

# Migrating Plugins to Grails 3



# Giving Back to Grails Community

- by Migrating Plugins to Grails 3

# **About Me**





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# **Agenda**



- Background
- Important things
- Let's migrate
- Publishing it
- Few useful tips

### How it all started?



- Few folks attended GR8Conf last year
- Grails 3 launched
- git clone Grails :-)
- Could not migrate: ( because old plugins not supported
- Someone need to migrate == opportunity
- Migration == read documentation :-)

# What so far??



- Migrated around 8+ plugins to Grails 3, including Jodatime, RabbitMQ, Elasticsearch, Grails Asynchronous Mail, Export, Grails Remote Control, CKEditor etc.
- Organized a whole day workshop, where we migrated around 6-7 plugins in a day
- Leading a team of enthusiasts involved in migrating 21+ plugins to Grails 3

# Things to consider



- Removal of before & after interceptors
- Project structure
- File locations
- Configurations
- Package name
- Legacy Gant Scripts
- Gradle Build Systems

# **File Location Differences**



Grails 2	Grails 3
grails-app/conf/BuildConfig.groovy	build.gradle
grails-app/conf/Config.groovy	grails-app/config/application.groovy
grails/conf/UrlMappings.groovy	grails-app/controllers/UrlMappings.groovy
grails-app/conf/BootStrap.groovy	grails-app/init/BootStrap.groovy
scripts	src/main/scripts
src/groovy	src/main/groovy
src/java	src/main/java

# **File Location Differences**



Grails 2	Grails 3
test/unit	src/test/groovy
test/integration	src/integration-test/groovy
web-app	src/main/webapp or src/main/resources/
*GrailsPlugin.groovy	src/main/groovy/

# **New Files in Grails 3**



File	Description
build.gradle	The Gradle build descriptor location in the root of project. Replaces the <i>BuildConfig.groovy</i>
gradle.properties	Properties file defining the Grails and Gradle versions
grails-app/conf/logback.groovy	Logging previously defined in Config.groovy is now defined using Logback, replacing log4
grails-app/conf/application.(yml, groovy)	Configuration can now also be defined using YAML or Groovy
grails-app/init/ <package>/Application.groovy</package>	The class used By Spring Boot to start the application

# **Files Not Present in Grails 3**



File	Description
application.properties	The application name and version is now defined in build.gradle
grails-app/conf/DataSource.groovy	Merged together into application.yml or application.groovy
lib/	Dependency resolution should be used to resolve JAR files
web-app/WEB-INF/applicationContext.xml	Removed, beans can be defined in grails-app/conf/spring/resources.groovy

# **Files Not Present in Grails 3**

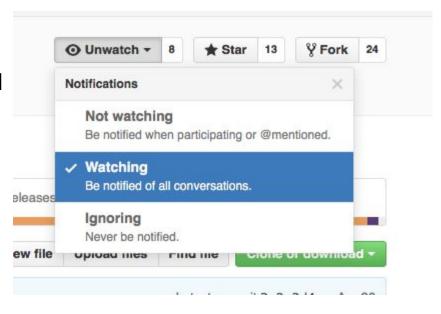


File	Description
src/templates/war/web.xml	Grails 3.0 no longer requires web.xml. Customizations can be done via Spring
web-app/WEB-INF/sitemesh.xml	Removed, sitemesh filter no longer present.
web-app/WEB-INF/tld	Removed, can be restored in src/main/webapp or src/main/resources/WEB-INF

# Few things, I prefer to do before migration



- Fork the existing repository
- Star it Bookmark it so it's easy to find
- Watching be notified of all the conversations
- Create an issue in existing plugin,
   "Migrate to Grails 3" and mention that you are working on it



# Create a new branch for previous version on forked repo



- Note the previous version of plugin from the plugin descriptor file
- Create a new branch for migration. Run the following commands if you've already forked and cloned the repo on your dev machine

```
git pull origin master
git checkout -b 1.0.x
git push origin 1.0.x
git checkout master
```



How can I create inline plugin in Grails 3?

