sbt Reference Manual

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,	
.scala build.sbt Build.scala	
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sbt	
sbt sbt	
sbt	
550	
.sbt scopes	
sbt	
${f sbt}$	
sbt	
sbthello world	
• nello world	
_	
 sbt sbt .sbt	
Jar Shell	Mac Windows Linux
Jar Snen	Wac Willdows Linux
Jar Snen	wae windows Linux

Mac sbt

ZIP TGZ

 ${\bf Homebrew}$

\$ brew install sbt

Macports

\$ port install sbt

Windows sbt

ZIP TGZ

Windows

 ${\operatorname{msi}}$

Linux sbt

 ${
m ZIP} \quad {
m TGZ}$

Ubuntu Debian

 $\overline{\text{DEB}}$ sbt

Ubuntu Debian DEB DEB Synaptic sbt sudo apt-get aptitude

echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian /" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/sbt.list sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 2EE0EA64E40A89B84B2DF73499E8 sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray APT
sbt aptitude Synaptic System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software

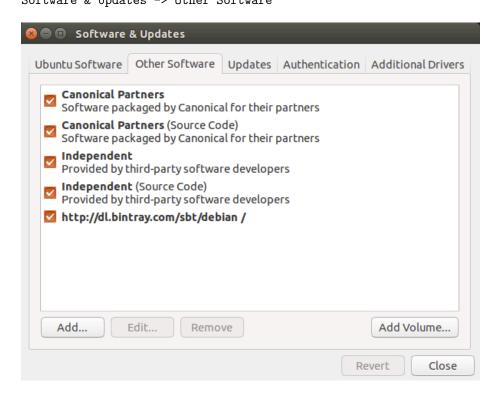


Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Linux RPM

```
RPM sbt
Linux RPM RPM sbt sudo

curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray RPM
sbt-launcher-package
```

Gentoo

Hello, World

sbt

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                         hello
                                          hw.scala
object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
  hello
             \operatorname{sbt}
                    run
                             \operatorname{sbt}
                                       Linux OS X
$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
> run
Hi!
    \operatorname{sbt}
              sbt
   • src/main/scala src/main/java
   • src/test/scala src/test/java
   • src/main/resources src/test/resources
   • lib
          jar
   \operatorname{sbt}
                Scala
                                sbt run
                                               sbt console Scala REPL sbt
console
                 classpath
                                       Scala
```

build.sbt hello hello/build.sbt

```
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello",
    version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
  )
 .sbt
                    build.sbt
          jar build.sbt
                             name version
  \mathbf{sbt}
     hello/project/build.properties
                                                                0.13.13
                                                \operatorname{sbt}
sbt.version=0.13.13
                 99\%
                           project/build.properties
\operatorname{sbt}
      release
                                                            \operatorname{sbt}
                 Hello, World
        \operatorname{sbt}
  \operatorname{sbt}
                            Hello, World
                                               hello
                                                         hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala hello
    hello/hw.scala
                                               sbt Maven
src/
  main/
    resources/
        <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
        <main Scala sources>
    java/
        <main Java sources>
  test/
    resources
        <files to include in test jar here>
    scala/
        <test Scala sources>
    java/
```

```
<test Java sources>
src/
\mathbf{sbt}
           \operatorname{build.sbt} \operatorname{sbt} project
                                                 project
                                                                .scala
                                                                                  .sbt
build.sbt
project/
  Build.scala
   project/ .sbt
                                     .sbt
        classes jars caches
                                          target
  .gitignore
target/
                            target/ project/target/
                                    Hello, World
               \operatorname{sbt}
                          \operatorname{sbt}
        \operatorname{sbt}
$ sbt
  \operatorname{sbt}
                             tab
   \operatorname{sbt}
             compile
> compile
   compile
                                                    Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Win-
                            run
                                           exit
```

dows

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                  \operatorname{sbt}
                             \operatorname{sbt}
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
   testOnly
            TestA TestB
                           clean compile
                                        testOnly
        \operatorname{sbt}
> ~ compile
     \operatorname{sbt}
<tt>target</tt>
                         <tt>src/main/scala</tt>
src/main/java
<tt>:quit</tt>
classpath
                      Scala
Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Windows
<nobr><tt>run &lt; &gt;*</tt></nobr>
 sbt
               main class 
 /tt>src/main/resources</tt>
                             <tt>src/main/scala</tt> <tt>src/main/java</tt>
                                                                        cla
<tt>help &lt; &gt;</tt>
                  <tt>reload</tt>
       <tt>build.sbt</tt> <tt>project/*.scala</tt> <tt>project/*.sbt</tt>
                                                                  )
Tab
```

