

### Тести до теми «Зубні протези»

1. Insert the preposition: A removable partial denture or bridge usually consists \_\_\_\_ replacement teeth attached to a pink or gum-colored plastic base.  
in  
into  
of  
from  
on
2. Complete the sentence: Partial dentures \_\_\_\_ when one or more natural teeth remain in the upper or lower jaw.  
be used  
being used  
are used  
is used  
used
3. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge replaces one or \_\_\_\_ teeth by placing crowns on the teeth on either side of the space and attaching artificial teeth to them.  
many  
more  
major  
few  
much
4. Complete the sentence: Not only does a partial denture fill in the spaces created by missing teeth, it prevents other teeth from \_\_\_\_ position.  
changed  
to change  
changing  
change  
changes
5. Complete the sentence: A precision partial denture is removable and has internal attachments \_\_\_\_ clasps that attach to the adjacent crowns.  
because  
rather than  
since  
from  
due to
6. Complete the sentence: The denture development process takes \_\_\_\_ weeks and several appointments.  
few  
a few  
the few  
a little  
little
7. Choose the correct translation for “часткові протези”:  
protective dentures

partial dentures  
partly dentures  
part dentures  
portable dentures

8. Choose the correct translation for “знімні протези”:

reparative dentures  
restorative dentures  
removing dentures  
removed dentures  
removable dentures

9. Choose the correct translation for “заміна відсутніх зубів”:

reversal of missing teeth  
removal of missing teeth  
restoration of missing teeth  
replacement for missing teeth  
retrieval of missing teeth

10. Choose the correct variant: A denture is a removable replacement for \_\_\_\_ teeth and surrounding tissues.

miss  
missing  
misses  
to miss  
mistaken

11. Choose the correct variant: Two types of dentures are \_\_\_\_ - complete and partial dentures.

evaluating  
assessing  
valuable  
available  
eliminating

12. Choose the correct variant: Complete dentures \_\_\_\_ when all the teeth are missing, while partial dentures are used when some natural teeth remain.

been used  
used  
is used  
are used  
being used

13. Choose the correct variant: Complete dentures can be \_\_\_\_ "conventional" \_\_\_\_ "immediate."

neither ... nor  
one ... another  
such ... as  
each ... other  
either ... or

14. Choose the correct variant: A \_\_\_\_\_ denture is ready for placement in the mouth about eight to 12 weeks after the teeth have been removed.

complemental  
compulsory  
conventional  
convenient  
covering

15. Choose the correct variant: \_\_\_\_\_ conventional dentures, immediate dentures are made in advance and can be positioned as soon as the teeth are removed.

Unlike  
Like  
Although  
Due to  
Because

16. Choose the correct variant: As a result, the wearer \_\_\_\_\_ have to be without teeth during the healing period.

do not  
is not  
does not  
has not  
are not

17. Choose the correct variant: As a result, the wearer does not have to be without teeth during the \_\_\_\_\_ period.

heal  
to heal  
heals  
healed  
healing

18. Choose the correct variant: As a result, the wearer does not \_\_\_\_\_ without teeth during the healing period.

have to be  
must be  
can be  
may be  
could be

19. Complete the sentence: However, bones and gums shrink over time, especially during the \_\_\_\_\_ period following tooth removal.

heals  
healing  
heal  
to heal  
healed

20. Complete the sentence: However, bones and gums shrink over time, especially during the healing period \_\_\_\_\_ tooth removal.

during  
over

above  
following  
before

21. Complete the sentence: However, bones and gums shrink over time, especially during the healing period following tooth\_\_\_\_\_.

removes  
removed  
removing  
remover  
removal

22. Choose the correct preposition: Complete dentures are either of the “conventional” or “immediate” type, depending \_\_\_\_\_ when they are made.

on  
in  
at  
for  
of

23. Choose the correct translation for «відсутній»

absence  
missing  
lack  
failing  
loosing

24. Choose the correct translation for «attach»

прикріплення  
відкріплювати  
додавати  
послабляти  
прикріплювати

25. Choose the correct translation for «зажим»

clasp  
bur  
forceps  
probe  
electric pulp tester

26. Choose the correct translation for «considerable»

видатний  
розумний  
знаний  
значний  
відомий

27. Choose the correct translation for «temporary»

постійний  
тимчасовий  
темпоральний  
допоміжний

відповідний

28. Choose the correct translation for «alter»

додавати  
приміняти  
змінювати  
альтруїст  
заміняти

29. Complete the sentence: Partial dentures are used when\_\_\_\_\_.

one or more natural teeth remain in the upper or lower jaw  
one or more natural teeth remain only in the upper jaw  
one or more natural teeth remain only in the lower jaw  
there are no natural teeth  
when all teeth are missing

30 . Identify the verb tense: Partial dentures are removable but have internal attachments.

past continuous, active voice  
present continuous, passive voice  
present perfect, active voice  
present simple, active voice  
present simple, passive voice

31. Choose the correct variant: A removable partial denture \_\_\_\_\_ replacement teeth attached to a pink or gum-colored plastic base.

contains of  
comprises of  
consists of  
composes of  
includes of

32. Complete the sentence: A disadvantage of immediate dentures compared with conventional dentures is that they require \_\_\_\_\_ adjustments to fit properly during the healing process

more  
much  
few  
little  
less

33. Choose the correct variant: As a result, the \_\_\_\_\_ does not have to be without teeth during the healing period.

wear  
wearer  
wearing  
wore  
worn

34. Complete the sentence: A disadvantage of immediate dentures \_\_\_\_\_ conventional dentures is that they require more adjustments to fit properly.

such as  
compared with

as soon as  
due to  
as well as

35. Complete the sentence: Bones and gums \_\_\_\_ over time, especially during the healing period following tooth removal.

secure  
swell  
overwhelm  
shrink  
spread

36. Complete the sentence: However, bones and gums \_\_\_\_ over time, especially during the healing period following tooth removal.

shriek  
shimmer  
shrink  
shrunk  
shrewd

37. Complete the sentence: However, bones and gums shrink \_\_\_\_\_ time, especially during the healing period following tooth removal.

on  
within  
over  
before  
in

38. Complete the sentence: A disadvantage of immediate dentures compared with conventional dentures is that they require more adjustments to fit properly during the healing process and generally should only \_\_\_\_ a temporary solution until conventional dentures can be made.

is considered  
to be considered  
considered  
be considered  
are considered

39. Complete the sentence: A \_\_\_\_ of immediate dentures compared with conventional dentures is that they require more adjustments to fit properly during the healing process and generally should only be considered a temporary solution until conventional dentures can be made.

disadvantage  
advantage  
benefit  
cure  
treatment

40. Complete the sentence: A disadvantage of immediate dentures \_\_\_\_\_ with conventional dentures is that they require more adjustments to fit properly during the healing process and generally should only be considered a temporary solution until conventional dentures can be made.

compared

compare  
comparing  
compares  
comparedly

41. Complete the sentence: A disadvantage of immediate dentures compared with conventional dentures is that they require \_\_\_\_\_ adjustments to fit properly during the healing process and generally should only be considered a temporary solution until conventional dentures can be made.

less  
much  
few  
more  
fewer

42. Complete the sentence: A removable partial denture or bridge usually consists \_\_\_\_\_ replacement teeth attached to a pink or gum-colored plastic base, which is sometimes connected by metal framework that holds the denture in place in the mouth.

from  
at  
out of  
out  
of

43. Complete the sentence: A removable partial denture or bridge usually consists of \_\_\_\_\_ teeth attached to a pink or gum-colored plastic base, which is sometimes connected by metal framework that holds the denture in place in the mouth.

reprimand  
rehearsal  
replacement  
replenishment  
retrieval

44. Complete the sentence: A removable partial denture or bridge usually consists of replacement teeth \_\_\_\_\_ to a pink or gum-colored plastic base, which is sometimes connected by metal framework that holds the denture in place in the mouth.

to attach  
attached  
attaching  
attach  
attaches

45. Complete the sentence: A \_\_\_\_\_ partial denture or bridge usually consists of replacement teeth attached to a pink or gum-colored plastic base, which is sometimes connected by metal framework that holds the denture in place in the mouth.

removable  
remove  
removed  
removing  
removes

46. Complete the sentence: Partial dentures \_\_\_\_ when one or more natural teeth remain in the upper or lower jaw.

- are using
- to be used
- is using
- are used
- is used

47. Complete the sentence: Partial dentures are used when one or more natural teeth \_\_\_\_ in the upper or lower jaw.

- remind
- remove
- remain
- replace
- refill

48. Complete the sentence: Partial dentures are used when one or \_\_\_\_ natural teeth remain in the upper or lower jaw.

- much
- many
- most
- more
- the most

49. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge replaces one or more teeth by placing crowns on the teeth on \_\_\_\_ side of the space and attaching artificial teeth to them.

- one
- none
- some
- either
- neither

50. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge replaces one or more teeth by placing crowns on the teeth on either side of the space and \_\_\_\_ artificial teeth to them.

- attached
- attaching
- attaching
- to attach
- attaches

51. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge replaces one or more teeth by \_\_\_\_ crowns on the teeth on either side of the space and attaching artificial teeth to them.

- placing
- placed
- place
- to place
- places

52. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge \_\_\_\_ one or more teeth by placing crowns on the teeth on either side of the space and attaching artificial teeth to them.