# **Inline Plugin...**



• In Grails 2.x it was possible to specify inline plugins in BuildConfig

# **Inline Plugin...**



- In Grails 2.x it was possible to specify inline plugins in BuildConfig
- In Grails 3.x inline plugin functionality has been replaced by Gradle's multi-project build feature.

# **Inline Plugin - In 4 simple steps**



- grails create-app myApp
- grails create-plugin myPlugin
- vim settings.gradle&typeinclude myPlugin
- Goto build.gradle in myApp and add a dependency compile project(:myPlugin)

# Let's get started



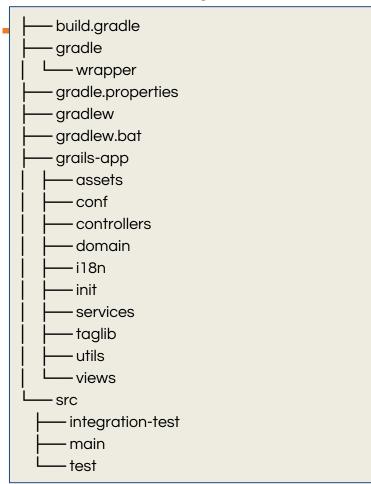
• Create a new plugin in Grails 3 with the same name

"grails create-plugin asynchronous-mail"



Copy New Files from Grails 3 Backbone project to Forked version...