tab

tab

 sbt

 sbt <tt>! <tt>!! <tt>!: <tt>!:n <tt>n</tt> <tt>!n <tt>n</tt> <tt>!:</tt> <tt>!-nn <tt>!string</tt> string <tt>!?string</tt> string $.\mathbf{sbt}$ " " build.sbt sbt sbt 1. .sbt 2. bare .sbt $3. . \mathtt{scala}$.sbt [bare .sbt][Bare-Def] .scala

sbt Project build.sbt Project

.scala

project/

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
         immutable map
    name key
       sbt map
            Setting[T]
                             Т
                                    value
                                              Setting
                                                                map
             value
                                       map -
                                                      map
          Setting[String]
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
                                "hello" map
 Setting[String]
                        name
                                                     map
                                                           \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                map
    map sbt
                        key
                                       value
                                                key
                                                          key
                                                                 sbt
Settings
                      map
                    Setting[T]
                                  Setting[T]
                                                 \operatorname{sbt}
      Project
                                                         map
                                                                  Τ
value
  build.sbt
build.sbt
             Project
                         settings scala
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )
                                                 Scala
  Setting
              Scala
                       settings
     val lazy val def
                                       object class
                                                        project/
                      build.sbt
Scala
  name version scalaVersion
                                keys
                                       key
                                              SettingKey[T] TaskKey[T]
  InputKey[T]
                Т
                     value
                             key
 Keys
         Setting[T] :=
                               Java
```

```
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
   name.:=("hello")
  )
 Scala name := "hello"
                             Scala
 key name
                                  Setting[String] String
            :=
                     Setting
                                                              name
SettingKey[String]
                             Setting[String]
                                                  sbt map
                                                                  name
    "hello"
      value
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := 42 //
  )
 Keys
 Types
    key
  • SettingKey[T] key
                               value
  • TaskKey[T] key
                          task value
  • InputKey[T] key
                                task
                                        Input Tasks
  Keys
   keys
             Keys
                      build.sbt
                                      import sbt.Keys._
                                                               name
sbt.Keys.name
  Keys
        settingKey taskKey inputKey
                                         keys
                                                   key value
                                                                    key
                 task hello
                              key
     val
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")
      .sbt
                 settings
                             vals defs
                                              settings
                                                                  {\tt vals}
 {\tt defs}
           settings
          lazy val
                    val
Task vs Setting keys
TaskKey[T]
               task Tasks compile package
                                                      Unit Unit Scala
  void
           task
                      package
                                    TaskKey[File] task
          \operatorname{sbt}
    task
                  {\tt compile}\ {\rm sbt}
                                    task
```

```
{\tt compile}\,-\,
\operatorname{sbt}
      map
              setting
                             name
                                        task
           task
                                "taskiness" (
                      setting
                                                   key
                                                                        value
   key
                                                           property
  tasks settings
                        task
                                   setting value
                                                             task
    :=
          setting
                                                                       task
       hello task
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    hello := { println("Hello!") }
          settings
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
Tasks Settings
                                setting key
        task key
                    Setting
                                              Setting
                                                           taskKey := 42
   Setting[Task[T]] settingKey := 42
                                              Setting[T]
                                                                   task key
         T value
Τ
    Task[T]
                    setting
                                task
                                        setting
\mathbf{sbt}
        Keys
 \operatorname{sbt}
              task name
                             task
                                       compile
                                                   compile task compile
task key
      setting key name
                             task key name setting key
                                                          value
                                                                       task
key
     name
              task
                          value
                                  show <task name>
                                                          <task name>
task
                          camelCase
                                         name Scala
          key name
             \operatorname{sbt}
                         inspect <keyname> inspect
     key
                                                                    setting
 value
         setting
build.sbt
   import
             build.sbt
```

