

Laboratorium 1.

Platforma międzynarodowa ofert pracy.

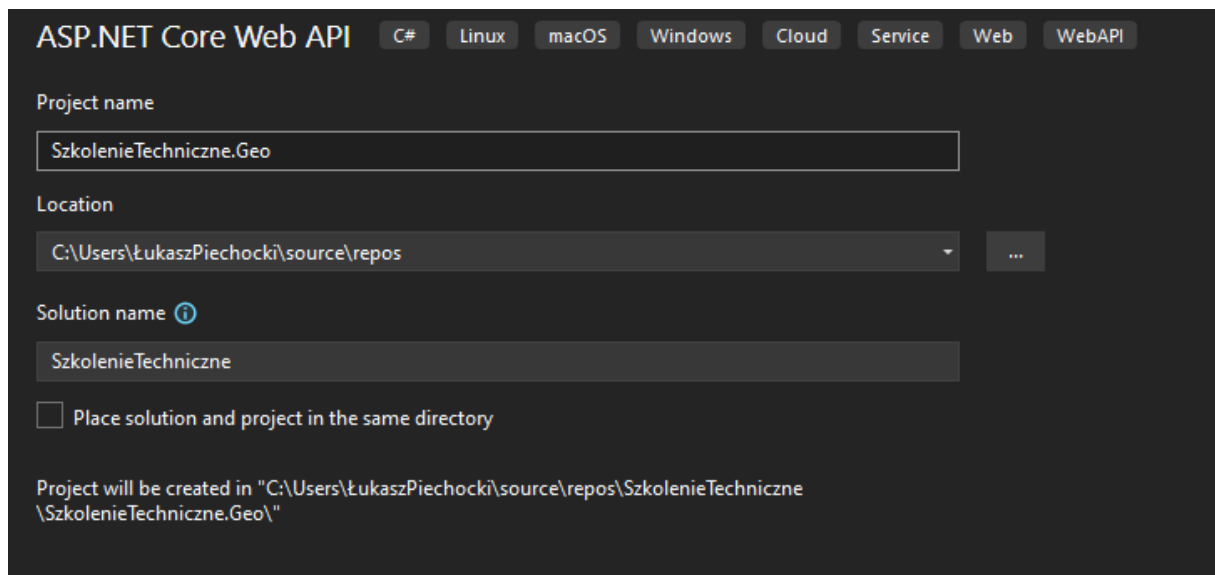
- Możliwość dodawania/edycji/usuwania/wyświetlania ofert pracy dla różnych krajów
- Historia zmian Oferty pracy.
- Lista krajów
- Lista stanowisk
- Lista firm wraz z stanowiskami.

Zaczynamy:

Tworzymy nowy projekt

Typ projektu: **WebApi**

Nazwa projektu: SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo



The screenshot shows the 'ASP.NET Core Web API' project creation wizard in Visual Studio. The 'WebAPI' tab is selected. The 'Project name' field contains 'SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo'. The 'Location' field shows the path 'C:\Users\ŁukaszPiechocki\source\repos' with a dropdown arrow and a browse button (...). The 'Solution name' field, marked with an information icon, contains 'SzkolenieTechniczne'. There is an unchecked checkbox labeled 'Place solution and project in the same directory'. At the bottom, a message states: 'Project will be created in "C:\Users\ŁukaszPiechocki\source\repos\SzkolenieTechniczne\SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo\"'.

Additional information

Additional information

ASP.NET Core Web API

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

Cloud

Service

Web

WebAPI

Framework ⓘ

.NET 5.0 (Out of support)

Authentication type ⓘ

None

☐ Configure for HTTPS ⓘ

☐ Enable Docker ⓘ

Docker OS ⓘ

Windows

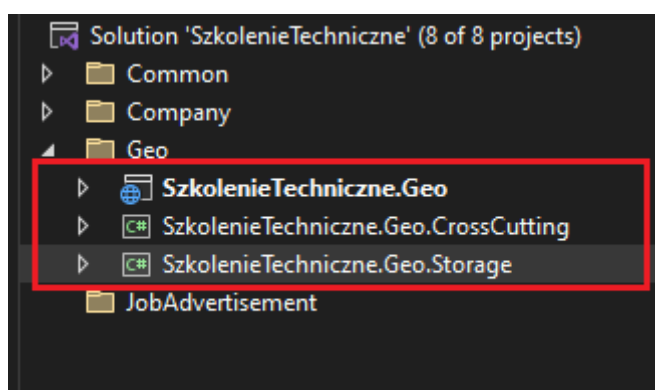
☒ Enable OpenAPI support ⓘ

Dodanie projektów

Typ projektu: Biblioteka klas:

Nazwy: SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting ,

SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage

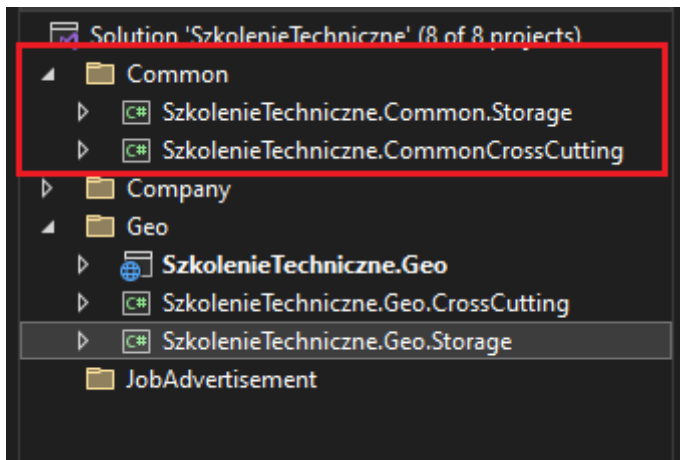


Przeniesienie ich do Katalogu: Geo.

