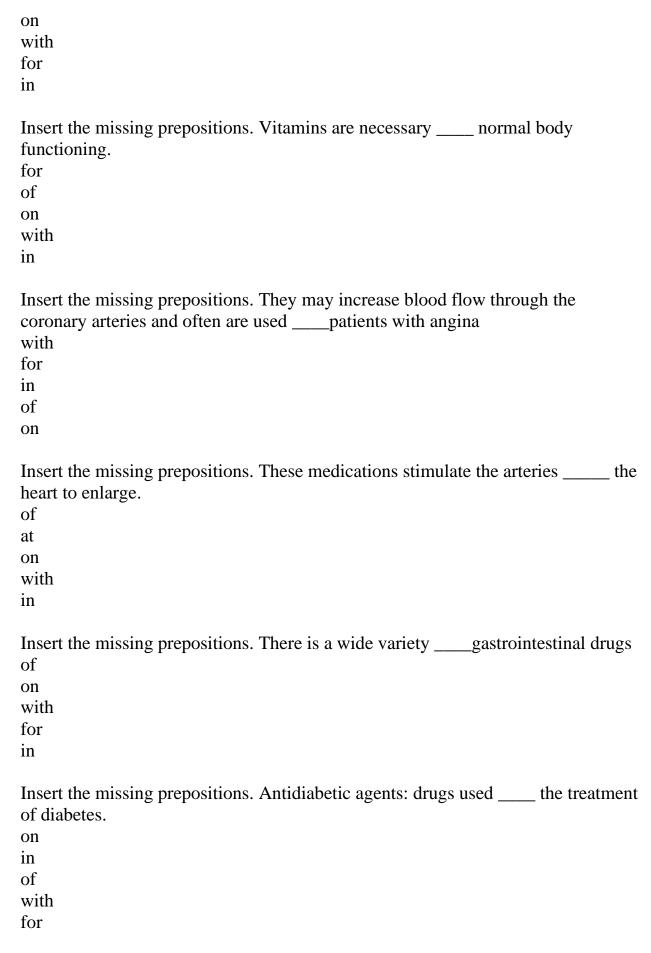
# Тестові завдання до заняття «Ліки»

Complete the sentence. Everyone knows that medicines, or drugs are chemical substances used to make youbetter when you are sick. invite treat feel establish extend
Complete the sentence. Drugs can be made from the chemicalwhich are synthesized in the laboratory. substances destructions diagnoses dangers diversions
Complete the sentence. Some medicines should be taken with food while others should be taken on an empty shoulder spleen wrist stomach liver
Complete the sentence. For example, there is a wide variety of cardiovascular drugs,drugs, neuropharmacological drugs, antibiotics, neoplastic drugs, hormones, and others. gastrointestinal gastroscope gastritis gastroectomy gastrology
Complete the sentencemedicine may come in a number of different dosage forms such as tablets, capsules, and liquids. oral nasal eye therapeutical stomatological
Complete the sentence. In general, it is the best to takemedicines with a full glass of water.

oral eye mouth larynx esophagus
Complete the sentence. Antihistamines are drugs, which block theof chemicals called histamines, which are found in the body. technosphere teaching technologists action acting
Complete the sentence. They play an important role in the metabolicof the body. career processes remedy prevention disease
Complete the sentence. All drugs are grouped into several classes depending on their pharmacologicalon the body, target organs or systems, etc. effects learns teaches observes examines
Complete the sentence. Make sure that your health care providerall of the medicines and supplements you are using. knows examines prescribes administers complains
Complete the sentence. There are two major types of neuropharmacological drugs: autonomic and central nervousdrugs. regimen cause system medicine level

