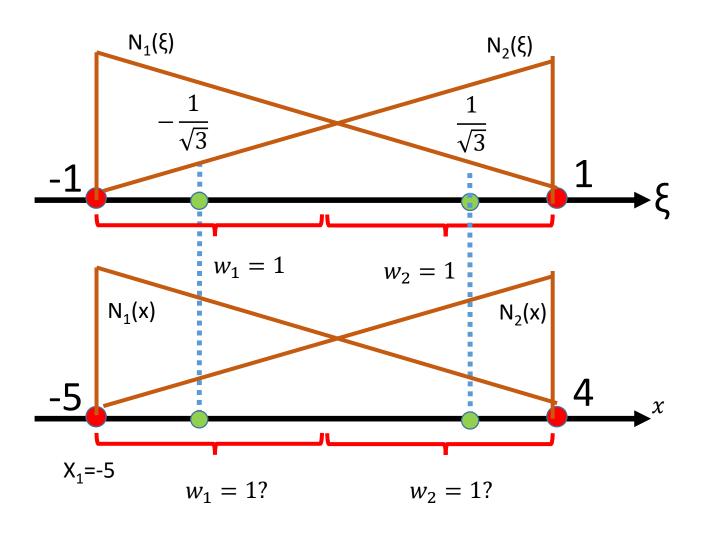
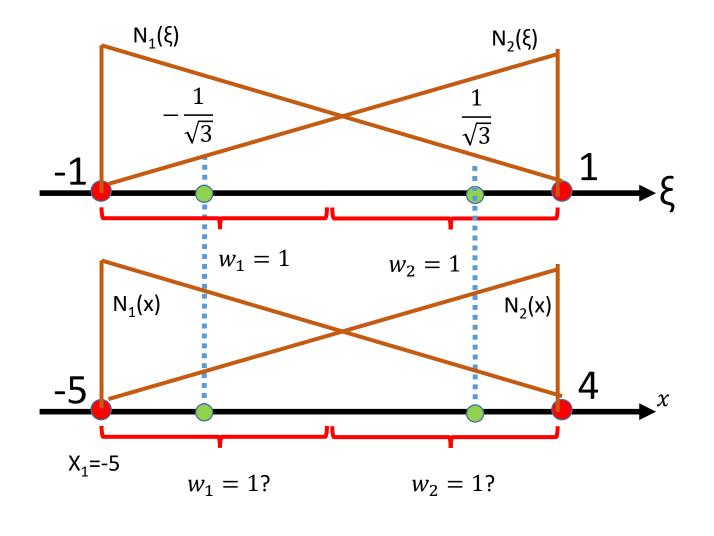
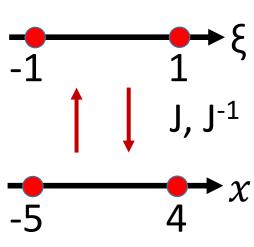
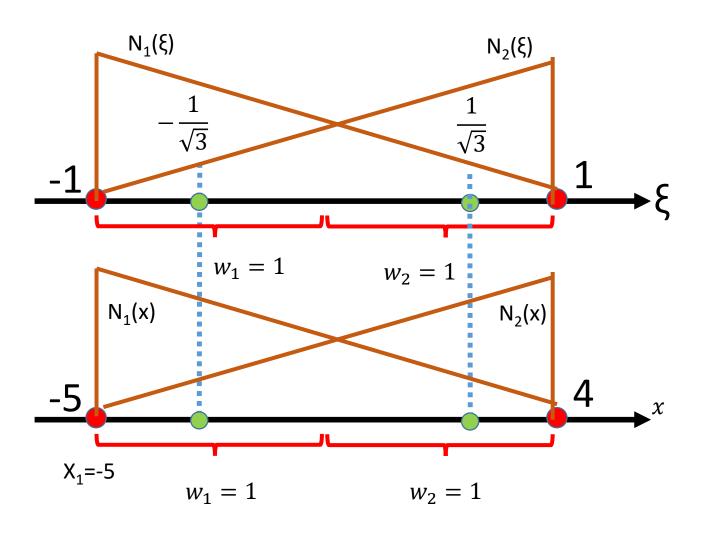
Całkowanie numeryczne metodą Gaussa w przedziale A,B, Całkowanie macierzy H

