sbt

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Preface

sbt   , sbt   ,   ,

sbt

!

,   .sbt   ,scopes,

,

sbt   !

sbt

sbt   ,   :

- sbt
- hello world
    –
    –
- sbt   sbt
- .sbt

,   Jar   Shell   ,   ,   Mac,Windows,Linux,

sbt   ,   ,HTTP   ,JVM

Mac   sbt

:   ,

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Macports

```
$ port install sbt
```

Homebrew

```
$ brew install sbt
```

[ZIP](#)　[TGZ](#)

Windows に sbt

Windows

[msi](#)

[ZIP](#)　[TGZ](#)

Linux に sbt

[ZIP](#)　[TGZ](#)

RPM DEB

　　：

- [RPM]
- [DEB]

　　　:　　　　　[sbt-launcher-package]

Gentoo

　sbt　　　　ebuild　　　　sbt　[ebuilds]　　　　　ebuilds　sbt:

```
$ mkdir -p /usr/local/portage && cd /usr/local/portage
$ git clone git://github.com/whiter4bbit/overlays.git
$ echo "PORTDIR_OVERLAY=$PORTDIR_OVERLAY /usr/local/portage/overlays" >> /etc/make.conf
$ emerge sbt-bin
```

　　　:　　ebuild

sbt

　　　[sbt-launch.jar],

Unix

　[sbt-launch.jar]　　~/bin

　　jar, ~/bin/sbt :

```
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar `  $0`/sbt-launch.jar "$@"
```

　　　：

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

Windows

Windows Cygwin , batch path , sbt
sbt , , JVM

Non-Cygwin Windows Cygwin , `sbt.bat` batch :

```
set SCRIPT_DIR=%~dp0
java -Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M -jar "%SCRIP
```

[sbt-launch.jar](#) `sbt.bat`

Cygwin Windows Cygwin Windows , bash `~/bin/sbt`:

```
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
```

[sbt-launch.jar](#) sbt-launch.jar, cygpath :

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

Cygwin Ansi Cygwin Ansi (Ansi stty), bash
`~/bin/sbt`:

```
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
stty -icanon min 1 -echo > /dev/null 2>&1
java -Djline.terminal=jline.UnixTerminal -Dsbt.cygwin=true $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
stty icanon echo > /dev/null 2>&1
```

[sbt-launch.jar](#) sbt-launch.jar, cygpath :

```
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
```

(backspace) scala , (erase character), stty cygwin
(mintty), -> ," ˆH" cygwin ˆH

: [pull request](#)

Hello, World

[sbt](#)

sbt   hello ,   hw.scala:

```scala
object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
}
```

hello   sbt,   run   sbt   Linux   OS X   :

```
$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
...
> run
...
Hi!
```

,sbt   sbt   :

-
- `src/main/scala  src/main/java`
- `src/test/scala  src/test/java`
- `src/main/resources  src/test/resources`
- `lib   jar`

,sbt   Scala

sbt run   sbt console   Scala REPL sbt console   class-
path,   Scala

build.sbt

,   hello , hello/build.sbt   :

```scala
name := "hello"

version := "1.0"

scalaVersion := "2.10.3"
```

,   .sbt   build.sbt

jar , build.sbt   name   version

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sbt

`hello/project/build.properties` sbt , 0.13.7:

```
sbt.version=0.13.7
```

sbt release 99% `project/build.properties` sbt

sbt Hello, World

sbt ," " , Hello, World hello , `hello/build.sbt`
`hello/hw.scala`, hello

`hello/hw.scala` , ,
sbt Maven ( ):

```
src/
  main/
    resources/
       <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
       <main Scala sources>
    java/
       <main Java sources>
  test/
    resources
       <files to include in test jar here>
    scala/
       <test Scala sources>
    java/
       <test Java sources>
```

`src/` ,

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sbt

build.sbt   sbt   project

project   .scala ,   .sbt   .scala

```
build.sbt
project/
  Build.scala
```

project/   .sbt ,   .sbt   ,

(classes,   jars,   ,caches   )   target

.gitignore (   )   :

```
target/
```

:   / (   )   / (target/   project/target/)

sbt   sbt   Hello, World

sbt   :

```
$ sbt
```

sbt   (tab   )

