

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide, consisting of a network of thin, light blue lines and small circles, resembling a circuit board or a neural network, extending vertically from the top to the bottom.

# PHYSICAL COMPUTING WITH PYTHON

ANDY LENHART

The background is a dark blue gradient. In the corners, there are decorative white line art elements resembling circuit boards or neural networks, with lines and small circles.

I'm still learning!

Feel free to contribute!

An Apology in Advance...

Some of my code is still  
Python 2.7





SEE MY GITHUB REPO FOR CODE

<https://github.com/Andy1213/Python-and-Physical-Computing>

Any python file reference or URL that says

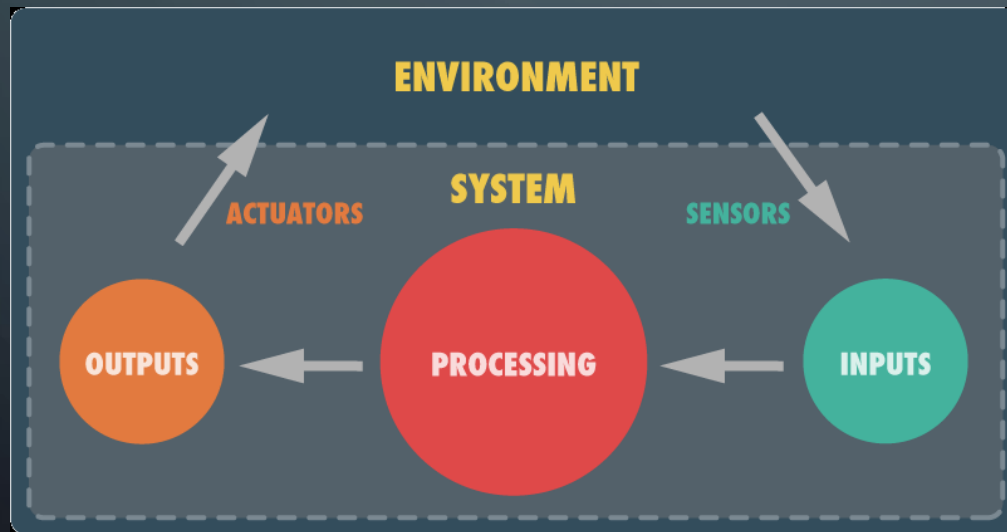
*Try It!*

can be run from a laptop and does not require Raspberry Pi GPIO



# PHYSICAL COMPUTING

*“Building interactive physical systems by the use of software and hardware that can sense and respond to the analog world”*