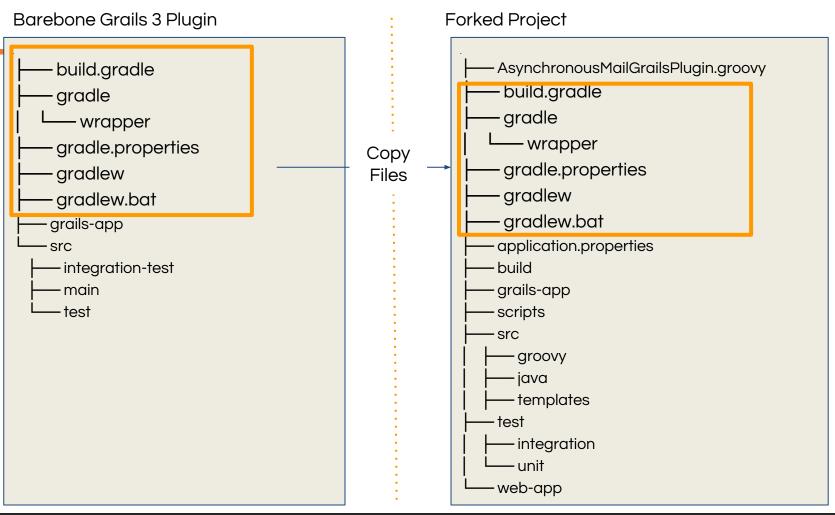
#### Barebone Grails 3 Plugin



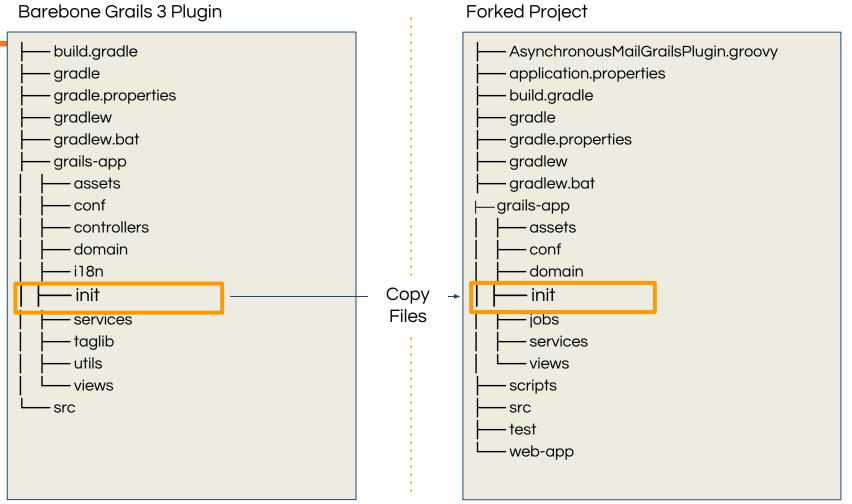
#### Forked Project



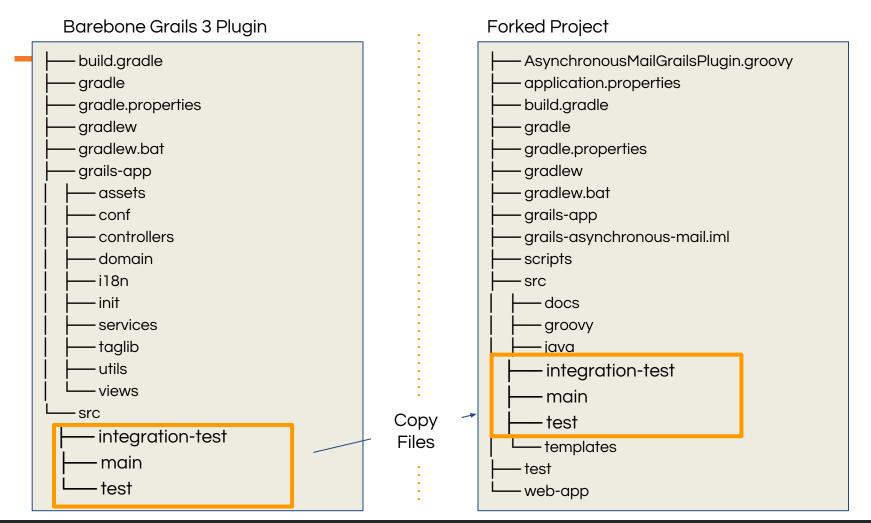
```
AsynchronousMailGrailsPlugin.groovy
application.properties
grails-app
  assets
   conf
   domain
   jobs
  -services
  - views
scripts
src
  groovy
  - java
  -webapp
-test
  · integration
  - unit
web-app
 -css
```