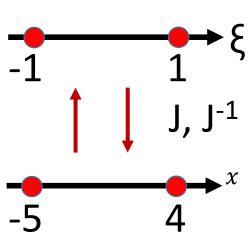
dr inż. Kustra Piotr WIMiIP, KISiIM, AGH B5, pokój 710





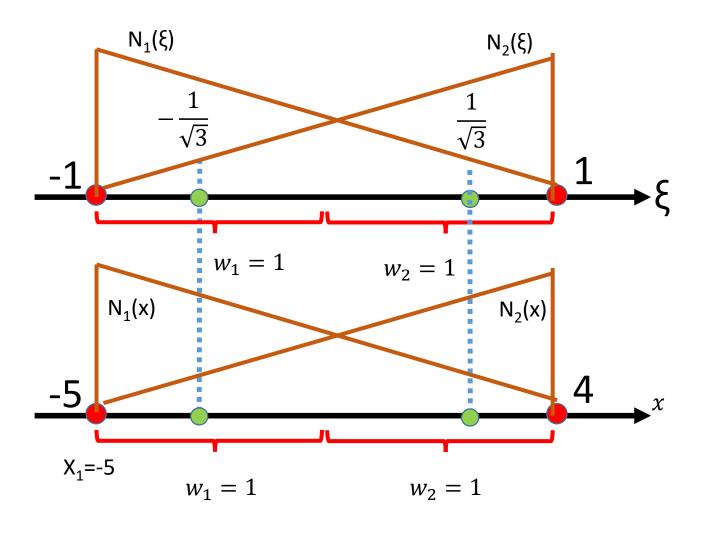






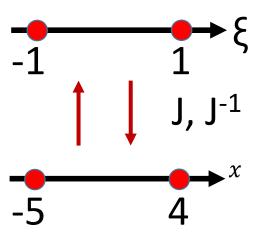
$$N_1(x) = \frac{x_2 - x}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$N_2(x) = \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



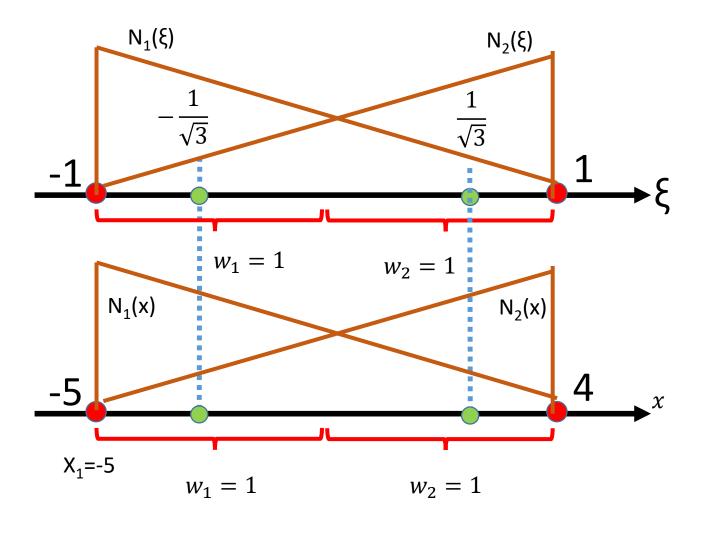
$$N_1(\xi) = \frac{\xi_2 - \xi}{\xi_2 - \xi_1}$$

$$N_2(\xi) = \frac{\xi - \xi_1}{\xi_2 - \xi_1}$$



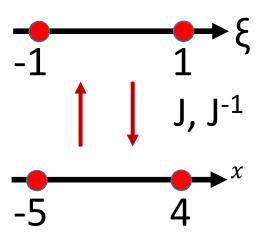
$$N_1(x) = \frac{x_2 - x}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$N_2(x) = \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