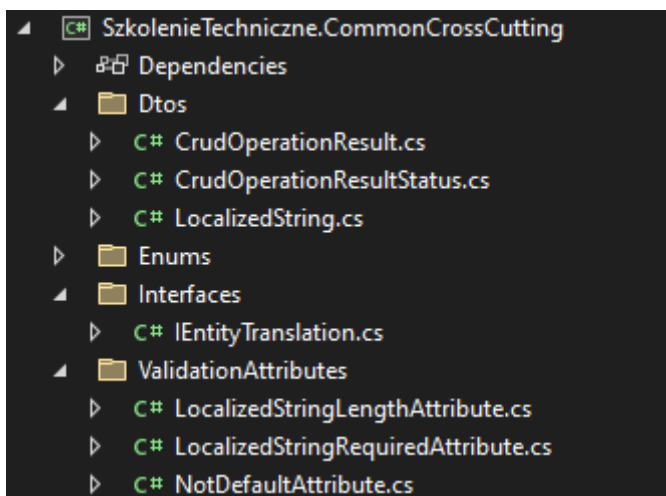
Dodanie nowego Katalogu Common.

Dodaniu w nich projektów typu biblioteka klas.

Nazwy: SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting, SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage



Implementacja w projekcie SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting



Interface IEntityTranslation:

```
public interface IEntityTranslation
{
    public string LanguageCode { get; set; }
}
```

Katalog Dtos klasy:

```
public enum CrudOperationResultStatus
{
    Success,
    Failure,
    RecordNotFound
}
```

```
namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos
{
    public class CrudOperationResult<TDto>
    {
        public CrudOperationResultStatus Status { get; set; }

        public TDto? Result { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos
{
    public class LocalizedString : Dictionary<string, string>, IValidatableObject
    {
        public LocalizedString()
        {
        }

        public LocalizedString(IEnumerable<KeyValuePair<string, string>> items) : base(items)
        {
        }

        public IEnumerable<ValidationResult> Validate(ValidationContext validationContext)
        {
            if (this.Keys.Any(string.IsNullOrEmpty))
            {
                yield return new ValidationResult("Language keys cannot be null nor white space");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Katalog Enums klasy:

```
namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Enums
{
    public enum LocalizedStringRequirementType
    {
        AtLeastOneLanguage,
        UISupportedLanguages
    }
}
```

Katalog ValidationAttributes klasy:

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.Linq;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.ValidationAttributes
{
    public class LocalizedStringLengthAttribute : StringLengthAttribute
    {
        public LocalizedStringLengthAttribute(int maxLength) : base(maximumLength)
        {
        }

        public override bool IsValid(object? value)
        {
            if (value == null)
            {
                return true;
            }

            if (value is LocalizedString localizedString)
            {
                return localizedString.Values.All(languageText => base.IsValid(languageText));
            }

            return false;
        }
    }
}
```

```

using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.Linq;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Enums;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.ValidationAttributes
{
    public class LocalizedStringRequiredAttribute : RequiredAttribute
    {
        private readonly string[] _uiSupportedLanguages = new string[2] { "en", "pl" };

        private readonly LocalizedStringRequirementType _requirementType;

        public LocalizedStringRequiredAttribute(LocalizedStringRequirementType requirementType = LocalizedStringRequirementType.AtLeastOneLanguage)
        {
            _requirementType = requirementType;
        }

        public override bool IsValid(object? value)
        {
            LocalizedString localizedString = value as LocalizedString;
            if (localizedString != null)
            {
                if (_requirementType == LocalizedStringRequirementType.AtLeastOneLanguage)
                {
                    if (localizedString.Values.All(new Func<string, bool>(base.IsValid)))
                    {
                        return localizedString.Values.Count > 0;
                    }

                    return false;
                }

                if (localizedString.Values.All(new Func<string, bool>(base.IsValid)))
                {
                    return _uiSupportedLanguages.All(new Func<string, bool>(localizedString.ContainsKey));
                }

                return false;
            }

            return false;
        }
    }
}

