

sbt Reference Manual

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Scope	19
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Preface

sbt

```
sbt --help, sbt --version, sbt --help sbt
!
, .sbt ,scopes,
,
sbt !
```

sbt

```
sbt , :
```

- sbt
- [hello world](#)

- [sbt](#) sbt
- [.sbt](#)

, Jar Shell , , [Mac](#), [Windows](#), [Linux](#),

sbt , (terminal encoding), HTTP , JVM

Mac sbt

:

[Macports](#)

```
$ port install sbt
```

[Homebrew](#)

```
$ brew install sbt
```

[ZIP](#) [TGZ](#)

Windows sbt

Windows

[msi](#)

[ZIP](#) [TGZ](#)

Linux sbt

[ZIP](#) [TGZ](#)

Ubuntu Debian

[DEB](#) sbt

Ubuntu Debian DEB , DEB , (apt-get,aptitude)
(Synaptic) sbt(, sudo)

```
echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian/" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/sbt.list
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 2EE0EA64E40A89B84B2DF73499E8
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install sbt
```

sbt Bintray, Bintray APT
sbt, aptitude Synaptic , System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software:

Linux RPM

[RPM](#) sbt

Linux RPM RPM sbt(, sudo)

```
curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum install sbt
```

sbt Bintray, Bintray RPM

: [sbt-launcher-package](#)



Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Gentoo

```
sbt          ebuild          sbt ebuilds          ebuilds  sbt:
```

```
mkdir -p /usr/local/portage && cd /usr/local/portage
git clone git://github.com/whiter4bbit/overlays.git
echo "PORTDIR_OVERLAY=$PORTDIR_OVERLAY /usr/local/portage/overlays" >> /etc/make.conf
emerge sbt-bin
```

```
          :      ebuild
```

Lightbend Activator

[Lightbend Activator](#) .

sbt

[sbt-launch.jar](#),

Unix

```
sbt-launch.jar    ~/bin          jar, ~/bin/sbt    :
```

```
#!/bin/bash
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar `    $0`/sbt-launch.jar "$@"
```

```
          :
```

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

Windows

Windows Cygwin , batch path , sbt
sbt , , JVM

Non-Cygwin Windows Cygwin , `sbt.bat` batch :

```
set SCRIPT_DIR=%~dp0
java -Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M -jar "%SCRIPT_DIR%\sbt-launch.jar" %*
```

`sbt-launch.jar` `sbt.bat`

Cygwin **Windows** Cygwin Windows , `bash` `~/bin/sbt:`

```
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
```

`sbt-launch.jar` `sbt-launch.jar`, `cygpath` :

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

Cygwin **Ansi** Cygwin **Ansi** (**Ansi** `stty`), `bash`
`~/bin/sbt:`

```
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
stty -icanon min 1 -echo > /dev/null 2>&1
java -Djline.terminal=jline.UnixTerminal -Dsbt.cygwin=true $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
stty icanon echo > /dev/null 2>&1
```

`sbt-launch.jar` `sbt-launch.jar`, `cygpath` :

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

(backspace) Scala , (erase character), `stty` `cygwin`
(mintty), `->` , `cygwin` `^H`,“ `^H`”

: [pull request](#)

Lightbend Activator (`sbt`)

Lightbend Activator `sbt` , `activator ui` `activator new` `activator` `sbt`

Hello, World

`sbt`

```

    sbt              hello ,      hw.scala:

object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
}

hello    sbt,   run    sbt      Linux  OS X      :

$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
...
> run
...
Hi!

, sbt      sbt      :

•
• src/main/scala src/main/java
• src/test/scala src/test/java
• src/main/resources src/test/resources
• lib jar

, sbt      Scala      sbt run      sbt console  Scala REPL sbt
console      classpath,      Scala

      build.sbt      ,      hello , hello/build.sbt      :

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello",
    version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
  )

.sbt      build.sbt

jar , build.sbt      name version

```

```

sbt

    hello/project/build.properties      sbt      ,      0.13.13:

sbt.version=0.13.13

sbt      release      99%      project/build.properties      sbt

sbt      Hello, World

sbt      , " "      ,      Hello, World      hello ,      hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala, hello

hello/hw.scala      ,      ,      sbt      Maven      (      ):

src/
  main/
    resources/
      <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
      <main Scala sources>
    java/
      <main Java sources>
  test/
    resources
      <files to include in test jar here>
    scala/
      <test Scala sources>
    java/
      <test Java sources>

src/      ,

