




Composing Reducers

Reminder: What do these do?

```
const newObj = {...oldObj, prop1:val1, prop2:val2};
```

```
const obj2 = { key1: someFunc(someval) };
```

```
store.dispatch({type:"notarealtype"});
```



The more complicated state becomes,
the more complicated the reducer must
become

For instance ...

Simple

- To set data which is immediately inside the state object:

```
case SET_GENDER:
```

```
return {...state, gender: action.gender};
```

More complex

- To set data which is inside an embedded object in state:

```
case SET_FIRST_NAME:
```

```
return {...state, name: {...state.name, first:  
action.first}};
```

Even more complex

- To set data which is 2 levels deep:

```
case SET_COMPANY_CEO_NAME:
```

```
return {...state, company: {...state.company,  
  { ceo: {...state.company.ceo, name:  
    action.name } } } } };
```

Solution: Create sub-reducers

- Sub-reducer is a reducer function that handle a slice of state.
- Remember that a reducer is a function that returns a state object so ...
 1. We'll split the state into sub-states
 2. We'll handle each sub-state with a sub-reducer
 3. We'll combine the sub-reducers to form the main reducer

For example:

- Pseudo-code ...

```
rootReducer = (state, action) => return {  
  name: nameReducer(state.name, action),  
  location: locationReducer(state.location, action),  
  picture: pictureReducer(state.picture, action),  
  ...  
};
```

- Remember, name, location, and picture are just objects.

Two options

1. Use combineReducers
 - Constrained to a square-shaped data
 - Easier for another dev to understand
2. Do it ourselves manually
 - More control and flexibility
 - More code to write

Using Redux's `combineReducers` function

combineReducers() is a function built-in to Redux

- It's easy to use but limited.
- It assumes you're naming the sub-reducer function the same as its key in the state object.
- For example ...

```
import { createStore, combineReducers } from 'redux';

const name = (state, action) => {
  // Here, "state" is only the object under
  // the "name" key.
}

const location= (state, action) => {
  // Here, "state" is only the object under
  // the "location" key.
}

const picture= (state, action) => {
  // Here, "state" is only the object under
  // the "picture" key.
}

const rootReducer = combineReducers(name, location,
picture);
```

Manually combining reducers



If that is too limiting, we can do the same thing manually

We will do essentially the same thing as `combineReducers()` except that we have more control and flexibility.

Combining manually

```
const rootReducer = (state, action) => {  
  return {  
    ...personReducer(state, action),  
    name: nameReducer(state.name, action),  
    location: locationReducer(state.location, action),  
    picture: pictureReducer(state.picture, action)  
  }  
}
```

- And you could do this multiple levels deep.
- As many nested levels as you like.