sbt Reference Manual

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sbt										
1.4										
${f sbt}$										
sbt										
•	sbt									
•	hello	world								
	_									
	_									
•	$_{ m sbt}$	sbt								
	Jar	Shell			Mac	Windo	ows I	inux	Ligh	ntbend
Activat									J	

terminal encoding $\,\mathrm{HTTP}\,\,$ $\,\mathrm{JVM}\,\,$

 sbt

Mac \mathbf{sbt}

ZIP TGZ

Windows \mathbf{sbt}

Windows

 ${\operatorname{msi}}$

ZIP TGZ

Linux \mathbf{sbt}

 ${
m ZIP} \quad {
m TGZ}$

Ubuntu Debian

DEB sbt

Ubuntu Debian DEB DEB apt-get aptitude

Synaptic sbt sudo

echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian-experimental /" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.lis sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 642AC823 sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray APT
sbt aptitude Synaptic System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software

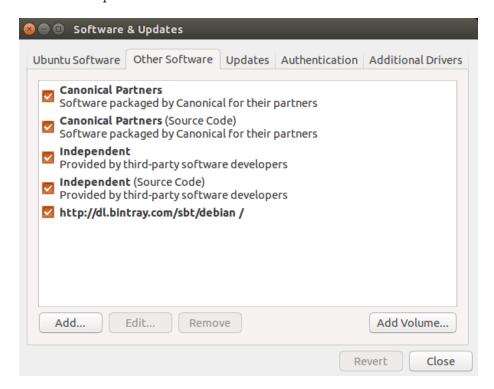


Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Linux RPM

RPM sbt

Linux RPM RPM sbt sudo

curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm-experimental > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo

sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/

sudo yum install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray RPM

sbt-launcher-package

Gentoo

sbt ebuild sbt ebuilds ebuilds sbt

```
mkdir -p /usr/local/portage && cd /usr/local/portage
git clone git://github.com/whiter4bbit/overlays.git
echo "PORTDIR_OVERLAY=$PORTDIR_OVERLAY /usr/local/portage/overlays" >> /etc/make.conf
emerge sbt-bin
```

ebuild

\mathbf{sbt}

sbt-launch.jar

Unix

```
sbt-launch.jar ~/bin jar ~/bin/sbt :
#!/bin/bash
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar ` $0`/sbt-launch.jar "$0"
```

\$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt

Windows

 $\begin{array}{ccc} Windows & Cygwin & batch & path & {\tt sbt} \\ sbt & JVM & \end{array}$

Non-Cygwin

```
Windows Cygwin sbt.bat batch
set SCRIPT_DIR=%~dp0
java -Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M -jar "%SCRIF
sbt-launch.jar sbt.bat
```

Cygwin Windows

```
Cygwin Windows bash ~/bin/sbt

SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
java $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
```

```
sbt-launch.jar
                      sbt-launch.jar
                                          cygpath
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
Cygwin Ansi
   Cygwin Ansi
                    Ansi
                                stty
                                          bash ~/bin/sbt
SBT_OPTS="-Xms512M -Xmx1536M -Xss1M -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:MaxPermSize=256M"
stty -icanon min 1 -echo > /dev/null 2>\&1
java -Djline.terminal=jline.UnixTerminal -Dsbt.cygwin=true $SBT_OPTS -jar sbt-launch.jar "$@"
stty icanon echo > /dev/null 2>&1
   sbt-launch.jar
                      sbt-launch.jar
                                          cygpath
$ chmod u+x ~/bin/sbt
   backspace Scala
                                      erase character
                                                                   cygwin
                                                      stty
 mintty
                                 ->
                       cygwin
                  pull request
Hello, World
       sbt
   \operatorname{sbt}
                       hello
                                      hw.scala
object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
                                    Linux OS X
  hello
            \operatorname{sbt}
                          \operatorname{sbt}
                  run
$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
. . .
> run
. . .
Hi!
    \operatorname{sbt}
            sbt
   • src/main/scala src/main/java
   • src/test/scala src/test/java
```