, sbt   compile:

```
> compile
```

compile,

run

exit   Ctrl+D (Unix)   Ctrl+Z (Windows)

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sbt,　　　　　　sbt　,　　　　　sbt　:

```
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
```

　,testOnly　　TestA　TestB　　　(clean, compile,　testOnly)

　- -　,　　sbt
　　~　,　　　　　　　　　　,　　:

```
> ~ compile
```


　　　　　~

　　sbt

clean
　　(target　)
compile
　(src/main/scala　src/main/java　)
test

console
　　　classpath　Scala　　:quit, Ctrl+D (Unix),　Ctrl+Z (Windows)
　sbt
run < >*
　sbt　　　　main class
package
　src/main/resources　　src/main/scala　src/main/java　　class　　jar

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help < >

,

reload

(build.sbt, project/*.scala, project/*.sbt)

Tab

tab sbt , tab ,

, sbt :

!

!!

!:

!:n

n

!n

n , !:

!-n

n

!string

string

!?string

string

.sbt

sbt , " " `build.sbt` sbt

`.sbt vs .scala`

sbt   `.sbt`   ,   `project/`   `.scala`

          `.sbt`   `.scala`   `.sbt`   ,   .scala   (   )   `.scala`

    ?

sbt   ,   (immutable map)(   )

 , `name`   key,   value

        sbt   map

    ,   `Setting[T]`   ,T   (value)   `Setting`   *(map)*   ,
              value   (, map   map   ,   map)

 `build.sbt` ,   `Setting[String]`:

`name := "hello"`

 `Setting[String]`   (   ) name   key,   value   `"hello"`   map   map
  sbt   map

    map,sbt   ,   key   ,   value   key,   key   , sbt
`Settings`   ,   map

 :   `Setting[T]`   ,`Setting[T]`   sbt   map   ,T   value

   build.sbt

`build.sbt`   `Seq[Setting[_]]`;   Scala   ,   (sequence)
`.sbt`   `Seq(,  )`,   ,   `.scala`

    :

`name := "hello"`

`version := "1.0"`

`scalaVersion := "2.10.3"`

   `Setting`   Scala   `build.sbt`   ,   ,   Scala   `val,lazy`
`val,def`   `build.sbt`   `object class`   `project/`   Scala

 ,`name`, `version`   `scalaVersion`   *(keys)*   (key)   `SettingKey[T]`,`TaskKey[T]`
 `InputKey[T]`   ,T   value   key

 (Keys)   `Setting[T]`   :=   Java   :

```
name.:=("hello")
```

,Scala　　 name := "hello"　（ Scala ,　　　　　　 ）

 (key)name　　:=　　　　Setting,　　Setting[String] String　　 name
SettingKey[String]　　　, Setting[String]　 sbt　 map　　　 name
 ,　 "hello"

　　　 value,　　　 :

```
name := 42  //
```

　　 build.sbt:

```
//    ,
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.10.3"
```

sbt　　　　　　,

.sbt　　 Scala　　,　　 Scala

 (Keys)

 (Types)　　 key:

- SettingKey[T]:　 key　　　 value(　　 ,　)
- TaskKey[T]:　 key　 *task* value,　　,
- InputKey[T]:　　　　　 task　　 Input Tasks

 Keys　 keys　 Keys　　 build.sbt　　 import sbt.Keys._,　 name
 sbt.Keys.name

 Keys　　　　:settingKey,taskKey　 inputKey　 keys　　　 key　 value
　　 key　　 val　 ,　 task hello　 key,

```
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("  task  ")
```

　　 .sbt　　 (settings),　 vals defs　　　 (settings)　　　　 vals
 defs　　 (settings)