Complete the sentence. Cardiovascular drugs may beinto three groups determined observed caused watched divided
Complete the sentence. Different medicines should never bein one container. protect assist elaborate mixed help
Complete the sentence. Antibiotics have beenin the laboratory and are used to treat serious bacterial infections. synthesized prescribed caused specialty especial
Complete the sentence. There are many routes of drug  administration entering starting completing finishing
Insert the missing prepositions. Drugs are obtainedvarious parts of plants, such as the roots, leaves, and fruit.  from of on for in
Insert the missing prepositions. Manufacturers often coin brand names use in promotion of their particular product. on with in to

of
Insert the missing prepositions. Some drugs are contained food substances. with for in of on
Insert the missing prepositionsreduce the risk of a problem, follow the directions carefully when taking medicines. with for to of
Insert the missing prepositions. Antifungals: drugs used to treat infections caused fungi by for in on with
Insert the missing prepositions. Histamine is produced most cells and especially by sensitive cells under the skin and in the respiratory system. by of on for in
Insert the missing prepositions. If you are taking a long-acting formmedicine, each dose should be swallowed whole. with among of into from
Insert the missing prepositions. Examples such drugs are digitalis (from the foxglove plant), and antibiotics such as penicillin and streptomycin (from plants called molds) of



Choose the correct translation for "забруднення".

```
contamination
effect
destroy
assist
treat
Choose the correct translation for "пліснява".
branchy
mold
brain
break
brash
Choose the correct translation for "забезпечувати, постачати, проводити".
provide
provision
care
produce
prevent
Choose the correct translation for "спеціальність".
specialist
specialty
specialize
specialization
specializing
Choose the correct translation for "несприятливий, побічний".
keep
relieve
note
adverse
separate
Choose the correct translation for "стосуватися, мати відношення".
divide
change
concern
clutch
denounce
Choose the correct translation for "порушення, розлад".
upset
destroy
hiccough
```

irruption upshot

Choose the correct translation: A drug is a substance (призначена) for use in the diagnosis, cure, treatment or prevention of disease.

introduced

intended

administered

followed

supported

Choose the correct translation: A drug is a substance intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, (пом'якшенні), treatment or prevention of disease.

mitigation

supported

surrounded

separated

called

Choose the correct translation: Everyone knows that medicines, or drugs, are chemical substances (використовуються) to make you feel better when you are sick.

used

taken

obtained

surrounded

given

Choose the correct translation: These chemical substances can (надходити) from many different sources.

pass

come

enter

supply

transport

Choose the correct translation: Drugs are (отримують) from various parts of plants, such as the roots, leaves, and fruit.

obtained

entered

passed

supplied

transported

Choose the correct translation: Drugs can be (виготовлятися) from the chemical substances which are synthesized in the laboratory. taken obtained surrounded made used Choose the correct translation: Some drugs are (містяться) in food substances. contained used taken obtained surrounded Choose the correct translation: Some drugs are contained in food substances; these drugs are (називають) vitamins. called used taken obtained surrounded Choose the correct translation: The brand name is (вибирає) by the pharmaceutical company that manufactures it. taken chosen used obtained surrounded Choose the correct translation: The brand name is chosen by the pharmaceutical company that (виробля $\epsilon$ ) it. manufactures uses takes obtaines surroundes Choose the correct translation: The company tries to (вибрати) a unique name that is short and easy to remember. pass supply

choose enter

## transport

Choose the correct translation: The company tries to choose a unique name that is short and easy to (запам'ятати).

remember

choose

enter

pass

supply

Choose the correct translation: Diazepam is an example of the generic name of a sedative. It is (продають) by some companies under its generic name and by other companies under brand names.

marketed

chosen

entered

supplied

used

Choose the correct translation: Drugs are (приймаються) by several routes.

marketed

taken

entered

supplied

used

Choose the correct translation: The route of drug (прийому) is very important. administration chosen

entrance

supplement

usage

Choose the correct translation: How is drug (вводиться) into the body?

marketed

introduced

chosen

entered

supplied

Choose the correct translation: The route of drug administration is very important in (визначення) the rate and completeness of its absorption into the bloodstream.

chosen

determining

administration

entrance supplement

Choose the correct translation: The routes of drug administration are generally (класифікуються) by the location at which the substance is used.

classified divided subdivided supported

referred

Choose the correct translation: The routes of drug administration are generally classified by the location at which the substance is (використовується).

used

classified

divided

subdivided

supported

Choose the correct translation: The next group can (віднести) nasal administration and rectal administration.