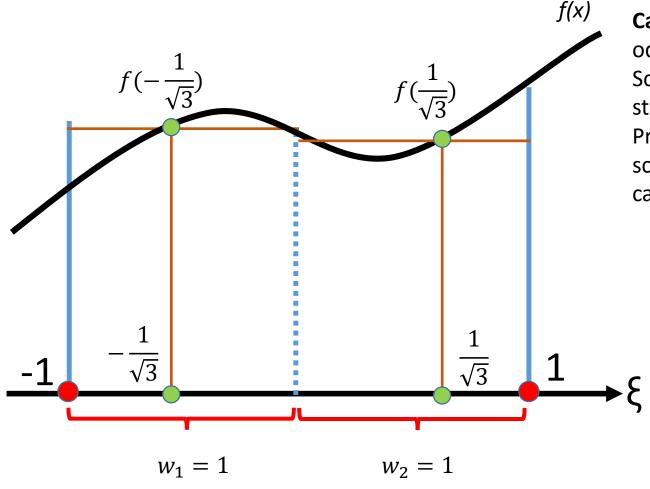
$$N_1(\xi) = \frac{\xi_2 - \xi}{\xi_2 - \xi_1} = \frac{1 - \xi}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{2} (1 - \xi)$$

$$N_2(\xi) = \frac{\xi - \xi_1}{\xi_2 - \xi_1} = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \xi)$$



$$N_1(x) = \frac{x_2 - x}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$N_2(x) = \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



$$\int_{-1}^{1} f(\xi) d\xi = w_1 * f(\xi_1) + w_2 * f(\xi_2)$$

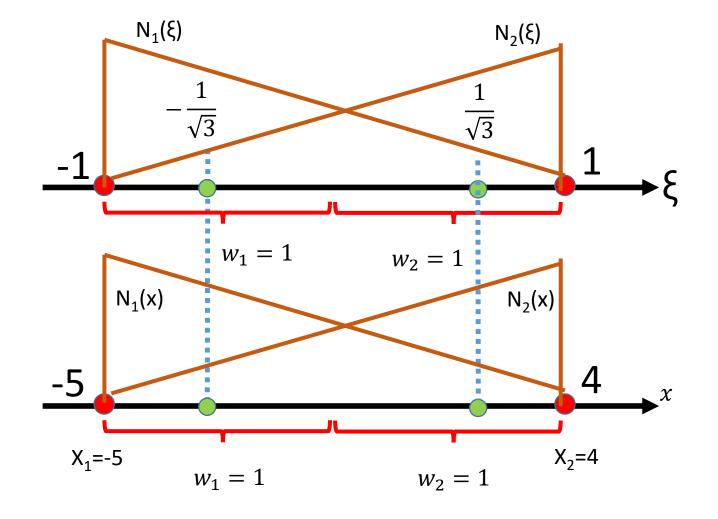
Całkowanie metodą Gaussa

odbywa się w przedziale <-1; 1>

Schematy całkowania zostały opracowane oraz stabelaryzowane. Nazywane są one kwadraturami Gaussa. Przedstawiono przykład dla n=1 czyli dwupunktowego schematu całkowania. X_k oznaczono współrzędną punktu całkowania a A_k wagę punktu całkowania.

Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
2	0; 2	∓√3/5	5/9
	1	0	8/9
3	0; 3	∓0.861136	0.347855
	1;2	∓0.339981	0.652145
	0;4	∓0.906180	0.236927
4	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889



Całkowanie metodą Gaussa

Jeżeli całkowanie realizowane jest w innym przedziale niż <-1;1> punkty całowania znajdują się w innych miejscach. Ich lokalizację należy obliczyć. Funkcje kształtu w układzie lokalnym maja postać:

$$N_1(\xi) = 0.5*(1-\xi)$$

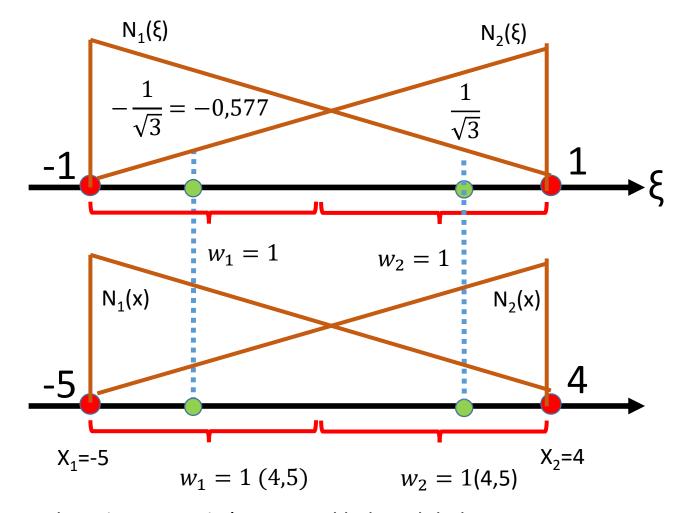
$$N_2(\xi)=0.5*(1+\xi)$$

$$N_1(x)=(x_2-x)/(x_2-x_1)$$

$$N_2(x)=(x-x_1)/(x_2-x_1)$$

Z przedstawionego schematu wynika, iż bez względu na to ile wynosi \mathbf{x}_1 oraz \mathbf{x}_2 wartość funkcji kształtu w punktach całkowania w układzie lokalnym oraz globalnym jest taka sama.

$$\int_{-1}^{1} f(\xi) d\xi = w_1 * f(\xi_1) + w_2 * f(\xi_2) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (f(\xi_i) w_i)$$



Jak można zauważyć waga w układzie globalnym nie jest równa 1. Wartość ta wynika z geometrii. W układzie lokalnym długość pomiędzy -1 a 1 wynosi 2 dlatego suma wag wynosi 2. W układzie globalnym długość wynosi x₂-x₁ czyli 9. Dlatego waga powinna być równa 4,5.

Obliczanie położenia punktów całkowania Interpolacja x

Ponieważ wartości funkcji N(x) w punktach całowania mają taką samą wartość jak $N(\xi)$ w punktach całkowania interpolację można przeprowadzić w następujący sposób:

$$x=N_1(\xi)*x_1+N_2(\xi)*x_2$$

Obliczamy wartości funkcji kształtu w pierwszym punkcie całkowania ξ =-0,577:

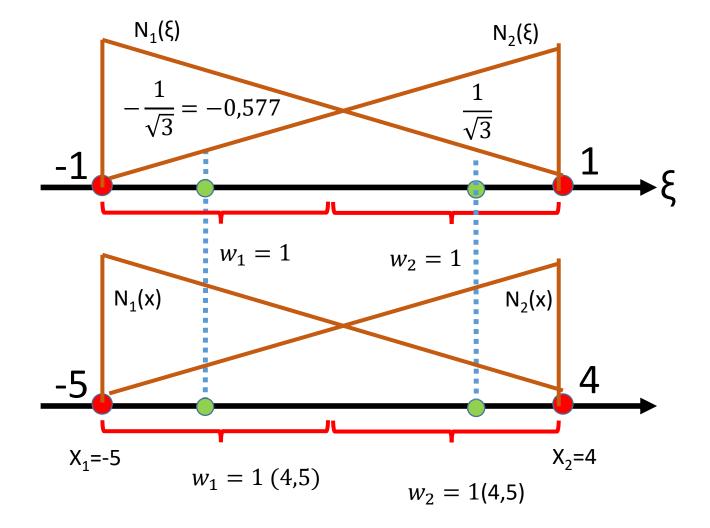
$$N_1(\xi)=0.5*(1-\xi)=0.5*(1-(-0.577))=0.788$$

$$N_2(\xi)=0.5*(1+\xi) =0.5*(1+(-0.577))=0.212$$

$$x_{pc1} = 0.788*(-5) + 0.212*4 = -3.098$$

$$x_{pc2}=0,212*(-5)+0,788*4=2,098$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) detJ$$



