

## Homework 1

Justify all your answers

due on Fr 9/6/24 at 11:30AM in A236WH

Exercise 1. Given the matrices

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} A & w & x & y & z \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \quad \text{and} \quad \begin{array}{c|ccc} B & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline w & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ x & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ y & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ z & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

and the tuples

$$u = \frac{\begin{array}{cccc} w & x & y & z \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}}{\quad} \quad \text{and} \quad v = \frac{\begin{array}{cccc} w & x & y & z \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}}{\quad}$$

Compute  $AB$ ,  $Au$ ,  $vB$  and  $vu$ .

**Exercise 2.** The code  $c_k$  from Example 1.5.1 (or page 9 in the book) – shifting each letter by  $k$ -places– is used to encode a message. If the encoded messages is

QY QBOOX QY GRSDO

what value for 'k' was used and what was the original message?

**Exercise 3.** The following message is a coded version of a meaningful English sentence. Explain the coding rules used and find the original message. (You do not need to justify your answer.)

00111 01111 01111 00100 11011 01100 10101 00011 01011

**Exercise 4.** Suppose the code  $c : S \rightarrow T^*$  is such that every codeword has the same length. Is the code uniquely decodable?

**Exercise 5.** Consider the code  $c : \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \mathbb{B}^*$  with

$$0 \mapsto 01, \quad 1 \mapsto 0$$

Is  $c$  uniquely decodable?

**Exercise 6.** Consider the modified Morse code obtained by removing the pause at the end of every codeword. Is it uniquely decodable?