- to replace
- replace



replacer  
replaces  
replacing

53. Complete the sentence: A fixed bridge \_\_\_\_\_ one or more teeth by placing crowns on the teeth on either side of the space and attaching artificial teeth to them.

replaces  
retrieves  
remains  
removes  
recovers

54. Complete the sentence: Not only \_\_\_\_\_ a partial denture fill in the spaces created by missing teeth, it prevents other teeth from changing position.

do  
do not  
does  
does not  
did not

55. Complete the sentence: Not only does a partial denture fill in the spaces created by \_\_\_\_\_ teeth, it prevents other teeth from changing position.

abundant  
excessive  
extra  
missing  
supernumerary

56. Complete the sentence: Not only does a partial denture fill in the spaces created by missing teeth, it \_\_\_\_\_ other teeth from changing position.

prevents  
facilitates  
promotes  
improves  
assists

57. Complete the sentence: A precision partial denture is removable and has internal attachments \_\_\_\_\_ clasps that attach to the adjacent crowns.

as well as  
such as  
rather than  
if only  
as soon as

58. Complete the sentence: A precision partial denture is removable and has internal attachments rather than clasps that attach to the \_\_\_\_\_ crowns.

adjacent  
opposite  
random  
separate  
several

59. Complete the sentence: A precision partial denture is \_\_\_\_ and has internal attachments rather than clasps that attach to the adjacent crowns.

recoverable  
removable  
renewable  
refundable  
restorable

60. Complete the sentence: The denture development process takes \_\_\_\_ weeks and several appointments.

fewer  
a few  
few  
a fewer  
the few

61. Complete the sentence: The denture development process takes a few weeks and \_\_\_\_ appointments.

one  
several  
neither  
none  
single

62. Complete the sentence: The denture development process \_\_\_\_ a few weeks and several appointments.

to take  
taking  
had took  
takes  
take

63. Complete the sentence: Your dentist or prosthodontist (a dentist who specializes in the restoration and replacement of teeth) determines what type of appliance is \_\_\_\_ for you.

the worst  
worst  
best  
better  
worse

64. Complete the sentence: Your dentist or prosthodontist (a dentist who specializes in the restoration and replacement of teeth) determines what type of \_\_\_\_ is best for you.

appliance  
apply  
applause  
applies  
upload

65. Complete the sentence: Your dentist or prosthodontist (a dentist who specializes in the \_\_\_\_ and replacement of teeth) determines what type of appliance is best for you.

removal  
straightening

filling  
eruption  
restoration

## ЛІТЕРАТУРА

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## Тести до теми «Коронки»

1. Complete the sentence: A crown \_\_\_\_\_ to cap or completely cover a tooth.  
is use  
is using  
is to use  
is used  
is uses
2. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are prepared by a dentist and records are given to a dental technician to \_\_\_\_\_ the crown or bridge.  
brush  
fabricate  
extract  
polish  
clean
3. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first detected in a tooth, the usual action \_\_\_\_\_ by the dentist is to provide the tooth with an intracoronal restoration.  
take  
takes  
took  
taking  
taken
4. Choose the correct translation for “сплав”:  
alloy  
allow  
ally  
allograft  
allay
5. Choose the correct translation for “суцільнометалева коронка”  
all-metal crown  
entire-metal crown  
whole-metal crown  
most-metal crown  
everything-metal crown
6. Choose the correct translation for “металокерамічна коронка”  
all-ceramic crown  
permanent crown  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crown  
all-porcelain crown  
all-resin crown
7. Choose the correct translation for “зуби-антагоністи”  
opposed teeth  
opposition teeth  
opposer teeth  
oppose teeth  
opposing teeth

8. Choose the correct translation for “основний недолік”  
mine drawback  
main drawback  
minor drawback  
most drawback  
mane drawback

9. Choose the correct translation for “встановлення постійної коронки”  
placement of the permanent crown  
placement of the temporary crown  
placement of the primary crown  
removal of the primary crown  
removal of the temporary crown

10. Choose the correct translation for “мостоподібний протез”:  
dental bridge  
tooth decay  
dental drill  
tooth ache  
dental borer

11. Choose the correct translation for “зуби, що змінили колір”  
colorful teeth  
colored teeth  
colorfast teeth  
discolored teeth  
coloring teeth

12. Choose the correct translation for “біля лінії ясен”  
above the gum line  
over the gum line  
inside the gum line  
at the gum line  
under at the gum line

13. Choose the correct translation for “зуби, що втратили форму”  
shapes teeth  
misshapened teeth  
shapeful teeth  
shaped teeth  
shaper teeth

14. Choose the correct translation for “покращити зовнішній вигляд”  
to prevent appearance  
to reduce appearance  
to eliminate appearance  
to neglect appearance  
to improve appearance

15. Choose the correct translation “зламаний зуб”  
breaking tooth

braking tooth  
broken tooth  
broke tooth  
break tooth

16. Choose the correct translation for “the entire tooth”  
пошкоджений зуб  
постійний зуб  
увесь зуб  
зуб-антагоніст  
прилеглий зуб

17. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns that wear down over time and are more prone to fractures  
all-resin dental crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns  
all-metal crowns  
all-ceramic  
all-porcelain

18. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns that provide the best natural color match  
all-ceramic crowns  
all-metal crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns  
all-resin dental crowns  
temporary crowns

19. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns that are appropriate primarily for out-of-sight molars  
all-ceramic crowns  
all-porcelain  
metal crowns  
all-resin dental crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns

20. Choose the correct alternative: Preparation of a tooth for a crown involves the irreversible removal of a \_\_\_\_\_ amount of tooth structure.  
minor  
small  
little  
negligeable  
significant

21. Choose the correct alternative: When \_\_\_\_\_ a tooth for a crown, the enamel is totally removed.  
has prepared  
prepare  
preparing  
prepares  
is preparing

22. Identify the verb tense: If the tooth is restored with a full gold crown, the restoration is only 5 mm in thickness.

- Present Continuous, Passive Voice
- Present Simple, Passive Voice
- Past Simple, Passive Voice
- Present Simple, Active Voice
- Present Continuous, Active Voice

23. Identify the verb tense: During this first office visit your dentist will make a temporary crown to cover and protect the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

- Future Continuous, Active Voice
- Future Perfect, Active Voice
- Future Simple, Passive Voice
- Future Simple, Active Voice
- Future Perfect, Passive Voice

24. Identify the verb tense: A dental crown may be needed to restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

- Present Perfect, Active Voice
- Present Continuous, Active Voice
- Past Perfect, Passive Voice
- Present Continuous, Passive Voice
- Present Perfect, Passive Voice

25. Complete the sentence: Inlays, onlays and all varieties of crowns can also be fabricated out of \_\_\_\_\_ materials, such as in CAD/CAM technology.

- ceramic
- plastic
- glass
- gold
- silver

26. Complete the sentence: Traditionally \_\_\_\_\_ than one visit is required to complete crown and bridge work.

- more
- most
- the most
- less
- least

27. Choose the correct alternative: If porcelain \_\_\_\_\_ to the gold crown, an additional minimum of 1 mm of tooth structure needs to be removed.

- is applied
- will be applied
- would be applied
- will to be applied
- are applied

28. Complete the sentence: Crowns are constructed to \_\_\_\_\_ the original functional dimensions of the tooth they are restoring.

- prevent
- avoid



reproduce  
destroy  
eliminate

29. Complete the sentence: Crowns are fabricated in a laboratory or with CAD/CAM\_\_\_\_\_.

treatment  
disease  
technician  
technology  
diagnosis

30. Insert the missing preposition:On average, dental crowns last \_\_\_\_\_5 and 15 years.

at  
between  
for  
after  
of

31. Insert the missing preposition:The life span of a crown depends \_\_\_\_ the amount of "wear and tear" the crown is exposed to

from  
by  
at  
on  
of

32. Insert the missing preposition:While a crowned tooth does not require any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is protected \_\_\_\_ decay or gum disease.

from  
on  
of  
by  
at

33. Insert the missing preposition:Therefore, continue to follow good oral hygiene practices, including brushing your teeth \_\_\_\_ least twice a day and flossing once a day

at  
from  
on  
of  
by

34. Complete the sentence:In order to preserve dental crowns, you such habits as grinding or clenching your teeth, chewing ice, biting your fingernails, and using your teeth to open packaging.

should avoiding  
should avoided  
should avoids  
should avoid  
should to avoid

35. Complete the sentence: A dental crown is a \_\_\_\_\_ "cap" that is placed over a tooth – covering the tooth to restore its shape and size, strength, and/or to improve its appearance.

flat  
tooth-shaped  
shapeless  
oval  
round

36. Suffix “-tion” means:

an action or process  
tension  
exaggerated fear, sensitivity, aversion  
forming words regarding to cells  
deficiency

37. Complete the sentence: Usually a post crown is a better option than having the tooth extracted with a subsequent denture or \_\_\_\_\_.

therapy  
option  
lifespan  
bridge  
decay

38. Select a word from the list that can be used with the word “noncarious”

crown  
product  
lesion  
intake  
bone

39. Choose the preposition to match the word: associated

between  
with  
in  
on  
at

40. Choose the preposition to match the word: prone

to  
in  
at  
for  
by

41. Complete the sentence: A post is placed \_\_\_\_\_ the tooth and acts as a seat for the crown.

for  
inside  
between  
removing

bridge

42. Complete the sentence: You should avoid \_\_\_\_ such habits as grinding or clenching your teeth, chewing ice, biting your fingernails, and using your teeth to open packaging between

-

on

from

with

43. Choose the correct translation for “зуби, що втратили форму”  
imshapened teeth  
less-shapened teeth  
misshapened teeth  
unshapened teeth  
disshapened teeth