　　 :　,　 lazy val　 val

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Task vs Setting keys TaskKey[T] *task* Tasks compile
package Unit(Unit Scala void), task , package
TaskKey[File] task, jar

task, sbt compile,sbt task

sbt map (setting) , name; task , compile –
,

key *task* *(setting)* ,"taskiness" ( ) key (prop-
erty), (value)

tasks settings

:= setting task setting, value task, task

, hello task:

```
hello := { println("Hello!") }
```

settings ,

```
name := "hello"
```

Tasks Settings , task key Setting setting key
Setting taskKey := 42 Setting[Task[T]] settingKey := 42
Setting[T] ;task key T value

T Task[T] : setting task, setting ,

sbt Keys

sbt , task name task compile compile task compile
task key

setting key name task key name,setting key (value) task
key name task (value); show <task name> <task name>
task key name camelCase, name Scala

key , sbt inspect <keyname> inspect , setting
value setting

build.sbt

build.sbt ;

:

```scala
import sbt._
import Process._
import Keys._
```

(, .scala , Build Plugin .scala)

jar lib/( ) , , build.sbt :

```scala
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
```

10.4.1.3 Apache Derby

key libraryDependencies :+= :=, % += key ,
% Ivy ID ,

,

Scope

scope .sbt

Key

name key sbt map ,
, key , "scope"
:

- , key
- ,key `compile` main source test source
- Key `packageOptions`(jar) , class `packageBin`, `packageSrc`

key name ， scope

， `scoped` key

，sbt map settings ， map key *scoped* key set-ting(`build.sbt`) scoped key

scope ， ， `build.sbt` scope

Scope

Scope ， scope(， key)

scope :

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

Project Scope ， settings ，keys scope
Project ， setting setting ， setting

Configuration Scope *configuration* ， classpath,sources, packages Configuration Ivy MavenScopes

sbt configurations:

- `Compile` (src/main/scala)
- `Test` (src/test/scala)
- `Runtime` task `run` classpath

， ， ， key configuration, configuration task key:compile,package run; key key(`sourceDirectories` scalacOptions fullClasspath) configuration

Task Scope Settings task ，task `packageSrc` setting `packageOptions`

， task key(`packageSrc`) key(`packageOptions`) scope

task(packageSrc,packageBin,packageDoc) key, `artifactName` `packageOptions` key task

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Scope

scope （ task task), Global

Global : setting task Global, setting task

scope key , key

scope,sbt scope , key scope ,sbt scope(Global
scope scope)

scope setting , scope

inspect key " "

sbt scoped key

,sbt （)scoped keys:

{<build-uri>}<project-id>/config:intask::key

- {<build-uri>}/<project-id> project project scope,
  <project-id>
- config configuration
- intask task
- key scoped key

* , Global scope

scoped key, :

- project, project
- configuration task, key configuration

, [Configuration](#)

scoped key

- fullClasspath key, scope: project,key configuration
  task scope
- test:fullClasspath configuration, fullClasspath test configu-
  ration scope , scope

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- `*:fullClasspath` configuration Global, configuration
- `doc::fullClasspath` key `fullClasspath` doc task ,project config-
  uration
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath`
  project, `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a`
  ,`{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}` project, project id
  `default-aea33a` configuration `test`, task
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath` `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}`
   project
- `{.}/test:fullClasspath` `{.}` project `{.}` Scala
  ThisBuild
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath`
    scope

scope

 sbt , inspect key scope `inspect test:fullClasspath`:

```
$ sbt
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info]  test:exportedProducts
[info]  test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info]  test:runMain
[info]  test:run
[info]  test:testLoader
[info]  test:console
[info] Delegates:
[info]  test:fullClasspath
[info]  runtime:fullClasspath
[info]  compile:fullClasspath
[info]  *:fullClasspath
[info]  {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info]  {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
[info]  {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info]  {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info]  */test:fullClasspath
[info]  */runtime:fullClasspath
```

```
[info]   */compile:fullClasspath
[info]   */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info]   compile:fullClasspath
[info]   compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info]   test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info]   runtime:fullClasspath
```

, task(.sbt setting) task scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]

"Provided by" scoped key, {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
 test configuration {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
project)

