

sbt Reference Manual

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Mac **sbt**

ZIP TGZ

Homebrew

```
$ brew install sbt
```

Macports

```
$ port install sbt
```

Windows **sbt**

ZIP TGZ

Windows

msi

Linux **sbt**

ZIP TGZ

Ubuntu **Debian**

DEB sbt

Ubuntu Debian DEB
Synaptic sbt

DEB
sudo

apt-get aptitude

```

echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian /" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/sbt.list
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 2EE0EA64E40A89B84B2DF7349
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install sbt

sbt          Bintray Bintray      APT
sbt  aptitude Synaptic          System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software

```

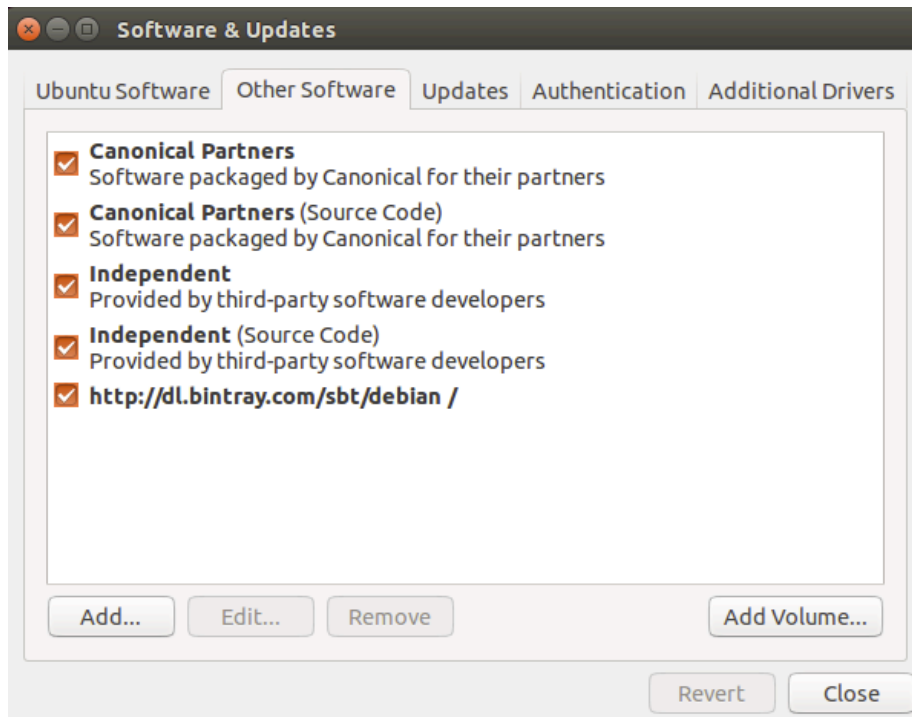


Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Linux RPM

```

RPM  sbt

Linux  RPM  RPM          sbt          sudo

curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum install sbt

sbt          Bintray Bintray      RPM
          sbt-launcher-package

```

Gentoo

```
sbt          ebuild          sbt ebuilds          ebuilds  sbt

mkdir -p /usr/local/portage && cd /usr/local/portage
git clone git://github.com/whiter4bbit/overlays.git
echo "PORTDIR_OVERLAY=$PORTDIR_OVERLAY /usr/local/portage/overlays" >> /etc/make.conf
emerge sbt-bin

          ebuild
```

Hello, World

```
sbt

          sbt          hello          hw.scala

object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
}

hello      sbt      run      sbt      Linux      OS X

$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
...
> run
...
Hi!

          sbt          sbt

•
• src/main/scala src/main/java
• src/test/scala src/test/java
• src/main/resources src/test/resources
• lib jar

          sbt          Scala          sbt run          sbt console          Scala REPL sbt
console          classpath          Scala
```

```

build.sbt      hello    hello/build.sbt

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello",
    version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
  )

.sbt      build.sbt

jar      build.sbt      name version

sbt

hello/project/build.properties      sbt      0.13.15
sbt.version=0.13.15
sbt      release      99%      project/build.properties      sbt

sbt      Hello, World

sbt      "      Hello, World      hello      hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala hello

hello/hw.scala      sbt Maven

src/
main/
resources/
  <files to include in main jar here>
scala/
  <main Scala sources>
java/
  <main Java sources>
test/
resources