44. Complete the sentence: A dental crown is NOT needed in the following situation:  
To replace missing teeth that can be taken out and put back into your mouth  
To cover a dental implant  
To cover misshapened or severely discolored teeth  
To cover and support a tooth with a large filling when there isn't a lot of tooth left  
To restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

45. Complete the sentence: When the top of a tooth is lost due to \_\_\_\_\_ there may be very little for the crown to actually hold onto.  
inside  
affected  
extraction  
decay  
therapy

46. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ the tooth is restored with a full gold crown, the restoration is only 5 mm in thickness.  
If  
Or  
On  
Up  
Off

47. Complete the sentence: If the tooth is \_\_\_\_\_ with a full gold crown, the restoration is only 5 mm in thickness.  
restored  
destroyed  
lost  
ruined  
rest

48. Complete the sentence: If the tooth is restored \_\_\_\_\_ a full gold crown, the restoration is only 5 mm in thickness.  
with  
without  
which

when  
what

49. Complete the sentence: If the tooth is restored with a full gold \_\_\_\_\_, the restoration is only 5 mm in thickness.

crow  
cow  
crown  
crawl  
crowd

50. Complete the sentence: If the tooth is restored with a full gold crown, the \_\_\_\_\_ is only 5 mm in thickness.

resting  
reservation  
restoration  
restore  
restaurant

51. Complete the sentence: If the tooth is restored with a full gold crown, the restoration is \_\_\_\_\_ 5 mm in thickness.

indeed  
only  
always  
anytime  
upon

52. Complete the sentence: During this \_\_\_\_\_ office visit your dentist will make a temporary crown to cover and protect the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

feast  
first  
last  
fist  
fast

53. Complete the sentence: During this first office visit your dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ a temporary crown to cover and protect the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

made  
making  
be  
have  
make

54. Complete the sentence: During this first office visit your dentist will make a \_\_\_\_\_ crown to cover and protect the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

template  
permanent  
permanently  
temporary  
temptation

55. Complete the sentence: During this first office visit your dentist will make a temporary \_\_\_\_\_ to cover and protect the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

crown  
crowd  
crow  
cross  
clown

56. Complete the sentence: During this first office visit your dentist will make a temporary crown to cover and \_\_\_\_\_ the prepared tooth while the crown is being made.

protection  
protect  
detect  
correct  
infect

57. Complete the sentence: During this first office visit your dentist will make a temporary crown to cover and protect the prepared tooth \_\_\_\_\_ the crown is being made.

was  
which  
while  
wile  
whose

58. Complete the sentence: A dental crown \_\_\_\_\_ be needed to restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

have  
did  
does  
is  
may

59. Complete the sentence: A dental crown may be \_\_\_\_\_ to restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

needs  
unneeded  
needless  
needed  
need

60. Complete the sentence: A dental crown may be needed to \_\_\_\_\_ an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

restoring  
restore  
restorable  
destroy  
store

61. Complete the sentence: A dental crown may be needed to restore an already \_\_\_\_\_ tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

brought  
broking

brokenness  
broken  
brother

62. Complete the sentence: A dental crown may be needed to restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has \_\_\_\_\_ severely worn down

be  
have  
been  
had  
bean

63. Complete the sentence: A dental crown may be needed to restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely \_\_\_\_\_ down

worn  
worth  
worse  
wear  
warning

64. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are \_\_\_\_\_ by a dentist and records are given to a dental technician to fabricate the crown or bridge.

prepaid  
pressure  
prepared  
preparation  
preposition

65. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are prepared \_\_\_\_\_ a dentist and records are given to a dental technician to fabricate the crown or bridge.

by  
if  
on  
to  
while

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### Тести до теми «Коронки»

1. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns that withstand biting and chewing forces well and last the longest in terms of wear down  
metal crowns  
temporary crowns  
all-ceramic crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns  
all-resin dental crowns
2. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns whose portion can easily chip or break off  
all-ceramic crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns  
metal crowns  
temporary crowns  
all-resin dental crowns
3. Choose the term to match the definition: Dental crowns that usually cause increased wearing to the opposing teeth  
temporary crowns  
all-resin dental crowns  
porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns  
all-ceramic crowns  
metal crowns
4. Complete the sentence: Porcelain-fused-to-metal dental crowns can be a good \_\_\_\_\_ for front or back teeth  
chews  
chose  
chosen  
choice  
choose
5. Complete the sentence: Sometimes the metal \_\_\_\_\_ the crown's porcelain can show through as a dark line  
underlying  
underlie  
underlay  
underlies  
underlain
6. Complete the sentence: All-resin dental crowns are \_\_\_\_\_ expensive than other crown types  
less  
more  
much  
little  
much more
7. Complete the sentence: Afterwards, the tooth \_\_\_\_\_ with a crown or filling for protection.



restored  
restores  
is restored  
is restores  
is restoring

8. Complete the sentence: If everything is acceptable, a \_\_\_\_\_ will be used to numb the tooth and the new crown is permanently cemented in place

local anesthetic  
general anesthesia  
twilight sleep  
antibiotics  
NSAIDs

9. Complete the sentence: Temporary crowns usually are made of \_\_\_\_\_ and are held in place using a temporary cement.

resin  
glass  
acrylic  
gold  
porcelain

10. Complete the sentence: The amount \_\_\_\_\_ depends on the type of crown used (for instance, all-metal crowns are thinner, requiring less tooth structure removal than all-porcelain or porcelain-fused-to-metal ones).

removes  
removing  
remove  
removed  
removal

11. Complete the sentence: At the first visit in preparation for a crown, your dentist may take \_\_\_\_\_ X-rays to check the roots of the tooth receiving the crown and surrounding bone.

little  
fewer  
a few  
few  
a little

12. Complete the sentence: Impressions of the teeth above and below the tooth to receive the dental crown will also be made to make sure that the crown will not \_\_\_\_\_ your bite.

affirm  
affect  
effect  
increase  
decrease

13. Insert the missing preposition: Depending \_\_\_\_\_ the condition of your mouth at any one time, your dentist performs several different types of procedures.

on  
of  
from

by  
at

14. Insert the missing preposition: \_\_\_\_\_ this appointment, the temporary crown is removed, after which the dentist will position and fasten the new crown to the tooth with a special adhesive.

At  
On  
In  
By  
Into

15. Insert the missing preposition: All-ceramic crowns are a good choice \_\_\_\_\_ front teeth.

by  
at  
for  
of  
from

16. Complete the sentence: All-ceramic dental crowns are not \_\_\_\_\_ strong \_\_\_\_\_ porcelain-fused-to-metal crowns and they wear down opposing teeth a little more than metal or resin crowns.

now...then  
as... as  
either ... or  
such ... as  
neither ... nor

17. Insert the missing preposition: If, \_\_\_\_\_ the other hand, a large area of the tooth is missing (due to decay or damage), your dentist will use filling material to "build up" the tooth to support the crown.

by  
of  
on  
at  
in

18. Insert the missing preposition: If your crown is made \_\_\_\_\_ porcelain, your dentist will also select the shade that most closely matches the color of the neighboring teeth.

of  
from  
out  
in  
at

19. Choose the correct alternative: Before \_\_\_\_\_ between the different types of dental crowns, consider the functions they serve.

having differentiated  
being differentiated  
differentiating  
differentiated  
differentiates

20. Choose the correct alternative: Your \_\_\_\_ crowned tooth may be sensitive immediately after the procedure.

new  
anew  
newer  
newest  
newly

21. Choose the correct alternative: When the top of a tooth is lost due to decay there may be very \_\_\_\_ for the crown to actually hold onto.

less  
least  
few  
a few  
little

22. Choose the correct alternative: Usually a post crown is a \_\_\_\_ option than having the tooth extracted with a subsequent denture or bridge.

best  
gooder  
the goodest  
goodest  
better

23. Choose the correct alternative: Porcelain-fused-to-metal dental crowns can be color matched to your \_\_\_\_ teeth

adjacent  
permanent  
temporary  
wisdom  
primary

24. Choose the correct alternative: Post crowns have a shorter \_\_\_\_ than normal crowns as the roots may be brittle and weaker.

exfoliation  
lifespan  
placement  
shedding  
extraction

25. Choose the correct alternative: In addition to providing a strong bond to the tooth, gold alloy doesn't fracture, \_\_\_\_ does it wear away the tooth itself

either  
nor  
not  
any  
neither

26. Choose the correct alternative: It also requires \_\_\_\_ amount of healthy tooth to be removed prior to fitting.

the fewest  
fewer

the least  
few  
least

27. Choose the correct alternative: Base metal alloys are made up of non-noble metals that are \_\_\_\_ resistant to corrosion, and make for a very strong crown.

high  
highly  
higher  
highest  
the highest

28. Complete the sentence: Ceramic crowns are used for restoring front teeth, and are popular in this area for their ability to \_\_\_\_ with your natural tooth color.

destroy  
mismatch  
impair  
eliminate  
blend

29. Identify the verb tense: The crown is made of a porcelain-based material.

Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Continuous, Passive Voice

30. Identify the verb tense: Your dentist may also place a temporary crown while the permanent one is being made.

Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice

31. Complete the sentence: Before this impression is created, your dentist must first reduce your tooth's size so that the crown fits \_\_\_\_.

prepared  
prepare  
propelled  
properly  
proper

32. Complete the sentence: The main \_\_\_\_\_ of a crown is to cover a damaged tooth, but it also strengthens it, improving its overall appearance and alignment in the mouth.

challenge  
disadvantage  
advantage  
drawback  
purpose

33. Complete the sentence: Crowns are made by taking an \_\_\_\_\_ of the tooth or teeth they'll be covering.

impression  
expression  
implant  
elimination  
extraction

34. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ teeth cleanings, cavity fillings and bondings comprise some of the routine sessions, more involved procedures are now common and easy to complete.