"Dependencies" ;

      ; ,sbt :

- configuration(runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath)
  scoped key ,project " project" task Global
- project " project" task Global ,configuration Global(*:fullClasspath)
- project ,project {.} ThisBuild
- project Global(*/test:fullClasspath)(, project cur-
  rent, Global ; :* " project" project ; :*/test:fullClasspath
  test:fullClasspath)
- project configuration Global (*/*:fullClasspath)(task
  Global, */*:fullClasspath Global)

  inspect fullClasspath(inspect test:fullClasspath) con-
figuration ,sbt compile inspect compile:fullClasspath
inspect fullClasspath

  inspect *:fullClasspath ,fullClasspath Global configuration

      [Configuration]

   scope

   build.sbt key, project ,configuration task Global:

```
name := "hello"
```

 sbt inspect name {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
 , ,project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a, configu-
ration *( ),task ( )

build.sbt   , " "   build.sbt   (,   build.sbt)

Keys   in   scope in   scope   ,   **name**   Compile configuration
,   :

```
name in Compile := "hello"
```

     name   packageBin task (!   ):

```
name in packageBin := "hello"
```

     name   scope ,   Compile configuration   packageBin task :

```
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"
```

     Global   :

```
name in Global := "hello"
```

(`name in Global`   scope   Global   scope   Global;task
configuration   Global,   project   Global,   ,   `*/*:name`
`{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name`)

     Scala, : in :=   ,   Scala   ,   Java :

```
name.in(Compile).:=("hello")
```

          ,

scope

   key   ,   scope ,compile task   Compile Test configuration   scope
,   scope

   key compile ,   compile in Compile   compile in Test   compile
   project scope   task,   configuration scope   compile task

     "   "   ,   scope   ,   scope   key   scope   sbt
           ; "   compile:compile?"

       ,name key   ,   key   name scope (scope   ) ,packageOptions
in (Compile, packageBin)   key name   ,packageOptions   key
name,   (in   key,   scope: project,global config,global task)

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:=   ,   .sbt   scope

:

,   Setting ,   Setting   sbt   (map) Setting   sbt
map   map   map   sbt

  setting   map   ,   :=

  :=   Setting   map   ,   name := "hello"   map   ,   map
key name   "hello"

  Settings   (build.sbt   ,   .scala   Setting   sbt
)

: += ++=

  :=   ,   key   SettingKey[T]   T   , ,   key   se-
quence,

  - +=
  - ++=

,   key sourceDirectories   in   Compile   Seq[File]   key
src/main/scala   source   (   ),   :

```
sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")
```

,   sbt   file() :

```
sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")
```

(file()   File)

  ++=   :

```
sourceDirectories in Compile ++= Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
```

Seq(a, b, c, ...)   Scala

      source   ,   :=:

```
sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
```

key

task setting value value :=,+= ++=

, project organization

```scala
// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value
```

, :

```scala
// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName
```

java.io.File getName baseDirectory

,

```scala
name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.valu
```

name organization version , name

name := baseDirectory.value.getName ,name baseDirectory
build.sbt , sbt , inspect name, ( ):

```
[info] Dependencies:
[info]  *:baseDirectory
```

sbt setting setting setting task, task

, inspect compile key compileInputs, inspect compileInputs
key compile , sbt update compile sbt
update

,sbt key , key !

:=,+= ++= key , ,sbt , " "
, key scope

, ;sbt ,

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key **task** task setting task task Def.task
taskValue , :=, += ++=

, classpath source generator

```scala
sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
  myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue
```

task .sbt , := task key Setting[Task[T]]
Setting[T] Task setting , setting task

key(Keys):

```scala
val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for
```

(scalacOptions checksums , key, task)

build.sbt scalacOptions checksums, , :

```scala
// scalacOptions task    checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value
```

, setting key task key setting key , task
, task

```scala
// checksums setting    scalacOptions task
checksums := scalacOptions.value
```

:+= ++=

setting task key, :=
, , :

```scala
cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")
```

