

## Assignment #2

1-c)

$$P_1 \text{ Request} = [0, 4, 2, 0]$$

- $\text{Request}_1 \leq \text{Need}_1$   
 $[0, 4, 2, 0] \leq [0, 7, 5, 0]$
- $\text{Request}_1 \leq \text{Available}$   
 $[0, 4, 2, 0] \leq [1, 5, 2, 0]$

Possible New State

$$\text{Work} = \text{New Available} = [1, 5, 2, 0] - [0, 4, 2, 0] = \text{Available} - \text{Request}_1$$

$$\text{Work} = [1, 1, 0, 0]$$

$$\text{Need}_1 = \text{Need}_1 - \text{Request}_1 = [0, 7, 5, 0] - [0, 4, 2, 0]$$

$$\text{Need}_1 = [0, 3, 3, 0]$$

$$\text{Allocation}_1 = \text{Allocation}_1 + \text{Request}_1$$

$$= [1, 0, 0, 0] + [0, 4, 2, 0]$$

$$\text{Allocation}_1 = [1, 4, 2, 0]$$

New Need Matrix

$$P_0 \quad [0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$* P_1 \quad [0, 3, 3, 0]$$

$$P_2 \quad [1, 0, 0, 2]$$

$$P_3 \quad [0, 0, 2, 0]$$

$$P_4 \quad [0, 6, 4, 2]$$

$$* \text{Work} = [1, 1, 0, 0]$$

New Allocation Matrix

$$P_0 \quad [0, 0, 1, 2]$$

$$* P_1 \quad [1, 4, 2, 0]$$

$$P_2 \quad [1, 3, 5, 4]$$

$$P_3 \quad [0, 6, 3, 2]$$

$$P_4 \quad [0, 0, 1, 4]$$

Safety Algo

$$\text{Safety Seq} = [P_0, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_1]$$

i0  $\text{Need}_0 \leq \text{Work}$

$$[0, 0, 0, 0] \leq [1, 1, 0, 0]$$

$$\text{Work} = \text{Work} + \text{Allocation}_0 = [1, 1, 0, 0] + [0, 0, 1, 2]$$

$$\text{Work} = [1, 1, 1, 2]$$

i1  $\text{Need}_1 \leq \text{Work}$

$$[0, 3, 3, 0] \not\leq [1, 1, 1, 2]$$

i2  $\text{Need}_2 \leq \text{Work}$

$$[1, 0, 0, 2] \leq [1, 1, 1, 2]$$

$$\text{Work} = \text{Work} + \text{Allocation}_2 = [1, 1, 1, 2] + [1, 3, 5, 4]$$

$$\text{Work} = [2, 4, 6, 6]$$

## Assignment #2

1. c)

$$i_3 \quad \text{Need}_3 \leq \text{Work} \\ [0, 0, 2, 0] \leq [2, 4, 6, 6]$$

$$\text{Work} = \text{Work} + \text{Allocation}_3 = [2, 4, 6, 6] + [0, 6, 3, 2]$$

$$\text{Work} = [2, 10, 9, 8]$$

$$i_4 \quad \text{Need}_4 \leq \text{Work} \\ [0, 6, 4, 2] \leq [2, 10, 9, 8]$$

$$\text{Work} = \text{Work} + \text{Allocation}_4 = [2, 10, 9, 8] + [0, 0, 1, 4]$$

$$\text{Work} = [2, 10, 10, 12]$$

~~2.~~

$$i_1 \quad \text{Need}_1 \leq \text{Work} \\ [0, 3, 3, 0] \leq [2, 10, 10, 12]$$

• Request<sub>1</sub> can be granted because it leaves the system in a safe state. Request<sub>1</sub> = [0, 4, 2, 0]  
The safe sequence is [P<sub>0</sub>, P<sub>2</sub>, P<sub>3</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>, P<sub>1</sub>]