Although  
Despite  
In spite of  
In addition to  
However

35. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ root canals and wisdom tooth extractions, dental crowns are often needed as well, and come in more than one form.

In spite of  
However  
In addition to  
Although  
Despite

36. Suffix “-cyto” means:

tension  
deficiency  
forming words regarding to cells  
an action or process  
exaggerated fear, sensitivity, aversion

37. Complete the sentence: Post crowns have a shorter \_\_\_\_\_ than normal crowns as the roots may be brittle and weaker.

bridge  
option  
lifespan  
therapy  
decay

38. Select a word from the list that can be used with the word “excessive”

intake  
lesion  
with  
dental  
on

39. Choose the preposition to match the word: characterized

to  
at  
for  
by

on

40. Select a word from the list that can be used with the word “waste”

abscess  
intake  
product  
bone  
lesion

41. Insert the missing preposition: On average, dental crowns last \_\_\_\_\_ 5 and 15 years.

around  
from  
at  
in  
between

42. Choose the correct translation for “міцність”

weakness  
protection  
restoration  
measure  
strength

43. Complete the sentence: A dental crown is NOT needed in the following situation:

To replace one or more missing tooth by joining an artificial tooth definitively to adjacent teeth or dental implants

To protect a weak tooth (for instance, from decay) from breaking or to hold together parts of a cracked tooth

To restore an already broken tooth or a tooth that has been severely worn down

To cover and support a tooth with a large filling when there isn't a lot of tooth left

To cover misshapened or severely discolored teeth

44. Choose the correct translation for “прилеглий зуб”

misshapened tooth  
decayed tooth  
adjacent tooth  
cracked tooth  
permanent tooth

45. Choose the correct translation for “main drawback”

основний недолік  
основна різниця  
основний сплав  
основна міцність  
основний розмір

46. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are prepared by a dentist and records are \_\_\_\_\_ to a dental technician to fabricate the crown or bridge.

given  
give  
give up  
gave

gavel

47. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are prepared by a dentist and records are given to a dental \_\_\_\_\_ to fabricate the crown or bridge.

technique  
techniques  
technician  
technology  
technically

48. Complete the sentence: Traditionally, the teeth to be crowned are prepared by a dentist and records are given to a dental technician to fabricate the crown or \_\_\_\_\_.

bring  
ring  
ridge  
brick  
bridge

49. Choose the correct alternative: When \_\_\_\_\_ is first detected in a tooth, the usual action taken by the dentist is to provide the tooth with an intracoronal restoration.

degree  
decay  
decide  
deceit  
deform

50. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first \_\_\_\_\_ in a tooth, the usual action taken by the dentist is to provide the tooth with an intracoronal restoration.

detected  
detention  
retention  
directed  
selected

51. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first detected in a tooth, the \_\_\_\_\_ action taken by the dentist is to provide the tooth with an intracoronal restoration.

usual  
unusual  
casual  
visual  
seldom

52. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first detected in a tooth, the usual action taken by the dentist is to \_\_\_\_\_ the tooth with an intracoronal restoration.

promise  
prevent  
provide  
promote  
prove

53. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first detected in a tooth, the usual action taken by the dentist is to provide the tooth \_\_\_\_\_ an intracoronal restoration.

without  
withdraw  
which  
with  
within

54. Choose the correct alternative: When decay is first detected in a tooth, the usual action taken by the dentist is to provide the tooth with an \_\_\_\_\_ restoration.

intracoronal  
intrapersonal  
interactional  
interacting  
intercostal

55. Choose the correct alternative: \_\_\_\_\_ of a tooth for a crown involves the irreversible removal of a significant amount of tooth structure.

Prepare  
Prepared  
Preparing  
Preparation  
Preparations

56. Choose the correct alternative: Preparation of a tooth for a crown \_\_\_\_\_ the irreversible removal of a significant amount of tooth structure.

invisible  
involves  
involution  
invoice  
invocation

57. Choose the correct alternative: Preparation of a tooth for a crown involves the \_\_\_\_\_ removal of a significant amount of tooth structure.

irrelevant  
relevance  
irreversible  
reversible  
reversing

58. Choose the correct alternative: Preparation of a tooth for a crown involves the irreversible \_\_\_\_\_ of a significant amount of tooth structure.

remove  
removing  
moving  
remodel  
removal

59. Choose the correct alternative: Preparation of a tooth for a crown involves the irreversible removal of a significant \_\_\_\_\_ of tooth structure.

amount  
amounted  
among  
mount



mounting

60. Insert the missing word: While a \_\_\_\_\_ tooth does not require any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is protected from decay or gum disease.

crowned

crown

crowning

crowd

crowdy

61. Insert the missing word: While a crowned tooth does not \_\_\_\_\_ any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is protected from decay or gum disease.

require

required

requires

requiring

require

62. Insert the missing word: While a crowned tooth does not require any special care, remember that \_\_\_\_\_ because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is protected from decay or gum disease.

simplest

hardest

hardly

simply

simple

63. Insert the missing word: While a crowned tooth does not require any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the \_\_\_\_\_ tooth is protected from decay or gum disease.

evenly distributed

underlying

overlying

overcoming

surrounding

64. Insert the missing word: While a crowned tooth does not require any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is \_\_\_\_\_ from decay or gum disease.

protects

protecting

to protect

protected

protect

65. Insert the missing word: While a crowned tooth does not require any special care, remember that simply because a tooth is crowned does not mean the underlying tooth is protected from decay or gum \_\_\_\_\_.

cure

prevention

examination

disease  
treatment

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[http://elib.umsa.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/umsa/6834/1/Professional\\_English\\_in\\_Dentistry.pdf](http://elib.umsa.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/umsa/6834/1/Professional_English_in_Dentistry.pdf)

### Тести до теми «Пломби»

1. Choose the term to match the definition: A type of filling which consists of mercury mixed with silver, tin, zinc, and copper.  
porcelain  
plastic filling  
composite resin filling  
silver amalgam  
gold
2. Complete the sentence: First, the dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ the area around the tooth to be worked on with a local anesthetic.  
extract  
remove  
polish  
numb  
clean
3. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument \_\_\_\_\_ the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.  
depend of  
depend on  
depends on  
depends of  
depends from
4. Complete the sentence: Once the decay has been removed, your dentist will prepare the space for the filling by cleaning the cavity of \_\_\_\_\_.  
bacteria and debris  
bacteria and debris  
bacterias and debris  
bacteriae and debris  
bacteriums and debris
5. Choose the correct alternative: If the decay is \_\_\_\_\_ the root, your dentist may first put in a liner made of glass ionomer, composite resin, or other material to protect the nerve.  
near  
inside  
within  
in  
amidst
6. Choose the correct alternative: Today, several dental filling materials are \_\_\_\_\_.  
available  
access  
accessibility  
availability  
accused

7. Complete the sentence: The location and \_\_\_\_\_ of the decay, cost of filling material, patients' insurance coverage and your dentist's recommendation assist in determining the type of filling that will best address your needs.

existence  
excess  
excessive  
extent  
extensive

8. Choose the correct translation for “витримувати жувальні сили”:

withstand chewing forces  
draw chewing forces  
withdraw chewing forces  
stand chewing forces  
withwind chewing forces

9. Choose the correct translation for “переваги і недоліки”:

advantages and disadvantages  
additions and disadjustments  
strength and durability  
aesthetics and destruction  
aesthetics and expense

10. Choose the correct translation for “grayish hue”:

доступна ціна  
сіруватий відтінок  
колір оточуючих зубів  
сірий відбиток  
сірий розчин

11. Choose the correct translation for “універсальність у використанні”:

versatility in use  
variability in use  
variety of use  
veracity in use  
versification in use

12. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of filling that lasts at least 10 to 15 years, usually longer; do not corrode.

composite filling  
porcelain  
plastic filling  
cast gold  
silver filling (amalgam)

13. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of filling whose shade/color can be closely matched to the color of existing teeth; it is particularly well suited for use in front teeth or visible parts of teeth.

cast gold  
porcelain  
composite filling  
silver filling (amalgam)

glass ionomer

14. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of filling that can cause destruction of more tooth structure – healthy parts of the tooth must often be removed to make a space large enough to hold the filling.

composite filling

glass ionomer

plastic filling

silver filling (amalgam)

cast gold

15. Choose the term to match the definition: Fillings that are more expensive than other materials.

cast gold

silver filling (amalgam)

composite filling

porcelain

plastic filling

16. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of filling that is characterized by lack of durability under the pressure of chewing.

composite filling

silver filling (amalgam)

cast gold

porcelain

plastic filling

17. Choose the term to match the definition: Fillings that can cause discoloration and can create a grayish hue to the surrounding tooth structure.

composite filling

porcelain

plastic filling

silver filling (amalgam)

cast gold

18. Choose the term to match the definition: Fillings that chemically bond to tooth structure, providing further support to the tooth.

glass ionomers

composite fillings

silver fillings (amalgam)

cast gold fillings

Porcelain fillings

19. Choose the term to match the definition: Fillings that require a tooth-sparing preparation – sometimes less tooth structure needs to be removed for the filling.

silver fillings (amalgam)

composite fillings

plastic fillings

porcelain fillings

cast gold fillings

20. Choose the term to match the definition: Fillings that can cause allergic reactions.

glass ionomers  
composite filling  
silver filling (amalgam)  
plastic filling  
cast gold