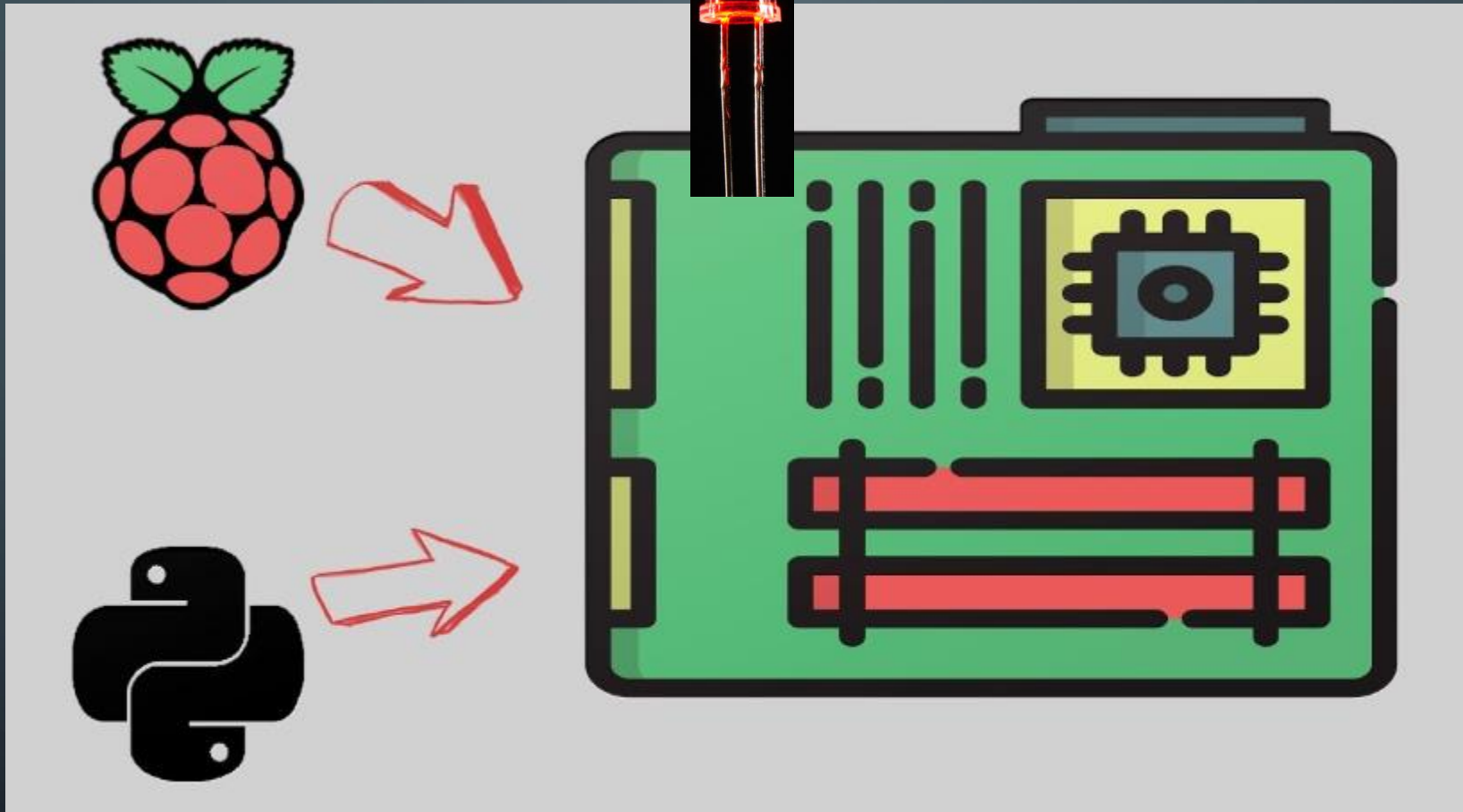
# INTERNET OF THINGS

*“The extension of Internet connectivity into physical devices and everyday objects”*

