

Лабораторная работа 1

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Цели и задачи работы

Цель лабораторной работы

Целью данной работы является изучение идеологии и применения средств контроля версий.

Задачи лабораторной работы

1. Создать учетную запись на github.com
2. Настроить репозиторий
3. Изучить механизм управления версиями

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

Создаем учетную запись на github.com и репозиторий

Owner * AndreyVasilevRUDN / Repository name * MatMod ✓

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [vigilant-octo-guacamole](#)?

Description (optional)

☒ **Public**
Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐ **Private**
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Initialize this repository with:
Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

☐ **Add a README file**
This is where you can write a long description for your project. [Learn more.](#)

☐ **Add .gitignore**
Choose which files not to track from a list of templates. [Learn more.](#)

☐ **Choose a license**
A license tells others what they can and can't do with your code. [Learn more.](#)

[Create repository](#)

Figure 1: Создание репозитория

Инициализируем локальный репозиторий

```
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Work/MatMod/.git/
PS C:\Work\MatMod> echo "# лабораторные работы" >> README.md
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git add README.md
PS C:\Work\MatMod>
```

Figure 2: Инициализация репозитория

Создаем SSH-ключ

```
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Work/MatMod/.git/
PS C:\Work\MatMod> echo "# nabopapophue pa6ota" >> README.md
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git add README.md
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git config --global user.name AndreyVasilievRUON
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git config --global user.email "1032192947@pfur.ru"
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git commit -m "first commit"
[master (root-commit) fcc694c] first commit
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 README.md
PS C:\Work\MatMod> ssh-keygen -C "AndreyVasilievRUON 1032192947@pfur.ru"
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (C:\Users\User/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory 'C:\Users\User/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in C:\Users\User/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in C:\Users\User/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:xtL2sJupsoitodgT3/11fauC/+Px4921wLBAWFPko AndreyVasilievRUON 1032192947@pfur.ru
The key's randomart image is:
+-----[RSA 2048]-----+
|
|  o . . + . =
| + o ==o+o .
| o =E+8+
| ..oSo=o.
| ..
|   o o .
|   . o =+
|   . o =+
+-----[SHA256]-----+
PS C:\Work\MatMod> cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDAgYvYxN7w6qy03-AKCBowicgDKxz6B11shv6-BPS+axjhp2isn4t1cu13sVnjs3v7DrshgyIPL+
3Rx23pXf1u6wpc1dntXWngksJHf6n3yb3pyvdlbs6wTspM63wVtKcp2vTD1BMC2JpQSPp3PnJaxA6/4L/5o29xx1A8mWnKw4lsaa0Zxc235eag
VjZnan326092c/otaDf/TKkqZ753LdR04bcje/7BwsU0yxTbvs9epN5QbenKqb6/gwGvtjsjmdwchZb9EvtvrsB0Bzk/Zyf2gvNtoaeP7gnz806nDw
1BfHPJ25Jw+PwNRUF3X AndreyVasilievRUON 1032192947@pfur.ru
PS C:\Work\MatMod> █
```

Figure 3: Создание SSH-ключа

Создаем SSH-ключ

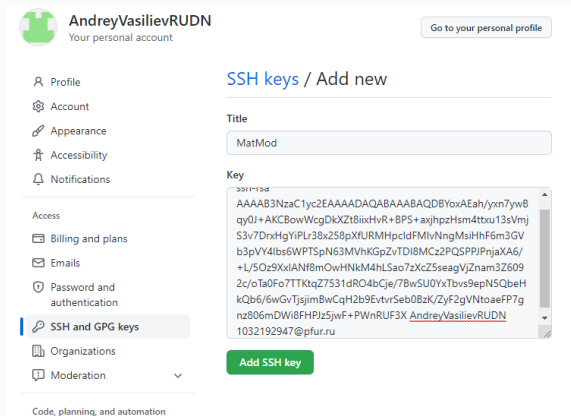


Figure 4: Добавление ключа на github.com

Загружаем служебные файлы

```
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git remote add origin git@github.com:AndreyVasilievRUDN\MatMod.git
PS C:\Work\MatMod> wget https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode.txt -O LICENSE
PS C:\Work\MatMod> wget https://www.toptal.com/developers/gitignore/api/python -O .gitignore
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in .gitignore.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in LICENSE.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git commit -am "add license"
[master 02a6e58] add license
 2 files changed, 555 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 .gitignore
 create mode 100644 LICENSE
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git push -u origin master
The authenticity of host 'github.com [140.82.121.4]' can't be established.
ed25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:4DiY3wvV61uJJhbpZisF/zLDA0zPMSvHdkr4UvCoQU.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
warning: Permanently added 'github.com' (ed25519) to the list of known hosts.
git@github.com: Permission denied (publickey).
fatal: Could not read from remote repository.

Please make sure you have the correct access rights
and the repository exists.
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git push -u origin master
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 7.73 KiB | 1.93 MiB/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To github.com:AndreyVasilievRUDN\MatMod.git
 * [new branch] master -> master
branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git push
Everything up-to-date
PS C:\Work\MatMod>
```

Figure 5: Загрузка файлов лицензии и gitignore

Использование системы управления версиями

```
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git flow init
Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
- master
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]

How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? [] v
Hooks and filters directory? [C:/Work/MatMod/.git/hooks]
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git branch
* develop
  master
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git flow release start 1.0.0
Switched to a new branch 'release/1.0.0'

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'

Follow-up actions:
- Bump the version number now!
- Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
- When done, run:

    git flow release finish '1.0.0'

PS C:\Work\MatMod> echo "1.0.0" >> version
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git add .
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git commit -am "main: add version"
[release/1.0.0 745e202] main: add version
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 version
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git flow release finish -- "ver 1" 1.0.0
```

Figure 6: Инициализация git-flow и создание релиза

Использование системы управления версиями

```
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git push --all
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 478 bytes | 239.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:AndreyVasilievRUDN/MatMod.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
PS C:\Work\MatMod> git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 172 bytes | 86.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To github.com:AndreyVasilievRUDN/MatMod.git
 * [new tag]         v1.0.0 -> v1.0.0
PS C:\Work\MatMod>
```

Figure 7: Отправка изменений в сетевой репозиторий

Выполним объединение веток

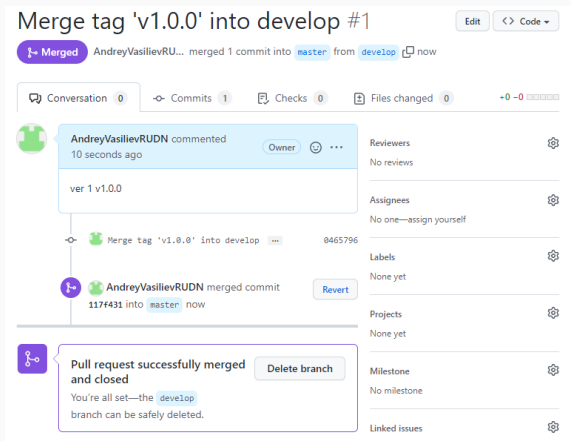


Figure 8: Объединение веток в сетевом репозитории

Выводы по проделанной работе

Мы приобрели практические навыки работы с системой контроля версий git и создали свой репозиторий