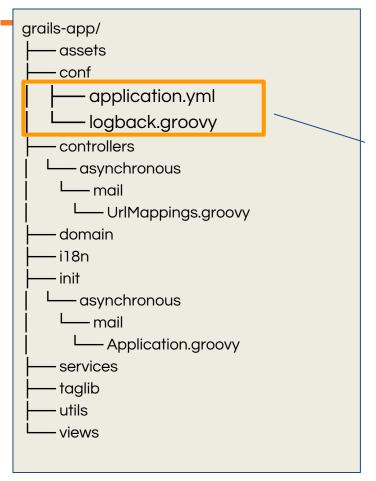






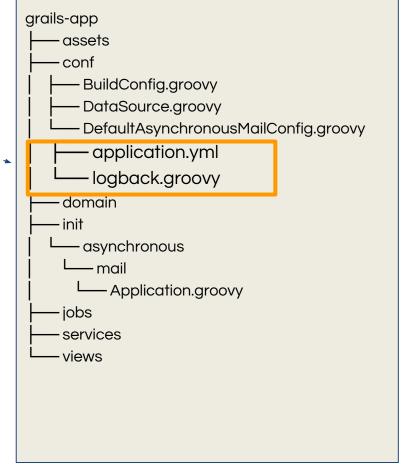


# Barebone Grails 3 Plugin - grails-app



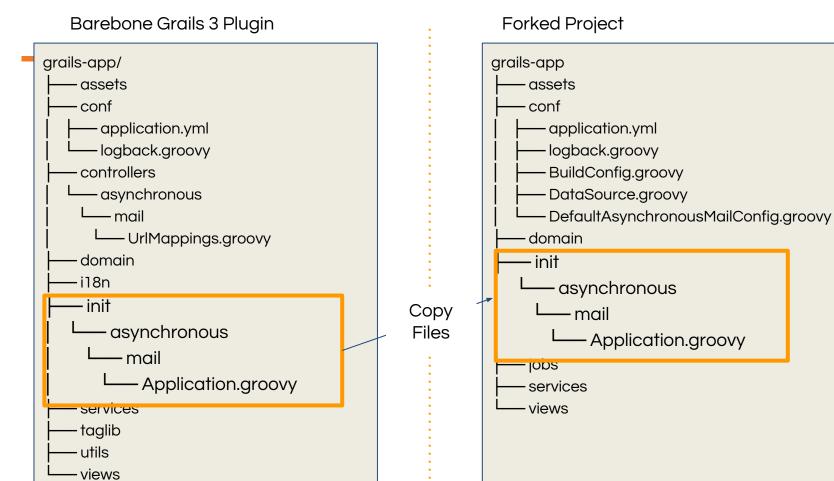
#### Forked Project - grails-app



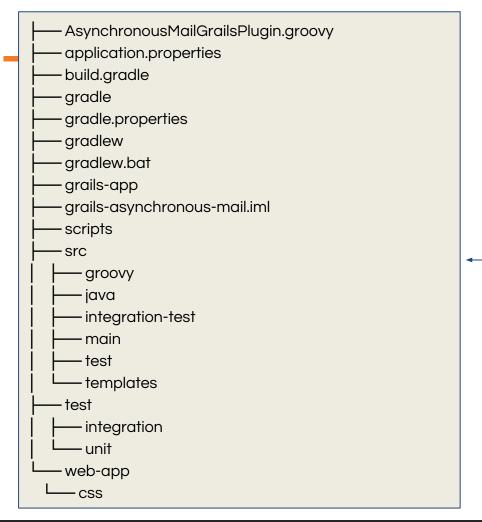


Copy

Files









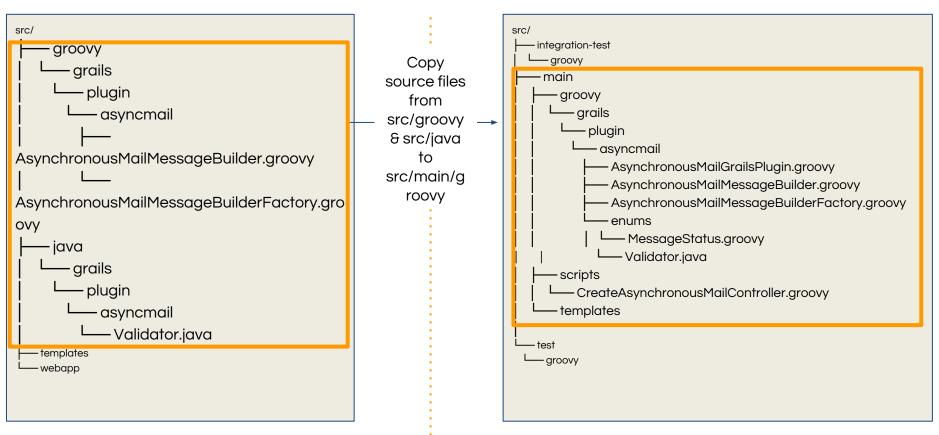
# Forked Project



Now, move sources to new locations...