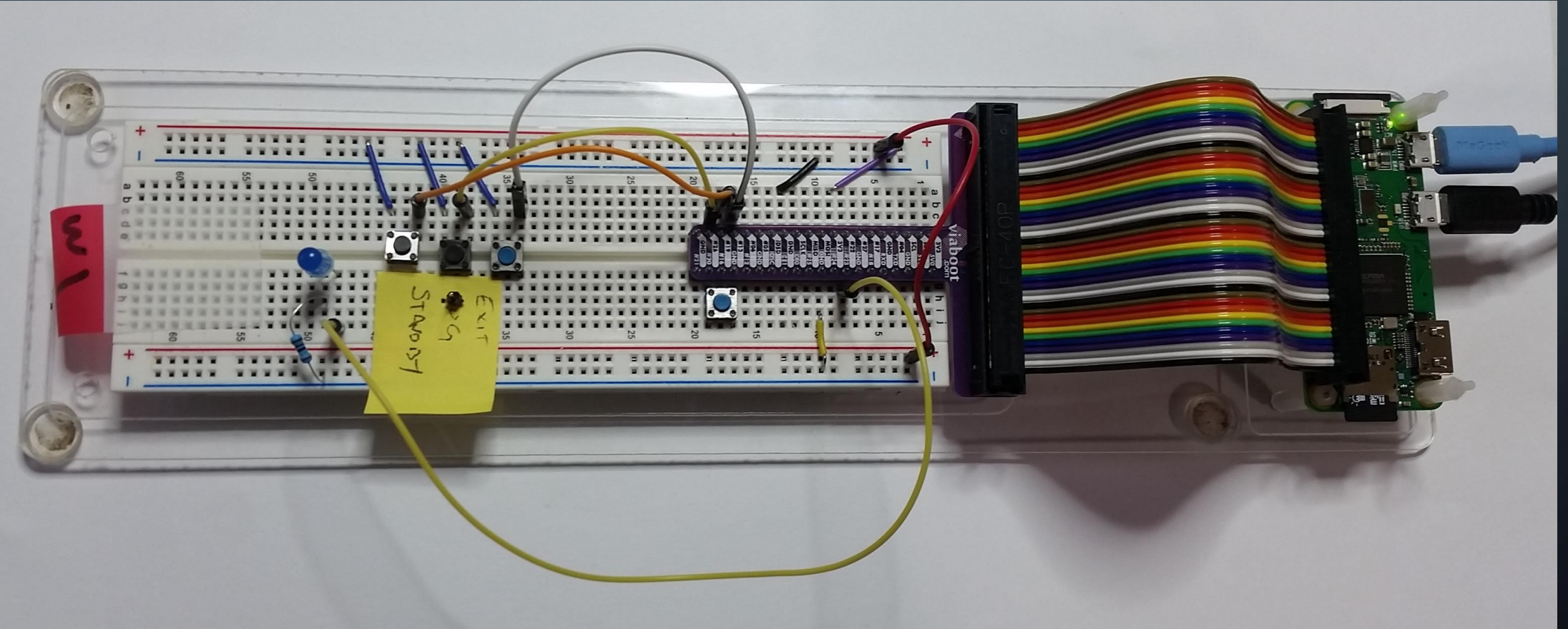


Python + Raspberry Pi + LED

Think of the LED as a light you want to control









# BLINKING AN LED

- The physical computing equivalent of “Hello World”
- See `Simple_Blink.py`

# BLINKING AN LED BASED ON AN EVENT

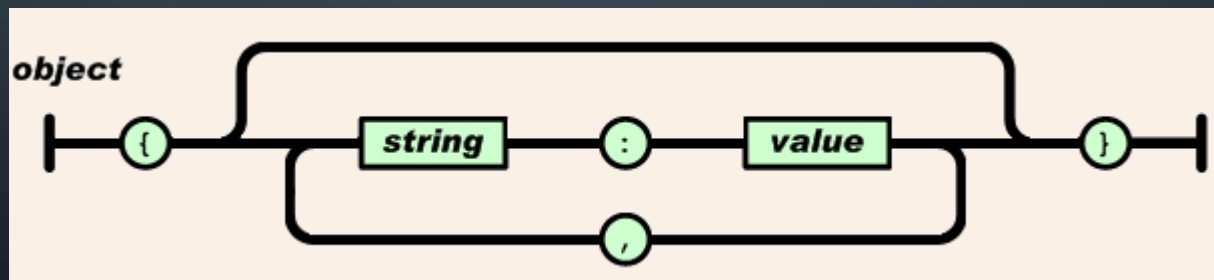
- Push a button and the LED comes on
- Release and the LED goes off
- See `Button_Blink.py`

# BLINKING AN LED BASED ON SUNRISE AND SUNSET

- Our goal is automation and not replacing a physical switch
- Let's turn the light on at sunset and turn it off at sunrise
- First we need to learn about JSON!

# JAVASCRIPT OBJECT NOTATION - JSON

- A standard for data transmission
- Uses label/value pairs
- Common way REST API's return information
- See <http://www.json.org/>



# JAVASCRIPT OBJECT NOTATION - EXAMPLES

```
{“Name”:”Andy”}
```

```
{“FirstName”:”Andy”, “LastName”:”Lenhart”}
```

```
{“Organization”:”EMPUG”, “MeetingDates”: [“Jan-01”, “May-01”, “Jul-15”]}
```

<https://www.empug.org/data>

<https://forecast.weather.gov/MapClick.php?lat=42.41&lon=-83.01&FcstType=json>

# JAVASCRIPT OBJECT NOTATION - PARSING

- Chrome JSON Viewer extension
- <http://www.jsonparseronline.com/>
- *Try It!* myHomeRainForecastNOAA.py



# BLINKING AN LED BASED ON SUNRISE AND SUNSET

*Now that we can use JSON, back to blinking an LED...*

- *Try It!* <https://api.sunrise-sunset.org/json?lat=42.4606&lng=-83.1346>
- *Try It!* <http://www.l3nhart.io/cgi-bin/SunRiseSunSetJSONwDST.py>
- See `Sunset_Blink.py`

# BLINKING AN LED BASED ON A MESSAGE

- Ideally we would want to control many lights centrally as in home automation systems
- We can then use commands like “Turn on the kitchen lights” or “Turn on all the outside lights” or “Dim the TV room lights”
- Let’s learn about MQTT!

# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT MQTT

- A light weight protocol based on a publish/subscribe model
- Intended for Machine to Machine (M2M) communications
- Uses a central Broker to route messages between clients
- See <http://mqtt.org/>

# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT MQTT

- Your MQTT client must connect to a broker
- When connecting, you provide
  - The broker name or IP address and port to connect to
  - A unique client ID (username)
  - Optionally
    - Last will and testament topic and message
    - Quality of Service (QoS)
    - Keep alive interval
- Topics you want subscribe to

# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

- Topics follow a hierarchy much like a directory tree

/lights/

/lights/outside/

/lights/outside/front\_yard/

/lights/outside/front\_yard/porch

- *Try It!* MQTT\_Subscriber\_i3.py (Make sure to change the client ID first!)

# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

- A publish at minimum consists of a topic and a message

Topic: “/lights/inside/kitchen”

Message: “on”

- When publishing a message you can also specify QoS and retention
- *Try It!* MQTT\_Publish.py



# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

- Let's control our LED

Topic: `"/empug/lightcontrol/"`

Message: `"on"` or `"off"`

- We can also publish the current state of the light

Topic: `"/empug/lightstate/"`

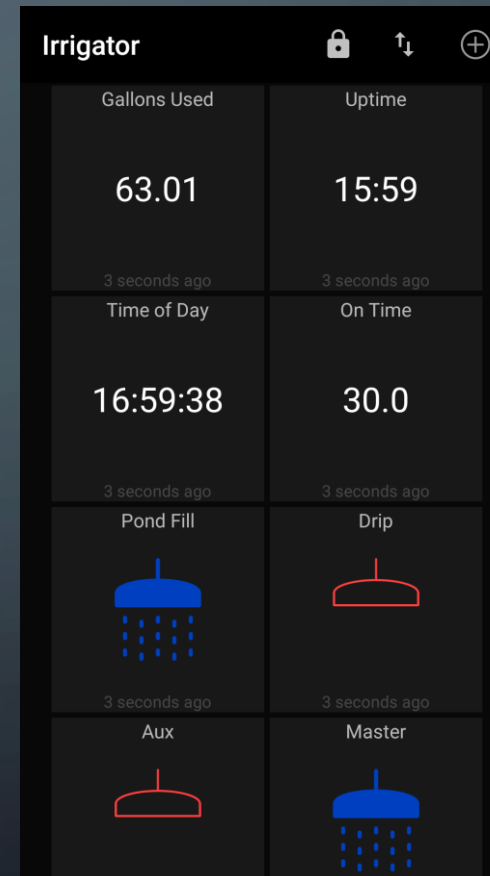
- See `MQTT_Blink.py`
- *Try It!* `MQTT_OnOff.py [0,1]` (include a command line argument for on and off)





# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

- Free public brokers are available (we just used test.mosquitto.org)
- USE AT YOUR OWN RISK!
- See [https://github.com/mqtt/mqtt.github.io/wiki/public\\_brokers](https://github.com/mqtt/mqtt.github.io/wiki/public_brokers)

# MESSAGE QUEUING TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

- There is a free android app  
“MQTT Dash” that you can use to  
subscribe and publish



Irrigator		🔒	↕	⊕
Gallons Used	Uptime			
63.01	15:59			
3 seconds ago	3 seconds ago			
Time of Day	On Time			
16:59:38	30.0			
3 seconds ago	3 seconds ago			
Pond Fill	Drip			
				
3 seconds ago	3 seconds ago			
Aux	Master			
				

# MORE PYTHON AND PHYSICAL COMPUTING

- MicroPython
- CircuitPython (maintained by Adafruit)
- Python compatible microcomputers and microcontrollers
  - Raspberry Pi
  - Circuit Playground
  - BBC MicroBIT
  - PyBoard

# INTERNET SERVICES

- *Machine to machine pull system:* <https://dweet.io/>
- *Plotting and analyzing measurements:* <https://thingspeak.com/>
- *Connecting services:* <https://ifttt.com/discover>



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