include

remember

choose

enter

pass

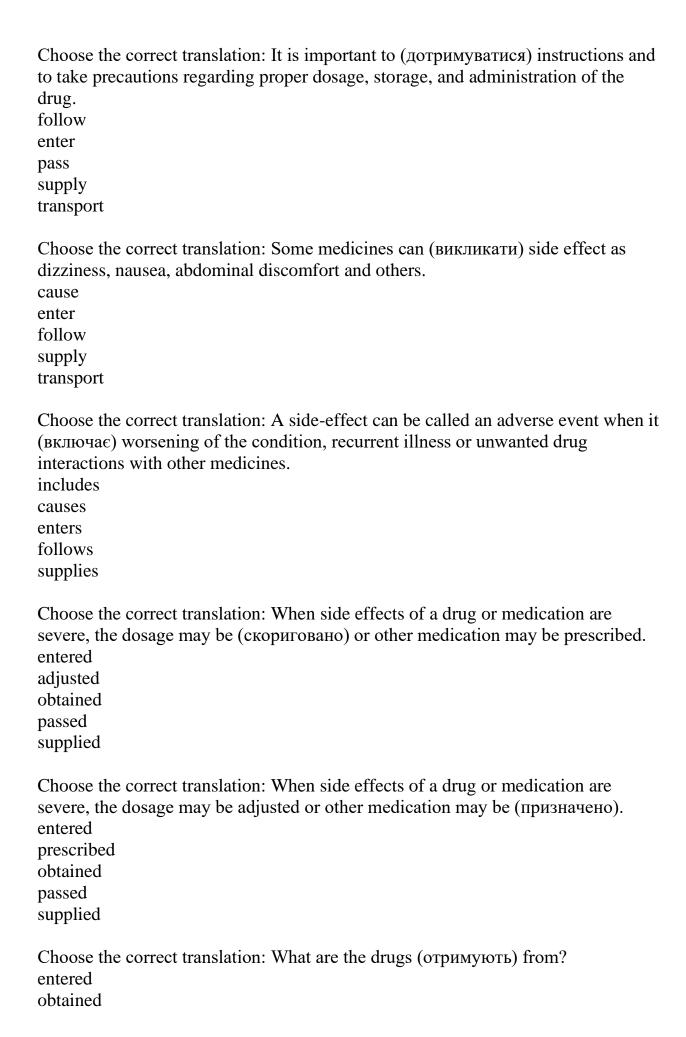
Choose the correct translation: Dosage forms are pharmaceutical drug products in the form in which they are marketed for use, typically (включають) a mixture of active drug components and nondrug components.

solving involving getting giving

surrounding

Choose the correct translation: In (приймаючи) any medication, it is important to follow instructions and to take precautions regarding proper dosage, storage, and administration of the drug.

getting solving giving taking involving



adjusted passed supplied Choose the correct translation: What types of injections do you (знаєте)? know follow make do have Choose the correct translation: Pharmaceutical classification divides drugs (залежно) on their pharmacological effect and pharmacological group. depending involving getting solving surrounding Тестові завдання до заняття «Вітаміни» Choose the correct translation for "виконувати". point perform pertain pervert prescribe Choose the correct translation for "збирати". prevent contract assemble separate release Choose the correct translation for "компонент їжі". food item plant temple gland solution

Choose the correct translation for "призначати (ліки)".

prescribe perform

suggest include treat

Identify the tense-form. The chemical structure of many vitamins is destroyed by heat.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Vitamins exist in minute quantities in food.

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Water-soluble vitamins such as the B complex and C are absorbed with water from the intestinal tract.

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Calcium is essential for strong bones, but to enhance the amount of calcium that ultimately reaches your bones you also need vitamin D.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Kidney or liver disease reduces the ability to change vitamin D into its usable form.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Calories from fat, carbohydrate, and protein provide energy.

Past Simple, Active Voice Present Simple, Active Voice Present Perfect, Active Voice Past Simple, Passive Voice Present Simple, Active Voice

Identify the tense-form. Vitamin A is found in various foods including yellow-orange fruits and vegetables.