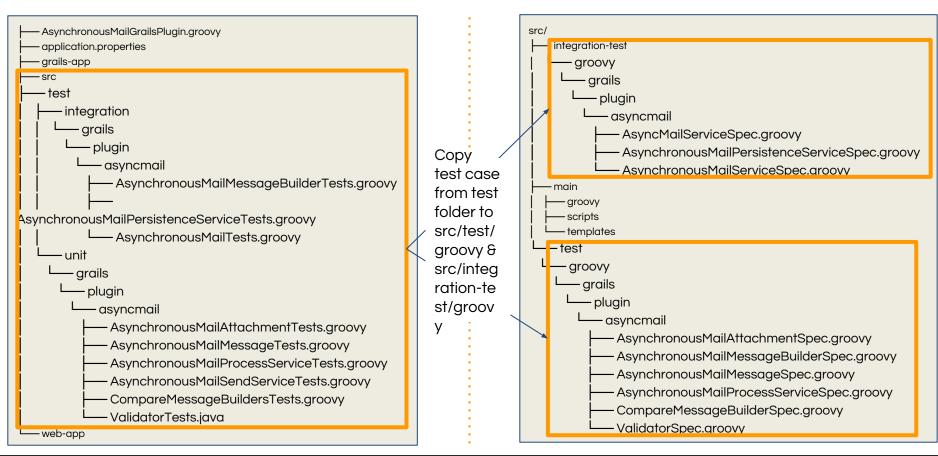
# Now, move files from src to src/main





# **Move Unit & Integration Tests**









#### grails-app/conf/BuildConfig.groovy

```
grails.project.work.dir = 'target'
grails.project.source.level = 1.6
grails.project.dependency.resolver = "maven" // or ivv
grails.project.dependency.resolution = {
 inherits 'global'
 log 'warn'
 repositories {
   grailsCentral()
   grailsPlugins()
   grailsHome()
   mavenLocal()
   mavenCentral()
   // uncomment these (or add new ones) to enable remote dependency
resolution from public Maven repositories
   mavenRepo 'http://snapshots.repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://download.java.net/maven/2/'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.jboss.com/maven2/'
 dependencies {
  compile "org.codehaus.gpars:gpars:1.2.1"
```

#### build.gradle

```
buildscript {
  grailsVersion = project.grailsVersion
 repositories {
  mavenLocal()
  maven { url "https://repo.grails.org/grails/core" }
                                                                          Update plugin
 dependencies (
  classpath "org.grails:grails-gradle-plugin:$grailsVersion"
                                                                            version and
                                                                                 group
version "2.0.0.RC2"
group "org.grails.plugins"
                                                                              Copy you
apply plugin:"org.grails.grails-plugin"
                                                                                maven
apply plugin: "org.grails.grails-plugin-publish"
                                                                            repositories
apply plugin: "org.grails.grails-gsp"
                                                                                  here
ext {
 arailsVersion = project.arailsVersion
gradleWrapperVersion = project.gradleWrapperVersion
repositories {
 mavenLocal()
 maven { url "https://repo.grails.org/grails/core" }
dependencyManagement {
  mavenBom "org.grails:grails-bom:$grailsVersion"
 applyMayenExclusions false
```



#### grails-app/conf/BuildConfig.groovy

```
grails.project.work.dir = 'target'
arails.project.source.level = 1.6
arails.project.dependency.resolver = "mayen" // or ivv
grails.project.dependency.resolution = {
 inherits 'global'
 loa 'warn'
 repositories (
   arailsCentral()
   grailsPlugins()
   arailsHome()
   mavenLocal()
   mavenCentral()
   // uncomment these (or add new ones) to enable remote dependency resolution from public Maven
repositories
   mavenRepo 'http://snapshots.repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://download.java.net/maven/2/'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.jboss.com/maven2/'
 dependencies (
   compile "org.codehaus.gpars:gpars:1.2.1"
 plugins {
   test(":hibernate:3.6.10.16") {
                                                                       Copy plugins
     export = false
                                                                             under
   compile(':mail:1.0.7'){
                                                                      dependencie
      excludes 'spring-test'
                                                                                  S
    compile ':quartz:1.0.2'
   build(':release:3.0.1', ':rest-client-builder:2.0.3') {
     export = false
```

#### build.gradle

```
dependencyManagement {
 imports {
   mavenBom "org.grails:grails-bom:$grailsVersion"
 applyMavenExclusions false
dependencies (
 compile "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-logging"
 compile "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-autoconfigure"
 compile "org.grails:grails-core"
 compile "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-actuator"
 compile "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-tomcat"
 compile "org.grails:grails-dependencies"
 compile "org.grails:grails-web-boot"
 compile "org.grails.plugins:cache"
 compile "org.grails.plugins:scaffolding"
 console "org.grails:grails-console"
 profile "org.grails.profiles:web-plugin:$grailsVersion"
 provided "org.grails:grails-plugin-services"
 provided "org.grails:grails-plugin-domain-class"
 testCompile "org.grails:grails-plugin-testing"
 testCompile "org.grails.plugins:hibernate4"
 compile "org.grails.plugins:mail:2.0.0.RC6"
 compile "org.grails.plugins:quartz:2.0.8"
task wrapper(type: Wrapper) {
 gradleVersion = gradleWrapperVersion
```