```

```

        <files to include in test jar here>
    scala/
        <test Scala sources>
    java/
        <test Java sources>
src/

sbt

        build.sbt  sbt  project  project  .scala  .sbt

build.sbt
project/
    Build.scala
    project/  .sbt  .sbt

        classes  jars  caches  target

.gitignore
target/
    /  /  target/  project/target/

        sbt  sbt  Hello, World

sbt
$ sbt
sbt  tab
sbt  compile
> compile

```


compile run exit Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Win-
dows

```

sbt                      sbt                      sbt
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
testOnly      TestA   TestB              clean compile      testOnly

```

```

- -              sbt                      ~
> ~ compile
~

```

```

sbt
<td><tt>clean</tt></td>
<td>              <tt>target</tt>              </td>

<td><tt>compile</tt></td>
<td>              <tt>src/main/scala</tt>

src/main/java
<td><tt>test</tt></td>
<td>              </td>

<td><tt>console</tt></td>
<td>              classpath      Scala              <tt>:quit</tt>

Ctrl+D   Unix   Ctrl+Z   Windows   sbt

<td><nobr><tt>run &lt; &gt;*</tt></nobr></td>
<td>      sbt              main class </td>

<td><tt>package</tt></td>
<td>      <tt>src/main/resources</tt>              <tt>src/main/scala</tt>              <tt>src/main/java</tt>              c

<td><tt>help &lt; &gt;</tt></td>
<td>              </td>

<td><tt>reload</tt></td>
<td>              <tt>build.sbt</tt>      <tt>project/*.scala</tt>      <tt>project/*.sbt</tt>              )

```

Tab

tab sbt tab

sbt

```
<td><tt>!/tt></td>
<td>      </td>

<td><tt>!!</tt></td>
<td>      </td>

<td><tt>!:</tt></td>
<td>      </td>

<td><tt>!:n</tt></td>
<td>      <tt>n</tt>    </td>

<td><tt>!n</tt></td>
<td> <tt>!:</tt>      <tt>n</tt>    </td>

<td><tt>!-n</tt></td>
<td>      n    </td>

<td><tt>!string</tt></td>
<td>      string    </td>

<td><tt>!?string</tt></td>
<td>      string    </td>
```

.sbt

sbt “ ” build.sbt sbt

1. .sbt
2. bare .sbt
3. .scala

.sbt [bare .sbt][Bare-Def] .scala

.scala project/

```

sbt      Project
build.sbt  Project
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    immutable map
    name key
    sbt map
    Setting[T] T value Setting map
    value map — map
    Setting[String]
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
        name := "hello"
    )
    Setting[String] name "hello" map map sbt map
    map sbt key value key key sbt
Settings map
    Project Setting[T] Setting[T] sbt map T
value

build.sbt

build.sbt Project settings scala

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
    organization := "com.example",
    version := "0.1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
        commonSettings,
        name := "hello"
    )
    Setting Scala settings Scala

```

```

    val lazy val def build.sbt object class project/
Scala
    name version scalaVersion keys key SettingKey[T] TaskKey[T]
    InputKey[T] T value key
    Keys Setting[T] := Java
    lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
      name.:=("hello")
    )
    Scala name := "hello" Scala
    key name := Setting Setting[String] String name
    SettingKey[String] Setting[String] sbt map name
    "hello"
    value
    lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
      name := 42 //
    )

```

Keys

Types

key

- SettingKey[T] key value
- TaskKey[T] key task value
- InputKey[T] key task Input Tasks

Keys

```

keys Keys build.sbt import sbt.Keys._ name
sbt.Keys.name

```

Keys

```

    settingKey taskKey inputKey keys key value key
    val task hello key
    lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")
    .sbt settings vals defs settings vals
    defs settings