, , .sbt ,Scopes
:

- lib jar
- , (repository)

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: jar   lib   ,   classpath   !

jar   lib   ,   ScalaCheck,Specs2,ScalaTest

lib   classpaths(compile, test, run   console)   classpath,
    , dependencyClasspath in Compile   dependencyClasspath in
Runtime

    ,   build.sbt   ,   unmanagedBase key,   lib

 custom_lib   lib:

```
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
```

baseDirectory   ,   baseDirectory   unmanagedBase,
value

    unmanagedBase   jar   task unmanagedJars   ,
task   unmanagedJars task,   Compile configuration   , lib   :

```
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
```


sbt   Apache Ivy   ,   Ivy   Maven   ,

libraryDependencies Key   ,   libraryDependencies
Maven POM   Ivy   ,   sbt

    ,groupId, artifactId revision   :

```
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision
```

    ,   Configuration val   configuration:

```
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision % configuration
```

libraryDependencies   Keys   :

```
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
```

% 依存性を ModuleID に変換し、その ModuleID を libraryDependencies に追加する

これにより、sbt(実際には Ivy)がプロジェクトの起動時に sbt を実行した際に、依存性をダウンロードする。例えば、Apache Derby を Maven2 リポジトリから取得する:

```
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
```

この設定で build.sbt に記述し、update を実行すると、sbt は Derby を ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/ に配置する（なお、compile は update に依存しているので、直接 update を実行する必要はない）

複数の依存性を追加するには、++= を使用する:

```
libraryDependencies ++= Seq(
  groupID % artifactID % revision,
  groupID % otherID % otherRevision
)
```

もちろん、libraryDependencies に := を使うこともできる

%% を使って正しい Scala バージョンを取得する groupID %% artifactID % revision と指定した場合、groupID % artifactID % revision(末尾に groupID に %% を追加)と異なり、sbt はプロジェクトの Scala のバイナリバージョンを付与する。これが %% を使う理由である:

```
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"
```

もし scalaVersion が 2.11.1 なら、これは次と同じである（"org.scala-tools" に %% を使用):

```
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"
```

複数の Scala バージョンをまたいでビルドする場合、この方法が便利である。

依存ライブラリが複数の Scala バージョンで公開されている場合に有用である; %% を使うと正しいバージョンを取得できる。なお 2.10.1 では、scalaVersion := "2.10.4" であっても、%% は 2.10.1 を使用する。これは %% が、ビルド対象の Scala バージョンではなく、実際に使用される（解決される）バージョンを付与するためである

Ivy バージョン groupID % artifactID % revision の revision は固定値である必要はなく、Ivy がある範囲から最新版を選択する機能がある。"latest.integration"、"2.9.+"、あるいは "[1.0,)" のように指定できる。固定バージョン "1.6.1" の代わりに Ivy のバージョン指定を利用できる

,sbt   Maven2   ,   *resolver*   Ivy
          :

```
resolvers += name at location
```

          at
 :

```
resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snap
```

resolvers key   Keys   :

```
val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("           ")
```

at   Resolver
sbt   Maven   :

```
resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://"+Path.userHome.absolutePath+"/.m2/reposito
```

  ,   :

```
resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal
```

       resolvers   ,
sbt   resolvers   externalResolvers
  ,   ,   externalResolvers   resolvers

Per-configuration dependencies   (src/test/scala , Test con-
figuration)
        Test configuration   classpath   Compile configuration,   % "test":

```
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"
```

          Test configuration:

```
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
```

  ,   sbt   show compile:dependencyClasspath,   derby jar   show
test:dependencyClasspath,   derby jar
  ,   , ScalaCheck, Specs2 ScalaTest   % "test"

,   .sbt

,   ,
,   jar   ,
Project   lazy val   , :

```scala
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
```

val   ID   ID   in   ,   :

```scala
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")
```

,   :aggregate   classpath

Aggregation   Aggregation   aggregate   task   aggregated   ,

```scala
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
```

