



$$A_1: 10 \text{ V}$$

$$B_1: -90^\circ$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L = j \cdot 400 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 2j$$

$$Z_R = 2$$

(a) $S_1 = \frac{1}{2} V_1 \cdot I_1^*$ $I_1 = \frac{V_1}{Z_R}$

$$= \frac{1}{2} V_1 \left(\frac{V_1}{Z_R} \right)^* = \frac{1}{2} \frac{V_1 V_1^*}{Z_R} = \frac{|V_1|^2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{Z_R} = \frac{A_1^2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{Z_R} = \frac{100}{2 \cdot 2} = 25$$

$P_1 = \text{Re}[S_1]$ $P_1 = 25 \text{ W}$ received

(b) $S_2 = \frac{1}{2} V_1 I_2^*$ \leadsto PASSIVE SIGN CONVENTION (POWER RECEIVED)

$$= \frac{1}{2} V_1 (-I_S)^*$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} V_1 I_S^*$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}} \cdot 2 e^{-j\frac{\pi}{6}} = -10 e^{-j\frac{4\pi}{6}} = -10 e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}}$$

$P_2 = \text{Re}[S_2] = -10 \cos(-\frac{2\pi}{3}) = -10 \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = +5 \leadsto$ received

$P_2 = -5 \text{ W}$ supplied

(c) $P_3 = 0 \text{ W}$ inductor always has $P=0$

we can check: $S_3 = \frac{1}{2} V_3 I_3^*$ $V_3 = Z_L \cdot I_3$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Z_L I_3 \cdot I_3^* = \frac{Z_L}{2} |I_3|^2 = \frac{|I_3|^2}{2} \cdot (2j)$$

no real part $\Rightarrow P = \text{Re}[S] = 0$