```
import sbt._
import Process._
import Keys._
                Build
                          Plugin
                                              .scala
     .scala
          jar
                 lib/
                              build.sbt
val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
 version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
 settings(
   name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
      10.4.1.3 Apache Derby
{\it key library Dependencies}
                                   :=
                                          % +=
                                                      key
          Ivy ID
  %
Scope
                  .sbt
   scope
 Key
                   \operatorname{sbt}
      name
             key
                           map
                      "scope"
    key
                   key
              key compile main
                                   test
```

 $\bullet \ \ \, \mathrm{Key} \ \, \mathrm{packageOptions} \quad \ \, \mathrm{jar} \qquad \quad \, \mathrm{class} \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{class} \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{class} \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{class} \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm{packageSrc} \qquad \qquad \, \mathrm{packageBin} \\ \, \mathrm$

key name scope

scoped key

scope build.sbt scope

Scope

Scope scope key

scope

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

Project Scope

settings keys

Project setting setting setting

Configuration Scope

configuration classpath Configuration Ivy MavenScopes

sbt configurations

- Compile src/main/scala
- Test src/test/scala
- Runtime task run classpath

Task Scope

Settings task task packageSrc setting packageOptions

 $task\ key\ packageSrc\ key\ packageOptions\ scope$

 $task \; \texttt{packageSrc} \; \texttt{packageBin} \; \texttt{packageDoc} \qquad \qquad key \quad \texttt{artifactName} \\ \texttt{packageOptions} \quad key \qquad task$

Scope

scope key key

 $\begin{array}{ccc} scope & scope \\ \\ inspect & key & ``" \end{array}$

sbt scope key

sbt scope keys

{<build-uri>}<project-id>/config:intask::key

- {<build-uri>}/<project-id> project project scope <project-id>
- config configuration
- intask task
- key scope key

"*" Global scope

scoped key

- project project
- configuration task key configuration Configuration

scoped key

- fullClasspath key scope project key configuration task scope
- test:fullClasspath configuration fullClasspath test configuration scope scope
- doc::fullClasspath key fullClasspath doc task project configuration

```
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
      {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}
                                           project
                                                      project id
    default-aea33a
                        configuration test task
  • {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath
                                                           {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}
     project
  • {.}/test:fullClasspath
                                {.}
                                      project
                                                          Scala
    ThisBuild
  • {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath
 scope
 \operatorname{sbt}
           inspect
                     kev
                            scope inspect test:fullClasspath
$ sbt
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info] test:exportedProducts
[info] test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info] test:runMain
[info] test:run
[info] test:testLoader
[info] test:console
[info] Delegates:
[info] test:fullClasspath
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info] compile:fullClasspath
```

• {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath

[info] compile:fullClasspath(for doc)

```
[info] test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info]
        runtime:fullClasspath
        task .sbt
                       setting
                                task
                                          scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
"Provided by"
                 scoped key
                               {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspa
 test configuration
                      {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
project
"Dependencies"
        configuration runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath
                         " project"
     scoped key project
                                         task
                                                     Global
                   " project"
                                  task
                                                     configuration
       project
                                             Global
     Global *:fullClasspath
             project project
                               {.} ThisBuild
     project
               Global */test:fullClasspath
                                                 project
                                                           current
                  * "
                        project" project
     Global
                                               */test:fullClasspath
     test:fullClasspath
   • project configuration
                              Global */*:fullClasspath
                                                                task
     Global */*:fullClasspath
                                     Global
   inspect fullClasspath
                              inspect test:fullClasspath
                                                                  con-
figuration
           \operatorname{sbt}
                     compile
                                inspect compile:fullClasspath
inspect fullClasspath
                                                   Global configuration
  inspect *:fullClasspath
                                 fullClasspath
        Configuration
     scope
    build.sbt
                bare key
                               project configuration task Global
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  settings(
    name := "hello"
  )
       inspect name
                        {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
    project
             {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a configu-
            task
ration *
Keys
                                                  Compile configuration
          in
               scope in
                              scope
                                           name
name in Compile := "hello"
           packageBin task
    name
```

