

# ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ

студентам II курсу медичного факультету № 2  
з навчальної дисципліни КЗВ: «Англійська мова за професійним  
спрямуванням», напрям підготовки фахівців другого (магістерського) рівня  
вищої освіти, галузь знань 22 «Охорона здоров'я», спеціальність 222  
«Медицина» (скорочений термін навчання)  
на весняний семестр 2019-2020 н.р.

№ з/п	Тема заняття
<b>Модуль 1. Медична термінологія</b>	
5.	Захворювання серцево-судинної системи

## Тема 5. Тестові завдання з теми «Захворювання серцево-судинної системи»

1. Insert the missing word: Limitation of blood flow to the heart causes ischemia (cell starvation secondary to a lack of oxygen) of the myocardial\_\_.

tissues  
chambers  
cells  
vessels  
layers

2. Insert the missing word: Myocardial cells may \_\_from lack of oxygen.

protect  
cause  
die  
produce  
occur

3. Insert the missing word: Symptoms of stable ischemic heart disease \_\_\_\_angina pectoris (characteristic chest pain on exertion) and decreased exercise tolerance.

compose  
has  
include  
cover  
collect

4. Insert the missing word: Coronary artery disease has a number of well \_\_\_\_risk factors.

dissolved  
determined

controlled  
divided  
surrounded

5. Insert the missing word: Smoking is \_\_\_with about 54% of cases and obesity 20%.

called  
formed  
associated  
established  
performed

6. Insert the missing word: Patients with coronary artery disease might have just one or two\_\_\_, or might have dozens distributed throughout their coronary arteries.

plaques  
lobes  
bowels  
ducts  
fluid

7. Insert the missing word: No one knows exactly what \_\_cardiac syndrome X.  
cases  
flows  
delivers  
nourishes  
causes

8. Insert the missing word: Depending on the symptoms and risk, the appropriate treatment is\_\_\_.

examined  
acquired  
took  
prescribed  
complained

9. Insert the missing word: Percutaneous coronary intervention is the procedure using balloon catheter to \_\_\_the narrow point of coronary arteries.

increase  
decrease  
expand  
extend  
reduce

10. Insert the missing word: Coronary artery bypass grafting diverts blood around narrowed or clogged parts of the major arteries to \_\_ blood flow and oxygen supply to the heart.

increase  
decrease  
improve  
extend  
expand

11. Insert the appropriate preposition: Genetic and hereditary factors may also be responsible \_\_\_\_ the disease.

for  
--  
on  
by  
at

12. Insert the appropriate preposition: Chronic high-grade stenosis \_\_ the coronary arteries can induce transient ischemia.

for  
to  
of  
by  
with

13. Insert the appropriate preposition: Treatment options \_\_\_\_ ischemic heart disease include percutaneous coronary intervention.

for  
by  
in  
on  
to

14. Insert the appropriate preposition: Initially there is sudden severe narrowing or closure of either the large coronary arteries and/or of coronary artery end branches \_\_ debris showering downstream in the flowing blood.

to  
for  
of  
with  
by

15. Insert the appropriate preposition: Lack \_\_ exercise has been linked to 7–12% of cases.

for

from  
of  
to  
about

16. Match the definition with the term: Disease characterized by reduced blood supply to the heart.

Epilepsy  
Leukemia  
Dysphagia  
Ischemic heart disease  
Multiple Sclerosis

17. Match the definition with the term: Medicines used to treat CHD include anticoagulants.

blood flow  
balloon catheter  
blood vessels  
blood thinners  
graft

18. Match the definition with the term: A nonsurgical procedure that opens blocked or narrowed coronary arteries.

severe narrowing  
coronary artery bypass grafting  
angiogram  
angioplasty  
cardiovascular exercise

19. Match the definition with the term: Myocardial cells may die from lack of oxygen.

Ischemic heart disease  
Stroke  
Myocardial infarction  
Leukemia  
Arrhythmias

20. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: How does ischemic heart disease (розвивається)?

divide  
decrease  
develop  
deliver  
describe

21. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: Symptoms of stable ischemic heart disease (включають) angina pectoris (characteristic chest pain on exertion) and decreased exercise tolerance.

exist  
extend  
include  
compose  
compare

22. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: Avoiding fats that are readily oxidized (e.g., trans-fats), and limiting carbohydrates and processed sugars may (зменшити) low density lipoproteins, triacylglycerol and apolipoprotein-B thus decreasing the risk.