```

sbt

```
build.sbt  sbt  project  project  .scala ,  .sbt
```

```
build.sbt
project/
  Build.scala
```

```
project/  .sbt ,  .sbt ,
```

```
( classes, jars, , caches ) target
```

```
.gitignore ( ) :
```

```
target/
```

```
: / ( ) / ( target/ project/target/ )
```

```
sbt  sbt  Hello, World
```

```
sbt :
```

```
$ sbt
```

```
sbt ( tab )
, sbt compile:
```

```
> compile
```

```
compile, , run exit Ctrl+D (Unix) Ctrl+Z (Win-
dows)
```

```

sbt, sbt , sbt :

$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"

, testOnly TestA TestB (clean, compile, testOnly)

- - , sbt ~ , , :

> ~ compile

~

sbt
clean
( target )
compile
( src/main/scala src/main/java )
test

console
classpath Scala :quit, Ctrl+D (Unix), Ctrl+Z (Windows)
sbt
run < >*
sbt main class
package
src/main/resources src/main/scala src/main/java class jar
help < >

,

reload
(build.sbt, project/.scala, project/.sbt )

```

Tab

tab sbt , tab ,

, sbt :

!

!!

!:

!n

n

ln

!n

!-n

n

!string

string

!?string

string

.sbt

sbt , “ ” build.sbt sbt

1. .sbt
2. bare .sbt
3. .scala

```

    .sbt , , [bare .sbt ][Bare-Def] .scala
    ( )
    , .scala , project/ ,

    ?

sbt , Project
build.sbt Project , :

lazy val root = (project in file("."))

    (immutable map)( )
    , name key, ,
    sbt map
    , Setting[T] ,T (value) Setting (map) ,
    value ( , map — map )
    Setting[String], :

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )

Setting[String] ( )name "hello" map map sbt map
map,sbt , key , value key, key , sbt
Settings , map
: Project, Setting[T] ,Setting[T] sbt map ,T
value

build.sbt

build.sbt Project, settings scala
:

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)

```

```

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )

Setting Scala settings , , Scala
val,lazy val,def build.sbt object class project/
Scala

,name,version scalaVersion (keys) (key) SettingKey[T],TaskKey[T]
InputKey[T] ,T value key
(Keys) Setting[T] := Java :

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name.:=("hello")
  )

,Scala name := "hello" ( Scala , )
(key)name := Setting, Setting[String] String name
SettingKey[String] , Setting[String] sbt map name
, "hello"

value, :

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := 42 //
  )

(Keys)

(Types) key:

• SettingKey[T]: key value( , )
• TaskKey[T]: key task value, ,
• InputKey[T]: key task Input Tasks

Keys keys Keys build.sbt import sbt.Keys._, name
sbt.Keys.name

```



```

Keys      :settingKey,taskKey inputKey  keys  key  value
      key      val      ,      task hello  key,

lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")

      .sbt      (settings),  vals  defs      (settings)
vals  defs      (settings)

      : ,  lazy val  val

Task vs Setting keys TaskKey[T]      task  Tasks  compile
package      Unit(Unit  Scala  void),  task  ,  package
      TaskKey[File] task,      jar
      task,  sbt  compile,sbt  task
sbt  map  (setting)  ,  name;  task  ,  compile-
      key      task      (setting)  , "taskiness" ( ) key  (prop-
erty),  (value)

tasks settings

      :=  setting  task  setting, (value)  task,  task

,  hello task:

lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    hello := { println("Hello!") }
  )

      settings  ,

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )

Tasks Settings      ,  task key  Setting  setting key
Setting  taskKey := 42  Setting[Task[T]]  settingKey := 42
Setting[T]      ;task key  T (value)
T  Task[T]      : setting  task,  setting  ,

```

sbt Keys

```
sbt , task name task compile compile task compile
task key

    setting key name task key name,setting key (value) task
key name task (value); show <task name> <task name>
task key name camelCase, name Scala

    key , sbt inspect <keyname> inspect , setting
value setting
```

build.sbt

```
import build.sbt ;
:

import sbt._
import Process._
import Keys._

( , .scala , Build Plugin .scala )

    jar lib/( ), build.sbt , :

val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
  )
```