• src/main/resources src/test/resources

```
• lib jar
                Scala
                                              sbt console Scala REPL sbt
   \operatorname{sbt}
                               sbt run
                 classpath
console
                                      Scala
                    build.sbt
                                          hello
                                                   hello/build.sbt
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello",
    version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
  )
 .sbt
                    build.sbt
              build.sbt
                             name version
          jar
  \mathbf{sbt}
     hello/project/build.properties
                                                 \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                 1.0.0-M4
sbt.version=1.0.0-M4
                 99\%
                           project/build.properties
       release
\operatorname{sbt}
                                                             \operatorname{sbt}
                 Hello, World
        \operatorname{sbt}
                             Hello, World
  \operatorname{sbt}
                                                hello
                                                          hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala hello
                                                sbt Maven
    hello/hw.scala
src/
  main/
    resources/
        <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
        <main Scala sources>
```

```
java/
         <main Java sources>
  test/
     resources
         <files to include in test jar here>
     scala/
         <test Scala sources>
     java/
         <test Java sources>
src/
\mathbf{sbt}
           \operatorname{build.sbt} \operatorname{sbt} project
                                               project
                                                           .scala
                                                                                .sbt
build.sbt
project/
  Build.scala
   project/ .sbt
                                   .sbt
        classes jars caches
                                        target
  .gitignore
target/
                           target/ project/target/
                         \operatorname{sbt}
                                   Hello, World
               \operatorname{sbt}
       \operatorname{sbt}
$ sbt
  \operatorname{sbt}
                            tab
            compile
   \operatorname{sbt}
```

```
> compile
                                   Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Win-
 compile
                             exit
                   run
dows
      \operatorname{sbt}
                    \operatorname{sbt}
                                \operatorname{sbt}
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
   testOnly
              TestA TestB
                              clean compile
                                             testOnly
         \operatorname{sbt}
> ~ compile
     \operatorname{sbt}
<tt>
          <tt>target</tt>
                           <tt>src/main/scala</tt>
src/main/java
<tt>test
classpath Scala
                                  <tt>:quit</tt>
Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Windows
                             \operatorname{sbt}
<nobr><tt>run &lt; &gt;*</tt></nobr>
 sbt
                 main class 
\verb| <tt>package</tt>|
 <tt>src/main/resources</tt>
                                <tt>src/main/scala</tt> <tt>src/main/java</tt>
                                                                                cla
<tt>help &lt; &gt;</tt>
                    <tt>reload</tt>
        <tt>build.sbt</tt> <tt>project/*.scala</tt> <tt>project/*.sbt</tt>
                                                                         )
```

```
Tab
```

tab sbt tab

 sbt

<tt>!

<tt>!!

<tt>!:

<tt>!:n

<tt>n</tt>

<tt>!n

<tt>!-n

n

 $\verb| <tt>! string</tt>|$

string

string

 $.\mathbf{sbt}$

sbt "" build.sbt sbt

1. .sbt

2. bare .sbt

.sbt [bare .sbt][Bare-Def] .scala

.scala project/

```
Project
\operatorname{sbt}
build.sbt
                  Project
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
          immutable map
    name key
        sbt map
             Setting[T]
                                       value
                                                  Setting
                               Τ
                                                                    map
              value
                                          map —
                                                          map
           Setting[String]
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  Setting[String]
                          name
                                  "hello" map
                                                        map
                                                               \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                     map
    map sbt
                          key
                                         value
                                                    key
                                                              key
                                                                      sbt
Settings
                        _{\rm map}
       Project
                     Setting[T]
                                    Setting[T]
                                                    \operatorname{sbt}
                                                             map
                                                                      Т
value
  build.sbt
build.sbt
              Project
                           \mathtt{settings}\ \mathrm{scala}
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  Setting
               Scala
                                                    Scala
                         settings
     val lazy val def
                                         object class
                        build.sbt
                                                            project/
Scala
```

```
name version scalaVersion
                                           SettingKey[T] TaskKey[T]
                               keys
                                     key
 InputKey[T] T
                    value
                           key
        Setting[T] :=
 Keys
                             Java
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
   name.:=("hello")
 )
 Scala name := "hello"
                            Scala
 key name
            :=
                    Setting
                                Setting[String] String
SettingKey[String]
                           Setting[String]
                                               sbt map
                                                              name
    "hello"
      value
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
   name := 42 //
 Keys
 Types
   key
  • SettingKey[T] key
                              value
                         task value
  • TaskKey[T] key
  • InputKey[T] key
                                      Input Tasks
                              task
  Keys
   keys
             Keys
                    build.sbt
                                    import sbt.Keys._
                                                            name
sbt.Keys.name
  Keys
       settingKey taskKey inputKey
                                       keys
                                                key value
                                                                key
                task hello
    val
                             key
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")
                settings
                           vals defs
                                            settings
                                                               vals
 defs
          settings
          lazy val
                   val
```

```
Task vs Setting keys
TaskKey[T]
               task Tasks
                             compile package
                                                        Unit Unit Scala
  void
                       package
                                     TaskKey[File] task
                   {\tt compile}\; sbt
    task
           \operatorname{sbt}
                                     task
\operatorname{sbt}
             setting
                             name
                                        task
                                                  compile -
      map
   key
           task
                     setting
                                "taskiness" (
                                                  key
                                                          property
                                                                       value
  tasks settings
          setting
                       task
                                  setting value
                                                            task
                                                                     task
    :=
       hello task
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    hello := { println("Hello!") }
         settings
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
   name := "hello"
Tasks Settings
                    Setting
                               setting key
                                             Setting
                                                          taskKey := 42
        task key
   Setting[Task[T]] settingKey := 42
                                             Setting[T]
                                                                 task key
         T value
    Task[T]
Т
                    setting
                               task
                                       setting
\mathbf{sbt}
        Keys
 \operatorname{sbt}
             task name
                                      compile
                                                  compile task compile
                            task
task key
      setting key name
                            task key name setting key
                                                         value
                                                                     task
                                 show <task name>
             task
                                                         <task name>
key
    name
                          value
task
         key name
                         camelCase
                                        name Scala
```