```

```

using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.ValidationAttributes
{
    [AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Parameter | AttributeTargets.Property, AllowMultiple = false)]
    public class NotDefaultAttribute : ValidationAttribute
    {
        public const string DefaultErrorMessage = "The {0} field must not have the default value";
        public NotDefaultAttribute() : base(DefaultErrorMessage) { }

        protected override ValidationResult IsValid(object? value, ValidationContext validationContext)
        {
            if (value is null)
            {
                return ValidationResult.Success!;
            }

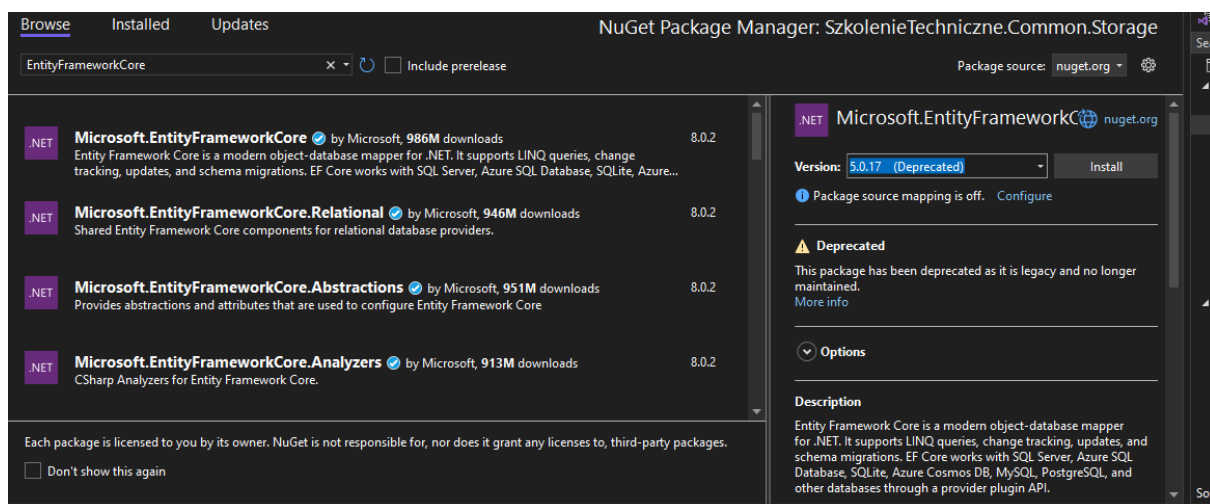
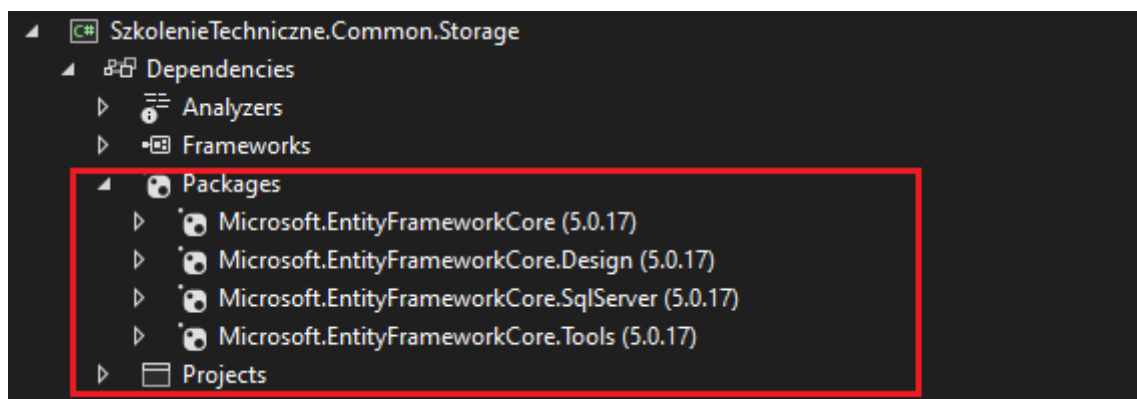
            var type = value.GetType();
            if (type.IsValueType)
            {
                var defaultValue = Activator.CreateInstance(type);
                return !value.Equals(defaultValue)
                    ? ValidationResult.Success!
                    : new ValidationResult("VALUE_IS_REQUIRED"); ;
            }

            return ValidationResult.Success!;
        }
    }
}

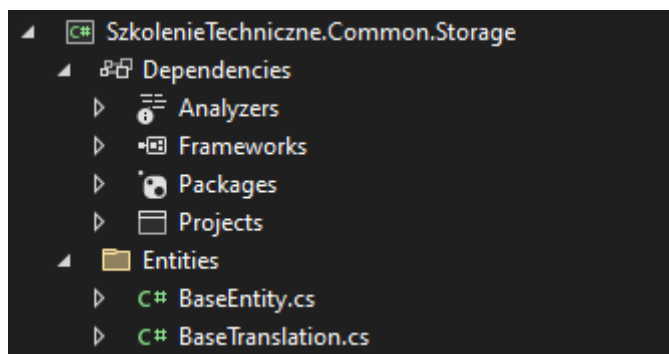
```

Implementacja w projekcie: SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage

Dodanie pakietów nuget: w wersji 5.0.17



Dodanie katalogu Entities.