```

lazy val val

Task vs Setting keys

TaskKey[T] task Tasks compile package Unit Unit Scala
void task package TaskKey[File] task jar
task sbt compile sbt task
sbt map setting name task compile -
key task setting "taskiness" (key property value

tasks settings

:= setting task setting value task task

hello task

```
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")
```

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))  
  .settings(  
    hello := { println("Hello!") }  
  )
```

settings

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))  
  .settings(  
    name := "hello"  
  )
```

Tasks Settings

task key Setting setting key Setting taskKey := 42
Setting[Task[T]] settingKey := 42 Setting[T] task key
T value
T Task[T] setting task setting

sbt Keys

sbt task name task compile compile task compile
task key

```

      setting key name      task key name setting key value      task
key name task      value show <task name>      <task name>
task      key name      camelCase      name Scala

      key      sbt      inspect <keyname>      inspect      setting
value      setting

```

build.sbt

```

import build.sbt

import sbt._
import Process._
import Keys._

      .scala      Build      Plugin      .scala

      jar      lib/      build.sbt

val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
  )

10.4.1.3 Apache Derby

key libraryDependencies      +=      :=      %      +=      key
%      Ivy      ID

```

Scope

scope .sbt

Key

name key sbt map
key “scope”

- key
- key compile main test
- Key packageOptions jar class packageBin
packageSrc

key *name* scope

scoped key

sbt map settings map key *scope* key set-
ting build.sbt scope key
scope build.sbt scope

Scope

Scope scope key

scope

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

Project Scope

settings keys

Project setting setting setting

Configuration Scope

configuration classpath Configuration Ivy
MavenScopes

sbt configurations

- Compile src/main/scala

- Test src/test/scala
- Runtime task run classpath

key configuration configuration task
 key compile package run key key sourceDirectories scalacOptions
 fullClasspath configuration

Task Scope

Settings task task packageSrc setting packageOptions
 task key packageSrc key packageOptions scope
 task packageSrc packageBin packageDoc key artifactName
 packageOptions key task

Scope

scope task task Global
 Global setting task Global setting task

scope key key
 scope sbt scope key scope sbt scope Global
 scope scope
 scope scope
 inspect key “ ”

sbt scope key

sbt scope keys
 {<build-uri><project-id>/config:intask::key
 • {<build-uri><project-id> project project scope
 <project-id>
 • config configuration
 • intask task
 • key scope key
 “*” Global scope
 scoped key

- project project
 - configuration task key configuration
- Configuration

scoped key

- fullClasspath key scope project key configuration task scope
- test:fullClasspath configuration fullClasspath test configuration scope scope
- *:fullClasspath configuration Global configuration
- doc::fullClasspath key fullClasspath doc task project configuration
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project project id default-aea33a configuration test task
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project
- {./}/test:fullClasspath {./} project {./} Scala ThisBuild
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath scope

scope

```
sbt          inspect    key    scope    inspect test:fullClasspath

$ sbt
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info]   The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal dependencies.
[info] Provided by:
[info]   {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info]   test:exportedProducts
[info]   test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info]   test:runMain
[info]   test:run
[info]   test:testLoader
[info]   test:console
[info] Delegates:
```

```

[info] test:fullClasspath
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] runtime:fullClasspath

task .sbt      setting task      scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
“Provided by”  scoped key      {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
test configuration {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
project
“Dependencies”

sbt

• configuration runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath
  scoped key project “ project” task Global
• project “ project” task Global configuration
  Global *:fullClasspath
• project project {.} ThisBuild
• project Global */test:fullClasspath project current
  Global * “ project” project */test:fullClasspath
  test:fullClasspath
• project configuration Global */*:fullClasspath task
  Global */*:fullClasspath Global

inspect fullClasspath inspect test:fullClasspath con-
figuration sbt compile inspect compile:fullClasspath
inspect fullClasspath

inspect *:fullClasspath fullClasspath Global configuration