21. Choose the term to match the definition: Filling material that is most commonly used for fillings below the gum line and for fillings in young children.

glass ionomer  
plastic filling  
cast gold  
composite filling  
silver filling (amalgam)

22. Choose the term to match the definition: Filling material that may experience a wider degree of expansion and contraction and lead to a higher incidence of cracks and fractures.

silver filling (amalgam)  
cast gold  
composite filling  
porcelain  
plastic filling

23. Complete the sentence: Some patients find gold more \_\_\_\_\_ to the eye than silver fillings.

pleasing  
pleased  
please  
pleases  
pleasance

24. Complete the sentence: A gold filling placed immediately \_\_\_\_\_ to a silver, amalgam filling can cause a sharp pain (galvanic shock) to occur.

beside  
closer  
behind  
next  
near

25. Complete the sentence: The interaction between the metals and \_\_\_\_\_ causes an electric current to occur.

pulp  
saliva  
tooth  
gum  
tongue

26. Complete the sentence: Durability of this filling material is at least 10 to 15 years, and it usually \_\_\_\_\_ composite fillings.

overlasts  
outlasts  
overestimates

overrates

lasts

27. Complete the sentence: All teeth expand and contract in the presence of hot and cold liquids, which \_\_\_\_\_ can cause the tooth to crack or fracture.

originally

at first

ultimately

initially

from the very first

28. Complete the sentence: In addition to use as a filling material for decay, composite fillings can also \_\_\_\_\_ to repair chipped, broken or worn teeth.

be using

to be using

to be used

be used

be uses

29. Complete the sentence: Composite fillings can cost up to \_\_\_\_\_ the cost of amalgams.

twice

the same

less

once

thrice

30. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of porcelain, are more \_\_\_\_\_ to staining than composite resin material but are also more abrasive.

resistant

resist

unresisting

resistance

nonresistant

31. Complete the sentence: However, this material is weaker than composite resin and is more susceptible to wear and \_\_\_\_\_ fracture.

prone in

prone to

prone of

prone at

prone by

32. Complete the sentence: The durability of silver fillings is

not more than 10 years

less than 10 years

at least 10 to 15 years

less than 5 years

at least 5 to 10 years

33. Choose the antonym to the word "vital"

Dead

Hard

Front



Preserve  
Exit

34. Choose a pair of words which is NOT antonymous:

destroy – ruin  
pack in – come out  
entrance – exit  
soft – hard  
front – back

35. Complete the sentence: There are two types of indirect fillings

onlays and outlays  
oflays and outlays  
atlays and offlays  
inlays and onlays  
inlays and outlays

36. Choose the definition to match the term: “Veneers”

a thin layer of restorative material placed over a tooth surface  
tooth-coloured materials made of a mixture of acrylic acids and fine glass powders  
the most common form of dental restoration  
type of dental restoration which completely caps or encircles a tooth  
can be made of a mixture of an alloy of silver-tin and liquid mercury

37. Choose the correct translation for “безболісний”

not painless  
unpainless  
painfulness  
painless  
painful

38. Choose the correct translation for “numb”:

видаляти наліт  
неправильно використовувати  
викликати оніміння  
невідповідне призначення  
місце розташування

39. Identify the verb tense: Next, your dentist will probe or test the area during the decay removal process.

Future Simple, Active Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

40. Identify the verb tense: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Future Simple, Active Voice

41. Identify the verb tense: Several dental filling materials are available.

Past Simple, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Simple, Active Voice

Future Simple, Active Voice

Present Continuous, Active Voice

42. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ or test the area during the decay removal process.

protect

provide

promote

probe

prevent

43. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist will probe or test the \_\_\_\_\_ during the decay removal process.

arch

arson

aurum

area

air

44. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist will probe or test the area \_\_\_\_\_ the decay removal process.

until

once

during

after

before

45. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist will probe or test the area during the \_\_\_\_\_ removal process.

definition

decay

deformity

delivery

defiance

46. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist will probe or test the area during the decay \_\_\_\_\_ process.

removal

reprimand

retrieval

revival

restoration

47. Complete the sentence: The \_\_\_\_\_ of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

chooses  
chosen  
choice  
choose  
chose

48. Complete the sentence: The choice of \_\_\_\_\_ depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

instrument  
disease  
diagnosis  
ailment  
complaint

49. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument \_\_\_\_\_ on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

defies  
depends  
deprives  
derives  
defines

50. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's \_\_\_\_\_ level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

compromise  
compound  
comfort  
complaint  
content

51. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and \_\_\_\_\_ in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

investment  
investigation  
inversion  
invitation  
information

52. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the \_\_\_\_\_ piece of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

neither  
random  
particular  
several  
seldom

53. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular \_\_\_\_\_ of equipment as well as location and extent of the decay.

piece  
probe  
pound  
power  
proof

54. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of \_\_\_\_\_ as well as location and extent of the decay.

equipment  
acquire  
equivalent  
equilibrium  
equine

55. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as \_\_\_\_\_ and extent of the decay.

connection  
device  
proof  
location  
treatment

56. Complete the sentence: The choice of instrument depends on the individual dentist's comfort level, training, and investment in the particular piece of equipment as well as location and \_\_\_\_\_ of the decay.

exist  
examine  
extent  
expense  
exhale

57. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ dental filling materials are available.

Several  
None  
No  
One  
Either

58. Complete the sentence: Several dental \_\_\_\_\_ materials are available.

fouling  
filling  
filing  
falling  
feeling

59. Complete the sentence: Several dental filling materials \_\_\_\_\_ available.

to be

will  
are  
is  
be

60. Complete the sentence: Several dental filling materials are \_\_\_\_\_.  
available  
enable  
empower  
impossible  
immediate

61. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of \_\_\_\_\_, are more resistant to staining than composite resin material but are also more abrasive.  
silver  
amalgam  
bone  
porcelain  
gold

62. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of porcelain are more resistant to staining than composite resin material but are also \_\_\_\_\_abrasive.  
less  
few  
a few  
more  
much

63. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of porcelain, are more resistant to \_\_\_\_\_than composite resin material but are also more abrasive.  
staining  
treatment  
prevention  
cure  
examination

64. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of porcelain, are more resistant to staining than composite \_\_\_\_\_material but are also more abrasive.  
raise  
raising  
rise  
resin  
raisin

65. Complete the sentence: Ceramics, which are made most often of porcelain, are more resistant to staining than composite resin material but are \_\_\_\_\_ more abrasive.  
instead  
also  
until  
upon  
within

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### Тести до теми «Пломби»

1. Complete the sentence: Indirect fillings are similar to composite or tooth-colored fillings \_\_\_\_\_ that they are made in a dental laboratory and require two visits before being placed.  
in addition  
however  
except  
along with  
besides
2. Identify the verb tense: Indirect fillings are considered when not enough tooth structure remains to support a filling but the tooth is not so severely damaged that it needs a crown.  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Future Continuous, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Active Voice
3. Identify the verb tense: " while your restoration is being made"  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice
4. Identify the verb tense: The impression is sent to a dental laboratory that will make the indirect filling.  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Future Continuous, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Active Voice
5. Complete the sentence: During the first visit, decay or an old filling\_\_\_\_\_.  
remove  
is removed  
are removed  
is removing  
are removing
6. Complete the sentence: An impression is taken to record the shape of the tooth \_\_\_\_\_ and the teeth around it.  
be repaired  
been repaired  
to be repaired  
being repaired  
was repaired
7. Complete the sentence: During the second visit, the \_\_\_\_\_ filling is removed, and the dentist will check the fit of the indirect restoration.  
temporary

permanent  
defective  
amalgam  
ionomer

8. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ that the fit is acceptable, it will be permanently cemented into place.

provided  
to provide  
provides  
provide  
providing

9. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of indirect filling that is sometimes called "a partial crown".

ionomer  
inlays  
cast gold  
onlays  
amalgam

10. Choose the term to match the definition: Type of indirect filling: the entire work lies within the cusps (bumps) on the chewing surface of the tooth.

inlays  
amalgam  
ionomer  
onlays  
cast gold

11. Complete the sentence: Teeth can be filled with gold; silver amalgam; or tooth-colored, plastic and glass materials called \_\_\_\_\_.

porcelain fillings  
composite resin fillings  
indirect fillings  
onlays  
inlays

12. Complete the sentence: Healthy parts of the tooth must often be removed to make a \_\_\_\_\_ large enough to hold the amalgam filling.

space  
socket  
pocket  
cusp  
duct

13. Complete the sentence: In comparison with other filling materials, amalgam material may experience a wider degree of expansion and contraction and lead to a higher \_\_\_\_\_ of cracks and fractures.

accidents  
insurance  
incendiary  
indecision



incidence

14. Complete the sentence: The shade/color of the composites can be particularly \_\_\_\_\_ for use in front teeth or visible parts of teeth.

well-suited  
well-suit  
well-suited  
well-suits  
well-suiteds

15. Complete the sentence: Composite fillings actually chemically \_\_\_\_\_ to tooth structure, providing further support to the tooth.

bandage  
band  
bond  
bound  
bud

16. Complete the sentence: Tooth-sparing preparation - sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ tooth structure needs to be removed compared with amalgams when removing decay and preparing for the filling.

less  
more  
much  
much more  
least

17. Complete the sentence: If composites are used for inlays or onlays, more than one office visit \_\_\_\_\_.

may be required  
may to require  
may require  
may required  
may be requiring

18. Choose the correct translation for “видаляти тимчасову пломбу”:

to remove the permanent filling  
to remove the premature filling  
to remove the temporal filling  
to remove the temporale filling  
to remove the temporary filling