Dodanie klas BaseEntity, BaseTranslation

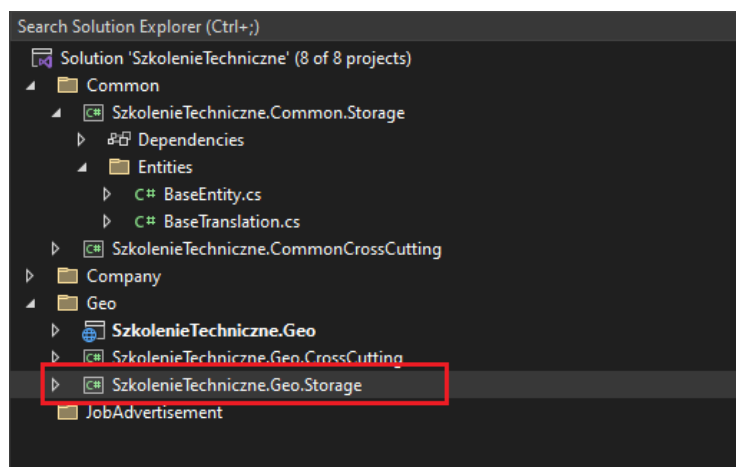
```
using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities
{
    public abstract class BaseEntity
    {
        [Key]
        public Guid Id { get; set; }
    }
}
```

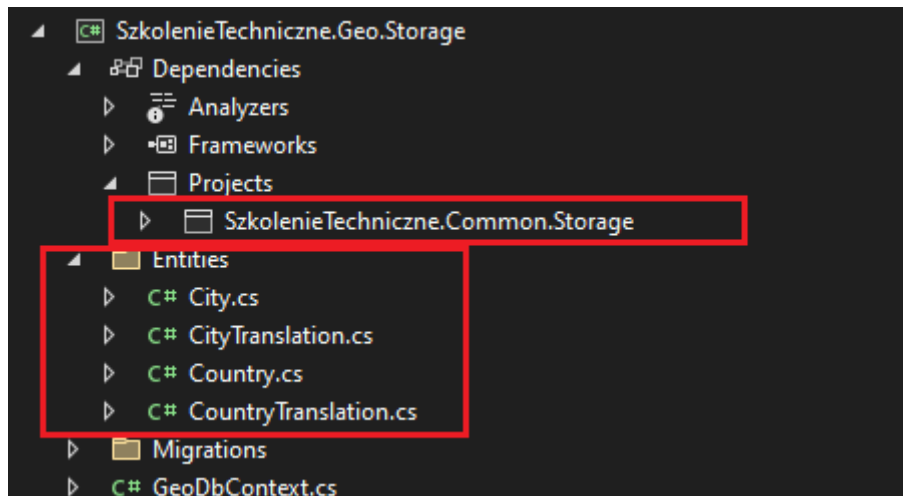
```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Interfaces;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities
{
    [Index(nameof(LanguageCode), IsUnique = false)]
    public class BaseTranslation : BaseEntity, IEntityTranslation
    {
        [MaxLength(16)]
        [Required]
        public string LanguageCode { get; set; } = null!;
    }
}
```

Implementacja w projekcie SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage



Dodanie referencji do projektu Common.Storage.



Dodajemy encje:

```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities
{
    [Index(nameof(Name), IsUnique = false)]
    [Table("CityTranslations", Schema = "Geo")]
    public class CityTranslation : BaseTranslation
    {
        [ForeignKey("City")]
        public Guid CityId { get; set; }

        [Required]
        [MaxLength(255)]
        public string Name { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities
{
    [Table("Cities", Schema = "Geo")]
    public class City : BaseEntity
    {
        [Required]
        public Guid CountryId { get; set; }

        public Country Country { get; set; }

        public ICollection<CityTranslation> Translations { get; set; }
    }
}

```

```

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities
{
    [Index(nameof(Name), IsUnique = false)]
    [Table("CountryTranslations", Schema = "Geo")]
    public class CountryTranslation : BaseTranslation
    {
        [ForeignKey("Country")]
        public Guid CountryId { get; set; }

        [MaxLength(64)]
        [MinLength(2)]
        [Required]
        public string Name { get; set; }
    }
}

```

```

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Common.Storage.Entities;

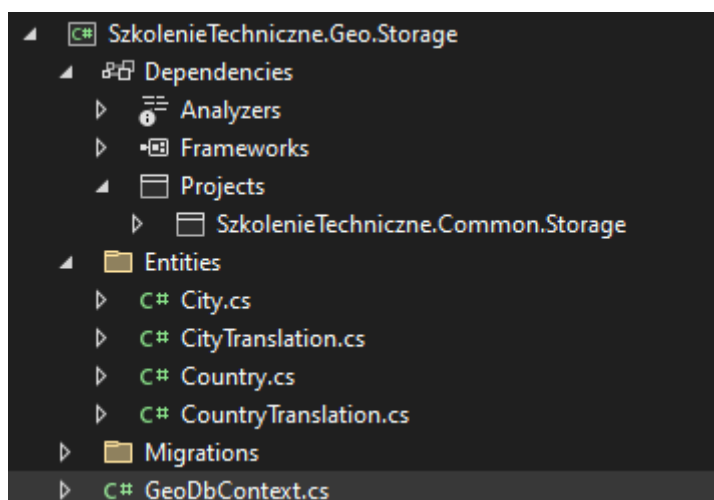
namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities
{
    [Index(nameof(Alpha3Code), IsUnique = true)]
    [Table("Countries", Schema = "Geo")]
    public class Country : BaseEntity
    {
        [MaxLength(3)]
        [MinLength(2)]
        [Required]
        public string Alpha3Code { get; set; }

        public virtual ICollection<CountryTranslation> Translations { get; set; }

        public ICollection<City> Cities { get; set; } = null!;
    }
}