```

Configuration

```

scope

build.sbt  bare key      project configuration task  Global

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
  name := "hello"
)

sbt  inspect name  {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a  configu-
ration *      task

Keys      in  scope in      scope      name  Compile configuration

name in Compile := "hello"

name packageBin task
name in packageBin := "hello"

name scope  Compile configuration packageBin task
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"

Global

name in Global := "hello"

name in Global scope Global scope Global task configuration
Global project Global */*:name {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*
Scala in := Scala Java

name.in(Compile).:=("hello")

```

```

scope

key      scope compile task  Compile Test configuration scope
scope

key compile      compile in Compile  compile in Test  compile
project scope    task configuration scope compile task

“      ”      scope      scope key      scope sbt
“ compile:compile ”

name key      key name scope scope packageOptions
in (Compile, packageBin) key name packageOptions key
name in key scope project global config global task

```

```

:= .sbt scope

.sbt Setting Setting sbt map Setting
sbt map map map sbt
setting map .sbt :=
:= Setting map name := "hello" map map
key name "hello"

+= +=

:= key SettingKey[T] T key se-
quence
• +=
• +=

key sourceDirectories in Compile Seq[File] key
src/main/scala source
sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")
sbt file()
sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")
file() File
+=
sourceDirectories in Compile += Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala
source :=
sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))

key

task setting value value := += +=
project organization

// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value

```

```

// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName

    java.io.File      getName      baseDirectory

name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value

    name      organization      version      name

name := baseDirectory.value.getName    name    baseDirectory
build.sbt      sbt      inspect name

[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory

    sbt      setting      setting      setting      task      task

        inspect compile      key compileInputs      inspect compileInputs
        key      compile      sbt      update      compile      sbt
update
sbt      key      key

:= +=    +=    key      sbt      “      ”      key
scope
sbt      sbt

key    task

    task      setting      task      task      Def.task      taskValue := +=
+=

        classpath      source generator

sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
    myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue

```

```

    task

    .sbt      :=      task key    Setting[Task[T]]    Setting[T] Set-
ting    Task    Task    Setting

    key    Keys

    val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
    val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for

    scalacOptions    checksums                key    task

    build.sbt    scalacOptions    checksums

    // scalacOptions task    checksums setting
    scalacOptions := checksums.value

    setting key    task key    setting key    task
    task

    // checksums setting    scalacOptions task
    checksums := scalacOptions.value

    +=    +=

    setting    task    key    :=

    cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")

    .sbt    Scopes

    •    lib    jar
    •    repository

    jar    lib    classpath

    jar    lib    ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest

    lib    classpaths    compile test run    console    classpath
    dependencyClasspath in Compile    dependencyClasspath in
    Runtime

    build.sbt    unmanagedBase key    lib

```

```

    custom_lib lib
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
baseDirectory      baseDirectory      unmanagedBase
value
    unmanagedBase jar task unmanagedJars
task    unmanagedJars task    Compile configuration lib
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]

sbt Apache Ivy      Ivy Maven

libraryDependencies Key
    libraryDependencies      Maven POM Ivy      sbt

    groupId artifactId revision
libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision
    Configuration val configuration
libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision % configuration
libraryDependencies Keys
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
    %      ModuleID      ModuleID      libraryDependencies
    sbt Ivy      sbt      Apache Derby      Maven2
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
    build.sbt      update sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/
compile update      update
    +=
libraryDependencies += Seq(
    groupId % artifactID % revision,
    groupId % otherID % otherRevision
)

libraryDependencies :=

```

```

%%      Scala

      groupID %% artifactID % revision      groupID % artifactID %
revision  groupID  %% sbt      Scala      %%
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"
      scalaVersion 2.11.1      "org.scala-tools"      %%
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"

      Scala      jar

      Scala      %%      2.10.1      scalaVersion :=
"2.10.4"      %% 2.10.1      %%      Scala

```

Ivy

```

groupID % artifactID % revision  revision      Ivy
"latest.integration" "2.9.+"  "[1.0,)"      "1.6.1"  Ivy