inspect <keyname> inspect

setting

key

value

 sbt

setting

```
build.sbt
  import
            build.sbt
import sbt._
import Process._
import Keys._
     .scala
                Build
                         Plugin
                                             .scala
bare .sbt
bare .sbt
             Setting[_]
                                Project
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
          jar
                lib/
                             build.sbt
val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
      10.4.1.3 Apache Derby
key libraryDependencies
                                         % +=
                                                     key
                             += :=
  %
          Ivy ID
Scope
    scope
                  .\mathrm{sbt}
```

Key

name key sbt map
key "scope"

- key
- key compile main test

key name scope

scoped key

sbt map settings map key scope key setting build.sbt scope key

scope build.sbt scope

Scope

Scope scope key

scope

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

Project Scope

settings keys

Project setting setting setting

Configuration Scope

 $\begin{array}{ccc} configuration & {\rm classpath} & {\rm Configuration} & {\rm Ivy} \\ {\rm MavenScopes} & & & \end{array}$

sbt configurations

- Compile src/main/scala
- Test src/test/scala
- Runtime task run classpath

Task Scope

Scope

scope key key

 $\begin{array}{ccc} scope & scope \\ \\ inspect & key & " & " \end{array}$

sbt scope key

sbt scope keys

{<build-uri>}<project-id>/config:intask::key

- {<build-uri>}/<project-id> project project scope <project-id>
- config configuration
- intask task
- key scope key

"*" Global scope

scoped key

- project project
- configuration task key configuration

Configuration

scoped key

- fullClasspath key scope project key configuration task scope
- test:fullClasspath configuration fullClasspath test configuration scope scope
- *:fullClasspath configuration Global configuration
- doc::fullClasspath key fullClasspath doc task project configuration
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project project id default-aea33a configuration test task
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project
- {.}/test:fullClasspath {.} project {.} Scala ThisBuild
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath scope