```

Dodanie DbContext dla Geo.



```

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage
{
    public class GeoDbContext : DbContext
    {
        private IConfiguration _configuration { get; }

        public DbSet<Country> Countries { get; set; }
        public DbSet<CountryTranslation> CountryTranslations { get; set; }
        public DbSet<City> Cities { get; set; }
        public DbSet<CityTranslation> CityTranslations { get; set; }

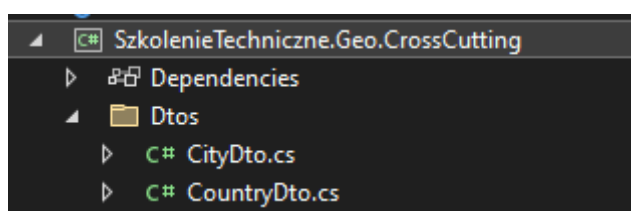
        public GeoDbContext(IConfiguration configuration)
            : base()
        {
            _configuration = configuration;
        }

        protected override void OnConfiguring(DbContextOptionsBuilder options)
        {
            options.UseSqlServer(@"server=(localdb)\MSSQLLocalDB;database=geo-dev;trusted_connection=true;",
                // options.UseSqlServer("",
                x => x.MigrationsHistoryTable("__EFMigrationsHistory", "Geo"));
        }

        protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
        {
            base.OnModelCreating(modelBuilder);
        }
    }
}

```

Implementacja w projekcie SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting



```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.ValidationAttributes;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting.Dtos
{
    public class CountryDto
    {
        public Guid Id { get; set; }

        [LocalizedStringRequiredAttribute]
        [LocalizedStringLengthAttribute(32)]
        public LocalizedString Name { get; set; }

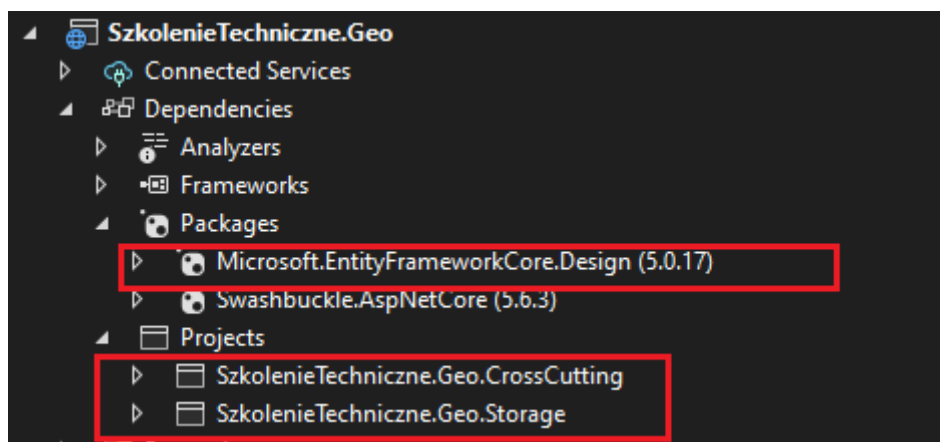
        [MaxLength(3)]
        [MinLength(2)]
        [Required]
        public string Alpha3Code { get; set; }
    }
}

```

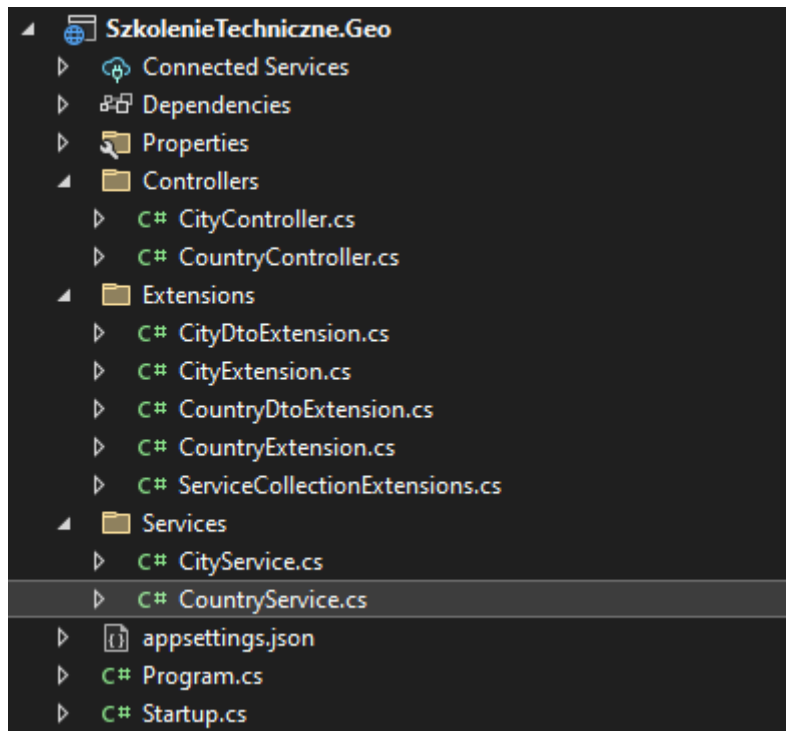
Klasa CityDto do własnej implementacji.