```

```

sbt      Maven2      resolver  Ivy

```

```

resolvers += name at location

```

```

at

```

```

resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"

```

```

resolvers key  Keys

```

```

val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("resolvers")

```

```

at      Resolver

```

```

sbt      Maven

```

```

resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://" + Path.userHome.absolutePath + "/.m2/repository"

```

```

resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal

```



```

resolvers
sbt resolvers          externalResolvers
          externalResolvers  resolvers

```

Per-configuration dependencies

```

          src/test/scala    Test configuration
          Test configuration classpath    Compile configuration    % "test"
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"
          Test configuration
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
          sbt          show compile:dependencyClasspath    derby jar          show
test:dependencyClasspath          derby jar
          ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest          % "test"

```

```

.sbt

```

```

          jar
          Project lazy val
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
val      ID      ID          in
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")

```

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named `commonSettings` and call `settings` method on each project.

```

        commonSettings      settings

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)

lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    // other settings
  )

lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    // other settings
  )

    version

```

aggregate classpath

Aggregation

Aggregation aggregate task aggregated

```

lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)

lazy val util = project

lazy val core = project
  root    util  core          sbt
      root    task          update task

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .aggregate(util, core)
  .settings(
    aggregate in update := false
  )

```

```

)

[...]

aggregate in update update task scope key scopes
task task

```

Classpath

```

dependsOn core classpath util core

lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)

core util core util

dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn

configuration classpath

foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile configuration bar compile config-
uration dependsOn(bar % "compile->compile")

"compile->compile" -> "depends on" "test->compile" foo test
configuration bar compile configuration

->config ->compile dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configu-
ration bar Compile configuration

"test->test" test test bar/src/test/scala
foo/src/test/scala

configuration dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")

```

root

```

sbt

hello-foo base = file("foo") foo foo
foo/Foo.scala foo/src/main/scala sbt foo

foo .sbt foo/build.sbt hello-foo scope

hello hello/build.sbt hello/bar/build.sbt hello/foo/build.sbt
version := "0.6" sbt show version

> show version
[info] hello-foo/*:version
[info] 0.7
[info] hello-bar/*:version
[info] 0.9

```

```

[info] hello/*:version
[info] 0.5

hello-foo/*:version    hello/foo/build.sbt  hello-bar/*:version
hello/bar/build.sbt    hello/*:version    hello/build.sbt    scoped
keys    version key    scope    build.sbt    build.sbt

    .sbt    .scala    .scala
    .scala

project/*.scala  foo/project/Build.scala

```

```

sbt    projects    project <projectname>    task
compile    root

ID    task    subProjectID/compile

```

```

.sbt    .sbt    .sbt    project/    Scala

```

```

build.sbt

```

```

task    codeCoverage task

```

```

hello    sbt-site    hello/project/site.sbt    Ivy    ID
addSbtPlugin

addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")

sbt-assembly    hello/project/assembly.sbt
addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")

```

```
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")
```

0.13.5 sbt

build.sbt

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
  .settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
```

enablePlugins

disablePlugins util IvyPlugin build.sbt

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
  .disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin)
  .settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
```

sbt plugins

> plugins

In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org

plugins sbt sbt 3

1. CorePlugin: task
2. IvyPlugin:
3. JvmPlugin: Java/Scala

JUnitXmlReportPlugin junit-xml

sbt-site site.sbt

site.settings

```
// `util`      site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))

// `core`      site
lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(site.settings)
```

```
~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/  ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/  classpath
sbt                  ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/  .sbt  .scala  project/

~/.sbt/0.13/plugins//build.sbt          addSbtPlugin()
```

- IDE sbt IDE
- web xsbt-web-plugin

```
sbt .sbt
```

```
SettingKey TaskKey .sbt InputKey
Keys
val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit]("source ")
```

```

        "scalaVersion"      "      scala      "
.sbt      T      SettingKey[T]      T      TaskKey [T]      .sbt
        "      "      batch

.sbt .scala      autoImport val      .sbt

:=

val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
    sampleIntTask := {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    }
  )

      value
      sbt      Scala      HTML      HTML
      HTML
sbt      API  IO

      value
      sampeIntTask
sampleIntTask := {
  val sum = 1 + 2      // first
  println("sum: " + sum) // second
  sum                  // third
}

