sbt Reference Manual

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sbt		
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•	hello world	
	_	
•	sbt sbt	
	Jar Shell Mac Windows Linux	

terminal encoding HTTP JVM

 sbt

Mac sbt

 ${\rm ZIP} \quad {\rm TGZ}$

Homebrew

\$ brew install sbt@1

${\bf Macports}$

\$ port install sbt

Windows sbt

ZIP TGZ

 ${\bf Windows}$

msi

Linux sbt

ZIP TGZ

Ubuntu Debian

 ${\rm DEB} \quad {\rm sbt} \quad$

Ubuntu Debian DEB DEB apt-get aptitude Synaptic sbt sudo

```
echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian /" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/sbt.lissudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 2EE0EA64E40A89B84B2DF73498 sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray APT
sbt aptitude Synaptic System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software
```

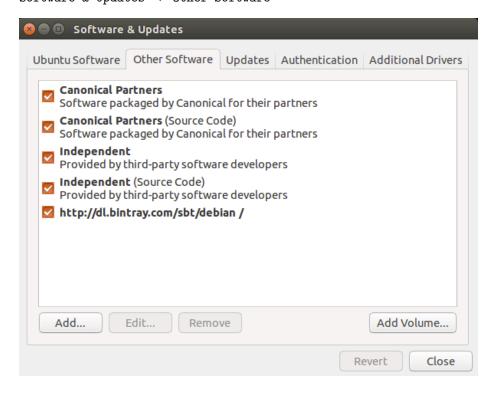


Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Linux RPM

```
RPM sbt

Linux RPM RPM sbt sudo

curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum install sbt

sbt Bintray Bintray RPM
sbt-launcher-package
```

```
Gentoo
```

```
sbt ebuild sbt ebuilds ebuilds sbt emerge dev-java/sbt
```

Hello, World

 sbt

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                         hello
                                          hw.scala
object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
                                       Linux OS X
  hello
             \operatorname{sbt}
                             \operatorname{sbt}
$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
. . .
> run
. . .
Hi!
    \operatorname{sbt}
              \operatorname{sbt}
   • src/main/scala src/main/java
   • src/test/scala src/test/java
   • src/main/resources src/test/resources
   • lib jar
   \operatorname{sbt}
                Scala
                                               sbt console Scala REPL sbt
                               sbt run
console
                 classpath
                                      Scala
                    build.sbt
                                                    hello/build.sbt
                                          hello
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello",
```

```
version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
  )
 .sbt
                    build.sbt
         jar build.sbt
                            name version
 \mathbf{sbt}
     hello/project/build.properties
                                               \operatorname{sbt}
                                                          1.0.2
sbt.version=1.0.2
      release
                 99\%
                          project/build.properties
\operatorname{sbt}
                                                           \operatorname{sbt}
        \operatorname{sbt}
                 Hello, World
                           Hello, World
 \operatorname{sbt}
                                              hello hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala hello
                                              sbt Maven
   hello/hw.scala
src/
  main/
    resources/
        <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
        <main Scala sources>
    java/
        <main Java sources>
  test/
    resources
        <files to include in test jar here>
    scala/
        <test Scala sources>
    java/
        <test Java sources>
src/
```

 \mathbf{sbt}

build.sbt sbt project project .scala .sbt

build.sbt
project/
Build.scala

project/ .sbt .sbt

classes jars caches target

.gitignore

target/

/ / target/ project/target/

sbt sbt Hello, World

 sbt

\$ sbt

sbt tab

 sbt compile

> compile

 dows