10.4.1.3 Apache Derby

```
key libraryDependencies := % += key ,
  % Ivy ID ,
  , ,
```

Scope

```
scope .sbt
```

Key

```
name key sbt map ,
, key , "scope"
:

• , key
• ,key compile main test
• Key packageOptions( jar ) , class packageBin,
packageSrc

key name , scope
, scoped key

,sbt map settings , map key scope key set-
ting( build.sbt ) scope key
scope , , build.sbt scope
```

Scope

```
Scope , scope( , key )
scope :
```

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

```
Project Scope , settings ,keys
Project , setting setting , setting
```

```

Configuration Scope configuration , classpath, Configuration
    Ivy MavenScopes

sbt configurations:

    • Compile (src/main/scala)
    • Test (src/test/scala)
    • Runtime task run classpath

, key configuration, configuration task
key:compile,package run; key key( sourceDirectories,scalacOptions
fullClasspath) configuration

Task Scope Settings task ,task packageSrc setting
packageOptions
    , task key( packageSrc) key( packageOptions) scope
    task(packageSrc,packageBin,packageDoc) key, artifactName
packageOptions key task

Scope

scope ( task task ), Global
Global : setting task Global, setting task

scope key , key
scope,sbt scope , key scope ,sbt scope( Global
scope scope)
    scope , scope
    inspect key “ ”

sbt scope key

,sbt ( )scope keys:

{<build-uri>}<project-id>/config:intask::key

    • {<build-uri>}/<project-id> project project scope,
      <project-id>

```

- `config` configuration
- `intask` task
- `key` scope key

“*” , Global scope
 scoped key, :

- project, project
- configuration task, key configuration

, [Configuration](#)

scoped key

- `fullClasspath` key, scope: project, key configuration task scope
- `test:fullClasspath` configuration, `fullClasspath` test configuration scope , scope
- `*:fullClasspath` configuration Global, configuration
- `doc::fullClasspath` key `fullClasspath` doc task ,project configuration
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath` project, `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a` ,`{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}` project, project id `default-aea33a` configuration test, task
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath` `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}` project
- `{.}/test:fullClasspath` `{.}` project `{.}` Scala `ThisBuild`
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath` scope

scope

sbt , inspect key scope inspect test:fullClasspath,

\$ sbt

> inspect test:fullClasspath

[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]

[info] Description:

[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal

[info] Provided by:

```

[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info]   test:exportedProducts
[info]   test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info]   test:runMain
[info]   test:run
[info]   test:testLoader
[info]   test:console
[info] Delegates:
[info]   test:fullClasspath
[info]   runtime:fullClasspath
[info]   compile:fullClasspath
[info]   *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info]   compile:fullClasspath
[info]   compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info]   test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info]   runtime:fullClasspath

```

```

, task( .sbt setting ) task scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
“Provided by” scoped key, {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
test configuration {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
project )

```

```

“Dependencies” ;

```

```

; ,sbt :

```

- configuration(runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath)
scoped key ,project “ project” task Global
- project “ project” task Global ,configuration
Global(*:fullClasspath)
- project ,project {..} ThisBuild
- project Global(*/*test:fullClasspath)(, project cur-
rent, Global ; :* “ project” project ; /*/*test:fullClasspath
test:fullClasspath)

```

    • project configuration Global(*/*:fullClasspath)( task
      Global, /*/*:fullClasspath Global)

    inspect fullClasspath( inspect test:fullClasspath ) con-
figuration ,sbt compile inspect compile:fullClasspath
inspect fullClasspath

inspect /*:fullClasspath ,fullClasspath Global configuration

```

Configuration

scope

```

build.sbt bare key, project ,configuration task Global:

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )

sbt inspect name {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
, ,project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a, configu-
ration *( ),task ( )

Keys in scope in scope , name Compile configuration
, :

name in Compile := "hello"

name packageBin task ( ! ):

name in packageBin := "hello"

name scope , Compile configuration packageBin task :

name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"

Global :

name in Global := "hello"