Implementacja w projekcie **SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo**

Dodanie pakietu nuget oraz referencji do projektów:



Struktura katalogów:



Implementacja w katalogu Extensions:

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Extensions
{
    public static class CountryExtension
    {
        public static CountryDto ToDto(this Country entity)
        {
            var result = new CountryDto
            {
                Id = entity.Id,
                Name = new LocalizedString(entity.Translations.Select(t => new KeyValuePair<string, string>(t.LanguageCode, t.Name))),
                Alpha3Code = entity.Alpha3Code
            };
            return result;
        }
    }
}
```

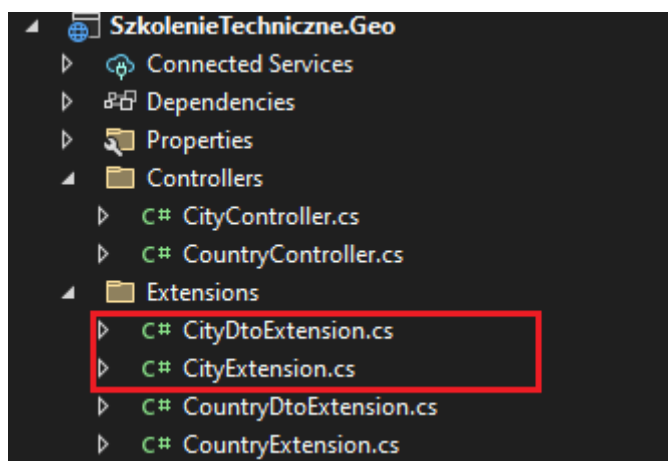
```

using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Extensions
{
    public static class CountryDtoExtension
    {
        public static Country ToEntity(this CountryDto dto)
        {
            return new Country
            {
                Id = dto.Id,
                Alpha3Code = dto.Alpha3Code
            };
        }
    }
}

```

Sami implementujemy analogicznie dla klasy City.



Implementacja w katalogu Services:

```

using System;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.CommonCrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.CrossCutting.Dtos;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Entities;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System.Linq;
using SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Extensions;

namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Services
{
    public class CountryService
    {
        private GeoDbContext _geoDbContext;

        public CountryService(GeoDbContext geoDbContext)
        {
            _geoDbContext = geoDbContext;
        }

        public async Task<CountryDto> GetById(Guid id)
        {
            var country = await _geoDbContext
                .Set<Country>()
                .Include(x => x.Translations)
                .AsNoTracking()
                .Where(e => e.Id!.Equals(id))
                .SingleOrDefaultAsync();

            return country.ToDto();
        }

        public async Task<IEnumerable<CountryDto>> Get()
        {
            var cities = await _geoDbContext
                .Set<Country>()
                .Include(x => x.Translations)
                .AsNoTracking()
                .Select(e => e.ToDto())
                .ToListAsync();

            return cities;
        }

        public async Task<CrudOperationResult<CountryDto>> Create(CountryDto dto)
        {
            var entity = dto.ToEntity();

            _geoDbContext
                .Set<Country>()
                .Add(entity);

            await _geoDbContext.SaveChangesAsync();

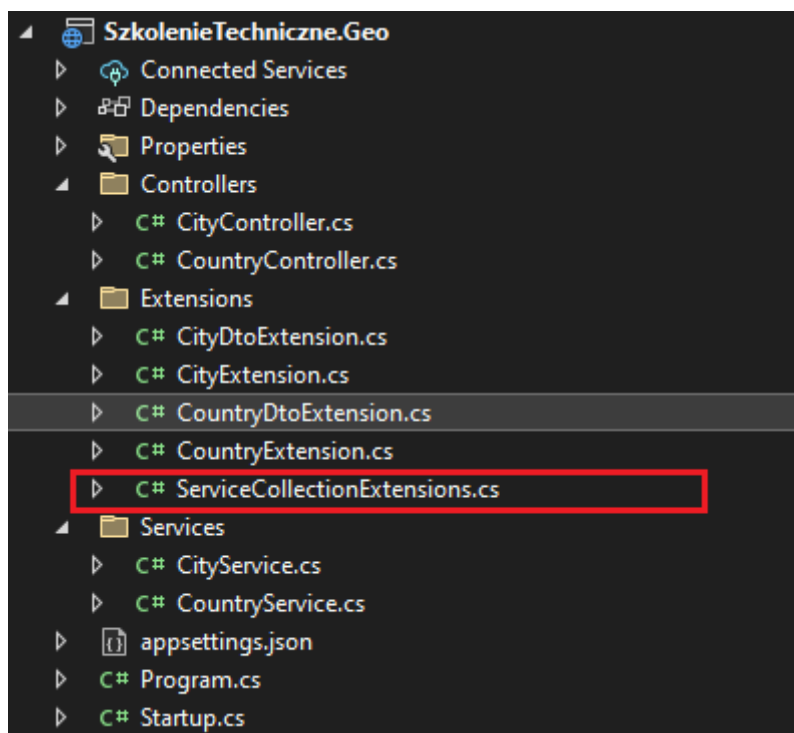
            var newDto = await GetById(entity.Id);

            return new CrudOperationResult<CountryDto>
            {
                Result = newDto,
                Status = CrudOperationResultStatus.Success
            };
        }
    }
}

```

Sami implementujemy analogicznie dla klasy CityService.

Dodajemy klasę ServiceCollectionExtensions w katalogu Extensions



