

$$Ax = b \tag{1}$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax = b \tag{2}$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \tag{3}$$

$$Ax = b \tag{4}$$

$$Ax = b \tag{5}$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \tag{6}$$

$$Ax = b \tag{7}$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax = b \tag{8}$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \tag{9}$$

$$Ax = b \tag{10}$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$a + b + c + \dots$$

$$\dots + e + f + g + \dots$$

$$\dots + z = 0 \quad (11)$$

$$a + b + c + \dots$$

$$\dots + e + f + g + \dots$$

$$\dots + z = 0$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x = 0 \\ 0 & x \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

Функция Дирихле:

$$D(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in \mathbb{Q} \\ 0 & x \notin \mathbb{Q} \end{cases}$$