```

```

(name in Global scope Global scope Global;task
configuration Global, project Global, , */*:name
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name)

Scala, :in := , , Scala , Java :

name.in(Compile).:=("hello")

,

scope

key , scope ,compile task Compile Test configuration scope
, scope

key compile , compile in Compile compile in Test compile
project scope task, configuration scope compile task

“ ” , scope , scope key scope sbt
; “ compile:compile?”

,name key , key name scope (scope ) ,packageOptions
in (Compile, packageBin) key name packageOptions key
name, ( in key, scope: project,global config,global task)

:= , .sbt scope

:

.sbt , Setting , Setting sbt ( map) Setting
sbt map map map sbt

setting map .sbt , :=

:= Setting map , name := "hello" map , map
key name "hello"

: += +=

:= , key SettingKey[T] T , , key se-
quence,

• +=

```



```

    • +=

    , key sourceDirectories in Compile Seq[File] key
src/main/scala source ( ), :

sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")

, sbt file() :

sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")

(file() File)

+= :

sourceDirectories in Compile += Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))

Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala

source , := :

sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))

key

task setting value value :=,+= +=

, project organization

// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value

, :

// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName

java.io.File getName baseDirectory

,

name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value

name organization version , name

```

```

        name := baseDirectory.value.getName ,name    baseDirectory
build.sbt ,    sbt    ,    inspect name,    ( ):

[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory

    sbt    setting    setting    setting    task,    task
,    inspect compile    key compileInputs,    inspect compileInputs
    key    compile , sbt    update    compile    sbt
update
,sbt    key ,    key    !

    :=,+=    +=    key ,    ,sb    ,    “    ”
,    key scope
sbt    ,    ;    ,sbt

    key    task    task    setting    task    task    Def.task
taskValue :=, +=    +=
,    classpath    source generator

sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
    myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue

    task    .sbt    ,    :=    ,task key    Setting[Task[T]]
Setting[T] Setting    Task , Task    Setting
    key ( Keys ):

val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for

(scalacOptions checksums ,    key,    task )
    build.sbt scalacOptions    checksums,    ,    :

// scalacOptions task    checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value

, setting key    task key    setting key    , task
, task

// checksums setting    scalacOptions task
checksums := scalacOptions.value

```

```

:= ++=

setting task key, := , :

cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")

, .sbt ,Scopes
:

• lib jar
• , (repository)

: jar lib , classpath !
jar lib , ScalaCheck,Specs2,ScalaTest
lib classpaths( compile, test, run console ) classpath,
, dependencyClasspath in Compile dependencyClasspath in
Runtime
, build.sbt , unmanagedBase key, lib
custom_lib lib:

unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"

baseDirectory , baseDirectory unmanagedBase,
value

unmanagedBase jar task unmanagedJars ,
task unmanagedJars task, Compile configuration , lib :

unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]

sbt Apache Ivy , Ivy Maven ,

```

```

libraryDependencies Key , libraryDependencies
Maven POM Ivy , sbt

, groupId, artifactId revision :

libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision

, Configuration val configuration:

libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision % configuration

libraryDependencies Keys :

val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")

% ModuleID , ModuleID libraryDependencies
, sbt( Ivy) sbt , ,Apache Derby Maven2 :

libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"

build.sbt , update,sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/ ( ,
compile update, update )

, += :

libraryDependencies += Seq(
  groupId % artifactID % revision,
  groupId % otherID % otherRevision
)

, libraryDependencies :=

%% Scala groupId %% artifactID % revision groupId %
artifactID % revision( groupId %),sbt Scala
%:

libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"

scalaVersion 2.11.1, ( "org.scala-tools" %):

libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"

Scala , jar

Scala ; %% 2.10.1, scalaVersion
:= "2.10.4", %% 2.10.1 %% , Scala
, ( )

```

```

Ivy      groupId % artifactID % revision      revision      Ivy
          "latest.integration","2.9.+"      "[1.0,)",
"1.6.1"  Ivy

          ,sbt      Maven2          ,      resolver      Ivy
          :

resolvers += name at location

          at
          :

resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"

resolvers key Keys      :

val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("resolvers")

at      Resolver
sbt      Maven      :

resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://" + Path.userHome.absolutePath + "/.m2/repository"

,      :

resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal

          resolvers      ,
sbt resolvers      externalResolvers
,      ,      externalResolvers      resolvers

