

# Basic Concepts 008b

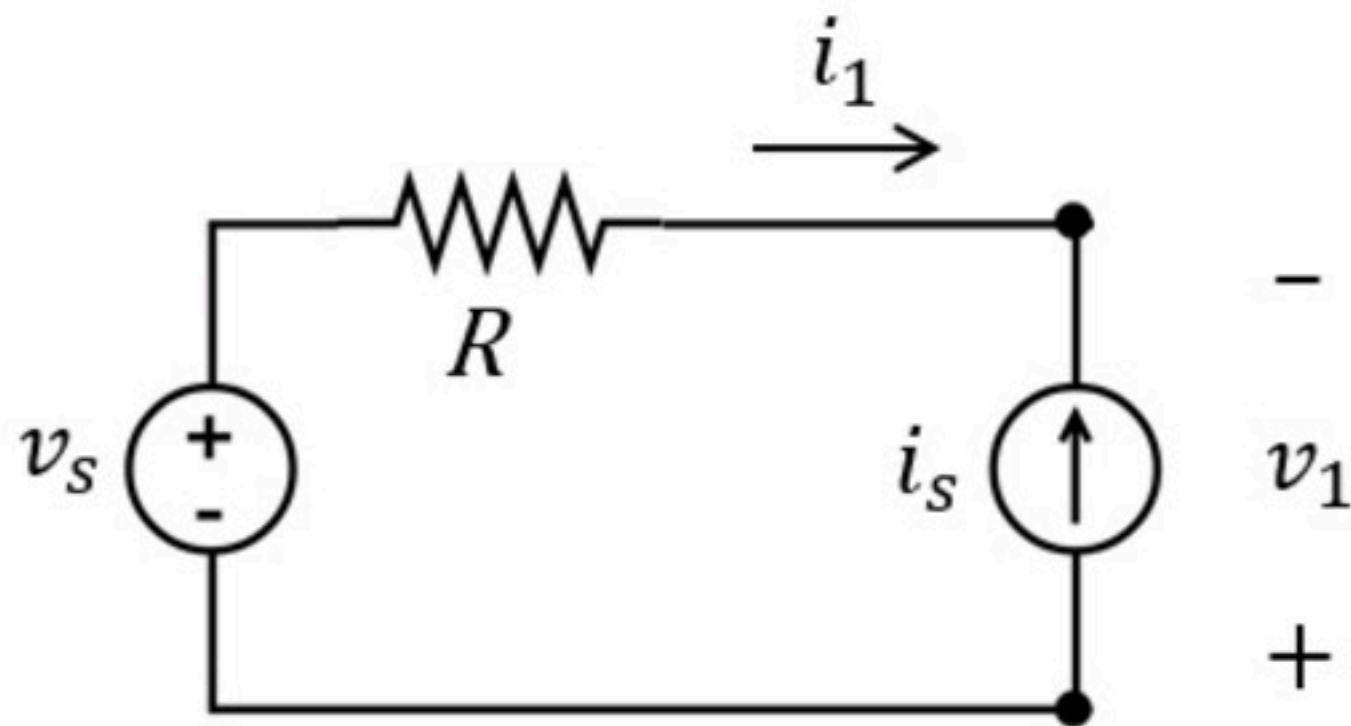
Problem has been graded.

The current source supplies 100 W of power.

What is the current  $i_1$ ?

What is the voltage  $v_1$ ?

What is the value of the voltage source  $v_s$ ?



Given Variables:

$R$  : 5 ohm

$i_s$  : 10 A

Calculate the following:

$i_1$  (A) :

$v_1$  (V) :

$v_s$  (V) :

Hint: Check the signs

The current source supplies 100 W of power.

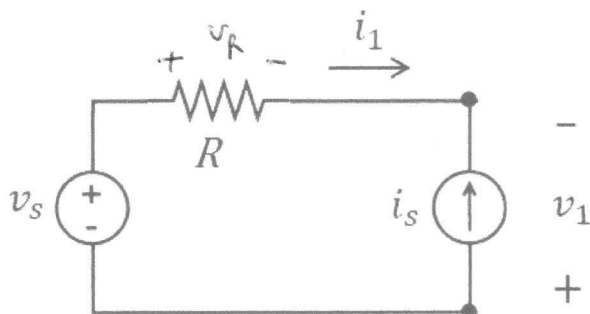
$$R = 2 \Omega$$

What is the current  $i_1$ ?

$$i_s = 25 \text{ A}$$

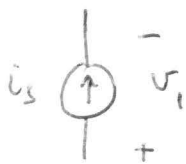
What is the voltage  $v_1$ ?

What is the value of the voltage source  $v_s$ ?



$$i_1 = -i_s$$

$$i_1 = -25 \text{ A}$$



PASSIVE SIGN CONVENTION

$$P = 100 \text{ W SUPPLIED} \Rightarrow P = -100 \text{ W RECEIVED} \\ = i_s \cdot v_1$$



$$v_1 = -\frac{100}{25} = -4 \text{ V}$$

$$v_1 = -4 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{KVL: } v_s + v_1 = v_R$$

$$v_s = v_R - v_1 = R \cdot i_1 - v_1 = 2(-25) - (-4) \\ = -50 + 4 = -46$$

$$v_s = -46 \text{ V}$$