increase  
release  
reduce  
repeat  
supply

23. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: Beta blockers may also be used for this (мета).

presence  
cause  
case  
signs  
purpose

24. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: How is ischemic heart disease (лікується)?

administered  
prevented  
treated  
prescribed  
examined

25. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: If you smoke, (відмова від куріння) will reduce your risk of developing CHD.

giving up  
decreasing  
delivering  
dividing  
loosing

26. Find the translation of the following words: angina pectoris  
високий тиск

раптова коронарна смерть  
згусток крові  
анамнез  
стенокардія

27. Find the translation of the following word: bypass  
попередник  
шунт  
бляшка  
блокатори  
просвіт

28. Find the translation of the following word: plaque  
ускладнення  
просвіт  
трансплантація  
блокатор  
бляшка

29. Find the translation of the following word: obesity  
лікування  
ожиріння  
стенокардія  
раптова коронарна смерть  
смерть

30. Find the translation of the following word: disease  
хвороба  
наявність  
лікування  
ознака  
нудота

31. Find the translation of the following word: removal  
запобігання  
видалення  
звуження  
відновлення  
прохідність

32. Find the translation of the following word: Healthy  
здоровий  
здоров'я  
хворий

хвороба  
лікування

33. Find the translation of the following word: Injury  
зменьшувати  
запобігання  
пошкодження  
зменшення  
пошкоджувати

34. Find the translation of the following word: Invade  
ступень  
вторгатися  
вторгнення  
наявність  
відкладення

35. Find the translation of the following word: Sound sleep  
міцний сон  
здоровий сон  
лягати спати  
спати міцно  
крутитися вночі

36. Find the translation of the following word: Flexible  
твердий  
гнучкий  
стійкий  
щільний  
основний

37. Match the definition with the term: The condition in which fatty deposits accumulate in and under the lining of the artery walls.  
Atherosclerosis  
Leukemia  
Ischemic heart disease  
Stroke  
Atheroma

38. Match the definition with the term: A sticky substance made up of fat, cholesterol, calcium, and other substances found in the blood.  
mucous  
clot  
plaque  
lining

bypass

39. Match the definition with the term: Fatty material builds up in the lining of your artery walls and narrows your arteries.

atheroma

plaque

deposit

mucous

fluid

40. Match the definition with the term: If the fatty material breaks down and a blood clot forms, it can completely block your artery and cut off the supply of blood to your heart.

Arrhythmias

Atherosclerosis

Stroke

Heart attack

Ischemic heart disease

41. Determine the tense - form: It has been suggested that coronary artery disease is partially reversible using an intense dietary regimen coupled with regular cardiovascular exercise.

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

42. Determine the tense - form: This new blood vessel is known as a graft.

Present Cont., Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Cont., Passive Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

43. Determine the tense - form: The stent helps prevent blockages in the artery in the months or years after angioplasty.

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

44. Determine the tense - form: There are three main treatment options for ischemic heart disease.



Future Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Present Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Present Indefinite, Active Voice  
Future Indefinite, Active Voice  
Future Perfect, Passive Voice

45. Choose the correct form of the verb: Vegetarians have been \_\_\_\_ to have a 24% reduced risk of dying of heart disease.

show  
showing  
shows  
to show  
shown

46. Choose the correct form of the verb: A high fiber diet \_\_\_\_ to lower the risk.

have appeared  
appears  
appear  
appeared  
appearing

47. Choose the correct form of the verb: As plaque \_\_\_\_ blood circulation decreases.

have accumulated  
accumulated  
accumulating  
accumulate  
accumulates

48. Choose the correct form of the verb: Other research suggests that carbon monoxide also may \_\_\_\_ a direct, degenerative effect on the heart muscle itself, on the blood vessels, and on the clotting of the blood.

have  
had  
having  
have had  
will have

49. Choose the correct form of the verb: Although much research has been \_\_\_\_ on this disease, the cause still remains unknown.

do  
did  
done  
doing  
does

50. Determine the tense - form: Surgical procedures include percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty and coronary artery bypass graft surgery.  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Cont., Active Voice  
Past Cont., Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

51. Determine the tense - form: Sometimes a metal stent is placed in the artery to prevent closing of the artery.  
Present Perfect, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice

52. Determine the tense - form: The outcome for patients with silent ischemia has not been well established.  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Perfect, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice

