVEMENT CONSTANTS ===
```

```
const SPEED = 300.0
```

```
const JUMP_VELOCITY = -400.0 # Change this value!
```

```
# === MAIN PHYSICS FUNCTION ===
```

```
func _physics_process(delta):
```

```
    # --- APPLY GRAVITY ---
```

```
if not is_on_floor():
    velocity += get_gravity() * delta

# --- JUMP CODE ---

if Input.is_action_just_pressed("ui_accept") and is_on_floor():
    velocity.y = JUMP_VELOCITY

# --- GET PLAYER INPUT ---

var direction = Input.get_axis("ui_left", "ui_right")

# --- MOVE THE PLAYER ---







if direction:
    velocity.x = direction * SPEED
else:
    velocity.x = move_toward(velocity.x, 0, SPEED)

# --- EXECUTE THE MOVEMENT ---

move_and_slide()
```






What You Learned

Today you learned about:

-  Coordinate systems in game engines (Y-axis is flipped!)
-  How velocity controls movement
-  The difference between constants and variables
-  Input detection (just_pressed vs pressed)
-  Game feel and iteration
-  Playtesting methodology

Next Lesson Preview

Coming in Lesson 3: Collectible Coins & Scoring!

-  Create reusable coin scenes
-  Track and display score
-  Learn about scene instancing
-  Organize project files
-  Add UI elements

Think about: What games have satisfying collectibles? What makes collecting things fun?

Well done! Next lesson: Collectible coins and scoring! 

Playtesting Feedback Form

Your Name: _____

Game Creator: _____

Jump Height

- ☐ Way too low
- ☐ A bit too low
- ☐ Perfect height
- ☐ A bit too high
- ☐ Way too high

Jump Feel

- ☐ Too heavy (falls like a rock)
- ☐ Just right
- ☐ Too floaty (hangs in air)

Star Rating

Overall fun: ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆

One suggestion to improve:

End of Lesson 2 Quick Reference Guide