scope

```
\operatorname{sbt}
           inspect
                     key
                            scope inspect test:fullClasspath
$ sbt
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info] test:exportedProducts
[info] test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info] test:runMain
[info] test:run
[info] test:testLoader
[info] test:console
[info] Delegates:
[info] test:fullClasspath
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
```

```
[info] {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
        task .sbt
                      setting
                                task
                                         scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
"Provided by"
                 scoped kev
                               {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspa
                      {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
 test configuration
project
"Dependencies"
          sbt
        configuration runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath
                            " project"
     scoped key project
                   " project"
                                                     configuration
       project
                                  task
                                            Global
     Global *:fullClasspath
             project project
                               {.} ThisBuild
     project
               Global */test:fullClasspath
                                                project
                                                           current
                         project" project
     Global
                                               */test:fullClasspath
     test:fullClasspath
   • project configuration
                              Global */*:fullClasspath
                                                               task
             */*:fullClasspath
                                     Global
     Global
   inspect fullClasspath
                              inspect test:fullClasspath
                                                                  con-
figuration
            \operatorname{sbt}
                                inspect compile:fullClasspath
                     compile
inspect fullClasspath
  inspect *:fullClasspath
                                 fullClasspath
                                                   Global configuration
        Configuration
     scope
    build.sbt
                bare key
                               project configuration task Global
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
```

```
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
       inspect name
    project
             {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a configu-
ration *
            task
Keys
         in
              scope in
                                                  Compile configuration
                             scope
                                          name
name in Compile := "hello"
           packageBin task
name in packageBin := "hello"
                     Compile configuration packageBin task
            scope
    name
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"
    Global
name in Global := "hello"
      in Global
                                 Global
                                                        Global task
name
                       scope
                                            scope
                                                         */*:name
configuration
                Global
                              project
                                          Global
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
     Scala
            in :=
                              Scala
                                                Java
name.in(Compile).:=("hello")
 scope
  key
               scope compile task
                                     Compile Test configuration scope
    scope
  key compile
                    compile in Compile compile in Test
                                                              compile
                            configuration scope
  project scope
                    task
                                                 compile task
                     scope
                                                key
                                                                  \operatorname{sbt}
                                      scope
                                                           scope
               compile:compile "
       name key
                         key name scope scope
                                                      packageOptions
in (Compile, packageBin)
                             key name
                                               packageOptions
               key
                         scope project global config global task
```

```
.sbt
                  Setting
                              Setting
                                         \operatorname{sbt}
                                                               Setting
                                                        map
  \operatorname{sbt}
       map
                    map
                              map sbt
 setting
                       .\mathrm{sbt}
                                    :=
              map
       Setting
                    map
                                    name := "hello" map
                                                                map
key name
              "hello"
      ++=
                             SettingKey[T]
                                               Т
                                                         key
  :=
                key
                                                                   se-
quence
    key sourceDirectories
                            in Compile
                                               Seq[File]
                                                              key
src/main/scala
                     source
sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")
          file()
sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")
file()
            File
  ++=
sourceDirectories in Compile ++= Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala
     source
                :=
sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
   key
   task
         setting
                       value
                               value
                  organization
          project
// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value
// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName
```

```
java.io.File
                        getName
                                   baseDirectory
name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value
  name
            organization version
                                       name
 name := baseDirectory.value.getName
                                                    baseDirectory
                                           name
build.sbt
                         inspect name
               \operatorname{sbt}
[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory
  \operatorname{sbt}
         setting
                     setting
                                setting
                                          task
                                                     task
                                                     inspect compileInputs
                             key compileInputs
     inspect compile
                       compile
                                  \operatorname{sbt}
                                                       compile
      key
                                          update
  update
 \operatorname{sbt}
                             key
                                          key
                         key
                                         sbt
                                                                       key
 scope
\operatorname{sbt}
                   sbt
   key
           task
                                           Def.task taskValue := +=
     task
           setting
                        task
                                 task
               classpath source generator
sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
  myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue
   task
 .sbt
                         task key
                                     Setting[Task[T]]
                                                          Setting[T] Set-
ting
      Task
                Task
                       Setting
   key
          Keys
val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for
```

```
scalacOptions checksums
                                      key
                                             task
  build.sbt scalacOptions
                              checksums
// scalacOptions task
                         checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value
            setting key
                             task key
                                           setting key
                                                                  task
      task
// checksums setting
                         scalacOptions task
checksums := scalacOptions.value
      ++=
                        key
      setting task
cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")
                 .sbt
                       Scopes
                 jar
          lib
                  repository
             lib
                            classpath
       jar
            lib
                    {\it ScalaCheck\ Specs2\ ScalaTest}
      jar
           classpaths compile test run console
                                                             classpath
lib
       dependencyClasspath in Compile
                                            dependencyClasspath in
Runtime
        build.sbt
                             {\tt unmanagedBase}\ {\rm key}
                                                       lib
 custom_lib lib
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
baseDirectory
                        baseDirectory
                                          unmanagedBase
value
     unmanagedBase
                            task unmanagedJars
                      jar
       unmanagedJars task
                             Compile configuration
                                                      lib
task
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
```

```
libraryDependencies Key
        libraryDependencies
                                      Maven POM
                                                     Ivy
                                                                  \operatorname{sbt}
        groupId artifactId revision
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision
        Configuration val configuration
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision % configuration
{\tt library Dependencies} \quad Keys
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
       ModuleID
                    ModuleID
                                libraryDependencies
   sbt Ivy
                      \operatorname{sbt}
                                      Apache Derby
                                                      Maven2
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
  build.sbt
                    update sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/
compile
                           update
          update
libraryDependencies ++= Seq(
  groupID % artifactID % revision,
 groupID % otherID % otherRevision
)
        libraryDependencies :=
 %%
         Scala
    groupID %% artifactID % revision
                                           groupID % artifactID %
                      %% sbt
revision
           groupID
                                    Scala
                                                       %%
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"
    scalaVersion 2.11.1
                                 "org.scala-tools"
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"
          Scala
                       jar
```