```

```

JVM    sum 3

      startServer stopServer  sampeIntTask

val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    stopServer := {
      println("stopping...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
      s
    }
  )

sbt      sampleIntTask

> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM

```

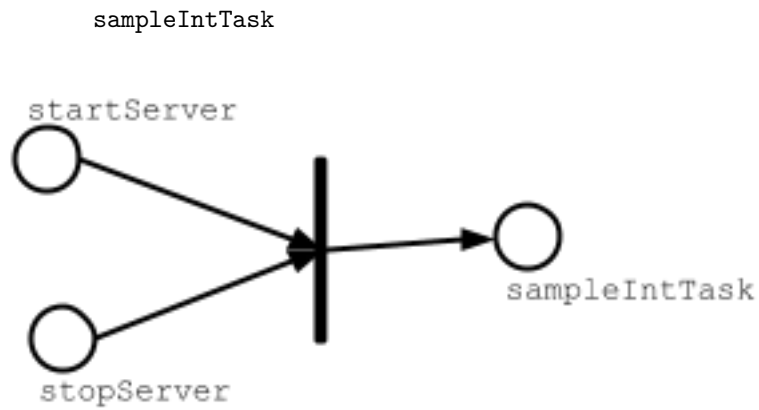



Figure 2: task-dependency

```
Scala      value      sampleIntTask startServer stopServer  sampleIntTask sbt
•  sampleIntTask
•
•
```

```
sbt      sampleStringTask

> sampleStringTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

sampleStringTask startServer sampleIntTask  sampleIntTask  startServer
Scala            value      sampeStringTask
```

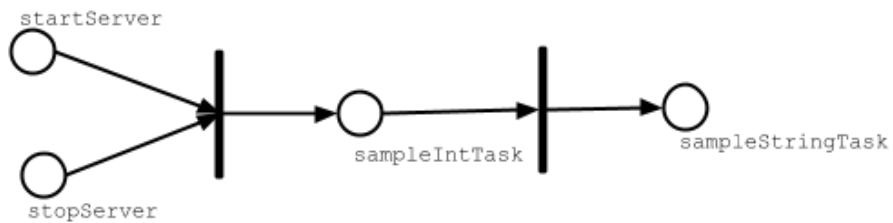


Figure 3: task-dependency

```
test      compile in Test test in Test
```

```

stopServer
sampleStringTask
stopServer sampleStringTask stopServer

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
.settings(
  commonSettings,
  startServer := {
    println("starting...")
    Thread.sleep(500)
  },
  sampleIntTask := {
    startServer.value
    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
    sum
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    startServer.value
    val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
    println("s: " + s)
    s
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    val old = sampleStringTask.value
    println("stopping...")
    Thread.sleep(500)
    old
  }
)

sampleStringTask

> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM

```

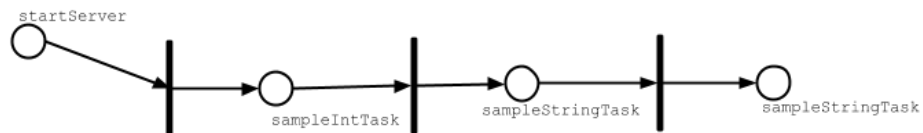


Figure 4: task-dependency

Scala

Scala project/ServerUtil.scala

```
sampleIntTask := {  
  ServerUtil.startServer  
  try {  
    val sum = 1 + 2  
    println("sum: " + sum)  
  } finally {  
    ServerUtil.stopServer  
  }  
  sum  
}
```