53. Determine the tense - form: Not smoking will prevent damage from smoke and the harmful substances it contains.  
Present Indefinite, Active Voice  
Future Perfect, Passive Voice  
Future Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Present Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Future Indefinite, Active Voice

54. Determine the tense – form: An electrocardiogram (ECG) shows the heart's activity and may reveal a lack of oxygen.  
Present Perfect, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice

55. Insert the missing word: Depending on the symptoms and risk, the appropriate \_\_\_\_ is prescribed.  
complain  
treat

prevent  
treatment  
prevention

56. Insert the missing word: Percutaneous coronary intervention is the procedure using balloon catheter to expand the \_\_\_\_ point of coronary arteries.

extend  
increase  
decrease  
narrow  
reduce

57. Insert the missing word: Coronary artery bypass grafting diverts blood around narrowed or clogged parts of the major arteries to improve blood flow and oxygen \_\_\_\_ to the heart.

decrease  
increase  
supply  
extend  
expand

58. Insert the appropriate preposition: Initially there is sudden severe narrowing or closure \_\_\_\_ either the large coronary arteries and/or of coronary artery end branches by debris showering downstream in the flowing blood.

to  
of  
for  
in  
with

59. Match the definition with the term: Medicines used to treat CHD include anticoagulants.

blood vessels  
blood thinners  
blood flow  
balloon catheter  
graft

60. Match the definition with the term: A nonsurgical procedure that opens blocked or narrowed coronary arteries.

coronary artery bypass grafting  
angiogram  
severe narrowing  
cardiovascular exercise

angioplasty

61. Match the definition with the term: Myocardial cells may die from lack of oxygen.

Arrhythmias

Ischemic heart disease

Stroke

Leukemia

Myocardial infarction

62. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: Symptoms of stable ischemic heart disease include angina pectoris (characteristic chest pain on exertion) and (зменшена) exercise tolerance.

extend

exist

decreased

compose

compare

63. Find the translation of the following words: high pressure

раптова коронарна смерть

стенокардія

високий тиск

згусток крові

анамнез

64. Find the translation of the following word: sign

шунт

блокатори

попередник

просвіт

ознака

65. Find the translation of the following word: death

лікування

ожиріння

стенокардія

раптова коронарна смерть

смерть

66. Choose the correct translation for “місця ураження”:

sites of trauma

sites of location

sites of injury

sites of extent

sites of tumor

67. Choose the correct translation for “внутрішня стінка артерії”:  
the inner wall of the artery  
the outer wall of the artery  
the lower wall of the artery  
the upper wall of the artery  
the main wall of the artery

68. Choose the correct translation for “сильні накопичення”:  
large substances  
large blowings  
large accumulations  
large connections  
large turbulence

## ЛІТЕРАТУРА

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English with the BBC Service – Режим доступу : <http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/learningenglish/index.shtml>

Oxford University Press. – Режим доступу : <http://www.oup.co.uk/>

OUP online. – Режим доступу: <http://www.oup.com/online/>

Oxford DNB, online references, etc. – Режим доступу :

Longman Dictionary. – Режим доступу: <http://www.ldoceonline.com/>

Internet Grammar of English (very academic). – Режим доступу : <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/internet-grammar/home.htm>

English Grammar and Writing online. – Режим доступа :

<http://www.edufind.com/english/grammar/>

Good tests and exercises in English Grammar. – Режим доступа :

<http://www.usingenglish.com/online-tests.html>

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№ з/п	Тема заняття
<b>Модуль 1. Медична термінологія</b>	
6.	Травна система

## Тема 6. Тестові завдання з теми «Травна система»

1. Find the translation of the following word: ileum  
дванадцятипала кишка  
порожня кишка  
клубова кишка  
сліпа кишка  
пряма кишка

2. Find the translation of the following word: jejunum  
пряма кишка  
клубова кишка  
порожня кишка  
дванадцятипала кишка  
сліпа кишка

3. Find the translation of the following word: duodenum  
дванадцятипала кишка  
клубова кишка  
сліпа кишка  
порожня кишка  
пряма кишка

4. Find the translation of the following word: caecum  
сліпа кишка  
клубова кишка  
пряма кишка  
порожня кишка  
дванадцятипала кишка