2.10.1

%%

scalaVersion

Scala

sbt Apache Ivy

Ivy Maven

2.10.1

Scala

"2.10.4"

%%

```
Ivy
groupID % artifactID % revision revision
                                                   Ivy
                                                 "1.6.1" Ivy
"latest.integration" "2.9.+" "[1.0,)"
                  Maven2
          \operatorname{sbt}
                                        resolver
                                                 Ivy
resolvers += name at location
        at
resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"
resolvers key Keys
val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("
                                                       ")
           Resolver
at
       Maven
\operatorname{sbt}
resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://"+Path.userHome.absolutePath+"/.m2/repository
resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal
resolvers
sbt resolvers
                       externalResolvers
             externalResolvers resolvers
Per-configuration dependencies
         src/test/scala
                            Test configuration
      Test configuration classpath
                                     Compile configuration
                                                             % "test"
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"
         Test configuration
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
```

```
sbt show compile:dependencyClasspath derby jar show test:dependencyClasspath derby jar

ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest % "test"
```

.sbt

```
jar
Project lazy val
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
val ID ID in
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")
```

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named commonSettings and call settings method on each project. Note _* is required to pass sequence into a vararg method. commonSettings settings _*

```
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
)

lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
)
```

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
      version
                          aggregate classpath
Aggregation
Aggregation
                            \operatorname{task}
              aggregate
                                   aggregated
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
            util core
    root
                                    \operatorname{sbt}
          root
                    task
                                  update task
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  aggregate(util, core).
  settings(
    aggregate in update := false
[...]
aggregate in update update task scope
                                            key
                                                  scopes
        task task
Classpath
             depends0n
                               core classpath
                                                util
                                                        core
lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)
```

core util

core

util

dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn

```
configuration classpath
```

foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile configuration bar compile configuration dependsOn(bar % "compile->compile")

"compile->compile" -> "depends on" "test->compile" foo test configuration bar compile configuration

->config ->compile dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configuration bar Compile configuration

"test->test" test test bar/src/test/scala foo/src/test/scala

configuration dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")

root

 sbt

hello-foo base = file("foo") foo foo foo/Foo.scala foo/src/main/scala sbt foo

foo .sbt foo/build.sbt hello-foo scope

 $\begin{array}{lll} hello & \mbox{hello/build.sbt hello/bar/build.sbt} & \mbox{hello/boo/build.sbt} \\ \mbox{version} := "0.6" & \mbox{sbt} & \mbox{show version} \end{array}$

> show version

[info] hello-foo/*:version

[info] 0.7

[info] hello-bar/*:version

[info] 0.9

[info] hello/*:version

[info] 0.5

hello-foo/*:version hello/foo/build.sbt hello-bar/*:version hello/bar/build.sbt hello/*:version hello/build.sbt scoped keys version key scope build.sbt build.sbt

.sbt .scala .scala

.scala

project/*.scala foo/project/Build.scala

ID task subProjectID/compile

.sbt .sbt .sbt project/ Scala

build.sbt

task codeCoverage task

```
hello
                      sbt-site
                                hello/project/site.sbt
                                                              Ivy ID
     addSbtPlugin
addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")
   sbt-assembly
                    hello/project/assembly.sbt
addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")
 0.13.5
         \operatorname{sbt}
                     build.sbt
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
enablePlugins
    {\tt disablePlugins}
                                 util
                                        IvyPlugin
                                                         build.sbt
```

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
                         \operatorname{sbt}
                                 plugins
> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
        sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
                       \operatorname{sbt}
                               3
  plugins
              \operatorname{sbt}
  1. CorePlugin:
                   task
  2. IvyPlugin:
  3. JvmPlugin:
                        Java/Scala
  JUnitXmlReportPlugin
                           junit-xml
   sbt-site
                         site.sbt
site.settings
// `util`
                site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
// `core`
               site
lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(site.settings : _*)
          ~/.sbt/1.0.0-M4/plugins/
                                        ~/.sbt/1.0.0-M4/plugins/
classpath
                          ~/.sbt/1.0.0-M4/plugins/
                                                        .sbt
                                                               .scala
     project/
             ~/.sbt/1.0.0-M4/plugins//build.sbt
                                                       addSbtPlugin()
```