#### grails-app/conf/BuildConfig.groovy

```
grails.project.work.dir = 'target'
grails.project.source.level = 1.6
arails.project.dependency.resolver = "mayen" // or ivv
grails.project.dependency.resolution = {
  inherits 'global'
  loa 'warn'
  repositories (
   arailsCentral()
   grailsPlugins()
   arailsHome()
   mavenLocal()
   mavenCentral()
   // uncomment these (or add new ones) to enable remote dependency resolution from public Mayen
repositories
   mavenRepo 'http://snapshots.repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.codehaus.org'
   mavenRepo 'http://download.java.net/maven/2/'
   mavenRepo 'http://repository.jboss.com/maven2/'
  dependencies (
   compile "org.codehaus.gpars:gpars:1.2.1"
   test(":hibernate:3.6.10.16") {
     export = false
   compile(':mail:1.0.7'){
     excludes 'spring-test'
   compile ':quartz:1.0.2'
   build(':release:3.0.1', ':rest-client-builder:2.0.3') {
     export = false
```

#### build.gradle

```
Plugin-publish related
task wrapper(type: Wrapper) {
                                                       configurations
 gradleVersion = gradleWrapperVersion
grailsPublish {
 userOrg = 'kefirsf'
 license {
  name = 'Apache-2.0'
 websiteUrl = 'https://grails.org/plugin/asynchronous-mail'
 issueTrackerUrl = 'https://aithub.com/kefirfromperm/grails-asynchronous-mail/issues'
 vcsUrl = 'https://github.com/kefirfromperm/grails-asynchronous-mail.git'
 title = "Grails Asynchronous Mail plugin"
 desc = "The plugin realises asynchronous mail sending. It stores messages in a DB and sending.
them asynchronously by a quartz job."
 developers = [
     kefirfromperm:"Vitalii Samolovskikh",
     stokito: "Seraev Ponomarev",
     ilopmar:"Iván López",
     burtbeckwith:"Burt Beckwith",
     puneetbehl:"Puneet Behl",
     aberbenni:"Alessandro Berbenni",
    dpcasady:"Danny Casady",
     SAgrawal14:"Shashank Agrawal",
     visheshd:"Vishesh",
     'micke-a': "Mikael Andersson"
```



#### grails-app/conf/DefaultAsyncMailConfig.groovy

```
asynchronous.mail.default.attempt.interval=3000001 // Five minutes
asynchronous.mail.send.repoet.interval=600001 // One minute
asynchronous.mail.send.repoet.interval=6070001
asynchronous.mail.expired.collector.repeat.interval=6070001
asynchronous.mail.coeride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.coveride=false
asynchronous.mail.gersistence.provider='hibernate' // Possible values are 'hibernate', 'hibernate4', 'mongadb'
asynchronous.mail.gparsPoolSize=1
asynchronous.mail.newSessionOnImmediateSend=false
```

#### application.groovy

```
arails {
 profile = 'web-plugin'
 codeaen {
  defaultPackage = 'grails.plugin.asyncmail'
info {
  name = '@info.app.name@'
  version = '@info.app.version@'
  grailsVersion = '@info.app.grailsVersion@'
sprina {
 groovy {
  template."check-template-location" = false
asynchronous.mail.default.attempt.interval=300000l
                                                         // Five minutes
asynchronous.mail.default.max.attempts.count=1
asynchronous.mail.send.repeat.interval=60000l
                                                      // One minute
asynchronous.mail.expired.collector.repeat.interval=607000l
asynchronous.mail.messages.at.once=100
asynchronous.mail.send.immediately=true
asynchronous.mail.clear.after.sent=false
asynchronous.mail.disable=false
asynchronous.mail.useFlushOnSave=true
asynchronous.mail.persistence.provider='hibernate4' // Possible values are 'hibernate',
'hibernate4', 'mongodb'
asynchronous.mail.newSessionOnImmediateSend=false
```



