

**Análisis de Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos**  
**CI0116 – Grupo 4**

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Tarea 3

$$1) T(n) = T(n-1) + n \quad \text{con sol: } T(n) = O(n^2)$$

Demstrar

$$T(n) \leq cn^2 \quad \text{para todo } n \geq n_0$$

Para  $K \geq 1$

$$1) T(K) \leq cK^2$$

$$2) T(K+1) \leq c(K+1)^2$$

$$3) T(K+1) = T(K) + (K+1)$$

$$4) T(K+1) = T(K) + (K+1)$$

$$5) T(K+1) \leq cK^2 + (K+1)$$

$$c(K+1)^2 - (cK^2 + (K+1)) = c(2K+1) - (K+1)$$

$$\text{Para todo } K \geq 1 \quad \frac{K+1}{2(K+1)} \leq 1, \therefore c \geq T(K)$$

Se cumple.

$$2) T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + n$$

$$\text{adi: } T(n) = O(n \log n)$$

Demstrar

$$T(n) \leq cn \log n \quad \text{para } c > 0 \text{ y } n \geq n_0$$

$$\Rightarrow T(K) \leq cK \log K \quad \text{para } n \leq K \leq n_0$$

Substituyendo

$$T(n) \leq 2 \left( c \left( \frac{n}{2} \right) \log \left( \frac{n}{2} \right) \right) + n$$

$$\Rightarrow T(n) \leq 2 \left( c \left( \frac{n}{2} \right) \log \left( \frac{n}{2} \right) \right) + n \quad \text{y} \quad \left( \frac{n}{2} \right) \leq \frac{n}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow cn \log(n) - cn + n$$

$$\text{como } cn \log n - cn + n \leq cn \log n$$

$$\text{si } -cn + n \leq 0, \text{ entonces } n \leq cn \quad \text{ó} \quad c \geq 1$$

Se cumple.

$$3) T(n) = 2T(n-1) + 1 \quad \text{con sol: } T(n) = O(2^n)$$

Demstrar

$$T(n) \leq c2^n - 1 \quad \text{para } c > 0 \text{ y } n \geq n_0$$

con  $n \geq 0$

$$c2T(0) + 1$$

$$T(n) \leq c2^n - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow T(n+1) \leq c2^{n+1} - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow T(n+1) = 2T(n) + 1 \leq c2^{n+1} - 1$$

$$\text{como } c2T(0) + 1 \text{ y } n_0 \geq 0$$

$$\therefore T(n) \leq c2^n - 1 \quad \text{para } n \geq 0$$

Se cumple.



$$4) T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{3}\right) + T\left(\frac{n}{3}\right) + n$$

Prove that

$$T(n) = O(n^2)$$

$$T(n) \leq cn^2 \quad \text{para todo } n \geq n_0$$

$$(con \ n_0 = 1)$$

$$2) T(n) \leq c\left(\frac{n}{3}\right)^2 + c\left(\frac{n}{3}\right)^2 + n$$

$$= cn^2\left(\frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9}\right) + n$$

$$2) cn^2 \cdot \frac{2}{9} + n \leq cn^2$$

$$2) n \leq cn^2 \cdot \frac{7}{9}$$

$$2) c \geq \frac{9}{7n}$$

$$(con \ n_0 = 1) \Rightarrow c \geq \frac{9}{7}$$

Se cumple.