```
sbt
      sbt
                                 \operatorname{sbt}
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
   testOnly
              TestA TestB
                               clean compile
                                              testOnly
          \operatorname{sbt}
> ~ compile
      \operatorname{sbt}
<tt>
          <tt>target</tt>
                            <tt>compile</tt>
        <tt>src/main/scala</tt>
src/main/java
<tt>test
<tt><console</tt>
              classpath
                                  <tt>:quit</tt>
                        Scala
Ctrl+D Unix Ctrl+Z Windows
                            \operatorname{sbt}
<nobr><tt>run &lt; &gt;*</tt></nobr>
 sbt
                 main class 
<tt>package</tt>
 <tt>src/main/resources</tt>
                                  <tt>src/main/scala</tt> <tt>src/main/java</tt>
<tt>help &lt; &gt; </tt>
<tt>reload</tt>
        <tt>build.sbt</tt> <tt>project/*.scala</tt> <tt>project/*.sbt</tt>
                                                                            )
Tab
       tab
           \operatorname{sbt}
                      tab
```

 sbt

<tt>!</tt>

<tt>! !

<tt>!:

<tt>!:n

<tt>n</tt>

<tt>!n

<tt>!-n</tt>

n

<tt>!string</tt>

string

<tt>!?string</tt>

string

 $.\mathbf{sbt}$

sbt "" build.sbt sbt

1. .sbt

2. bare .sbt

.sbt [bare .sbt][Bare-Def] .scala

.scala project/

sbt Project

build.sbt Project

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
          immutable map
    name key
       sbt map
             Setting[T]
                               Т
                                      value
                                                 Setting
                                                                   map
             value
                                         map —
                                                         map
          Setting[String]
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello"
 Setting[String]
                                  "hello"
                          name
                                            map
                                                       map
                                                              \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                   map
    map sbt
                                         value
                          key
                                                   key
                                                              key
                                                                     \operatorname{sbt}
Settings
                       _{\rm map}
       Project
                     Setting[T]
                                   Setting[T]
                                                                     Т
                                                    \operatorname{sbt}
                                                             map
value
  build.sbt
build.sbt
                           \mathtt{settings}\ \mathrm{scala}
              Project
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
)
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    name := "hello"
  )
  Setting
               Scala
                        settings
                                                    Scala
     val lazy val def
                                         object class
                                                            project/
                         build.sbt
Scala
  name version scalaVersion
                                 keys
                                         key
                                                SettingKey[T] TaskKey[T]
  InputKey[T]
                T
                      value
```

```
Keys
         Setting[T] :=
                             Java
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
   name.:=("hello")
 Scala name := "hello"
          :=
                    Setting
                                Setting[String] String
                                                           name
SettingKey[String]
                           Setting[String]
                                               sbt map
                                                               name
    "hello"
      value
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
   name := 42 //
 Keys
 Types
   key
  • SettingKey[T] key
                              value
  • TaskKey[T] key
                         task value
  • InputKey[T] key
                                      Input Tasks
                              task
  Keys
                      build.sbt
   keys
             Keys
                                     import sbt.Keys._
                                                            name
sbt.Keys.name
  Keys
       settingKey taskKey inputKey
                                       keys
                                                key value
                                                                key
               task hello
     val
                             key
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")
      .sbt
                settings
                            vals defs
                                            settings
                                                               {\tt vals}
          settings
 {\tt defs}
          lazy val
                   val
```

```
\begin{array}{cccc} {\bf Task \ vs \ Setting \ keys} \\ {\bf TaskKey[T]} & task & {\bf Tasks} \\ {\bf void} & {\bf task} & {\bf pack} \end{array}
```

 ${
m asks}$ compile package Unit Unit ${
m Scala}$ package TaskKey[File] ${
m task}$ ${
m jar}$

task sbt compile sbt task

sbt map setting name task compile-

key task setting "taskiness" (key property value

tasks settings

 $:= \quad \text{setting} \qquad \quad \text{task} \qquad \quad \text{setting} \quad \quad \text{value} \qquad \quad \quad \text{task} \qquad \quad \text{task}$

hello task

```
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")
```

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
    hello := { println("Hello!") }
    )
    settings
```

```
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
   .settings(
    name := "hello"
```

Tasks Settings

T Task[T] setting task setting

sbt Keys

 sbt task name task $\operatorname{compile}$ $\operatorname{compile}$ task key

