

Ministry of Health of Ukraine  
“Ukrainian Medical Stomatological Academy”

**“Approved”**

at the meeting of the  
department  
of foreign languages  
with Latin language and  
medical terminology  
minutes No. 1 of  
28.08.2020,  
Head of the department,  
PhD, Assoc. Prof.  
Bieliaieva O.M.

Methodical Instructions  
for independent work of students  
during the training for the practical studies

Academic discipline	Latin language and medical terminology
Module No. 1	Phonetic, lexical and grammatical provision of the topic “Anatomical and histological terminology”
The topic of the studies	II declension. Exceptions to the gender rule. The rule of the neuter gender. Substantivization in NA. General terms, abbreviations and expressions common in the professional speech of medical specialists.
Year	I
Department	Foreign Students Training (Dentistry)

### **The relevance of the topic**

The second declension nouns are widely used in medical terminology. The key anatomic and histological terms, the names of diseases etc. belong to the 2-nd declension.

Substantivization is the important aspect of the topic, as the names of intestines and membranes are formed by this means. The suffixes of the 2-nd declension nouns belong to the productive ones, mastering of them helps to expand the potential vocabulary.

### **2. The specific aims:**

#### **1. To know:**

- formal features of the 2-nd declension nouns;
- most important exceptions to the rule of gender;
- case endings of the 2-nd declension;
- productive suffixes of the 2-nd declension.

#### **2. To know how:**

- to decline the masculine and neuter nouns of the 2-nd declension in singular and plural;
- to agree adjectives with the 2-nd declension nouns;
- to form the 2-nd declension nouns by means of suffixation.

### **3. Basic knowledge and skills necessary for studying of the topic (inter-disciplinary integration).**

<b>The names of the preceding disciplines</b>	<b>The acquired knowledge</b>
Ukrainian language	The grammatical categories of a noun, the description of declensions, determination of the noun stem, the nominative and genitive cases.

#### **4. The tasks for independent work during the training for the studies**

**4.1. The list of basic terms, parameters, characteristics, which the student should master while training for the studies.**

<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
1. Case	A Latin noun has various terminations to show whether it is used as the subject or the object of a verb, whether it indicates the idea of possession, and so on. The various inflected forms of a noun are called “cases”.
2. Declension	A list of all the cases of a noun is called the declension of the noun.
3. Stem	The part in all nouns of any declension left after removing the inflection of the genitive singular.

#### **4.2. Theoretical questions to the studies**

1. What nouns belong to the 2-nd declension?
2. Name the nouns which are the exceptions from the rule of masculine gender.
3. What are the case endings of masculine and neuter nouns of the 2-nd declension?
4. Name the suffixes of the 2-nd declension nouns and their meaning. Give examples.
5. Name the Greek equivalents of the Latin 2-nd declension nouns and word terminations.

#### **Recommended literature**

##### **I. Basic (available in the library)**

## II. Additional

1. Арнаутов Г. Д. Медицинская терминология на пяти языках. Latinum. Русский. English. Français. Deutsch. – [4-е рус. изд., испр.]. – София : Гос. изд. «Медицина и физкультура», 1979. – 943 с.
2. ВЕЧНЫЕ СЛОВА = AETERNA DICTA: Восьмязычный словарь фразеологических эквивалентов / Н. А. Гончарова [и др.] ; под. ред. Н. А. Гончаровой. – Минск : Белорус. асоц. «Конкурс», 2012. – 272 с.
3. Побічна дія ліків: навчальний посібник у 2 кн. / В.М. Бобирьов, М.М. Потяженко, О.М. Беляєва й ін.; за заг. ред. В.М. Бобирьова, М.М. Потяженка. Вінниця: Вид-во «Нова книга», 2020. Кн. 1. – 555с. – укр. та англ. мовами.
4. Українсько-латинсько-англійський медичний енциклопедичний словник : у 4 т. / укладачі : Л. І. Петрух, І. М. Головка. – Т. 1: А-Д. – К. : Знання, 2012. – 704 с.
5. Українсько-латинсько-англійський медичний енциклопедичний словник : у 4 томах. – Том 2: Е-Н. – К. : Знання, 2013. – 744 с.
6. Українсько-латинсько-англійський медичний енциклопедичний словник : у 4 т. – Т. 3. О-С / укладачі: Л. І. Петрух, І. М. Головка. – К. : ВСВ «Медицина», 2016. – 744 с.
7. Українсько-латинсько-англійський медичний енциклопедичний словник : у 4 т. – Т. 4. Т-Я / укладачі : Л. І. Петрух, І. М. Головка. – К. : ВСВ «Медицина», 2016. – 600 с.
8. Цисык А. З. The Latin Language: [учеб. пособие] / А. З. Цисык; пер. на англ. яз. А. З. Цисык]. – Минск: БГМУ, 2010. – 212 с.
9. Черкасов В. Г. Міжнародна анатомічна термінологія (латинські, українські, російські та англійські еквіваленти) / В. Г. Черкасов, І. І. Бобрик, Ю. Й. Гумінський, О. І. Ковальчук; за ред. проф. В. Г. Черкасова. – Вінниця : Нова книга, 2010. – 392 с.
10. Demchenko O. The Latin Language and the fundamentals of medical terminology. Manual for the students of higher educational establishments with the English language of instruction / O. Demchenko, M. Zakaliuzhnyi. – Ternopil : Ukrmedknyha, 2004. – 284 p.
11. The Latin Language and Medical Terminology Basic / [Л. Ю. Смольська, О. Г. Пилипів, П. А. Содомора та ін]. – [ 2-е вид.]. – К. : ВСВ «Медицина», 2012. – 400 с.
12. Webster Merriam-Webster's Medical Desk Dictionary. – USA, 2005. – 918 p.

## Information resources

linguaeterna.com/vocabula/alph.php  
<http://college.saintebarbe.ecole.pagespro-orange.fr/rome/medecine.htm>  
[http://wiki.eanswers.com/fr/Liste\\_de\\_locutions\\_latines](http://wiki.eanswers.com/fr/Liste_de_locutions_latines)  
[http://www.umsa.edu.ua/kafhome/inmov/kaf\\_inmov.html](http://www.umsa.edu.ua/kafhome/inmov/kaf_inmov.html)  
<http://www.omniglot.com/writing/latin.htm>  
[http://www.sno.pro1.ru/lib/giro\\_chastnaya\\_i\\_obshestvennaya](http://www.sno.pro1.ru/lib/giro_chastnaya_i_obshestvennaya)  
<http://www.primetour.ua/.../museum/Apteka-muzey>  
[http://www.new-point.com.ua/ru/service/moz/moz\\_360](http://www.new-point.com.ua/ru/service/moz/moz_360)

The methodical instructions are compiled by I.V. Rozhenko.

Reviewed by the Head of department, PhD, Assoc. Prof. Bieliaieva O. M.