19. Choose the correct translation for “неправильно використовувати”:

to overuse  
to underuse  
not to use  
to misuse  
to abuse

20. Choose the correct translation for “витрата”:

suspense  
expect  
expense

excess  
access

21. Choose the correct translation for “durability”:

витривалість  
перевага  
недолік  
розташування  
призначення

22. Choose the correct translation for “restoring a tooth”:

відновлення зуба  
видалення зуба  
пломбування зуба  
полірування зуба  
чищення зуба

23. Complete the sentence: Silver amalgam is probably the \_\_\_\_\_ filling material.

most wider knowing  
most widely knows  
most widest known  
most widely known  
most wide known

24. Complete the sentence: The popularity of amalgam among dentists is due in part to its  
low cost as well as its\_\_\_\_\_.

strength and durability  
strong and durable  
strong and duration  
strengthen and durability  
strengthening and durability

25. Complete the sentence: And even \_\_\_\_\_ they are not aesthetically pleasing, these  
fillings can typically last 15 years or longer.

despite  
besides  
though  
although  
in spite of

26. Complete the sentence: Ceramic restorations are typically \_\_\_\_\_ as inlays or onlays.

revised to  
renewal to  
referred to  
reviewed to  
respond to

27. Complete the sentence: Traditional glass ionomer does not match your tooth color  
\_\_\_\_\_ composite resin.

as quickly as  
as soon as  
as hard as

as precisely as  
as possible as

28. Complete the sentence: Gold fillings are not as commonly used and are an \_\_\_\_\_ alternative.

expensive  
durable  
possible  
long-lasting  
strong

29. Complete the sentence: By closing off spaces where bacteria can enter, a filling also helps \_\_\_\_\_.

affect the hue of surrounding teeth  
change the chemical content of saliva  
facilitate swallowing  
prevent further decay  
promote regeneration of tooth hard tissues

30. Complete the sentence: Nowadays, fillings vary in \_\_\_\_\_ and material.

complexity  
complexion  
completion  
complement  
complication

31. Complete the sentence: A composite tooth filling, typically made of powdered glass and acrylic resin, offers \_\_\_\_\_ advantages over an amalgam filling.

a few  
the few  
little  
a little  
the little

32. Identify the verb tense: According to the Food and Drug Administration, dentists have been using this type of filling for more than 150 years.

Present Perfect, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Passive Voice  
Present Perfect Continuous, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Perfect Continuous, Active Voice

33. Identify the verb tense: As more people want natural-looking smiles, composite fillings have become increasingly popular.

Present Perfect Continuous, Passive Voice  
Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Passive Voice  
Present Perfect Continuous, Active Voice

34. Identify the verb tense: And although it has been determined that the level of mercury in the filling is safe for people over the age of six, you might prefer not to have a filling made from this material.

Present Continuous, Active Voice

Present Perfect, Passive Voice

Present Perfect, Active Voice

Present Perfect Continuous, Active Voice

Present Perfect Continuous, Passive Voice

35. Complete the sentence: Composite fillings are easily tinted by your dentist to match the rest of your teeth.

Present Simple, Active Voice

Past Simple, Passive Voice

Present Simple, Passive Voice

Present Continuous, Passive Voice

Present Continuous, Active Voice

36. Give the answer to the question: "How many types of indirect fillings are there?"

1

4

3

2

5

37. Choose the antonym to the word "destroy"

Preserve

Dead

Hard

Front

Exit

38. Choose a pair of words which is NOT antonymous:

hard – solid

pack in – come out

entrance – exit

vital – dead

front – back

39. Complete the sentence: Glass ionomer generally lasts

5 years or less

at least 10 to 15 years

5 to 10 years

more than 10 years

more than 15 years

40. Choose the definition to match the term: "cast gold filling"

can be made in a dental laboratory and require two visits before being placed

type of dental restoration which completely caps or encircles a tooth

is the most common form of dental restoration

tooth-coloured materials made of a mixture of acrylic acids and fine glass powders

permanent filling for front teeth

41. Suffix “less” means:

beneath  
superior  
lack of something, without  
outside  
excessive

42. Identify the verb tense: A 2003 study showed that fillings have a finite lifespan.

Present Continuous, Active Voice  
Present Perfect, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Future Simple, Active Voice

43. Choose the correct translation for “durability”

довговічність, зносостійкість  
розташування, місцезнаходження  
подрібнення  
зловживання  
невідповідне призначення

44. Choose the correct synonym to “additional visit”

попереднє відвідування  
недостатнє відвідування  
відвідування за домовленістю  
додаткове відвідування  
завчасне відвідування

45. Choose the correct translation for “strength”:

розташування  
міцність  
слабкість  
недолік  
призначення

46. Complete the sentence: To \_\_\_\_\_ a cavity your dentist will remove the decayed portion of the tooth and then "fill "the area on the tooth.

find  
expand  
treat  
form  
create

47. Complete the sentence: To treat a cavity your dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ the decayed portion of the tooth and then "fill "the area on the tooth.

remove  
remain  
remind  
retrieve  
revive

48. Complete the sentence: To treat a cavity your dentist \_\_\_\_\_ remove the decayed portion of the tooth and then "fill" the area on the tooth.

does  
have  
will  
had  
did

49. Complete the sentence: To treat a cavity your dentist will remove the \_\_\_\_\_ portion of the tooth and then "fill" the area on the tooth.

decayed  
defined  
defied  
defeated  
defiled

50. Complete the sentence: To treat a cavity your dentist will remove the decayed portion of the tooth and then "fill" the \_\_\_\_\_ on the tooth.

arch  
air  
arson  
area  
urea

51. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also \_\_\_\_\_ to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

used  
using  
uses  
to use  
use

52. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to \_\_\_\_\_ cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

promote  
provide  
facilitate  
repair  
prevent

53. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or \_\_\_\_\_ teeth and teeth that have been worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

breaks  
broken  
break  
breakdown  
breakage

54. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that \_\_\_\_\_ been worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

could  
have

has  
will  
would

55. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have \_\_\_\_\_ worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

been  
being  
be  
to be  
was

56. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been \_\_\_\_\_ down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

wearer  
worn  
wear  
wearing  
wearing

57. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been worn down \_\_\_\_\_ misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

at  
due  
if  
unless  
from

58. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been worn down from \_\_\_\_\_ (such as from nail-biting or tooth grinding).

mistook  
misuse  
misuse  
mistake  
mislead

59. Complete the sentence: Fillings are also used to repair cracked or broken teeth and teeth that have been worn down from misuse (such as from nail-biting or tooth \_\_\_\_\_).

brushing  
flossing  
sealing  
grinding  
filling

60. Complete the sentence: Next, a \_\_\_\_\_, air abrasion instrument or laser will be used to remove the decayed area.

drill  
probe  
mirror  
gauze  
lamp

61. Complete the sentence: Next, a drill, \_\_\_\_ abrasion instrument or laser will be used to remove the decayed area.

air  
area  
arch  
arson  
aurum

62. Complete the sentence: Next, a drill, air abrasion instrument or laser will be used to remove the \_\_\_\_\_ area.

decayed  
defined  
defied  
defeated  
defiled

63. Complete the sentence: Next, a drill, air abrasion instrument or laser will be \_\_\_\_\_ to remove the decayed area.

uses  
to use  
use  
used  
using

64. Complete the sentence: Next, a drill, air abrasion instrument or laser will be used to \_\_\_\_\_ the decayed area.

remove  
remain  
remind  
retrieve  
revive

65. Complete the sentence: Next, your dentist \_\_\_\_\_ probe or test the area during the decay removal process.

have  
will  
does  
did  
has

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### Тести до теми «Хвороби пульпи»

1. Complete the sentence: Abrasion and erosion can wear away the tooth's hard outer layers, leaving the pulp\_\_\_\_\_.  
protected  
vulnerable  
healthy  
removed  
treated
2. Choose the correct verb form: Complete nerve death \_\_\_\_\_ to be the consequence of untreated pulpitis.  
are considered  
has considered  
is considered  
considers  
considering
3. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis becomes irreversible as swelling inside the rigid encasement of the \_\_\_\_\_ compromises circulation, making the pulp necrotic.  
ligament  
papillae  
root  
dentin  
enamel
4. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain of \_\_\_\_\_.  
abnormal formation of the enamel or external layer of teeth  
dry mouth, painful lumps on the lips or in the throat  
unusual bleeding, pain, bad breath, and numbness in the mouth  
discoloured gums and sores in the mouth  
intense pain upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold
5. Choose the correct verb form: If the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay \_\_\_\_\_ the pulp.  
does not reach  
would not have reached  
had not reached  
will not reach  
do not reach
6. Choose the correct verb form: Tooth decay \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ the pulp.  
will have ... damaged  
is ... damages  
has ... damaged  
is ... damaged  
had ... damaged
7. Choose the correct verb form: Pulp stones are \_\_\_\_\_ to cause severe pain.  
knew  
knowing  
knows

known

know

8. Choose the term to match the definition: A change in tooth shape characterized by an enlarged pulp chamber, apical displacement of the pulpal floor, and no constriction at the level of the cemento-enamel junction.

taurodontism

pulpitis

hypercementosis

TMJ dislocation

pulp necrosis

9. Choose the term to match the definition: Painful inflammation of the innermost part of the tooth that contains the nerves and blood vessels.

pulpitis

periostitis

gingivitis

stomatitis

glossitis

10. Choose the term to match the definition: This breakdown is caused by bacteria that produce acid, destroying tooth enamel and resulting in cavitation.