#### grails-app/conf/DataSource.groovy

```
// environment specific settings
environments (
 test {
   dataSource {
     pooled = true
     driverClassName = "org.h2.Driver"
     username = "sa"
    password = ""
     dbCreate = "create-drop"
     url = "jdbc:h2:mem:testDb;MVCC=TRUE;LOCK_TIMEOUT=10000"
   hibernate (
    cache.use second level cache = false
     cache.use_query_cache = false
```

#### application.groovy

```
asynchronous.mail.default.attempt.interval=3000001
asynchronous.mail.default.max.attempts.count=1
asynchronous.mail.send.repeat.interval=600001
                                           // One minute
asynchronous.mail.expired.collector.repeat.interval=607000l
asynchronous.mail.messages.at.once=100
asvnchronous.mail.send.immediatelv=true
asvnchronous.mail.clear.after.sent=false
asvnchronous.mail.disable=false
asynchronous.mail.useFlushOnSave=true
asynchronous.mail.persistence.provider="hibernate4" // Possible values are 'hibernate4', 'mongodb'
asvnchronous.mail.newSessionOnImmediateSend=false
environments {
 test {
   dataSource {
     pooled = true
     imxExport = true
     driverClassName = 'org.h2.Driver'
     username = 'sa'
     password = "
     dbCreate = 'update'
     url =
'jdbc:h2:mem:testDb;MVCC=TRUE;LOCK_TIMEOUT=10000;DB_CLOSE_ON_EXIT=FALSE'
   quartz.jdbcStore = false
```

## **Change Plugin Descriptor file**



- Extend the descriptor with grails.plugins.Plugin
- Refer Plugin descriptor file from new plugin to copy and update all the required methods.
- In addition you should remove the "version" property from the descriptor as this is now defined in "build.gradle".



• In Grails 3.x all internal APIs can be found in the **org.grails** package.



- In Grails 3.x all internal APIs can be found in the **org.grails** package.
- All public facing APIs in the grails package.



- In Grails 3.x all internal APIs can be found in the **org.grails** package.
- All public facing APIs in the grails package.
  - The "org.codehaus.groovy.grails" package no longer exists.



- In Grails 3.x all internal APIs can be found in the **org.grails** package.
- All public facing APIs in the grails package.
  - The "org.codehaus.groovy.grails" package no longer exists.
  - All package declaration in sources should be modified for new locations of respective classes. For example "org.codehaus.groovy.grails.commons.GrailsApplication" is now "grails.core.GrailsApplication"

## Cleanup



- Delete the files which are no longer used, such as -
  - BuildConfig.groovy
  - Config.groovy
  - DataSource.groovy
  - Old Plugin Descriptor in root etc.

#### **Update Unit Test Cases**



```
import grails.test.mixin.TestFor
/**
 * Attachment unit tests
 */
@TestFor(AsynchronousMailAttachment)
class AsynchronousMailAttachmentTests {
    void testDefault(){
        def attachment = new
AsynchronousMailAttachment()
        assertNull attachment.attachmentName
        assertEquals
AsynchronousMailAttachment.DEFAULT_MIME_TYPE,
attachment.mimeTvpe
        assertNull attachment.content
        assertFalse attachment.inline
```

```
package grails.plugin.asyncmail
import grails.test.mixin.TestFor
import spock.lang.Specification
import static
grails.plugin.asyncmail.AsynchronousMailAttachment.DEFAULT
_MIME_TYPE
@TestFor(AsynchronousMailAttachment)
class AsynchronousMailAttachmentSpec extends Specification
    void "testing default constructor"() {
        when:
        AsynchronousMailAttachment attachment = new
\synchronousMailAttachment()
        then:
        !attachment.attachmentName
        attachment.mimeType == DEFAULT_MIME_TYPE
        !attachment.content
        !attachment.inline
```