build.sbt

sbt

```
build.sbt        sbt        sbt        Scala        sbt  
project  
  sbt  
  ,        project/project/  
  
hello/                #  
  
  Hello.scala        #        src/main/scala  
  
  build.sbt        # build.sbt    project/
```

```

project/          #

    Build.scala    #

    build.sbt      #      --project/project

project/          #

    Build.scala # project/project/
project/project/

    .scala  .sbt      build.sbt  Build.scala

project .scala      project/Dependencies.scala
import sbt._

object Dependencies {
  // Versions
  lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"

  // Libraries
  val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion
  val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
  val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.17"

  // Projects
  val backendDeps =
    Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
}

Dependencies build.sbt      val      Dependencies._
import Dependencies._

lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)

lazy val backend = (project in file("backend"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,

```

```
libraryDependencies += backendDeps
)
```

```
.scala
```

```
.scala      Scala
            build.sbt      project/*.scala      .scala      scala
```

```
project/*.scala
```

```
sbt          sbt  sbt
```

sbt:

- Scala Scala Programming in Scala Scala
- .sbt
- Setting sbt Setting task
- Setting key := += +=
- Setting sbt
- key
- *tasks* key value task Non-task
- Scopes
- key value scope
- scope configuration project task
- scope task configuration
- configuration Compile Test
- project “ ” scope
- scopes scope
- build.sbt .scala task
- sbt
-
- addSbtPlugin project/plugins.sbt build.sbt

sbt

sbt

Bare .sbt

.sbt .sbt

bare .sbt

.sbt .scala bare .sbt
bare .sbt Setting[_] Project

name := "hello"

version := "1.0"

scalaVersion := "2.12.1"

(0.13.7)

0.13.7

bare build.sbt

//
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.10.3"

sbt

.scala

.scala sbt .scala sbt 0.13 .sbt
.sbt

```

build.sbt  Build.scala

.sbt  .scala
      hello      hello/project/Build.scala

import sbt._
import Keys._

object HelloBuild extends Build {
  val sampleKeyA = settingKey[String]("demo key A")
  val sampleKeyB = settingKey[String]("demo key B")
  val sampleKeyC = settingKey[String]("demo key C")
  val sampleKeyD = settingKey[String]("demo key D")

  override lazy val settings = super.settings ++
    Seq(
      sampleKeyA := "A: in Build.settings in Build.scala",
      resolvers := Seq()
    )

  lazy val root = Project(id = "hello",
    base = file("."),
    settings = Seq(
      sampleKeyB := "B: in the root project settings in Build.scala"
    ))
}

hello/build.sbt

sampleKeyC in ThisBuild := "C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild"

sampleKeyD := "D: in build.sbt"

sbt      inspect sampleKeyA

[info] Setting: java.lang.String = A: in Build.settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyA

      inspect sampleKeyC

[info] Setting: java.lang.String = C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyC

      "Provided by"      value      .sbt      sampleKeyC in ThisBuild
.scala Build.settings      sbt

      inspect sampleKeyB

```

```
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = B: in the root project settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyB
      sampleKeyB      ({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello)
({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/})
```

```
      inspect sampleKeyD  sampleKeyB
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = D: in build.sbt
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyD
```

```
sbt .sbt      Build.settings  Project.setting      .sbt
Build.scala      sampleC  sampleD      build.sbt  build.sbt      “ ”
Build.sbt
```

```
      sampleKeyC sampleKeyD  build.sbt      sbt  Build      .sbt
import HelloBuild._      build.sbt
```

- .scala Build.settings
- .scala Project.settings
- .scala Build .sbt
- .sbt .scala
- .sbt

```
      sbt      project/      reload plugins
> reload plugins
[info] Set current project to default-a0e8e4 (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/project)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/Build.scala)
> reload return
[info] Loading project definition from /home/hp/checkout/hello/project
[info] Set current project to hello (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/hw.scala)
>
```

```
      reload return
```

```
build.sbt      Build  Project  settings      Build  Project
settings      build.sbt      sbt      Build  Project
```


“ ”

- .scala Build.settings Project.settings
- ~/.sbt/0.13/global.sbt
-
- .sbt
- project ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/