TÖL212M Rökstudd Forritun - Hópverkefni 2

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Hópverkefni 2

Leysið, í Dafny, afbrigði af helmingunarleit. Þið munuð þurfa viðeigandi requires klausur og ensures klausur til að skilgreina virkni fallanna. Þið munuð einnig þurfa viðeigandi invariant klausur til að skilgreina fastayrðingu lykkju. Notið beinagrind af lausninni sem finna má á Canvas í skránni H2-skeleton.dfy. Sú beinagrind inniheldur prófunarfall sem sannreynir, að hluta, rökfræðilega eiginleika lausnarinnar. Skilið PDF lausn í Gradescope og sýnið þar einnig permalink á lausnina í tio.run eða sendið lausnina í tölvupósti til Snorra.

Svar:

Hér fyrir neðan má sjá leystu útgáfuna sem Dafny samþykkir. Hægt er einnig að sjá kóðann hér: https://shorturl.at/510wF.

```
// Author of question: Snorri Agnarsson
// Permalink of question: https://tinyurl.com/3xz4kd2p
// Authors of solution: Andri Fannar Kristjánsson
// Permalink of solution: https://shorturl.at/510wF
// Use the command
// dafny build H2-skeleton.dfy
// to compile the file.
// Or use the web page tio.run/#dafny.
// When you have solved the problem put
// the solution on the Dafny web page,
// generate a permalink and put it in
// this file or email the solution to me.
method SearchRecursive(a: seq<real>, i: int, j: int, x: real)
    returns (k: int)
  _{\rm decreases\ j-i}
  requires 0 \ll i \ll j \ll |a|
  requires for all p,q \mid i \mathrel{<=} p \mathrel{<} q \mathrel{<} j :: a\lceil p \rceil \mathrel{>=} a\lceil q \rceil
  ensures i \le k \le j
  ensures for all r \mid i \le r < k :: a[r] >= x
  ensures for all r | k <= r < j :: a[r] < x
 // Search over.
  if i = i
    return i;
```

```
// Find middle.
  var m := i+(j-i)/2;
  // If element at middle is greater or equal to x
  // then search in the right half, excluding m.
  if a[m] >= x
  {
    k := SearchRecursive(a, m+1, j, x);
  }
  else
    // Else search left half, including m
    // (as it will be excluded).
    k := SearchRecursive(a, i, m, x);
  return k;
method SearchLoop( a: seq<real>, i: int, j: int, x: real)
    returns ( k: int )
  requires 0 \ll i \ll j \ll |a|
  requires \ for all \ p,q \ | \ i <= p < q < j \ :: \ a[p] >= a[q]
  ensures i \le k \le j
  ensures for all r \mid i \le r < k :: a[r] >= x
  ensures for all r \mid k \le r < j :: a[r] < x
  // Initialize p and q.
  var p, q := i, j;
  while p < q
    decreases q-p
    invariant \ i <= p <= q <= j
    invariant for all r | i <= r < p :: a[r]>= x
    invariant for all r \mid q \le r < j :: a[r] < x
    // a: | | >= x | ??? | < x | |
           0 i
                     p
                            q
                                  j \mid a \mid
    // Find middle.
    var m := p+(q-p)/2;
    // If element at middle is greater or equal to x
    // then increase p to m+1 to search in the right half.
    if a[m] >= x
      p := m+1;
    e\,l\,s\,e
      // Else decrease q to m to search in the left half.
      q := m;
  }
  return p;
```

```
// Ef eftirfarandi fall er ekki samþykkt þá eru // föllin ekki að haga sér rétt að mati Dafny.  
// If the following method is not accepted then // the functions are not behaving correctly in // Dafny's opinion.  
method Test( a: seq<real>, x: real )  
   requires forall p,q | 0 <= p < q < |a| :: a[p] >= a[q] 
{   var k1 := SearchLoop(a,0,|a|,x);  
   assert forall r | 0 <= r < k1 :: a[r] >= x;  
   assert forall r | k1 <= r < |a| :: a[r] < x;  
   var k2 := SearchRecursive(a,0,|a|,x);  
   assert forall r | 0 <= r < k2 :: a[r] >= x;  
   assert forall r | x2 <= r < |a| :: a[r] < x;  
}
```