#### **Update Integration Test Cases**



```
package grails.plugin.asyncmail
class AsynchronousMailTests extends GroovyTestCase {
    public static final String VALUE_MAIL =
'test@example.com'
   AsynchronousMailService asynchronousMailService;
   void testSendAsynchronousMail(){
        asyncMailService.sendMail {
            to VALUE MAIL
            subject 'Test'
            text 'Test'
            immediate false
        AsynchronousMailMessage message =
AsynchronousMailMessage.findAll()[0]
        assertEquals(VALUE_MAIL, message.to[0])
        assertEquals(MessageStatus.CREATED, message.status)
```

```
package grails.plugin.asyncmail
import grails.test.mixin.integration.Integration
import grails.transaction.Rollback
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired
import spock.lang.Specification
import static grails.plugin.asyncmail.enums.MessageStatus.CREATED
@Integration
@Rollback
class AsynchronousMailServiceSpec (xtends Specification {
    public static final String VALUE MAIL = 'test@example.com'
   @Autowired
   AsynchronousMailService asynchronousMailService
    void testSendAsynchronousMail(){
        when:
        asynchronousMailService.sendMail {
            to VALUE MAIL
            subject 'Test'
            text 'Test'
            immediate false
        AsynchronousMailMessage message =
synchronousMailMessage.findAll()[0]
        then:
        VALUE MAIL == message.to[0]
        CREATED == message.status
```

#### **Checklist Before Sending Pull Request**



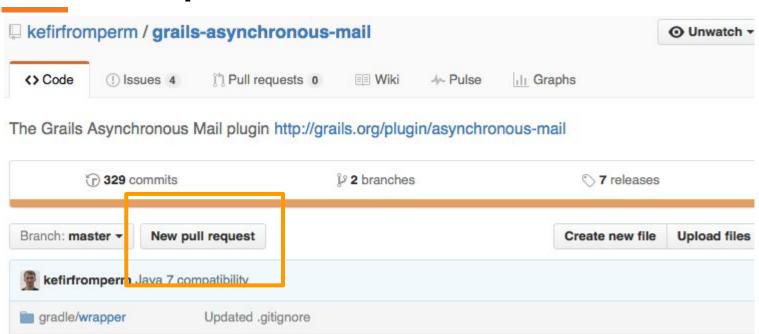
- ☐ All unused files are removed/deleted.
- All unused imports are removed.
- All Unit/Integration test cases are passing.
- All functional tests are passing.

## Now ???



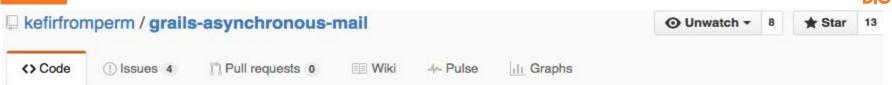
#### **Send Pull Request**





#### **Send Pull Request**





#### Comparing changes

Choose two branches to see what's changed or to start a new pull request. If you need to, you can also compare across forks.



## **Next steps???**



## Next steps...



- Publish plugin
- Update documentation

## **Publish Plugin**



- Signup/Signin to https://bintray.com (one-click signin with GitHub or Twitter)
- Create a new maven repository called plugins on your account
- Edit "build.gradle" to customize default configurations
- Now, to public run "gradle bintrayUpload"

## **Publish Plugin**



- Signup/Signin to https://bintray.com (one-click signin with GitHub or Twitter)
- Create a new maven repository called plugins on your account
- Edit "build.gradle" to customize default configurations
- Now, to public run "gradle bintrayUpload"

https://medium.com/@benorama/how-to-publish-your-grail s-3-plugin-to-bintray-c341b24f567d#.p8xru1av2

## Few useful tips



- Default plugin configuration file == plugin.(yml/groovy)
- Travis Integration Nicely indicates & reports if new changes and pull request breaks something in test cases
- Demo Application
- Goto Grails slack #questions & #plugin channel for more help
- Use @Commons on plugin descriptor class or @Slf4j for log support
- grails install to install plugin locally and use it directly in your project



## Questions?



# Thank you