erosion

tooth necrosis

caries

pulpitis

abrasion

11. Choose the term to match the definition: An accumulation of pus in an enclosed tissue space.

edema

abscess

periodontitis

pulpitis

tooth decay

12. Choose the correct alternative: There was \_\_\_\_\_ noticeable pain since the pulp died gradually.

a little

little

many

few

a few

13. Insert the missing word: When the pulp becomes inflamed, \_\_\_\_\_ begins to build up in the pulp cavity.

saliva

blood

air

pressure

dentin

14. Insert the missing word: Patient may have trouble locating the \_\_\_\_\_ of pain, confusing it with neighbouring teeth.

source  
pulpitis  
cavity  
body  
root

15. Choose the correct alternative: \_\_\_\_\_ untreated pulpitis leads to tooth loss.

It is said that  
It is telling that  
It is told that  
It is saying that  
It is says that

16. Choose the correct alternative: Pulpitis \_\_\_\_\_ a consequence of deep caries.

is believed to being  
is believed to be  
are believed to be  
has believed to be  
is believing to be

17. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the word “managed”.

avoided  
inhibited  
promoted  
treated  
prevented

18. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the word “advanced”.

at its initial stage  
before its initial stage  
beyond its initial stage  
the most effective  
the most aggressive

19. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the word “to compromise”.

to combine the qualities  
to exclude an option  
to reach agreement  
to expose to danger  
to reach the optimal level

20. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the word “ectopic”.

occurring behind schedule  
occurring in an abnormal position  
occurring unexpectedly  
occurring immediately  
occurring unnoticeably

21. Choose the correct translation for “повне відмирання нерва”:

complete nerve death

completed nerve death  
complete died nerve  
completing nerve death  
complete nervous death

22. Choose the correct translation for “незворотний пульпіт”:  
irreversible pulpitis  
irreversed pulpitis  
irreversing pulpitis  
irreverse pulpitis  
irreversible pulpitis

23. Choose the correct translation for “подразнювальні часточки їжі”:  
irritated food particles  
irritating food particle  
irritatingly foods’ particles  
irritating fooding particles  
irritating food particles

24. Choose the correct translation for “запалення пульпи”:  
pulp inflammability  
pulp inflames  
pulp inflammation  
inflamed pulp  
pulp inflammatory

25. Choose the correct alternative: Up to 30% of the population may be genetically \_\_\_\_\_ to pulp disease.  
susceptible  
susceptibility  
predispose  
develop  
appear

26. Choose the correct translation for “прилеглі тканини”:  
surrounding tissue  
surround tissues  
surrounding tissues  
surround tissues  
surround tissue

27. Choose the correct translation for “ушкодження пульпи”:  
pulp chamber  
pulp loss  
pulp damage  
pulp necrosis  
pulp death

28. Choose the correct translation for “оголення пульпи”:  
pulp elimination  
pulp embodiment  
pulp exposure

pulp excavation  
pulp extractor

29. Choose the term to match the definition: Removal of the pulp of a tooth –

Pulpotomy  
Pulp abscess  
Pulp atrophy  
Pulpectomy  
Pulpitis

30. Choose the term to match the definition: Partial pulp amputation –

Pulp atrophy  
Pulpotomy  
Pulpitis  
Pulpectomy  
Pulp abscess

31. Complete the sentence: Pulp stones are hard, bone-like structures that form \_\_\_\_\_ the pulp of a tooth.

behind  
outside  
near  
within  
at

32. Insert the preposition: Pulp stones are usually detected \_\_\_\_ X-ray examination, unless they are too small or are not dense enough.

as  
of  
over  
on  
for

33. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the word “to invade”.

enter forcefully in order to take control  
change places  
keep out of something  
confuse the order  
disarrange the structure

34. Insert the preposition: The pulp stones are detected when we examine the tooth \_\_\_\_\_ a microscope after the tooth has been extracted.

under  
over  
beyond  
in front of  
behind

35. Suffix “-ectomy” means:

excision  
incision  
ability or capacity

away from  
lack of

36. Complete the sentence: I want you \_\_\_\_\_ your dietary habits.  
to increase  
to occur  
to change  
to talk  
to prepare

37. Choose the term to match the definition: excision of a salivary gland  
Sialoadenectomy  
Sialoadenotomy  
Glossectomy  
Odontectomy  
Apicoectomy

38. Choose the definition to match the term: Odontectomy  
excision of the gum  
incision of the frenum  
extraction of an embedded tooth  
excision of a tooth's root tip  
removal of the pulp of a tooth

39. Select a word from the list that can be used with the word "wear"  
particles  
away  
food  
tissue  
exposure

40. Suffix "-able (-ible)" means:  
extremity  
sensitivity  
plurality  
similarity  
ability or capacity

41. Prefix "ab-" means:  
From, away from  
toward, in the direction of  
again, up  
down, under  
with, together, in association

42. Which form of the word is used correctly?  
painectomy  
painless  
painable  
painible  
paintomy

43. Which form of the word is used correctly?

anregular  
imregular  
abregular  
irregular  
inregular

44. Complete the sentence: This disease \_\_\_\_\_ to have a chronic course.

say  
is saying  
said  
is said  
to say

45. Complete the sentence: X-ray examination \_\_\_\_\_ to be very important in diagnosis.

consider  
considered  
to consider  
is considering  
is considered

46. Complete the sentence: The procedure \_\_\_\_\_ successfully.

was perform  
to perform  
seems to have been performed  
perform  
is performing

47. Complete the sentence: She \_\_\_\_\_ to have examined this patient.

is said  
say  
saying  
to say  
to be say

48. Choose the correct translation for “шліфувати”

irritate  
induce  
grind  
wound  
compress

49. Choose the correct translation for “результат, наслідок”

detected  
outcome  
range  
leakage  
mount

50. Complete the sentence: Abrasion and erosion \_\_\_\_ wear away the tooth's hard outer layers, leaving the pulp vulnerable.

can



did  
does  
do  
does not

51. Complete the sentence: Abrasion and erosion can \_\_\_\_\_ away the tooth's hard outer layers, leaving the pulp vulnerable.

spare  
wear  
swear  
smear  
bear

52. Complete the sentence: Abrasion and erosion can wear \_\_\_\_\_ the tooth's hard outer layers, leaving the pulp vulnerable.

of  
back  
again  
away  
from

53. Complete the sentence: Abrasion and erosion can wear away the tooth's \_\_\_\_\_ outer layers, leaving the pulp vulnerable.

hard  
soft  
pulp  
inner  
internal

54. Choose the correct verb form: Complete nerve death is \_\_\_\_\_ to be the consequence of untreated pulpitis.

considering  
considers  
to consider  
considered  
consider

55. Choose the correct verb form: Complete nerve death is considered to be the \_\_\_\_\_ of untreated pulpitis.

trigger  
cure  
consequence  
cause  
reason

56. Choose the correct verb form: Complete nerve death is considered to be the consequence of \_\_\_\_\_ pulpitis.

treated  
treatment  
treating  
untreatable  
untreated

57. Choose the correct verb form: \_\_\_\_\_ nerve death is considered to be the consequence of untreated pulpitis.

excessive  
unexpected  
complete  
partial  
mild

58. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis \_\_\_\_\_ irreversible as swelling inside the rigid encasement of the dentin compromises circulation, making the pulp necrotic.

have become  
becomes  
become  
to become  
becoming

59. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis becomes irreversible as \_\_\_\_\_ inside the rigid encasement of the dentin compromises circulation, making the pulp necrotic.

swelling  
swallowing  
saliva  
sweating  
swiveling

60. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis becomes irreversible as swelling \_\_\_\_\_ the rigid encasement of the dentin compromises circulation, making the pulp necrotic.

inside  
outside  
externally  
out of  
apart from

61. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis becomes irreversible as swelling inside the rigid encasement of the dentin compromises circulation, \_\_\_\_\_ the pulp necrotic.

to make  
makes  
making  
make  
made

62. Complete the sentence: Patients \_\_\_\_\_ pulpitis often complain of intense pain upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

among  
with  
without  
from  
at

63. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often \_\_\_\_\_ of intense pain upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

contain

compare  
consume  
complain  
consist

64. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain of intense \_\_\_\_\_ upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

taste  
flavor  
pain  
cure  
smell

65. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain of intense \_\_\_\_\_ upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

pain  
pan  
pen  
paint  
point

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Тести до теми «Хвороби пульпи»

1. Complete the sentence: Pulp stones are extremely common, occurring in \_\_\_\_\_ 90 percent of people between the ages of 50 and 70.  
as few as  
as little as  
so many as  
as many as  
as much as
2. Complete the sentence: It is not known precisely what causes pulp stones, but they are not painful and typically present \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms.  
much  
numerous  
no  
many  
multiple
3. Complete the sentence: Because most pulp stones are attached to the inner dentin wall, their presence can make root canal therapy very difficult of even \_\_\_\_\_.  
possible  
impossible  
impenitent  
probable  
ingenious
4. Complete the sentence: If this is the case, and you are in need of root canal therapy to save a tooth, your dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ to surgically remove the pulp stones.  
can  
may  
must  
be  
have
5. Choose the term to match the definition: Denotes a level of inflammation in which returning to a normal state is possible if noxious stimuli removed –  
reversible pulpitis  
pulp stones  
irreversible pulpitis  
pulp exposure  
pulp necrosis
6. Choose the term to match the definition: Denotes a higher level of inflammation in which dental pulp has been damaged beyond point of recovery –  
irreversible pulpitis  
pulp stones  
reversible pulpitis  
pulp exposure  
pulp necrosis
7. Identify the antonym to the word combination "severe pain"  
strict pain

mild pain  
uncompromising pain  
relentless pain  
serious pain

8. Identify the antonym to the word combination "temporary filling"

permanent filling  
brief filling  
limited filling  
momentary filling  
provisional filling

9. Identify the antonym to the word combination "to reinforce the tooth"

to build up the tooth  
to enlarge the tooth  
to fortify the tooth  
to weaken the tooth  
to boost the tooth

10. Choose the correct alternative: The pulp can be \_\_\_\_\_ in a number of ways.

the damage  
a damage  
damaged  
damaging  
damages

11. Insert the preposition: Pulpitis is known to develop \_\_\_\_\_ a complication of caries.

as  
for  
of  
in  
at

12. Complete the sentence: One of the most common ways to damage pulp is through \_\_\_\_\_ tooth decay.

deciduous  
diagnosed  
undetected  
treated  
mild

13. Identify the verb tense: Pulp damage occurs when a tooth is broken.

Present Perfect, Active Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice  
Future Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Passive Voice

14. Identify the verb tense: After the endodontic opening is made, the dentist will locate the root canals and remove the pulp.