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                  .sbt
    {\tt SettingKey} \quad {\tt TaskKey} \quad .{\tt sbt}
                                      InputKey
    Keys
val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit]("
                                                         ")
                                         source
             "scalaVersion"
                                        scala
 .\mathrm{sbt}
                 SettingKey[T]
                                           Т
                                              TaskKey [T]
                                                                        .sbt
                               batch
    .\mathrm{sbt}
           .scala
                               autoImport val
                                                        .sbt
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
```

IDE

web

 sbt

IDE

xsbt-web-plugin

```
sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
    sampleIntTask := {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
    }
 )
              value
                                              HTML
                                                              \operatorname{HTML}
                 Scala
         \operatorname{sbt}
             HTML
                 API IO
sbt
          value
sampeIntTask
sampleIntTask := {
 val sum = 1 + 2
                        // first
 println("sum: " + sum) // second
                         // third
}
  JVM sum 3
          startServer stopServer sampeIntTask
val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
 version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    stopServer := {
      println("stopping...")
```

```
Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
    }
  )
\operatorname{sbt}
        {\tt sampleIntTask}
> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM
         sampleIntTask
```

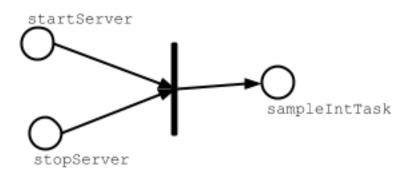


Figure 2: task-dependency

 $Scala \qquad \hbox{\tt value} \qquad \qquad \hbox{\tt sampleIntTask startServer stopServer} \qquad \hbox{\tt sampleIntTask sbt}$

• sampleIntTask

:

```
sbt sampleStringTask

> sampleStringTask

stopping...

starting...

sum: 3

s: 3

[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

sampleStringTask startServer sampleIntTask sampleIntTask startServer

Scala value sampeStringTask
```

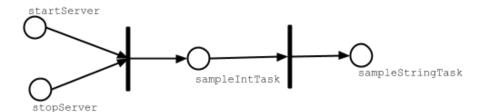


Figure 3: task-dependency

test compile in Test test in Test

```
stopServer
                                             stopServer sampleStringTask stopServer
sampleStringTask
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
      s
```

```
},
    sampleStringTask := {
      val old = sampleStringTask.value
      println("stopping...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
      old
   }
 )
            {\tt sampleStringTask}
> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM
 startServer
```

Figure 4: task-dependency

Scala

```
Scala project/ServerUtil.scala
sampleIntTask := {
    ServerUtil.startServer
    try {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
    } finally {
        ServerUtil.stopServer
    }
    sum
}
```

build.sbt

```
\mathbf{sbt}
build.sbt
                \operatorname{sbt}
                       \operatorname{sbt}
                               Scala
                                                  \operatorname{sbt}
project
                                                  project
      sbt
              project/project/
hello/
                           #
    Hello.scala
                           #
                                     src/main/scala
    build.sbt
                           # build.sbt project/
    project/
         Build.scala
         build.sbt
                                  --project/project
         project/
             Build.scala # project/project/
         project/project/
    .scala .sbt
                            build.sbt Build.scala
project .scala
                           project/Dependencies.scala
import sbt._
object Dependencies {
  // Versions
  lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"
```

```
// Libraries
  val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion
  val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
  val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.14"
  // Projects
  val backendDeps =
    Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
}
Dependencies build.sbt
                              val
                                        Dependencies._
import Dependencies._
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
lazy val backend = (project in file("backend")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    libraryDependencies ++= backendDeps
  .scala
 .scala
              Scala
                         project/*.scala
                                                                     scala
          build.sbt
                                                     .scala
            project/*.scala
  \operatorname{sbt}
                            \operatorname{sbt}
                                \operatorname{sbt}
```

sbt:

```
• Scala
               Scala
                          Programming in Scala Scala
• .sbt
          Setting
                      sbt Setting
                                            task
     Setting
                 key
                             := += ++=
              Setting \operatorname{sbt}
             key
                                            Non-task
              key value
 tasks
                                task
 Scopes
     key
             value scope
• scope
            configuration\ project\ task
              task configuration
 scope
                         Compile Test
    configuration
            " " scope

    project

  scopes
                 scope
        build.sbt
                       .scala
                                        task
       \operatorname{sbt}
     addSbtPlugin project/plugins.sbt
                                                          build.sbt
                  \operatorname{sbt}
```

 sbt