```
\operatorname{sbt}
                       inspect <keyname> inspect
                                                               setting
     key
 value
       setting
build.sbt
  import
            build.sbt
import sbt._
import Keys._
     .scala
                Build
                         Plugin
                                              .scala
bare .sbt
bare .sbt
             Setting[_]
                                 Project
name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
          jar
                 lib/
                              build.sbt
val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
 organization := "com.example",
 version := "0.1.0",
 scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
)
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
   commonSettings,
    name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
 )
      10.4.1.3 Apache Derby
{\it key library Dependencies}
                                          % +=
                              +=
                                  :=
                                                      key
          Ivy ID
```

Scope

scope .sbt

Key

 $\begin{array}{cccc} {\tt name} & {\tt key} & {\tt sbt} & {\tt map} \\ {\tt key} & & {\tt "scope"} \end{array}$

- key
- key compile main test

key name scope

 ${\tt scoped}\ key$

sbt map settings map key scope key setting build.sbt scope key

scope build.sbt scope

Scope

Scope scope key

scope

- Projects
- Configurations
- Tasks

Project Scope

settings keys

Project setting setting setting

Configuration Scope

configuration classpath Configuration Ivy

MavenScopes

sbt configurations

• Compile src/main/scala

- Test src/test/scala
- Runtime task run classpath

Task Scope

Settings task task packageSrc setting packageOptions $task \ key \quad packageSrc \quad key \quad packageOptions \quad scope \\ task packageSrc packageBin packageDoc \quad key \quad artifactName \\ packageOptions \quad key \quad task$

Scope

scope key key

 $\begin{array}{ccc} scope & scope \\ \\ inspect & key & " & " \end{array}$

sbt scope key

sbt scope keys

{<build-uri>}<project-id>/config:intask::key

- {<build-uri>}/<project-id> project project scope <project-id>
- config configuration
- intask task
- key scope key

"*" Global scope

scoped key

- project project
- configuration task key configuration

Configuration

scoped key

- fullClasspath key scope project key configuration task scope
- test:fullClasspath configuration fullClasspath test configuration scope scope
- *:fullClasspath configuration Global configuration
- doc::fullClasspath key fullClasspath doc task project configuration
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project project id default-aea33a configuration test task
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/} project
- {.}/test:fullClasspath {.} project {.} Scala ThisBuild
- {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath scope

scope

[info] test:console
[info] Delegates:

```
sbt
           inspect
                            scope inspect test:fullClasspath
                     key
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, into
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info] test:exportedProducts
[info] test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info] test:runMain
[info] test:run
[info] test:testLoader
```

```
[info] test:fullClasspath
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
        task .sbt
                       setting
                                task
                                         scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
"Provided by" \,
                               {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspa
                 scoped key
                      {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
  test configuration
project
"Dependencies"
        configuration runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath
                             " project"
                                                     Global
     scoped key project
                                         task
                   " project"
                                                     configuration
       project
                                  task
                                            Global
     Global *:fullClasspath
             project project
                               {.} ThisBuild
      project
               Global */test:fullClasspath
                                                 project
                                                           current
     Global
                         project"
                                  project
                                               */test:fullClasspath
     test:fullClasspath
   • project configuration
                              Global */*:fullClasspath
                                                                task
     Global
             */*:fullClasspath
                                     Global
   inspect fullClasspath
                              inspect test:fullClasspath
                                                                  con-
figuration
                                inspect compile:fullClasspath
            \operatorname{sbt}
                     compile
inspect fullClasspath
  inspect *:fullClasspath
                                                   Global configuration
                                 fullClasspath
```

Configuration

```
scope
    build.sbt
                bare key
                              project configuration task Global
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello"
 )
      inspect name
                       {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
            {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a configu-
ration *
            task
Keys
         in
              scope in
                             scope
                                          name
                                               Compile configuration
name in Compile := "hello"
   name
          packageBin task
name in packageBin := "hello"
            scope
                     Compile configuration packageBin task
    name
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"
   Global
name in Global := "hello"
name in Global
                  scope Global
                                            Global task configuration
                                   scope
  Global
                                             {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*
              project Global
                                   */*:name
     Scala
            in :=
                             Scala
                                               Java
name.in(Compile).:=("hello")
 scope
```

project global config global task

scope compile task Compile Test configuration scope key scopekey compile compile in Compile compile in Test compile configuration scope project scope taskcompile task scope scope key scope compile:compile " packageOptions name key key name scope scope in (Compile, packageBin) key name packageOptions

scope

name

in key

:= .sbt scope

