European Junior Olympiad in Informatics



26 July — 1 August 2018 Innopolis, Russia day1 2

ab-strings Country: api - ISC

Task B. AB-Strings

There are two strings s and t, consisting only of letters a and b. You can make the following operation several times: choose a prefix of s, a prefix of t and swap them. Prefixes $can\ be\ empty$, also a prefix can coincide with a whole string.

Your task is to find a sequence of operations after which one of the strings consists only of letters **a** and the other consists only of letters **b**. The number of operations should be minimized, but solutions that find non-optimal sequences will still get some points. Read the scoring section for more detailed information.

Input

The first line contains a string s ($1 \le |s| \le 2 \cdot 10^5$). The second line contains a string t ($1 \le |t| \le 2 \cdot 10^5$).

Here |s| and |t| denote the lengths of s and t, respectively. It is guaranteed that at least one of the strings contains at least one letter a and at least one of the strings contains at least one letter b.

Output

The first line should contain a single integer n ($0 \le n \le 5 \cdot 10^5$) — the number of operations.

Each of the next n lines should contain two space-separated integers a_i , b_i — the lengths of prefixes of s and t to swap, respectively.

If there are multiple possible solutions, you can print any of them.

Scoring

Let n be the length of your sequence, and m be the length of some optimal sequence.

- $\circ~$ If for all tests of the subtask and the previous subtasks $\,n=m$, you will get $\,100\%\,$ of the score of this subtask.
- \circ If for all tests of the subtask and the previous subtasks $n \leq m+2$, you will get 70% of the score of this subtask.
- $\circ~$ If for all tests of the subtask and the previous subtasks $\,n \leq 2m+2$, you will get $\,50\%\,$ of the score of this subtask.
- $\circ~$ If for all tests of the subtask and the previous subtasks $\,n \le 5 \cdot 10^5$, you will get $\,30\%\,$ of the score of this subtask.
- \circ If for at least one test of the subtask or any of the previous subtasks you output $n>5\cdot 10^5$, you will get WA and 0 points for this subtask.

There are 5 subtasks:

- 1. (5 points) $|s|, |t| \leq 6$, s and t combined contain exactly one letter a
- 2. (10 points) $|s|, |t| \leq 6$
- 3. (20 points) $|s|, |t| \le 50$
- 4. (20 points) $|s|, |t| \leq 250$
- 5. (20 points) $|s|, |t| \leq 2000$
- 6. (25 points) $|s|, |t| \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$

Examples

Example 1

Input:

```
bab
bb
```

Output:

2

0
 3

In this example, you can solve the problem in two operations:

- 1. Swap the prefix of the first string with length 1 and the prefix of the second string with length 0. After this swap, you'll have strings ab and bbb.
- 2. Swap the prefix of the first string with length 1 and the prefix of the second string with length 3. After this swap, you'll have strings bbbb and a.

Example 2

Input:

```
bbbb
aaa
```

Output:

0

In this example, the strings are already appropriate, so no operations are needed.