Topic № 13. Analysis of terms-composites with the given meaning in therapy and diagnostics. Final word-forming elements. Formation of terms-names of pathological conditions, diagnostics, patient examination characteristics in Latin and English.

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "blood stasis":

haemostasis

haemolysis

haematoma

haemopoësis

haematologia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "extension of bronchial tubes":

bronchoectasia

bronchospasmus

broncholithus

bronchoscopia

bronchostenosis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "kidney origin":

nephrogenus

nephrologia

nephropexia

nephrostomia

hydronephrosis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "black coloring":

melanochromia

melanoma

melancholia

melanocytus

melanosoma

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "science about tumors":

oncologia

myologia

traumatologia

somatologia

pathologia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "operation on the leading out of fistula":

cystostomia

xanthochromia

xerostomia

cystotomia

cholecystectomia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "insignificant secretion of urine":

oliguria

anuria

anuna

dysuria

polyuria

glycosuria

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "inflammation of the eyelid":

blepharitis

blepharoptosis

blepharospasmus

blepharoplegia

blepharorrhaphia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "yellow coloring":

xanthochromia

leucochromia

melanochromia

achromia

dyschromia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "adipose tissue tumor":

lipoma

adenoma

myoma

osteoma

lymphoma

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "disorder of digestion":

dysenteria dystrophia dystonia dyskynesia dyspepsia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "blood levels of bile constituents":

cholaemia cholestasis haemorrhagia glycaemia pyaemia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "eye paralysis": ophthalmoplegia ophthalmorrhagia ophthalmorrhaphia ophthalmopathia anophthalmia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "gastric origin": gastrogenus, a, um gastroduodenalis, e gastrocardialis, e gastricus, a, um gastrointestinalis, e

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "secretion of blood with urine":

haematuria uraemia

urologia

haemorrhagia

haematoma

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "stone formation in the gall bladder":

cholelithiasis

urolithiasis

nephrolithiasis

elephantiasis

cholestasis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "fear of poisoning":

toxicophobia toxicosis toxaemia septicaemia toxicus

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "morbific": pathogenus, a, um pathologicus, a, um pathoanatomicus, a, um pathognomicus, a, um pathomorphologicus, a, um

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "chronic disease of the spine": spondylosis spondylitis osteochondrosis osteoarthrosis rhachitis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the "kidney ptosis": nephroptosis nephrolysis nephrosis nephrolithus nephrolithus

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "provoking the development of cancer": carcinogenus, a, um oncogenus, a, um pathogenus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoma, atis n

Choose the clinical term pointing to the screening method: mammographia tenorrhaphia rhinirrhagia dysenteria dacryorrhoea

What term designates a chronic disease? osteoarthrosis

arthritis symbiosis synchondrosis polyarthritis

What term designates narrowing? angiostenosis cardiosclerosis nephroptosis leukocytosis osteonecrosis

What term designates the tumor? odontoma liposoma erythema colostoma cystostoma

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "sensitivity": anaesthesia acromegalia allergia angiectasia arthralgia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "removal": gastrectomia gastrectasia gastrorrhagia gastralgia gastroscopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "tissue nutrition": hypertrophia anaemia oliguria leucopenia ectopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "bleeding": gastrorrhagia gastrorrhaphia gastralgia gastrographia

### gastroscopia

What term designates "extention of stomach"? gastrectasia gastroptosis gastralgia gastrectomia gastroscopia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "provoking the development of cancer": carcinogenus, a, um oncogenus, a, um pathogenus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoma, atis n

Choose the clinical term pointing to the screening method: mammographia tenorrhaphia rhinirrhagia dysenteria dacryorrhoea

What term designates a chronic disease? osteoarthrosis arthritis symbiosis synchondrosis polyarthritis

What term designates narrowing? angiostenosis cardiosclerosis nephroptosis leukocytosis osteonecrosis

What term designates the tumor? odontoma liposoma erythema colostoma cystostoma

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "sensitivity": anaesthesia acromegalia allergia angiectasia arthralgia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "removal": gastrectomia gastrectasia gastrorrhagia gastralgia gastroscopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "tissue nutrition": hypertrophia anaemia oliguria leucopenia ectopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "bleeding": gastrorrhagia gastrorrhaphia gastralgia gastrographia gastroscopia

What term designates "extention of stomach"? gastrectasia gastroptosis gastralgia gastrectomia gastroscopia

What term designates "surgery to remove the tonsils"? tonsillectomia cystostomia laparotomia anaemia phlebectasia

What term designates "gastric bleeding"? gastrorrhagia vasographia

lymphorrhoea haematuria cystorrhaphia

What term designates "bile stagnation"? cholestasis nephroptosis synostosis haemolysis cholelithiasis

What term designates «shoulder pain»? brachialgia brachydactylia bradycardia polydactylia tachypnoë

What term designates « incision of the abdominal cavity»? laparotomia splenectomia nephrostomia macrosomia proctoscopia

The names of the inflammatory diseases are formed by the suffix ...

