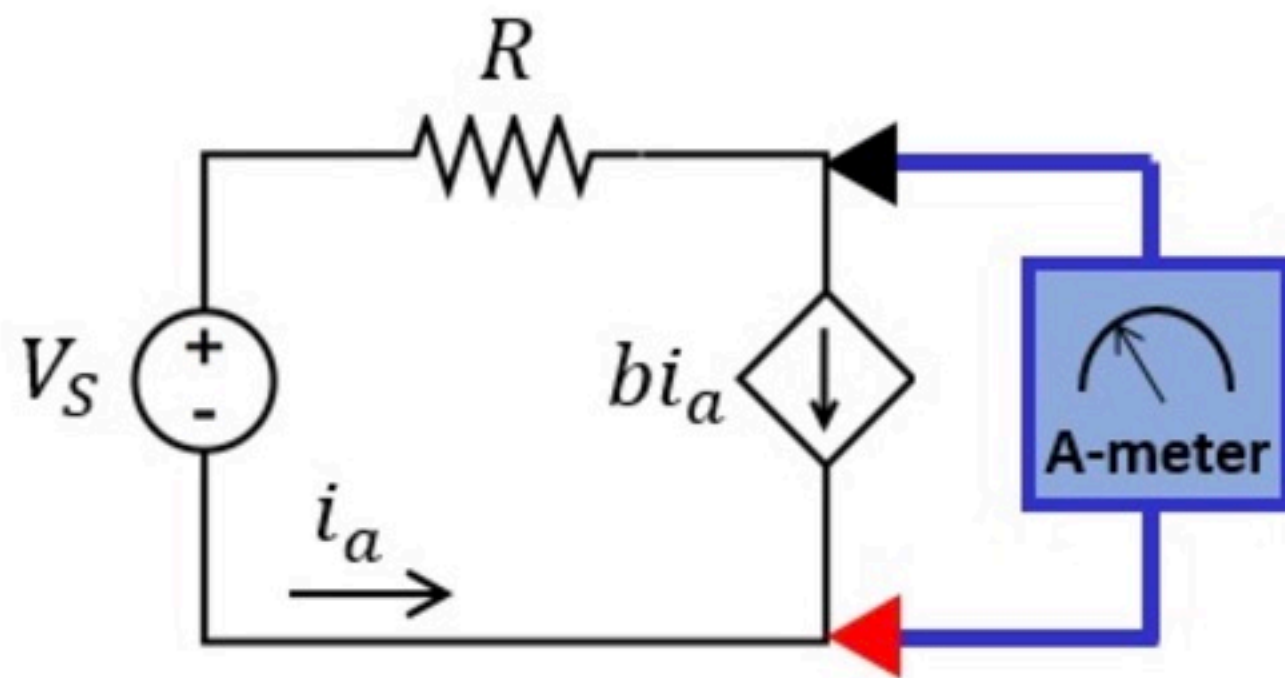


# Basic analysis 014

No more attempts left.

What is the reading  $X$  from the ammeter?

What would be the reading  $Y$  if we replaced the ammeter by a volt-meter?



Given Variables:

$V_S$  : 8 V

$R$  : 4 ohm

$b$  : 2 A/A

Calculate the following:

$X$  (A) :

$Y$  (V) :

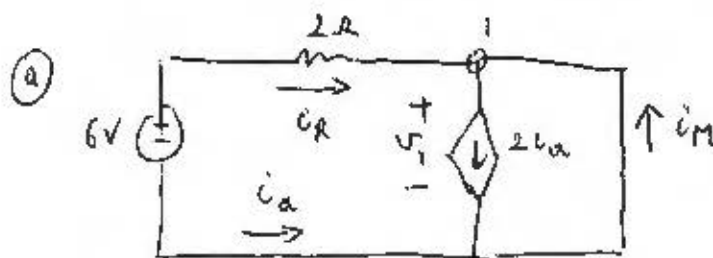
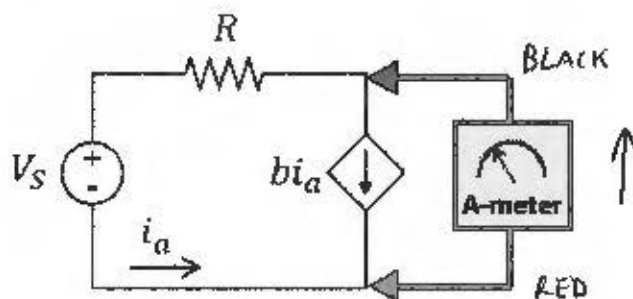
Hint: Ammeters and volt meters behave as short and open circuits respectively. Trust the math.

- a) What is the reading  $X$  from the ammeter?
- b) What would be the reading  $Y$  if we replaced the ammeter by a volt-meter?

$$V_s = 6\text{ V}$$

$$R = 2\ \Omega$$

$$b = 2\text{ A/A}$$



AMMETER EQUIVALENT  
TO A SHORT

$$\Rightarrow v_1 = 0\text{ V}$$

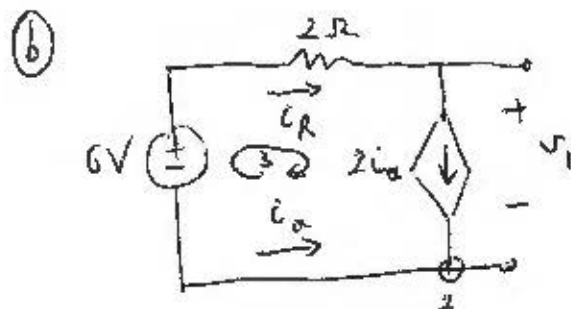
$$\Rightarrow i_R = \frac{6 - v_1}{R} = \frac{6}{2} = 3\text{ A}$$

$$\Rightarrow i_a = -i_R = -3\text{ A}$$

$$\text{KCL @ 1: } i_R + i_M = 2i_a$$

$$i_M = 2i_a - i_R = 3i_a = -9$$

$$\boxed{X = -9\text{ A}}$$



V-METER EQUIVALENT  
TO AN OPEN

$$\text{KCL @ 2: } i_a + 2i_a = 0 \Rightarrow 3i_a = 0 \Rightarrow i_a = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow i_R = 0$$

$$\text{KVL 3: } 6\text{ V} = i_R \cdot 2 + v_1 \Rightarrow v_1 = 6\text{ V}$$

$$\boxed{Y = 6\text{ V}}$$