```

```

Per-configuration dependencies      ( src/test/scala , Test con-
figuration )

    Test configuration classpath      Compile configuration,    % "test":

libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"

    Test configuration:

libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test

,      sbt      show compile:dependencyClasspath,      derby jar      show
test:dependencyClasspath,      derby jar

,      , ScalaCheck, Specs2 ScalaTest      % "test"

,      .sbt

,      ,

,      jar ,

Project lazy val      , :

lazy val util = project

lazy val core = project

val      ID      ID      in      ,      :

lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))

lazy val core = project in file("core")

```

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named `commonSettings` and call `settings` method on each project. Note `_*` is required to pass sequence into a vararg method.

```

    , commonSettings , settings _*

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)

lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
  )

lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
  )

    version,

    ,

    :aggregate classpath

Aggregation Aggregation aggregate task aggregated ,

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)

lazy val util = project

lazy val core = project

    ,root util core , sbt,
    , root , task , update task:

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  aggregate(util, core).

```

```

    settings(
      aggregate in update := false
    )

[...]

aggregate in update update task scope key ( scopes )
: task,task

Classpath dependsOn , core classpath util,
core:

lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)

core util ; core ,util
, dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn

configuration classpath foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile
configuration bar compile configuration :dependsOn(bar %
"compile->compile")

"compile->compile" -> "depends on", "test->compile" foo test
configuration bar compile configuration

->config ->compile, dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configu-
ration bar Compile configuration

"test->test" test test , bar/src/test/scala ,
foo/src/test/scala ,
configuration, , :dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")

root

,sbt

hello-foo base = file("foo"), foo foo ,
foo/Foo.scala, foo/src/main/scala sbt foo

foo .sbt , foo/build.sbt, , hello-foo scope

hello , hello/build.sbt,hello/bar/build.sbt hello/foo/build.sbt
(version := "0.6") sbt show version ( ):

```



```

> show version
[info] hello-foo/*:version
[info] 0.7
[info] hello-bar/*:version
[info] 0.9
[info] hello/*:version
[info] 0.5

hello-foo/*:version    hello/foo/build.sbt ,hello-bar/*:version
hello/bar/build.sbt ,hello/*:version    hello/build.sbt    scoped
keys    version key    scope , build.sbt    build.sbt

        .sbt , .scala    ,        .scala
,        ,        .scala
,        project/*.scala    foo/project/Build.scala

sbt    , projects    , project <projectname>    task
compile,        root ,
        ID        task, subProjectID/compile

.sbt    .sbt    .sbt    ,    project/    Scala

,        build.sbt

,        task ,        codeCoverage task

hello    ,        sbt-site , hello/project/site.sbt    Ivy ID
addSbtPlugin:

```

```

addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")

    sbt-assembly,      hello/project/assembly.sbt :

addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")

    ,                :

resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")

    ,

0.13.5    sbt,      ,

    ,      build.sbt :

lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )

enablePlugins

    disablePlugins      ,      util    IvyPlugin    ,    build.sbt :

lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )

    ,    sbt    plugins

:

> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
  sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org

```

```

, plugins      sbt      sbt      3      :

1. CorePlugin:  task
2. IvyPlugin:
3. JvmPlugin:   Java/Scala

,JUnitXmlReportPlugin  junit-xml

, sbt-site , ,      site.sbt

site.settings

,      :

// `util`      site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))

// `core`      site
lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(site.settings : _*)

, ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/ ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/      classpath
sbt      , ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/      .sbt      .scala      project/

,      ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins//build.sbt      addSbtPlugin()

,

:

• IDE ( sbt IDE)
• web , xsbt-web-plugin

, , ,

```

```

, sbt , .sbt

SettingKey TaskKey .sbt InputKey
Keys :

val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit](" , source , ")

: ("scalaVersion") (" scala ")
.sbt , T SettingKey[T] T TaskKey [T] .sbt
, , " "( batch )
.sbt ,.scala autoImport val .sbt

, , ; := :

val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)

lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
    sampleIntTask := {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    }
  )
)