```
public static class ServiceCollectionExtensions
{
    public static IServiceCollection AddGeoServices(this IServiceCollection serviceCollection)
    {
        serviceCollection.AddTransient<CountryService>();
        serviceCollection.AddTransient<CityService>();
        serviceCollection.AddDbContext<GeoDbContext, GeoDbContext>();
        return serviceCollection;
    }
}
```

Dodanie wywołania w klasie startup:

```
namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo
{
    public class Startup
    {
        public Startup(IConfiguration configuration)
        {
            Configuration = configuration;
        }

        public IConfiguration Configuration { get; }

        // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to add services to the container.
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
        {
            services.AddGeoServices();
            services.AddControllers();
            services.AddSwaggerGen(c =>
            {
                c.SwaggerDoc("v1", new OpenApiInfo { Title = "SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo", Version = "v1" });
            });

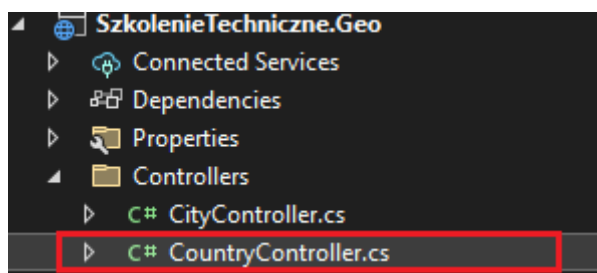
            // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to configure the HTTP request pipeline.
            public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
            {
                if (env.IsDevelopment())
                {
                    app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
                    app.UseSwagger();
                    app.UseSwaggerUI(c => c.SwaggerEndpoint("/swagger/v1/swagger.json", "SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo v1"));
                }

                app.UseRouting();

                app.UseAuthorization();

                app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
                {
                    endpoints.MapControllers();
                });
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Dodajemy nowy Controller o nazwie CountryController



```

[Route("/geo")]
public class CountryController : ControllerBase
{
    private readonly CountryService _countryService;

    public CountryController(CountryService countryService)
    {
        _countryService = countryService;
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Gets list of countries
    /// </summary>
    /// <returns></returns>
    [HttpGet("countries")]
    public async Task<IEnumerable<CountryDto>> Read() => await _countryService.Get();

    /// <summary>
    /// Gets country information by identifier
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="id">Identifier of the country</param>
    /// <returns></returns>
    [HttpGet("countries/{id}")]
    public async Task<IActionResult> ReadById(Guid id)
    {
        var cityDto = await _countryService.GetById(id);

        if (cityDto == null)
        {
            return NotFound();
        }

        return Ok(cityDto);
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Creates a new contry. The identifier of the record will be automatically generated.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="dto">Data transfer object describing city</param>
    /// <returns></returns>
    [HttpPost("country")]
    public async Task<IActionResult> Create([FromBody] CountryDto dto)
    {
        if (!ModelState.IsValid)
        {
            return BadRequest(ModelState);
        }

        var operationResult = await _countryService.Create(dto);

        return Ok(operationResult.Result);
    }
}

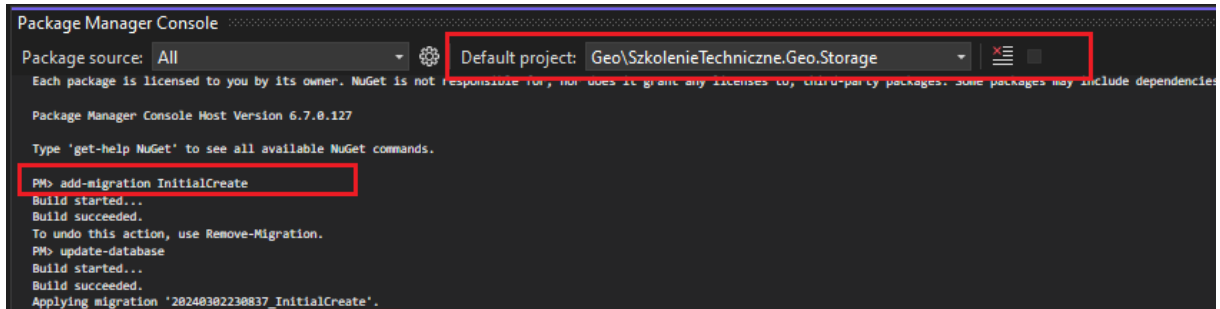
```

Sami implementujemy analogicznie dla kasy CityController.