Różnica długości wag związana jest z Jakobianem przekształcenia 1D:

http://home.agh.edu.pl/~pkustra/MES/Jakobian.pdf

$$x=N_1(\xi)*x_1+N_2(\xi)*x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} * x_1 + \frac{\partial N_2}{\partial \xi} * x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} = -0.5 \qquad \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} = 0.5$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = -0.5 * x_1 + 0.5 * x_2 = \frac{(x_2 - x_1)}{2} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta \xi}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = \frac{(4 - (-5))}{2} = \frac{9}{2} = 4,5 = \det[J]$$

 $\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) * \det[J]$ $\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (f(x_{pci}) * w_i) * \det[J]$

Wartość 4,5 mówi o tym jak zmienia się długość układu globalnego względem układu lokalnego. W związku z tym całkowanie realizowane jest w sposób następujący:

Przykład dla dwupunktowego schematu całkowania

$$\int_{-5}^{4} 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3dx$$

$$f(x) = 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3$$

$$x_{pc1}=0.788*(-5) + 0.212*4=-3.098$$

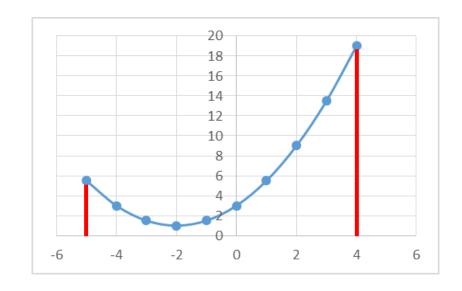
$$x_{pc2} = 0.212*(-5) + 0.788*4 = 2.098$$

$$f(xpc1) = 0.5(-3,098)^2 + 2(-3,098) + 3 = 1,60288$$

$$f(xpc2) = 0.5(2,098)^2 + 2(2,098) + 3 = 9,398$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) * \det[J]$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (1 * 1,60288 + 1*9,938)* 4,5 = 49,5$$



Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
2	0; 2	∓√3/5	5/9
	1	0	8/9
3	0; 3	∓0.861136	0.347855
	1;2	∓0.339981	0.652145
4	0;4	∓0.906180	0.236927
	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889

Przykład dla trójpunktowego schematu całkowania

$$\int_{-5}^{4} 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3dx$$

$$f(x) = 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3$$

$$x_{pc1}=0.88729*(-5) + 0.112702*4=-3.9856$$

$$x_{pc2}$$
=-0,5 x_{pc3} =-2,9856

Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

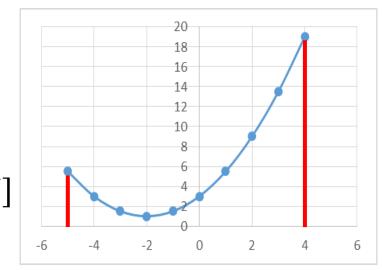
N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
2	0; 2	$\mp \sqrt{3/5}$	5/9
	1	0	8/9
3	0; 3	∓0.861136	0.347855
	1;2	∓0.339981	0.652145
	0;4	∓0.906180	0.236927
4	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889