```

```

    ,      , value
    sbt ; Scala      , ,      , HTML,      , HTML
  (      HTML )
sbt      ,      API IO

    value ,      ,
sampleIntTask ,      :

sampleIntTask := {
  val sum = 1 + 2      // first
  println("sum: " + sum) // second
  sum                // third
}

,JVM sum 3,

startServer stopServer, sampleIntTask, :

val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)

lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    stopServer := {
      println("stopping...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value

```

```

    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
    stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
    sum
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    startServer.value
    val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
    println("s: " + s)
    s
  }
)

sbt    sampleIntTask    :

> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM

```

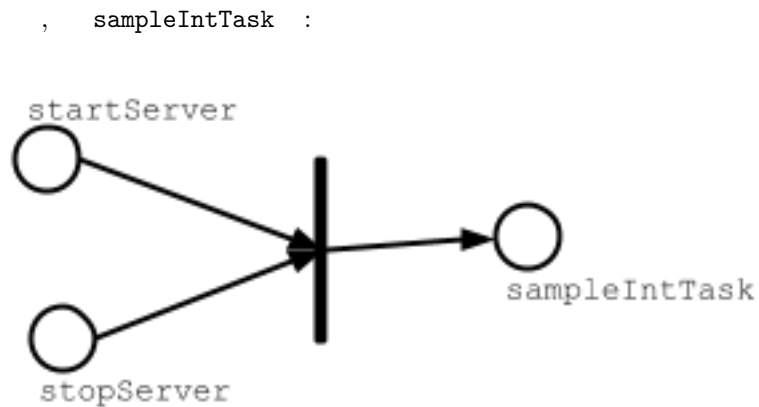


Figure 2: task-dependency

```

Scala    ,    value    ,    sampleIntTask startServer stopServer    sampleIntTask ,sbt    :

•    sampleIntTask    ( )
•    ,    ( )
•    ,    ( )

```

```

, sbt sampleStringTask

> sampleStringTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

sampleStringTask startServer sampleIntTask , sampleIntTask startServer ,
Scala , , value , sampeStringTask :

```

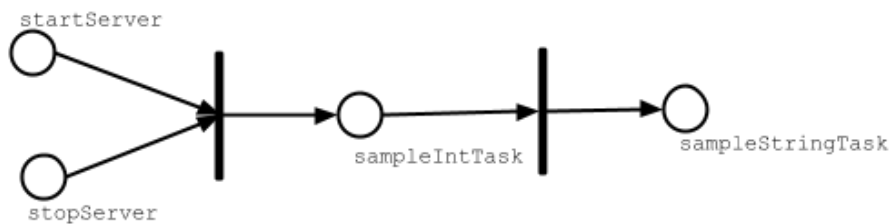


Figure 3: task-dependency

```

, test , compile in Test test in Test

stopServer ? , stopServer sampleStringTask, stopServer
sampleStringTask

lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
settings(commonSettings: _*).
settings(
  startServer := {
    println("starting...")
    Thread.sleep(500)
  },
  sampleIntTask := {
    startServer.value
    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
    sum
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    startServer.value
    val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
    println("s: " + s)
  }
)

```

```

    s
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    val old = sampleStringTask.value
    println("stopping...")
    Thread.sleep(500)
    old
  }
)

,      sampleStringTask:

> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM

```

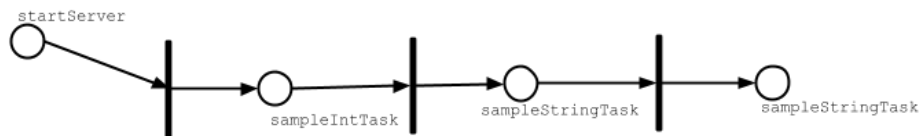


Figure 4: task-dependency

```

Scala                               Scala , project/ServerUtil.scala , :

sampleIntTask := {
  ServerUtil.startServer
  try {
    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
  } finally {
    ServerUtil.stopServer
  }
  sum
}

,      ,

```



```

    ,
    ,
    ,
    ;

    , build.sbt,

sbt

build.sbt , sbt sbt Scala sbt ?
project , , project
    sbt
    , project/project/
    :

hello/ #

    Hello.scala # ( src/main/scala)

build.sbt # build.sbt project/

project/ #

    Build.scala # ,

build.sbt # --project/project ;

project/ # ;

    Build.scala # project/project/

! project/project/
, .scala .sbt , build.sbt Build.scala