Future Continuous, Active Voice  
Future Simple, Active Voice

Future Simple, Passive Voice  
Present Simple, Active Voice  
Past Simple, Passive Voice

15. Choose the term to match the definition: Inflammation of dental pulp –  
alveolitis  
pulpitis  
gingivitis  
periodontitis  
stomatitis
16. Choose the term to match the definition: Pulp death (pulp chamber is without of a functional pulp tissue) –  
pulp necrosis  
pulp stones  
pulp exposure  
pulpitis  
pulpotomy
17. Choose the term to match the definition: An inflammatory reaction of the tissues surrounding the root apex of a tooth –  
root canal treatment  
pulpitis  
decay  
dental abscess  
apical periodontitis
18. Choose the term to match the definition: Treatment procedure aimed at preserving a dental pulp that has been exposed to the oral environment –  
pulp capping  
pulpectomy  
pulpotomy  
pulpitis  
pulp exposure
19. Choose the term to match the definition: Treatment procedure by which the most (often inflamed) superficial portion (1–2 mm) of the coronal pulp is surgically removed with the aim of preserving the remaining tissue –  
pulp capping  
tooth extraction  
pulpotomy  
pulpectomy  
pulp exposure
20. Choose the term to match the definition: Treatment procedure by which entire pulp tissue (often inflamed) is surgically removed and replaced with a root filling –  
pulp exposure  
pulp capping  
tooth extraction  
pulpectomy  
partial pulpotomy

21. Choose the term to match the definition: Treatment of teeth with necrotic pulps where root canals are often infected –  
root canal treatment  
pulpectomy  
pulpotomy  
pulp exposure  
pulp capping
22. Choose the correct alternative: Pulpitis is \_\_\_\_\_ by microorganisms that gain entrance to the pulp.  
caused  
cause  
causing  
causes  
being caused
23. Choose the correct alternative: Untreated caries may \_\_\_\_\_ to pulpitis.  
promote  
lead  
result  
cause  
end
24. Complete the sentence: Among the conditions diagnosed by the dentist, pulpitis is the disease that \_\_\_\_\_ most often.  
occurs  
diagnoses  
observes  
treats  
detects
25. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis associated with internal resorption may show \_\_\_\_\_ of tooth structure and of the pulp chamber.  
lose  
loses  
least  
loss  
lost
26. Complete the sentence: Reversible pulpitis may resolve following the removal of an offending \_\_\_\_\_.  
stimulus  
stimuli  
stimuluses  
stimulants  
stimulation
27. Complete the sentence: Vascular changes \_\_\_\_\_ small, the teeth react normally to heat, cold and electrical stimulation.  
be  
will be  
being



were

was

28. Choose the correct alternative: Pulp damage can be \_\_\_\_\_ reversible \_\_\_\_\_ irreversible.  
such ... as  
neither ... nor  
as ... and  
either ... or  
or ... or

29. Insert the preposition: Symptoms typically include sudden and intense pain \_\_\_\_\_ eating  
or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold.

upon

with

at

in

by

30. Choose the correct alternative: \_\_\_\_\_, pulpitis can result in a widespread gum and  
connective tissue infection.

Left untreated

Leave untreated

Leaves untreated

Leaving untreated

Having left untreated

31. Complete the sentence: Good oral health habits are supposed to help \_\_\_\_\_ reversible  
pulpitis, but in many cases, a filling is eventually needed.

facilitate

cause

offset

promote

lead to

32. Complete the sentence: Pulpitis becomes irreversible as swelling \_\_\_\_\_ the rigid  
encasement of the dentin compromises circulation, making the pulp necrotic.

beside

behind

beyond

inside

outside

33. Choose the correct alternative: Bacteria \_\_\_\_\_ through the dead tissue in the root canal.

spreaded

has spread

spread

spreads

spreading

34. Complete the sentence: The pressure from the swelling tissue and the \_\_\_\_\_ pus  
forces the tooth slightly upward.

diminishing

mounting

decreasing  
receding  
reducing

35. Choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the phrase "some people are more susceptible to pulp diseases"

some people are highly insensitive to pulp disease  
some people are easily affected to pulp disease  
some people are aggressively inclined to pulp disease  
some people are carefully protected to pulp disease  
some people are commonly treated to pulp disease

36. Complete the sentence: At this point, severe pain, fever, weakness, and facial \_\_\_\_\_ are almost always present.

palsy  
swelling  
bones  
part  
muscles

37. Suffix "-tomy" means:

incision  
ability or capacity  
away from  
lack of  
excision

38. Complete the sentence: I want the patient \_\_\_\_\_ a bed regimen.

to occur  
to be  
to enter  
to follow  
to prepare

39. Choose the term to match the definition: incision into a salivary gland

Glossectomy  
Odontectomy  
Sialoadenectomy  
Sialoadenotomy  
Apicoectomy

40. Choose the definition to match the term: Apicoectomy

removal of the pulp of a tooth  
excision of the gum  
incision of the frenum  
excision of a tooth's root tip  
extraction of an embedded tooth

41. Select a word from the list that can be used with the word "mild"

tissue  
pain  
canal

particles

nerve

42. Suffix “-less” means:

without

outside

excessive

beneath

superior

43. Prefix “ir-” means:

not, or no; used with some adjectives and nouns to give the opposite meaning

denoting something as moving or situated across or through

denoting something as fast, irregularly fast

referring to the beginning

exaggerated fear, sensitivity, aversion

44. Which form of the word is used correctly?

fermentomy

fermentful

fermentable

fermentible

fermentectomy

45. Which form of the word is used correctly?

unsorption

absorption

insorption

imsorptio

asorption

46. Complete the sentence: The dentist \_\_\_\_\_ to perform the root canal procedure today.

supposing

is to suppose

is supposed

suppose

to suppose

47. Choose the correct translation for “vary”

різнитися, відрізнятися

зміщувати

піддавати ризику

шліфувати

посилювати

48. Choose the correct translation for “reinforce”

підсилювати, посилювати

просочуватися

спонукати

стиснути

відрізнятися

49. Complete the sentence: This dentist \_\_\_\_\_ to be a good specialist.

to know  
know  
knew  
is known  
are known

50. Complete the sentence: Microdontia and macrodontia \_\_\_\_\_ to be the most common developmental abnormalities of teeth.

is consider  
to consider  
considering  
considered  
are considered

51. Choose the correct translation for “adhesive”

стійкий, постійний  
пошкоджений  
липкий, клейкий  
що неприємно пахне  
подразнювальний

52. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis \_\_\_\_\_ complain of intense pain upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

none  
nothing  
often  
never  
ever

53. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain \_\_\_\_\_ intense pain upon eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

at  
by  
of  
from  
out of

54. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain of intense pain \_\_\_\_\_ eating or drinking something very sweet, hot, or cold

upon  
before  
until  
till  
as

55. Complete the sentence: Patients with pulpitis often complain of intense pain upon eating or drinking \_\_\_\_\_ very sweet, hot, or cold

something  
anything  
nothing  
anytime  
sometime

56. Complete the sentence: \_\_\_\_\_ the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay would not have reached the pulp.

- if
- unless
- as
- once
- upon

57. Complete the sentence: If the patient \_\_\_\_\_ visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay would not have reached the pulp.

- did
- does
- having
- had
- have

58. Complete the sentence: If the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth \_\_\_\_\_ would not have reached the pulp.

- decay
- degree
- derive
- deprive
- deceive

59. Complete the sentence: If the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay \_\_\_\_\_ not have reached the pulp.

- would
- will
- did
- does
- has

60. Complete the sentence: If the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay would \_\_\_\_\_ have reached the pulp.

- did
- not
- be
- can
- could

61. Complete the sentence: If the patient had visited the dentist earlier, the tooth decay would not have \_\_\_\_\_ the pulp.

- reached
- preserved
- saved
- treated
- cured

62. Insert the missing word: When the pulp \_\_\_\_\_ inflamed, pressure begins to build up in the pulp cavity.

- have become

becomes  
become  
becoming  
became

63. Insert the missing word: When the pulp becomes inflamed, pressure begins \_\_\_\_\_ build up in the pulp cavity.

to  
at  
of  
from  
by

64. Insert the missing word: When the pulp becomes inflamed, pressure begins to build \_\_\_\_\_ in the pulp cavity.

against  
upon  
among  
up  
down

65. Insert the missing word: When the pulp becomes \_\_\_\_\_, pressure begins to build up in the pulp cavity.

inflammatory  
inflammation  
inflamed  
inflame  
inflames

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