,root   util   core   ,   sbt,
,   root   ,   task   ,   update task:

```scala
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  aggregate(util, core).
  settings(
    aggregate in update := false
  )

[...]
```

aggregate in update   update task   scope   key (scopes)
:   task,task

Classpath `dependsOn` , core classpath until, core:

```
lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)
```

core util ; core ,util

, `dependsOn(bar, baz)` `dependsOn`

configuration **classpath** foo `dependsOn(bar)` foo compile configuration bar compile configuration `:dependsOn(bar %` `"compile->compile")`

`"compile->compile"` `->` "depends on", `"test->compile"` foo test configuration bar compile configuration

`->config` `->compile`, `dependsOn(bar % "test")` foo test configuration bar Compile configuration

`"test->test"` test test , `bar/src/test/scala` , `foo/src/test/scala` ,

configuration, , `:dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")`

root

,sbt `hello-foo` `base = file("foo")`, foo foo , `foo/Foo.scala`, `foo/src/main/scala` sbt foo

foo `.sbt` , `foo/build.sbt`, , `hello-foo` scope hello , `hello/build.sbt`,`hello/bar/build.sbt` `hello/foo/build.sbt` (`version := "0.6"`) sbt `show version` ( ):

```
> show version
[info] hello-foo/*:version
[info]   0.7
[info] hello-bar/*:version
[info]   0.9
[info] hello/*:version
[info]   0.5
```

`hello-foo/*:version` `hello/foo/build.sbt` ,`hello-bar/*:version` `hello/bar/build.sbt` ,`hello/*:version` `hello/build.sbt` scoped keys version key scope , build.sbt build.sbt

.sbt , .scala , *.scala*

,   ,   .scala

    ,   project/*.scala   foo/project/Build.scala

    sbt   ,   projects   ,   project   <projectname>   task
compile,   root   ,
        ID   task,   subProjectID/compile

    .sbt   .sbt   .sbt   ,   project/   Scala   sbt
  ,
  :

<root>/project/Common.scala:

```scala
import sbt._
import Keys._

object Common {
  def text = "org.example"
}
```

<root>/build.sbt:

```scala
organization := Common.text
```

    .scala

          ,   build.sbt

      ,   task   ,   codeCoverage task,

hello ，   sbt-site ， hello/project/site.sbt   Ivy   ID
addSbtPlugin:

```
addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")
```

sbt-assembly,   hello/project/assembly.sbt :

```
addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")
```

            ,   :

```
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")
```

            ,

  0.13.5   sbt,   ,   ,
            ,   build.sbt :

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
```

enablePlugins

    disablePlugins   ，   util   IvyPlugin   ， build.sbt :

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
```

                    ， sbt   plugins

 :

```
> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
        sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
```

, plugins   sbt   sbt   3   :

1. CorePlugin: task
2. IvyPlugin:
3. JvmPlugin: Java/Scala

,JUnitXmlReportPlugin   junit-xml

           ,   ,   ,
, sbt-site ,   ,   `site.sbt`

`site.settings`

       ,   :

```scala
// `util`     site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))

// `core`      site
lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(site.settings : _*)
```


       ,   ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/   ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/   classpath
     sbt   , ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/   .sbt   .scala   project/

       ,   ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins//build.sbt   addSbtPlugin()
          ,

          :

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- IDE   (sbt   IDE)
- web   , xsbt-web-plugin

  ,   ,   ,

   ,   sbt   ,   .sbt

    SettingKey   TaskKey   .sbt   InputKey

    Keys   :

```scala
val scalaVersion = settingKey [String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit]("     ,     source ,       ")
```

          :   ("scalaVersion")   ("   scala   ")
   .sbt   ,   T   SettingKey[T]   T   TaskKey [T]   .sbt
      ,   ,   "   "(   )
      .sbt   ,.scala   .scala   val,Build   Plugin   plugin   val
    .sbt

      ,   ,   ; :=   :

```scala
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")

val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")

sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home")

sampleIntTask := {
  val sum = 1 + 2
  println("sum: " + sum)
  sum
}
```

, , `value`

sbt ; Scala , , HTML, , HTML
(, HTML)

sbt , API IO

,

, [ ][sing-Plugins]

;

.scala

, .sbt

sbt

`build.sbt` , sbt sbt Scala .sbt ?