```

```

project .scala          project/Dependencies.scala

import sbt._

object Dependencies {
  // Versions
  lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"

  // Libraries
  val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion
  val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
  val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.14"

  // Projects
  val backendDeps =
    Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
}

Dependencies build.sbt      val      , Dependencies._

import Dependencies._

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)

lazy val backend = (project in file("backend")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    libraryDependencies ++= backendDeps
  )

,

.scala

.scala ,      Scala ,
      build.sbt ,      project/*.scala      .scala      scala

```

, project/*.scala ,

sbt, , sbt sbt
,

sbt:

- Scala , Scala [Programming in Scala](#),Scala
- [.sbt](#)
- Setting ,sbt Setting task
- Setting, key ::=,+= +=
- , ; , Setting sbt
- , key
- *tasks* , key value task Non-task
- [Scopes](#)
- key value, scope
- scope :configuration,project,task
- scope task configuration
- configuration , Compile Test
- project “ ” scope
- scopes scope
- build.sbt , .scala task
- sbt ,
-
- addSbtPlugin project/plugins.sbt (build.sbt)
- , , sbt
- !

sbt , !

:Bare .sbt

.sbt [.sbt](#)

```

bare .sbt

    .sbt    .scala    , bare    .sbt
bare .sbt    Setting[_]    ,    Project

name := "hello"

version := "1.0"

scalaVersion := "2.11.8"

( 0.13.7 )

:    0.13.7
    bare build.sbt:

//    ,
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.10.3"

sbt    ,

:.scala

    .scala    sbt ,.scala    , sbt 0.13    .sbt    ,
    ,    .sbt

build.sbt  Build.scala

    .sbt    .scala    ,
    ,    hello    , hello/project/Build.scala:

import sbt._
import Keys._

object HelloBuild extends Build {
  val sampleKeyA = settingKey[String]("demo key A")
  val sampleKeyB = settingKey[String]("demo key B")
  val sampleKeyC = settingKey[String]("demo key C")

```

```

val sampleKeyD = settingKey[String]("demo key D")

override lazy val settings = super.settings ++
  Seq(
    sampleKeyA := "A: in Build.settings in Build.scala",
    resolvers := Seq()
  )

lazy val root = Project(id = "hello",
  base = file("."),
  settings = Seq(
    sampleKeyB := "B: in the root project settings in Build.scala"
  ))
}

, hello/build.sbt:

sampleKeyC in ThisBuild := "C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild"

sampleKeyD := "D: in build.sbt"

sbt      inspect sampleKeyA,  :

[info] Setting: java.lang.String = A: in Build.settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyA

inspect sampleKeyC,  :

[info] Setting: java.lang.String = C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyC

"Provided by"    value      .sbt    sampleKeyC in ThisBuild
.scala Build.settings    sbt      ,
,inspect sampleKeyB:

[info] Setting: java.lang.String = B: in the root project settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyB

sampleKeyB      : ({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello)
({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/})

,inspect sampleKeyD    sampleKeyB:

```

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = D: in build.sbt
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyD
```

```
sbt .sbt      Build.settings Project.setting , ,.sbt
Build.scala, sampleC sampleD, build.sbt build.sbt " "
Build.sbt

:sampleKeyC sampleKeyD build.sbt sbt Build .sbt
,import HelloBuild._ build.sbt

:

• .scala , Build.settings ,
• .scala , Project.settings ,
• .scala Build .sbt
• .sbt .scala
• .sbt ,
```

```
sbt , project/ reload plugins
```

```
> reload plugins
[info] Set current project to default-a0e8e4 (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/Build.scala)
> reload return
[info] Loading project definition from /home/hp/checkout/hello/project
[info] Set current project to hello (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/hw.scala)
>
```

```
, reload return ,
```

```
:
```

```
build.sbt      Build Project settings ,Build Project
settings , build.sbt , , sbt Build Project
" "

, :

• .scala Build.settings Project.settings
```

- `addSbtPlugin` ; `~/.sbt/0.13/global.sbt`
- `addSbtPlugin` ,
- `addSbtPlugin` .sbt
- `(project in plugins)` (`~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/`)