```
name in packageBin := "hello"
                     Compile configuration packageBin task
   name
           scope
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"
   Global
name in Global := "hello"
     in Global
                                                      Global task
                      scope
                                Global
                                           scope
configuration
                Global
                             project
                                        Global
                                                       */*:name
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
    Scala
           in :=
                             Scala
                                               Java
name.in(Compile).:=("hello")
```

scope

scope compile task Compile Test configuration scope key scopecompile in Compile compile in Test key compile project scope task configuration scope compile task scope scope key scope sbt compile:compile " key name scope scope packageOptions name key in (Compile, packageBin) key name packageOptions in key scope project global config global task name

:= .sbt scope

.sbt Setting Setting Setting sbt map sbt map map map sbt setting map $.\mathrm{sbt}$:= Setting map name := "hello" map map "hello" key name

```
+= ++=
                            SettingKey[T]
                                           T
                                                      key
  :=
               key
                                                                 se-
quence
    key sourceDirectories
                           in Compile
                                             Seq[File]
                                                           key
src/main/scala
                    source
sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")
         file()
sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")
file()
            File
  ++=
sourceDirectories in Compile ++= Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala
                :=
    source
sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
   key
        setting
                      value
                              value
                                          := += ++=
   \operatorname{task}
         project organization
// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value
// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName
    java.io.File
                     getName baseDirectory
name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value
  name
          organization version
                                   name
```

```
name := baseDirectory.value.getName
                                            {\tt name}
                                                     baseDirectory
build.sbt
               \operatorname{sbt}
                         inspect name
[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory
         setting
                      setting
                                 setting
                                          task
                                                      task
                             key \; {\tt compileInputs}
                                                      inspect compileInputs
     inspect compile
      key
                       compile
                                  \operatorname{sbt}
                                          update
                                                        compile
  update
 \operatorname{sbt}
                             key
                                           key
                         key
                                         \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                        key
 scope
\operatorname{sbt}
                    sbt
   key
           task
     task setting
                        task
                                 task
                                            Def.task taskValue := +=
               classpath source generator
sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
  myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue
   task
 .sbt
                         task key
                                     Setting[Task[T]]
                                                           Setting[T] Set-
ting
      Task
                Task
                       Setting
   key
          Keys
val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for
scalacOptions checksums
                                         key
                                                 task
   build.sbt scalacOptions
                                 checksums
// scalacOptions task
                            checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value
              setting key
                                task key
                                               setting key
                                                                       task
       task
```

```
// checksums setting
                         scalacOptions task
checksums := scalacOptions.value
     ++=
      setting task
                        key
cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")
                 .sbt
                       Scopes
          lib
                 jar
                  repository
                            classpath
       jar
             lib
      jar
            lib
                    ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest
lib
           classpaths compile test run console
       dependencyClasspath in Compile
                                             dependencyClasspath in
Runtime
        build.sbt
                             {\tt unmanagedBase}\ {\tt key}
                                                       lib
 custom lib lib
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
baseDirectory
                        baseDirectory
                                          unmanagedBase
value
     unmanagedBase
                            task unmanagedJars
                      jar
task
       {\tt unmanagedJars}\ task
                             Compile configuration
                                                      lib
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
sbt Apache Ivy
                        Ivy Maven
```

```
{\tt library Dependencies} \ \mathbf{Key} {\tt library Dependencies}
```

```
Maven POM Ivy
```

 sbt

```
groupId artifactId revision
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision
       Configuration val configuration
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision % configuration
libraryDependencies Keys
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
       ModuleID
                   ModuleID
                               libraryDependencies
   sbt Ivy
                     \operatorname{sbt}
                                     Apache Derby
                                                    Maven2
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
                    update sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/
compile
         update
                          update
     ++=
libraryDependencies ++= Seq(
  groupID % artifactID % revision,
 groupID % otherID % otherRevision
)
       libraryDependencies :=
 %%
         Scala
   groupID %% artifactID % revision
                                          groupID % artifactID %
           groupID
                     %% sbt
                                   Scala
                                                      %%
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"
    scalaVersion 2.11.1
                                 "org.scala-tools"
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"
         Scala
                      jar
             Scala
                          %%
                                           2.10.1
                                                      scalaVersion
                   %%
    "2.10.4"
                           2.10.1
                                             %%
                                                              Scala
```