`project` `project` *sbt*

, , `project/project/`

:

```
hello/                  #

    Hello.scala         #

    build.sbt           # build.sbt  project/

    project/            #

        Build.scala     #

        build.sbt       #

        project/        #

            Build.scala # project/project/
```

! `project/project/`

`.scala` `.sbt` , `build.sbt` `Build.scala` , ,

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```
.scala

.sbt              :

hello/                    #

    build.sbt           # build.sbt  project/

    project/          #

        Build.scala     #

 build.sbt    Scala      ,  Build.scala    (    project/    .scala  )
    *.sbt
.sbt    ,          ,


  build.sbt    Build.scala

  .sbt   .scala       ,
          ,      hello    ,   hello/project/Build.scala:
```

```scala
import sbt._
import Keys._

object HelloBuild extends Build {
  val sampleKeyA = settingKey[String]("demo key A")
  val sampleKeyB = settingKey[String]("demo key B")
  val sampleKeyC = settingKey[String]("demo key C")
  val sampleKeyD = settingKey[String]("demo key D")

  override lazy val settings = super.settings ++
    Seq(
      sampleKeyA := "A: in Build.settings in Build.scala",
      resolvers := Seq()
    )

  lazy val root = Project(id = "hello",
    base = file("."),
    settings = Seq(
      sampleKeyB := "B: in the root project settings in Build.scala"
    ))
}
```

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, hello/build.sbt:

```
sampleKeyC in ThisBuild := "C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild"

sampleKeyD := "D: in build.sbt"
```

  sbt   inspect sampleKeyA,   :

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = A: in Build.settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info]   {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyA
```

   inspect sampleKeyC,   :

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild
[info] Provided by:
[info]   {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyC
```

  "Provided by"   value   .sbt   sampleKeyC in ThisBuild
Build.settings , .scala   sbt   ,
 ,inspect sampleKeyB:

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = B: in the root project settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info]   {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyB
```

   sampleKeyB   : ({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello)
({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/})
    ,inspect sampleKeyD   sampleKeyB:

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = D: in build.sbt
[info] Provided by:
[info]   {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyD
```

sbt   .sbt   Build.settings Project.setting   ,.sbt
Build.scala,   sanokeC   sampleD,   build.sbt   build.sbt
Build.sbt
    :sampleKeyC sampleKeyD   build.sbt   sbt   Build   .sbt
    ,import HelloBuild._   build.sbt
 :- .scala , Build.settings   ,   - .scala , Project.settings
  ,   - .scala   Build   .sbt   - .sbt   .scala   -
 .sbt   ,

.scala

.scala ， Scala ， ， ， .scala .sbt ， .scala
， .sbt

sbt ， project/ reload plugins

```
> reload plugins
[info] Set current project to default-a0e8e4 (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/Build.scala)
> reload return
[info] Loading project definition from /home/hp/checkout/hello/project
[info] Set current project to hello (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/hw.scala)
>
```

reload return ，

:

build.sbt Build Project settings ，Build Project
settings ， build.sbt ， ， sbt Build Project
" "

， :

* Build.settings Project.settings .scala
* ; ~/.sbt/0.13/global.sbt
* ,
* .sbt
* (project) (~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/)

sbt, ， ， sbt sbt
,

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sbt:

- Scala , Scala Programming in Scala,Scala
- .sbt
- Setting ,sbt Setting task
- Setting, key ::=,+= ++=
- , ; , Setting sbt
- , key
- *tasks* , key value task Non-task
- Scopes
- key value, scope
- scope :configuration,project,task
- scope task configuration
- configuration , Compile Test
- project " " scope
- scopes scope
- .sbt vs. .scala
- build.sbt , .scala task
- sbt ,
-
- addSbtPlugin project/plugins.sbt (build.sbt)

  , , sbt

!

sbt , !