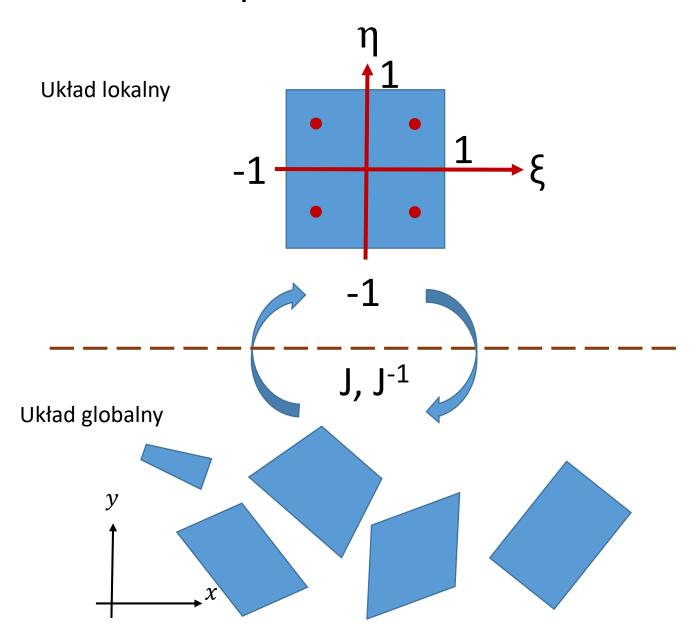
$$f(xpc1) = 0.5(-3,9856)^2 + 2(-3,9856) + 3 = 2,97148$$

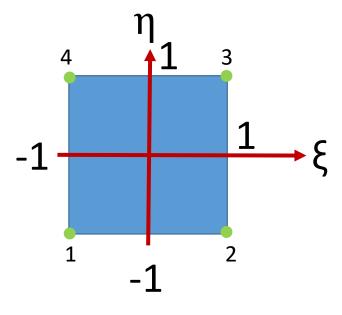
$$f(xpc2) = 2,125$$
 $f(xpc3) = 13,428$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2}) + w_3 * f(x_{pc3})) * \det[J]$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = \left(\frac{5}{9} * 2,697148 + \frac{8}{9} * 2,125 + \frac{5}{9} * 13,428\right) * 4,5 = 49,5$$







$$N1 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N2 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N3 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

$$N4 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

Problem do rozwiązania:

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

http://home.agh.edu.pl/~pkustra/MES/Jakobian.pdf

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ -\frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \frac{\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi}}{\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta}}$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\xi} = -0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\xi} = 0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{d\xi} = -0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\eta} = -0.25(1 - \xi)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\eta} = -0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{dn} = 0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{dn} = 0.25(1 - \xi)$$

$$N1 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N2 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N3 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

$$N4 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^{np} (N_i x_i) = N_1 x_1 + N_2 x_2 + N_3 x_3 + N_4 x_4 = \{N\}^T \{x\}$$

$$y = \sum_{i=1}^{np} (N_i y_i) = N_1 y_1 + N_2 y_2 + N_3 y_3 + N_4 y_4 = \{N\}^T \{y\}$$

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV \\ \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf$$

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_{j}}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{j}}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_{j}}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{j}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} = \frac{1}{\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} = \frac{1}{\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} = \frac{1}{\frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial$$

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \partial N_{i} \\ \partial x \\ \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial A}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial A}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial A}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial A}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} 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$$[H] = \int_{\mathbb{R}} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^T + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^T \right) dV$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\xi} = -0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\xi} = 0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{d\xi} = -0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\eta} = -0.25(1 - \xi)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\eta} = -0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\eta} = 0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{dn} = 0.25(1 - \xi)$$

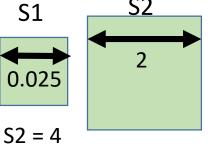
$$det[j] = 0,00015625$$

 $1/det[j] = 6400$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ -\frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = 6400 \begin{bmatrix} 0,0125 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,0125 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 80 & 0 \\ 0 & 80 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$



```
struct GlobalData ()
                            struct GlobalData (odczyt z pliku)
                               npc
struct node
                            Praca domowa
                            struct ElemUniv
struct element
                               dN_d{[npc][4]}
                               dN_d\eta[npc][4]
  Jakobian[npc]
                            struct Jakobian
struct grid
                                J[2][2]
                                J1[2][2] // macierz Jakobiego odwrotna
                                detJ
```

Siatka elementów skończonych