5. Find the translation of the following word: colon

клубова кишка  
сліпа кишка  
порожня кишка  
пряма кишка  
ободова кишка

6. Find the translation of the following word: rectum

клубова кишка  
сліпа кишка  
пряма кишка  
порожня кишка  
дванадцятипала кишка

7. Insert the appropriate preposition: The stomach opens \_ the small intestine.

of  
at  
on  
between  
into

8. Insert the appropriate preposition: The small intestine is located \_ the lower and central portions of the abdominal and pelvic cavities.

with  
in  
by  
of  
from

9. Insert the appropriate preposition: The small intestine is composed \_ the duodenum, jejunum, and ileum.

between  
of  
by  
from  
with

10. Insert the appropriate preposition: The first segment \_ the small intestine is the duodenum.

of  
between  
by  
from  
with

11. Insert the appropriate preposition: The major accessory structures \_ this segment of the digestive tract are the liver, the gallbladder, and the pancreas.

of  
with  
by  
in  
from

12. Insert the appropriate preposition: The next segment \_ the small intestine is the jejunum.

by  
between  
of  
from  
with

13. Insert the appropriate preposition: Small glands exist along its length, and it is the major site \_ absorption.

between  
in  
of  
from  
with

14. Insert the appropriate preposition: The last segment of the small intestine is the ileum, which is similar \_ the jejunum except that fewer digestive enzymes and more mucus are secreted and less absorption occurs in the ileum.

on  
at  
for  
by  
to

15. Insert the missing word: The \_ section of the digestive tract is the large intestine.

next  
previous  
first  
last  
accessory

16. Insert the missing word: The first segment is the cecum, with the \_ vermiform appendix.

had

extended  
composed  
made  
attached

17. Insert the missing word: The cecum is \_ colon and rectum.  
excreted through  
transported through  
attached to  
followed by  
moved out

18. Insert the missing word: The functions of the digestive system are to \_ food,  
add secretions to the food and digest the food.  
add  
ingest  
absorb  
make  
undigest

19. Insert the missing word: Once these useful substances are absorbed, they  
are transported through the circulatory system to cells where they are \_.  
made  
absorbed  
undigested  
ingested  
used

20. Insert the missing word: Undigested matter is moved out of the digestive  
tract and \_ through the anus.  
excreted  
absorbed  
undigested  
ingested  
used

21. Insert the missing word: The processes of propulsion, secretion, and  
absorption are regulated by \_ and hormonal mechanisms.  
digestive system  
cardiovascular system  
muscular system  
immune system  
nervous system

22. Match the definition with the term: The part of the throat that is behind the mouth and nasal cavity and above the esophagus and the larynx, or the tubes going down to the stomach and the lungs.

esophagus

larynx

throat

intestine

pharynx

23. Match the definition with the term: The digestive tube passing from the stomach to the anus.

esophagus

larynx

throat

pharynx

intestine

24. Match the definition with the term: That part of the alimentary canal between the pharynx and the stomach.

intestine

pharynx

larynx

throat

esophagus

25. Match the definition with the term: A short, epithelium-lined tube formed by nine pieces of cartilage.

esophagus

larynx

pharynx

throat

intestine

26. Match the definition with the term: The anterior part of the neck and contains the pharynx and larynx.

throat

esophagus

larynx

pharynx

intestine

27. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: Normally, only the oropharynx and laryngopharynx (передаёт) food.

conduct

have

transmit  
absorb  
digest

28. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: The laryngopharynx (тягнеться) from the oropharynx to the esophagus and is posterior to the larynx.

consists  
Attaches  
extends  
makes  
lines

29. Give the English equivalents of the words in brackets: The oropharynx and the laryngopharynx are (вистелені) with moist, stratified squamous epithelium, and the nasopharynx is lined with ciliated pseudostratified epithelium.

composed  
transported  
lined  
covered  
attached

30. Find the translation of the following word: Propulsion

проштовхувати  
виробляти  
просування вперед  
змішувати  
покращувати

31. Find the translation of the following word: Vermiform

кал  
відросток  
стравохід  
кишківник  
червоподібний

32. Find the translation of the following word: Saliva

слиз  
слизовий  
слинний  
слина  
залоза

33. Find the translation of the following word: Mucus

слизовий  
оболонка  
слиз  
тканина  
фермент

34. Find the translation of the following word: Feces  
суміш  
відходи  
кал  
частка  
канал

35. Find the translation of the following word: Dilate  
розширювати  
поглинати  
загоюватися  
ковтати  
складати

36. Determine the tense – form: The digestive system consists of the oral cavity, esophagus, stomach, small and large intestines, the liver, the pancreas, gallbladder and others.  
Future Indefinite, Active Voice  
Future Perfect, Passive Voice  
Future Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Present Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Present Indefinite, Active Voice

37. Determine the tense – form: The food we eat is propelled through the digestive tract by muscular contractions.  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

38. Determine the tense – form: The digestive tract is also called the alimentary tract or alimentary canal.  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

39. Determine the tense – form: The term gastrointestinal tract technically only refers to the stomach.

Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

40. Determine the tense – form: Important structures of the oral cavity are the teeth, the tongue, the soft and hard palates, and salivary glands.

Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice

41. Determine the tense – form: The food is broken into smaller pieces by the teeth and is mixed with saliva secreted by the salivary glands.

Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

42. Determine the tense – form: The major accessory structures of the pharynx and the esophagus are mucous glands.

Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

43. Choose the correct form of the verb: The esophagus is that portion of the digestive tube that \_\_\_\_ between the pharynx and the stomach.

extend  
extends  
extending  
extended  
to extend

44. Choose the correct form of the verb: Two major glands, the liver and pancreas\_\_ with the duodenum.

associate  
associated  
are associated

associates  
to associate

45. Determine the tense – form: The esophagus opens into the stomach and rests in the upper abdomen.

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

46. Determine the tense – form: From the mouth food passes through the pharynx to the esophagus.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

47. Determine the tense - form: The mucus is being secreted by the major glands.

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Passive Voice

Present Continuous, Active Voice

Present Continuous, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

48. Determine the tense – form: They were being examined in the gastroenterological department.

Past Pimple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Past Continuous, Passive Voice

Past Perfect, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

49. Determine the tense – form: When did the abdominal pain appear?

Past Perfect, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Passive Voice

50. Determine the tense - form: In what part of abdomen do you feel the pain?

Present Indefinite, Active Voice

Past Indefinite, Active Voice



Past Indefinite, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Active Voice  
Present Indefinite, Passive Voice

51. Determine the tense – form: These students had some lectures last week.  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

52. Find the translation of the following word: produce  
змішувати  
просування вперед  
проштовхувати  
виробляти  
покрещувати

53. Find the translation of the following word: feces  
кал  
червоподібний  
відросток  
стравохід  
кишківник

54. Find the translation of the following word: mucous  
слина  
слизовий  
слинний  
залоза  
слиз

55. Find the translation of the following word: swallow  
розширювати  
поглинати  
загоюватися  
ковтати  
складати

56. Insert the missing word: The major stomach functions are to store and \_\_\_\_\_ the ingested food.  
storage  
mix  
mastication  
masticates

serves

57. Insert the missing word: The amount of time food remains in the stomach \_\_\_\_\_ on the number of factors, including the type and volume of food.

produces

exists

empties

depends

reduces

58. Insert the missing word: Undigested matter is \_\_\_\_ out of the digestive tract and excreted through the anus.

released

undigested

propelled

moved

reduced

59. Insert the appropriate preposition: The stomach walls contain many glands \_\_\_\_\_ which acid and enzymes are released into the stomach and mixed with ingested food.

by

from

for

with

on

60. Insert the missing word: The last \_\_\_\_ of the digestive tract is the large intestine.

next

previous

first

section

accessory

61. Insert the missing word: The first segment is the cecum, with the attached vermiform \_\_\_\_.

made

extended

composed

appendix

had

62. Insert the missing word: Once these useful substances are absorbed, they are \_\_\_\_ through the circulatory system to cells where they are used.

absorbed  
made  
transported  
undigested  
ingested

63. Find the translation of the following word: pancreas

підшлункова  
нирки  
серце  
рука  
обличчя

64. Find the translation of the following word: department

відділення  
аптека  
лікарня  
кафедра  
факультет

65. Choose the best option: internal

тонкий  
значний  
внутрішній  
чутливий  
впливовий

66. Choose the correct translation for “їжа подрібнюється на”:

the food is break into  
the food is broke into  
the food is chewed  
the food is broken into  
the food is chewing

67. Choose the correct translation for “напів - рідка рідина”:

a half-liquid fluid  
a semi-liquid substance  
a half- liquid mixture  
a liquid-semi mixture  
a liquid substance

68. Choose the correct translation for “кількість різних ферментів”:

number of different pancreas

number of different enzymes  
number of different glands  
number of different cells  
number of different mucus

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Good tests and exercises in English Grammar. – Режим доступу : <http://www.usingenglish.com/online-tests.html>