- -ītis
- -ismus
- -ōsis
- -iǎsis
- -ōma

Presence of neoplasm in tissues or organs is formed by the suffix ...

- -ōma
- -ītis
- -ismus
- -ōsis
- -iăsis

Presence of rashes, swellings or abscesses is formed by the suffix ...

- -ēma
- -ītis
- -ismus
- -ōsis
- -iăsis

The long-term pathological processes of non-inflammatory nature are denoted by the suffixiosis -ītis -ismus -ōsis -iăsis
Painful or pathological process with the long term or chronic course is formed by the suffix  -ōsis  -ītis  -ismus  -ēma  -iăsis
Painful conditions, congenital or acquired pathology, disease or abnormalities are formed by the suffixismus -ōsis -ītis -iǎsis -ēma
Greek word-forming element orex- means: appetite motion keroid layer of epidermis cold knee
Greek word-forming element acus- means: hearing motion keroid layer of epidermis cold knee
Greek word-forming element kerat- means: keroid layer of epidermis cold knee motion hearing

Greek word-forming element cry-means: cold knee motion hearing taste Greek word-forming element gon- means: knee hearing motion keroid layer of epidermis cold Greek word-forming element geus- means: taste hearing motion keroid layer of epidermis cold Greek word-forming element chir- means: hand hearing motion keroid layer of epidermis cold Greek word-forming element kines- means: motion keroid layer of epidermis cold hand hearing Word-forming element prosop- means: face rabies sense of smell pulse tissue Word-forming element lyss- means:

rabies

```
sense of smell
pulse
tissue
face
Word-forming element osm- means:
sense of smell
pulse
tissue
face
rabies
Word-forming element sphygm- means:
pulse
tissue
face
rabies
sense of smell
Word-forming element aesthes- means:
sense
tissue
face
rabies
sense of smell
Word-forming element hist- means:
tissue
face
rabies
sense of smell
pulse
Word-forming element ops- means:
vision
face
rabies
sense of smell
pulse
Greek word-forming element kines- means:
motion
keroid layer of epidermis
cold
hand
```

## hearing

# Word-forming element prosop- means: face rabies sense of smell pulse tissue Word-forming element lyss- means: rabies sense of smell pulse tissue face Word-forming element osm- means: sense of smell pulse tissue face rabies Word-forming element sphygm- means: pulse tissue face rabies sense of smell Word-forming element aesthes- means: sense tissue face rabies sense of smell Word-forming element hist- means: tissue face rabies sense of smell pulse

Word-forming element ops- means:

vision face rabies sense of smell pulse

Hyperaemia means: increase in the amount of blood increase in the body temperature pathologic condition of salivary glands gum bleeding excessive salivation

# Topic № 14. Formation of terms-names of diseases of inflammatory, non-inflammatory and neoplastic nature. Translating of dental diagnoses.

The diagnosis «Congenital heart defect» is translated as ... Vitium cordis congenitum
Vitium cordis acquisītum
Vitium cordis exquisītum
Vitium mitrāle
Vulnus incīsus cordis

The diagnosis «Simple dermatome» is translated as ...
Dermatoma simplex
Dermatoma durum
Dermatoma compositum
Dermatoma ulcerosum
Dermatoma molle

The diagnosis «Complete fracture of the skull base» is translated as ...
Fractura basis cranii completa
Fractura basis cranii incompleta
Fractura vertebrae cervicalis completa
Fractura basis cranii compressīva
Fractura basis cranii traumatica

The diagnosis «Benign fibroid» is translated as ... Myoma benignum

Myoma malignum Myoma verum Myoma gigantocellulare Myoma spurium

The diagnosis «Lion face» is translated as ...

Leontiasis

Elephantiasis

Nephrolithiasis

**Urolithiasis** 

Sialolithiasis

The diagnosis «Bladder stone disease» is translated as ...

Urolithiasis

Elephantiasis

Sialolithiasis

Nephrolithiasis

Leontiasis

The diagnosis «Kidney stone disease» is translated as ...