```
Ivy
groupID % artifactID % revision revision
                                                   Ivy
                                                 "1.6.1" Ivy
"latest.integration" "2.9.+" "[1.0,)"
                  Maven2
          \operatorname{sbt}
                                        resolver
                                                 Ivy
resolvers += name at location
        at
resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"
resolvers key Keys
val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("
                                                       ")
           Resolver
at
       Maven
\operatorname{sbt}
resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://"+Path.userHome.absolutePath+"/.m2/repository
resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal
resolvers
sbt resolvers
                       externalResolvers
             externalResolvers resolvers
Per-configuration dependencies
         src/test/scala
                            Test configuration
      Test configuration classpath
                                     Compile configuration
                                                             % "test"
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"
         Test configuration
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
```

```
sbt show compile:dependencyClasspath derby jar show test:dependencyClasspath derby jar

ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest % "test"
```

.sbt

```
jar
Project lazy val
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
val ID ID in
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")
```

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named commonSettings and call settings method on each project. Note _* is required to pass sequence into a vararg method.

commonSettings settings _*

```
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
)

lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
)
```

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    // other settings
      version
                          aggregate classpath
Aggregation
Aggregation
                            \operatorname{task}
              aggregate
                                   aggregated
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
            util core
    root
                                    \operatorname{sbt}
          root
                    task
                                  update task
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).
  aggregate(util, core).
  settings(
    aggregate in update := false
[...]
aggregate in update update task scope
                                            key
                                                  scopes
        task task
Classpath
             depends0n
                               core classpath
                                                util
                                                        core
lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)
```

core util

core

util

dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn

```
configuration classpath
```

foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile configuration bar compile configuration dependsOn(bar % "compile->compile")

"compile->compile" -> "depends on" "test->compile" foo test configuration bar compile configuration

->config ->compile dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configuration bar Compile configuration

"test->test" test test bar/src/test/scala foo/src/test/scala

configuration dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")

root

 sbt

hello-foo base = file("foo") foo foo
foo/Foo.scala foo/src/main/scala sbt foo

foo .sbt foo/build.sbt hello-foo scope

 $\begin{array}{lll} hello & \mbox{hello/build.sbt hello/bar/build.sbt hello/foo/build.sbt} \\ \mbox{version} := "0.6" & \mbox{sbt} & \mbox{show version} \end{array}$

> show version

[info] hello-foo/*:version

[info] 0.7

[info] hello-bar/*:version

[info] 0.9

[info] hello/*:version

[info] 0.5

hello-foo/*:version hello/foo/build.sbt hello-bar/*:version hello/bar/build.sbt hello/*:version hello/build.sbt scoped keys version key scope build.sbt build.sbt

.sbt .scala .scala

.scala

project/*.scala foo/project/Build.scala

ID task subProjectID/compile

.sbt .sbt .sbt project/ Scala

build.sbt

task codeCoverage task

```
hello
                      sbt-site
                                hello/project/site.sbt
                                                              Ivy ID
     addSbtPlugin
addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")
   sbt-assembly
                    hello/project/assembly.sbt
addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")
 0.13.5
         \operatorname{sbt}
                     build.sbt
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
enablePlugins
    {\tt disablePlugins}
                                 util
                                        IvyPlugin
                                                         build.sbt
```

```
lazy val util = (project in file("util")).
  enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin).
  disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin).
  settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )
                          \operatorname{sbt}
                                  plugins
> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
        sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
                        \operatorname{sbt}
                               3
  plugins
              \operatorname{sbt}
  1. CorePlugin:
                   task
  2. IvyPlugin:
  3. JvmPlugin:
                        Java/Scala
  JUnitXmlReportPlugin
                            junit-xml
   sbt-site
                         site.sbt
site.settings
// `util`
                 site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
// `core`
               site
lazy val core = (project in file("core")).
  settings(site.settings : _*)
          ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/
                                    ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/
                                                               classpath
     \operatorname{sbt}
                ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/ .sbt .scala
                                                               project/
              ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins//build.sbt
                                                        addSbtPlugin()
```