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Identify the tense-form. Vitamin E prevents a chemical reaction called oxidation, which can sometimes result in harmful effects in the human body.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Identify the tense-form. Vitamin D is necessary for strong bones and teeth.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Choose the correct variant. Some vitamins (e.g., vitamin K) \_\_\_\_produced by intestinal bacteria, and a few can be formed by the body from substances called provitamins.

were

are

is

was

will

Choose the correct variant. Although excessive sun exposure \_\_\_\_healthful for your skin, a little bit of sun good for your bones.

are

isn't

is

are't

was't

Choose the correct variant. Medications such as phenytoin, prescribed for seizure disorders,also lead to vitamin D deficiency.  may can must will can't
Choose the correct variant. When youexposed to ultraviolet (UV) light rays, a chemical in the skin is changed into an inactive form of vitamin D. is was are were will
Choose the correct variant. Your physician may treat these problems byvitamin A for you.  prescribing prescribe prescribes prescribed will prescribe
Choose the correct variant. Cyanocobalamin and hydroxocobalamin $\_\_$ manmade forms of vitamin $B_{12}$ . are was is were will
Choose the correct variant. If you eat a balanced diet and get outside in the sunshine, yougetting all the vitamin D you need. should be are were will can
Choose the correct variant. Lack of vitamin $B_{12}$ lead to anemia, stomach problems, and nerve damage. should be will

can could
Choose the correct variant. Lack of vitamin D may lead to a condition called rickets, especially in children, in which bones and teethweak. are were is was will
Choose the correct variant. Vitamin D is sometimestreat other diseases in which calcium is not used properly by the body.  has to used to have to using use
Choose the correct variant. If you eat a balanced dietthese foods, you should be getting all the vitamin K you need. containing contain contains containsd be containing
Choose the correct variant. Lack of vitamin Krare but may lead to problems with blood clotting and increased bleeding. is was were will are
Choose the correct variant. Vitamin Ain different forms.  comes  come  coming  will come  came
Choose the correct variant. Lack of vitamin A may lead to a rare condition called night blindness, as well as dry eyes.

ear infections, skin problems eye glass, skin problems eye infections, ear problems Choose the correct variant. The form of vitamin A found in is called beta-carotene. roots plants planets flowers water Choose the correct variant. \_\_\_\_such as vitamins A, D, E, and K are absorbed from the intestine along with lipids, and some of them can be stored in the body for a long period of time. Fat-soluble vitamins Water- soluble vitamins Fat-containing vitamins Water- insoluble vitamins Acid-soluble vitamins Choose the correct variant. Butter, eggs, and fatty fish such as herring, mackerel, and salmon naturally contain\_\_\_\_\_. Vitamin C Vitamin K vitamin D vitamin A Vitamin B Choose the correct variant. \_\_\_\_\_work to change vitamin D into the active form the body can use. The ear and kidneys The liver and kidneys The spleen and kidneys The livers and kidney The liver and nutrients Choose the correct variant. Don't take more than 400 IU (units) of vitamin D a day unless prescribed by your\_\_\_\_\_. physician physical physics nurse chemists

eye infections, heart problems eye infections, skin problems

Choose the correct variant. Vitamins don't have calories, so they can't give
energy energetic action act
Choose the correct variant. Vitamin E is stored in theand taking too much over a period of time may cause harmful effects.  water body liver brain food
Choose the correct variant. Vitamin D is sometimes called the "" since it is made in the skin when the human is exposed to sunlight. sun vitamin son vitamin sunshine vitamin yellow vitamin skin vitamin
Choose the correct translation: The story of vitamins actually (починається) in 1911, when a Polish chemist extracted from rice polishings a crystalline substance begins follows passes enters determines
Choose the correct translation: The crystalline substance extracted from rice polishings was capable to (вилікувати) beri-beri. ill damage introduce cure treat
Choose the correct translation: Analyses of these crystals (виявили) the presence of nitrogen in this basic combination, i.e. the "amino" – nitrogen. explored described

developed relief revealed
Choose the correct translation: A Polish chemist therefore (назвав) this substance "vita-mine". called told asked answered begun
Choose the correct translation: The root "vita" of the word "vitamin" (вказує) that the substance is essential to life and health. indicates revealed explored described developed
Choose the correct translation: In this way, the word vitamin was (народилося). born given bear developed relief
Тестові завдання до заняття «Раціональне харчування»
Choose the correct variant. Healthy nutrition is fundamental to good health and is a key element in healthy human transformation development formation contraction prevention
Choose the correct variant. Nutrients of various chemical substances in the food that makes up each person's diet. remain consist contribute develop obtain