Nephrolithiasis

**Urolithiasis** 

**Sialolithiasis** 

**Nephrolithus** 

Odontolithus

The diagnosis «The non-inflammatory disease of joints» is translated as ...

**Arthrosis** 

**Arthritis** 

Gonarthritis

Arthropathia

Athrologia

The diagnosis «A temporary increase in the number of leukocytes in the blood» is translated as ...

Leucocytosis

Leukaemia

Leucosis

Leucopenia

Leucorrhoea

The diagnosis «bone necrosis» is translated as ...

Osteonecrosis

Ostenoma

Odontagra

Osteotrimma

Osteotripsia

The diagnosis «Alveolar neuritis» is translated as ...

Neuritis alveolaris

Neurosis alveolaris

Neuropathia alveolaris

Neuroma alveolare

Neuritis cellularis

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «calculous sialadenitis»:

Sialadenitis calculosa

Sialadenitis calculosus

Sialadenitis calculosum

Sialadenithis calculosa

Syaladenitis calculosa

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «hypertrophy of the left ventricle of the heart»

Hypertrophia ventriculi sinisrti cordis

Hypertrophia ventriculi dexrti cordis

Hypertrophia ventriculi sinistri

Hypertrophia ventriculi cordis

Oligotrophia ventriculi sinisrti cordis

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «Tuberculosis of the nasal mucosa»:

Tuberculosis tunicae mucosae nasi

Tuberculosis tunicae mucosi nasi

Tuberculosis tunicae mucosae cavitatis oris

Tuberculosis tunicae mucosae cavitati nasi

Tuberculosis tunicae mucosae cavitatis nasi

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «Granuloma of the pregnant»:

Granuloma gravidarum

Granyloma gravidarum

Granulomae gravidarum Granulomata gravidarum Granuloma gravidorum

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «uterine

fibromatosis»

Fibromatosis uteri

Fibromatosis uterae

Fibromatos hysreri

Phibromatosis uteri

Fibromatoses uterarum

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «Joint

hyperostosis»:

Hyperostosis articulationis

Hyperostos articulationis

Hiperostosis articulationis

Hyperostoses articulationi

Hyperostoses articulationes

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «Perforation of a stomach ulcer»:

Perforatio ulceris ventriculi

Perforationes ulcerum ventriculorum

Perforationes ulceris gastricis

Perforatio ulcus gastris

Perforatio vulneris ventriculi

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «syphilitic osteomyelitis»:

Osteomyelitis syphilitica

Ostheomyelitis syphiliticae

Osteomyelitidis syphilithica

Myelitis ossium syphilitica

Osteomyelopathia syphilitica

The diagnosis « Acute viral meningitis» is translated as ...

Meningitis viralis acuta

Meningitis aceptica acuta

Meningitis candidamycotica acuta

Leptomeningit virale acutum

Meningites generalisatae acutae

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «Emphysema of lungs»

Emphysēma pulmonum Emphysēma pulmonum senile Emphysēma pleurae Emphysēma putrīdum

The diagnosis «Hypertrophic hepatocirrhosis» is translated as ... Cirrhōsis hepătis hypertrophica Cirrhōsis hepătis atrophĭca Cirrhōsis pulmonis atrophĭca Cirrhōsis hepătis trophĭca Cirrhōses hepătis atrophĭca

The diagnosis «Chronic arthritis» is translated as ... arthritis chronica arthritis acuta arthritis acutissima arthritis chronyca gonarthritis

The diagnosis «Inflammation of the grey matter of the spinal cord» is translated as

. . .

poliomyelitis polyarthritis pyarthrosis pyonephritis pyodermitis

The diagnosis «Gallbladder stone disease» is translated as ... cholelithiasis urolithiasis nephrolithiasis elephantiasis cholestasis

The diagnosis «Poisoning» is translated as ... toxicosis toxicophobia toxaemia septicaemia toxicus

The diagnosis «Inflammation of eyelids» is translated as ... blepharitis blepharoptosis

blepharospasmus blepharoplegia blepharorrhaphia

The diagnosis «Fat tumor» is translated as ... lipoma adenoma myoma

osteoma

lymphoma

The diagnosis «Eye disease» is translated as ... ophthalmopathia ophthalmoplegia ophthalmorrhagia ophthalmorrhaphia anophthalmia

The diagnosis «The urine in the blood» is translated as ...

uraemia

haematuria

urologia

haemorrhagia

haematoma

Select the correct spelling and grammatical variant for the term «myelofibrous osteosclerosis»:

osteosclerosis myelofibrosa osteosclerosis myelofibrosus osteosclerosis myelofibrosa osteosclerosis myelofibrosa osteosclerosis myelofibrosis