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                  .sbt
    {\tt SettingKey} \quad {\tt TaskKey} \quad .{\tt sbt}
                                      InputKey
    Keys
val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit]("
                                                         ")
                                         source
             "scalaVersion"
                                        scala
 .\mathrm{sbt}
                 SettingKey[T]
                                           Т
                                              TaskKey [T]
                                                                        .sbt
                               batch
    .\mathrm{sbt}
           .scala
                               autoImport val
                                                        .sbt
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
```

IDE

web

 sbt

IDE

xsbt-web-plugin

```
sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
    sampleIntTask := {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
    }
 )
              value
                                               HTML
                                                               \operatorname{HTML}
                 Scala
         \operatorname{sbt}
              HTML
                  API IO
\operatorname{sbt}
          value
sampeIntTask
sampleIntTask := {
 val sum = 1 + 2
                         // first
 println("sum: " + sum) // second
                          // third
}
  JVM sum 3
          startServer stopServer sampeIntTask
val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
 version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    stopServer := {
      println("stopping...")
```

```
Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
    }
  )
\operatorname{sbt}
        {\tt sampleIntTask}
> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM
         sampleIntTask
```

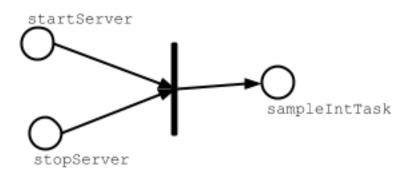


Figure 2: task-dependency

 $Scala \qquad {\tt value} \qquad \qquad {\tt sampleIntTask} \ \ {\tt startServer} \ \ {\tt stopServer} \qquad {\tt sampleIntTask} \ \ {\tt sbt}$

sampleIntTask

•

```
sbt sampleStringTask

> sampleStringTask

stopping...

starting...

sum: 3

s: 3

[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

sampleStringTask startServer sampleIntTask sampleIntTask startServer

Scala value sampeStringTask
```

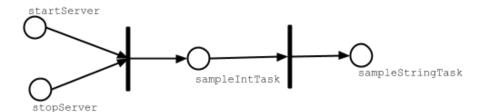


Figure 3: task-dependency

test compile in Test test in Test

```
stopServer
                                             stopServer sampleStringTask stopServer
sampleStringTask
lazy val library = (project in file("library")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
      s
```

```
},
    sampleStringTask := {
      val old = sampleStringTask.value
      println("stopping...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
      old
   }
 )
            {\tt sampleStringTask}
> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM
 startServer
```

Figure 4: task-dependency

Scala

```
Scala project/ServerUtil.scala
sampleIntTask := {
    ServerUtil.startServer
    try {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
    } finally {
        ServerUtil.stopServer
    }
    sum
}
```

build.sbt

```
\mathbf{sbt}
build.sbt
                \operatorname{sbt}
                       \operatorname{sbt}
                               Scala
                                                  \operatorname{sbt}
project
                                                  project
      sbt
              project/project/
hello/
                           #
    Hello.scala
                           #
                                     src/main/scala
    build.sbt
                           # build.sbt project/
    project/
         Build.scala
         build.sbt
                                  --project/project
         project/
             Build.scala # project/project/
         project/project/
    .scala .sbt
                            build.sbt Build.scala
project .scala
                           project/Dependencies.scala
import sbt._
object Dependencies {
  // Versions
  lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"
```