Choose the correct variant. The adequate amount of nutrients in the diet is necessary for providing energy, building and body organs. providing maintaining storing building keeping
Choose the correct variant. Carbohydrates for the central nervous system the kidneys, the muscles (including the heart) to function properly. needed need needes are needed is needed
Choose the correct variant. Fats are rich source of energy and are in the body as energy reservoir for future needs. developed stored contributed remained obtained
Choose the correct variant. Fats are needed synthesis of hormones and for building body's defense against diseases. with by for to from
Choose the correct variant. Fiber is a complex mixture of chemicals from plant food that cannot be digested. developed remained obtained derived contributed
Choose the correct variant. Minerals for routine functions of body. required require requires are required

is required
Choose the correct variant. Proteins of building blocks called amino acids. composes composes are composed is composed composed
Choose the correct variant. People need protein for, tissue repair, functioning of immune system.  formation concentration growth development prevention
Choose the correct variant. Proteins can in meat, fish, eggs, milk, beans, cheese, and nuts.  be found is found be find are found be find
Choose the correct variant. Vitamins are substances that are essential in certain chemical in the body and need to be present in the diet only in very small amounts. transformations developments preventions formations concentrations
Choose the correct variant. Certain vitamins also to the production of blood cells, hormones, genetic material, and chemicals of the nervous system. contribute provide obtain promote assemble
Choose the correct variant. Our bodies are unable adequate amounts of most vitamins, so we must get them from the food we eat. to find

to synthesize to provide to use to contribute
Choose the correct variant. Water regulates and oxygen to cells, and removes wastes. vitamins food nutrients fluids salts
Choose the correct variant. That is why a good nutrition is vital to a healthy body and avoiding disease.  maintaining providing supporting keeping contributing
Choose the correct translation for "харчування". nutrient nourishment nutrition nutritional source
Choose the correct translation for "поживна речовина". nourishment nutritional source nutrient nutrition
Choose the correct translation for "живлення". nourishment nutritional source nutrition nutrient
Choose the correct translation for "неправлення харчування". maldigestion malpossible

malmovable malpractical malnutritional Choose the correct translation for "поживний, корисний". nutrition nutritional source nutrient nourishment Choose the correct translation for "робити внесок, сприяти". contribute provide assemble maintain store Choose the correct translation for "життєвий, необхідний". minute deficient lack vital essential Choose the correct translation for "складова частина, елемент". vital source constituent component contribute Choose the correct translation for "відновлювати". repair remain remove destroy store Choose the correct translation for "перед пологовий, внутрішньоутробний". prenatal

origin saturated digest routine

Choose the correct translation for "захищати, підтримувати". require remain store defense repair
Choose the correct translation for "джерело, початок, походження". nutrient constituent source vital origin
Choose the correct translation for "насичений, інтенсивний". saturated prenatal origin digest routine
Choose the correct translation for "одержувати, походити". remain remove require defense derive
Choose the correct translation for "перетравлювати, засвоювати". digest remain remove require defense
Choose the correct translation for "вимагати, потребувати". derive remain remove require defense
Choose the correct translation for "вуглевод". carbohydrate

fiber protein nutrient nourishment

Choose the correct translation for "джерело".

source

vital

nutrition

nutrient

origin

Choose the correct translation for "обробляти, переробляти".

require

digest

defense

process

repair

Choose the correct translation: Nutrients (складаються) various chemical substances in the food that makes up each person's diet.

compose

include

attach to

consist of

divide into

Choose the correct translation: Nutrients consist of various chemical substances in the food that (становить) each person's diet.

composes

includes

attaches to

makes up

divides into

Choose the correct translation: The adequate amount of nutrients in the diet is necessary for providing energy, building and (підтримкою) body organs.

surrounding

proper

attachment

maintaining

supporting

Choose the correct translation: Carbohydrates are (потрібні) for the central nervous system, the kidneys, the brain, the muscles (including the heart) to function properly.

founded acquired supported associated needed

Choose the correct translation: Carbohydrates can be (зберігатися) in the muscles and liver and later used for energy.

saved taken given entered stored

### ЛІТЕРАТУРА

#### I. Основна:

- 1. Знаменська І.В., Пісоцька О.О., Костенко В.Г. Англійська мова для фахівців у галузі медицини. Частина І. Полтава : ТОВ "АСМІ", 2010. 268 с.
- 2. English for Professional Purposes: Medicine = Англійська за професійним спрямуванням: Медицина: textbook / O.O. Pisotska, I.V. Znamenska, V.G. Kostenko, O.M. Bieliaieva. Kyiv : AUS Medicine Publishing, 2018. 368 р.