Przechodzimy teraz do konsoli **Package Manager Console** i tworzymy nową migrację

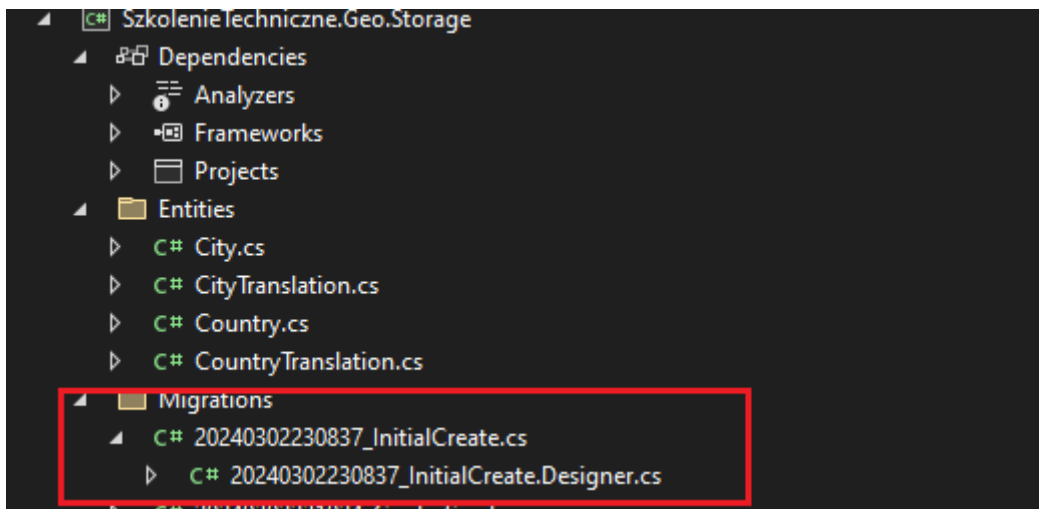
Ustawiamy Default project

Oraz wykonujemy komendę: `add-migration InitialCreate`

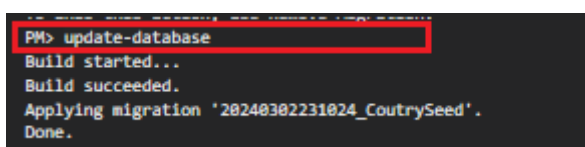


```
Package Manager Console
Package source: All
Default project: Geo\SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage
Each package is licensed to you by its owner. NuGet is not responsible for, nor does it grant any licenses to, third-party packages. Some packages may include dependencies.
Package Manager Console Host Version 6.7.0.127
Type 'get-help NuGet' to see all available NuGet commands.
PM> add-migration InitialCreate
Build started...
Build succeeded.
To undo this action, use Remove-Migration.
PM> update-database
Build started...
Build succeeded.
Applying migration '20240302230837_InitialCreate'.
```

Dodał nam się katalog Migrations:

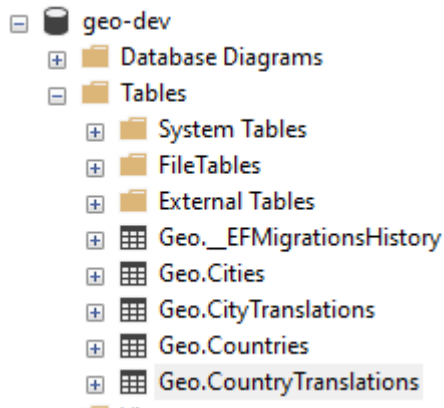


Teraz tworzymy naszą nową bazę danych poleceniem `update-database`



```
PM> update-database
Build started...
Build succeeded.
Applying migration '20240302231024_CoutrySeed'.
Done.
```

Jak zalogujemy się do naszego serwera bazodanowego , powinno nam utworzyć baze danych:



Generujemy listę krajów za pomocą migracji:

Dodajmy nową migrację: Add-migration CountrySeed

```
PM> Add-migration CountrySeed
Build started...
Build succeeded.
To undo this action, use Remove-Migration.
```

Wejdźmy w katalog migrations i dodajmy implementację migracji

```
namespace SzkolenieTechniczne.Geo.Storage.Migrations
{
    public partial class CountrySeed : Migration
    {
        protected override void Up(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
        {
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("Countries", schema: "Geo", columns: new[] { "Id", "Alpha3Code" },
                values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), "PL", "Polska", "Poland" });
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("Countries", schema: "Geo", columns: new[] { "Id", "Alpha3Code" },
                values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), "RU", "Rosja", "Russia" });
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("Countries", schema: "Geo", columns: new[] { "Id", "Alpha3Code" },
                values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), "IT", "Włochy", "Italy" });
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("Countries", schema: "Geo", columns: new[] { "Id", "Alpha3Code" },
                values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), "SK", "Słowacja", "Slovakia" });
        }

        protected override void Down(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
        {
        }

        private void InsertCountrySector(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder, string alpha3Code, string namePl, string nameEn)
        {
            Guid countryId = Guid.NewGuid();
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("Countries", schema: "Geo", columns: new[] { "Id", "Alpha3Code" },
                values: new object[] { countryId, alpha3Code });

            var columns = new[] { "Id", "CountryId", "LanguageCode", "Name" };
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("CountryTranslations", schema: "Geo", columns: columns, values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), countryId, "pl", namePl });
            migrationBuilder.InsertData("CountryTranslations", schema: "Geo", columns: columns, values: new object[] { Guid.NewGuid(), countryId, "en", nameEn });
        }
    }
}
```