```
// Libraries
  val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion
  val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
  val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.17"
  // Projects
  val backendDeps =
    Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
}
Dependencies build.sbt
                              val
                                        Dependencies._
import Dependencies._
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
lazy val backend = (project in file("backend")).
  settings(commonSettings: _*).
  settings(
    libraryDependencies ++= backendDeps
  .scala
 .scala
              Scala
                          project/*.scala
                                                                     scala
          build.sbt
                                                     .scala
            project/*.scala
  \operatorname{sbt}
                            \operatorname{sbt}
                                \operatorname{sbt}
```

sbt:

```
• Scala
               Scala
                          Programming in Scala Scala
• .sbt
                   sbt Setting
                                           task
         Setting
     Setting
                key
                            := += ++=
              Setting \operatorname{sbt}
             key
              key value
                                           Non-task
 tasks
                               task
 Scopes
    key
             value scope
            configuration\ project\ task
• scope
 scope
              task configuration
                         Compile Test
    configuration
           " scope

    project

  scopes
                 scope
        build.sbt
                     .scala
                                       task
       \operatorname{sbt}
    addSbtPlugin project/plugins.sbt
                                                        build.sbt
                  \operatorname{sbt}
```

 sbt

Bare .sbt

.sbt .sbt

bare .sbt

```
.sbt .scala bare .sbt
bare .sbt Setting[_] Project
name := "hello"

version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.12.1"
```

```
(0.13.7)
      0.13.7
    bare build.sbt
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.10.3"
sbt
  .scala
                   \operatorname{sbt} .scala
                                     sbt 0.13
   .scala
                                                  .\mathrm{sbt}
           .sbt
  build.sbt Build.scala
  .sbt .scala
              hello
                       hello/project/Build.scala
import sbt._
import Keys._
object HelloBuild extends Build {
  val sampleKeyA = settingKey[String]("demo key A")
  val sampleKeyB = settingKey[String]("demo key B")
  val sampleKeyC = settingKey[String]("demo key C")
  val sampleKeyD = settingKey[String]("demo key D")
  override lazy val settings = super.settings ++
      sampleKeyA := "A: in Build.settings in Build.scala",
      resolvers := Seq()
  lazy val root = Project(id = "hello",
    base = file("."),
    settings = Seq(
      sampleKeyB := "B: in the root project settings in Build.scala"
    ))
}
   hello/build.sbt
```

```
sampleKeyC in ThisBuild := "C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild"
sampleKeyD := "D: in build.sbt"
 \operatorname{sbt}
           inspect sampleKeyA
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = A: in Build.settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyA
   inspect sampleKeyC
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = C: in build.sbt scoped to ThisBuild
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/*:sampleKeyC
  "Provided by"
                  value
                               .sbt
                                        sampleKeyC in ThisBuild
.scala Build.settings
                             \operatorname{sbt}
 inspect sampleKeyB
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = B: in the root project settings in Build.scala
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyB
   sampleKeyB
                       ({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello)
({file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/})
     inspect sampleKeyD sampleKeyB
[info] Setting: java.lang.String = D: in build.sbt
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}hello/*:sampleKeyD
    .sbt
\operatorname{sbt}
                Build.settings
                                 Project.setting
                                                                  (( ))
Build.scala
                 sampleC sampleD
                                       build.sbt
                                                    build.sbt
Build.sbt
      sampleKeyC sampleKeyD
                                 build.sbt
                                                \operatorname{sbt} Build
                                                                 .sbt
      import HelloBuild._
                               build.sbt
      .scala
                 Build.settings
      .scala
                Project.settings
       .scala Build
                            .sbt
     .sbt.
                  .scala
      .sbt
```

sbt project/ reload plugins

```
> reload plugins
[info] Set current project to default-a0e8e4 (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/)
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/project/Build.scala)
> reload return
[info] Loading project definition from /home/hp/checkout/hello/project
[info] Set current project to hello (in build file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/)
> show sources
[info] ArrayBuffer(/home/hp/checkout/hello/hw.scala)
     reload return
                                              Build
                                                 Build Project
  build.sbt
               Build Project
                                 settings
  settings
                build.sbt
                                 \operatorname{sbt}
                                                          Project
                 Build.settings Project.settings
       .scala
            ~/.sbt/0.13/global.sbt
       .sbt
                        ~/.sbt/0.13/plugins/
         project
```