The diagnosis «Stoppage of bleeding» is translated as ...

haemostasis

haemolysis

haematoma

haemopoësis

haematologia

The diagnosis «Expansion of the bronchi» is translated as ...

bronchoectasia

bronchospasmus

broncholithus

bronchoscopia

#### bronchostenosis

The diagnosis «Kidney fixation» is translated as ... nephropexia nephrogenus nephrologia nephrostomia hydronephrosis

The diagnosis «Dissection of the bladder» is translated as ... cystotomia cystostomia xanthochromia xerostomia cholecystectomia

What term designates "extention of stomach"? gastrectasia gastroptosis gastralgia gastrectomia gastroscopia

What term designates "surgery to remove the tonsils"? tonsillectomia cystostomia laparotomia anaemia phlebectasia

What term designates "gastric bleeding"? gastrorrhagia vasographia lymphorrhoea haematuria cystorrhaphia

What term designates "bile stagnation"? cholestasis nephroptosis synostosis haemolysis cholelithiasis

What term designates «shoulder pain»?

brachialgia brachydactylia bradycardia polydactylia tachypnoë

What term designates « incision of the abdominal cavity»? laparotomia splenectomia nephrostomia macrosomia proctoscopia

What term designates narrowing? angiostenosis cardiosclerosis nephroptosis leukocytosis osteonecrosis

What term designates the tumor? odontoma liposoma erythema colostoma cystostoma

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "sensitivity": anaesthesia acromegalia allergia angiectasia arthralgia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "removal": gastrectomia gastrectasia gastrorrhagia gastralgia gastroscopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "tissue nutrition": hypertrophia anaemia oliguria

leucopenia ectopia

Choose the term containing Greek stem with the meaning "bleeding": gastrorrhagia gastrorrhaphia gastralgia gastrographia gastroscopia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "morbific": pathogenus, a, um pathologicus, a, um pathoanatomicus, a, um pathognomicus, a, um pathomorphologicus, a, um

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "chronic disease of the spine": spondylosis spondylitis osteochondrosis osteoarthrosis rhachitis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the "kidney ptosis": nephroptosis nephrolysis nephrosis nephrolithus nephrolithus

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "provoking the development of cancer": carcinogenus, a, um oncogenus, a, um pathogenus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoideus, a, um carcinoma, atis n

Choose the clinical term pointing to the screening method: mammographia tenorrhaphia rhinirrhagia dysenteria

### dacryorrhoea

What term designates a chronic disease? osteoarthrosis arthritis symbiosis synchondrosis polyarthritis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "eye paralysis": ophthalmoplegia ophthalmorrhagia ophthalmorrhaphia ophthalmopathia anophthalmia

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "gastric origin": gastrogenus, a, um gastroduodenalis, e gastrocardialis, e gastricus, a, um gastrointestinalis, e

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "secretion of blood with urine":

haematuria

uraemia

urologia

haemorrhagia

haematoma

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "stone formation in the gall bladder":

cholelithiasis

urolithiasis

nephrolithiasis

elephantiasis

cholestasis

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "fear of poisoning":

toxicophobia

toxicosis

toxaemia

septicaemia

toxicus

Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "insignificant secretion of urine": oliguria anuria dysuria polyuria glycosuria Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "inflammation of the eyelid": blepharitis blepharoptosis blepharospasmus blepharoplegia blepharorrhaphia Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "yellow coloring": xanthochromia leucochromia melanochromia achromia dyschromia Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "adipose tissue tumor": lipoma adenoma myoma osteoma lymphoma Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "disorder of digestion": dysenteria dystrophia dystonia dyskynesia dyspepsia Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "blood levels of bile constituents": cholaemia cholestasis haemorrhagia

glycaemia pyaemia Choose the clinical term corresponding to the meaning "operation on the leading out of fistula": cystostomia xanthochromia xerostomia

cystotomia cholecystectomia

### Literature.

- 1. Latin language for students of dental faculties//Lingua Latina ad usum stomatologiae studentium: textbook/ O.M. Bieliaieva, V.H. Synytsia, P.A. Sodomora et al.; edited by O.M. Bieliaieva. Kyiv: AUS Medicine Publishing, 2018. 488 p.
- 2. 1. Smolska L.Yu., Kiselyova O.G. The Latin language and medical terminology basics. Kyiv:VSV "Medytsyna", 2012. 400 p.