# II. Додаткова:

- 1. Англо-русский медицинский энциклопедический словарь (адаптированный перевод 26-го издания Стедмана) / Главный редактор Чучалин А.Г., научн. ред. Улумбеков Э.Г., Поздеев О.К. М.: ГЭОТАР, 1995. 716 с.
- 2. Єнікеєва А.Б. Англійська мова для медиків / А.Б. Єнікеєва, І.В. Корнейко. Харків: ХДМУ, 2000. 64 с.
- 3. Марковина И.Ю. Английский язык: учебник / И.Ю. Марковина, З.К. Максимова, М.Б. Вайнштейн; под. общ. ред. И.Ю. Марковиной [4-е изд., испр. и перераб.]. М.: ГЭОТАР-Медиа, 2010. 368 с.
- 4. Новий англо-український медичний словник / За ред. Ривкіна В.Л., Бенюмовича М.С. К.: Арій, 2007. 784 с.
- 5. Українсько-англійський медичний словник Дорладна. Львів: Наутілус, 2006. Т. 1. 12001; Т. 2 1024.
- 6. Чурилов Л.П. Английский язык для медиков: учебник / Л.П. Чурилов, Ю.И. Строев, В.И. Утехин [и др.]. СПб.: ЭЛБИ-СПб, 2012. 312 с.
- 7. Chabner Davi-Ellen. Medical Terminology: A Short Course. W.B. Saunders Company,  $2009.-241~\rm p.$
- 8. Davidson's Principles & Practice of Medicine. Churchill Livingston, 2006. 1392 p.
- 9. Davies J.J. Essentials of Medical Terminology. Thomson Delmar Leaning, 2008. P. 406-471.
- 10. Glendinning E. Professional English in Use. Medicine. / Glendinning E., Howard R. Cambridge University Press, 2007. 173 p.
- 11. Gotto Antonio M., Jr. The Cornell Illustrated Encyclopaedia of Health. Lifeline Press Washington, D.C. 2002. 1312 c.
- 12. Györffy M. English for Doctors: Authentic Consulting-Room Activities for Doctors, Dentists, Students and Nurses / Maria Györffy. Passau: Schenk Verlag, 2010. 292 p
- 13. McCarter S. Oxford English for Careers: Medicine. Part 2 / S. McCarter. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. 144 p.
- 14. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary. Oxford University Press, 2005. 1899 c.

- 15. Pohl Alison. Test Your Professional English. Medical. Penguin English, 2002. 104 c.
- 16. Tortora G.J. Principles of Human Anatomy / G.J. Tortora, M. Nielsen // John Wiley and Sons, 2009. P. 821-860.
- 17. Urdang L. The Bantam Medical Dictionary. Bantam Books, 2009. 628 p.
- 18. Walker R. Human Body. Kingfisher Publications, 2006. P. 54-55.
- 19. Webster's New World Medical Dictionary. Wiley Publishing, 2008. 480 p.

## Інформаційні ресурси

English in Professional Use: "Medicine". Reading-book / I.G. Romanko, O.O.

Pisotska, I.V. Znamenska. – Режим доступу:

http://www.umsa.edu.ua/lecture/inmov/english\_in\_professional\_use.pdf.

Bell English Online. – Режим доступу: http://www.bellenglish.com/.

English with the BBC Service – Режим доступу:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/learningenglish/index.shtml

Oxford University Press. – Режим доступу: http://www.oup.co.uk/

OUP online. – Режим доступу: http://www.oup.com/online/

Oxford DNB, online references, etc. – Режим доступу:

Longman Dictionary. – Режим доступу: http://www.ldoceonline.com/

Internet Grammar of English (very academic). – Режим доступу:

http://www.ucl.ac.uk/internet-grammar/home.htm

English Grammar and Writing online. – Режим доступу:

http://www.edufind.com/english/grammar/

Good tests and exercises in English Grammar. – Режим доступу:

http://www.usingenglish.com/online-tests.html