```
Setting
  .\mathrm{sbt}
                  Setting
                               Setting
                                          \operatorname{sbt}
                                                         map
  \operatorname{sbt}
      map
                    map
                              map sbt
                                    :=
 setting
                        .\mathrm{sbt}
              map
      Setting
                                    name := "hello" map
                    map
                                                                 map
key name
              "hello"
                             SettingKey[T]
  :=
                key
                                               Т
                                                          key
                                                                    se-
quence
    key sourceDirectories in Compile
                                              Seq[File]
                                                              key
src/main/scala
                     source
sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")
     sbt file()
sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")
            File
file()
  ++=
sourceDirectories in Compile ++= Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala
     source
sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
   key
   task
         setting
                        value
                                value
                   organization
          project
// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value
```

```
// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName
     java.io.File
                                    baseDirectory
                         getName
name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value
  name
            organization version
                                         name
 name := baseDirectory.value.getName
                                             name
                                                      baseDirectory
build.sbt
               \operatorname{sbt}
                          inspect name
[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory
  \operatorname{sbt}
         setting
                      setting
                                 setting
                                           task
                                                       task
     inspect compile
                              key compileInputs
                                                       inspect compileInputs
      key
                                   \operatorname{sbt}
                                           update
                                                         compile
                                                                          sbt
                        compile
  update
 \operatorname{sbt}
                              key
                                           key
                          key
                                          \operatorname{sbt}
                                                                          key
 scope
\operatorname{sbt}
                    \operatorname{sbt}
    key
           task
           setting
                                  task
                                            Def.task taskValue := +=
     task
                         task
               classpath source generator
sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
  myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}.taskValue
```

```
task
 .sbt
                       task key
                                  Setting[Task[T]]
                                                      Setting[T] Set-
      Task
              Task
ting
                     Setting
  key
         Keys
val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for
scalacOptions checksums
                                      key
                                             task
  build.sbt scalacOptions
                              checksums
// scalacOptions task checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value
            setting key
                              task key
                                          setting key
                                                                 task
      task
// checksums setting
                         scalacOptions\ task
checksums := scalacOptions.value
      setting task
                        key
                                 :=
cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")
                 .\mathrm{sbt}
                       Scopes
          lib
                 jar
                 repository
                            classpath
             lib
       jar
      jar
            lib
                    ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest
lib
           classpaths compile test run console
                                                            classpath
        dependencyClasspath in Compile
                                              dependencyClasspath in
Runtime
        build.sbt
                             unmanagedBase key
                                                       lib
```

```
custom_lib lib
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
                        baseDirectory
baseDirectory
                                           unmanagedBase
value
                            task unmanagedJars
     unmanagedBase
                      jar
task
       {\tt unmanagedJars}\ task
                             Compile configuration
                                                      lib
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
   Apache Ivy
                        Ivy Maven
\operatorname{sbt}
libraryDependencies {\bf Key}
        libraryDependencies
                                      Maven POM
                                                     Ivv
                                                                  sbt
        groupId artifactId revision
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision
        Configuration val configuration
libraryDependencies += groupID % artifactID % revision % configuration
libraryDependencies Keys
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
 %
       ModuleID
                    ModuleID
                                libraryDependencies
   sbt Ivy
                      \operatorname{sbt}
                                      Apache Derby
                                                      Maven2
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
                    update sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/
  build.sbt
          update
compile
                           update
     ++=
libraryDependencies ++= Seq(
  groupID % artifactID % revision,
  groupID % otherID % otherRevision
        libraryDependencies :=
```

```
%%
         Scala
     groupID %% artifactID % revision
                                             groupID % artifactID %
revision groupID
                    \% sbt
                                    Scala
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11.1" % "0.3"
    scalaVersion 2.11.1
                                 "org.scala-tools"
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"
          Scala
                      jar
             Scala
                        %%
                                         2.10.1
                                                    scalaVersion :=
            %% 2.10.1
                                %%
                                               Scala
"2.10.4"
Ivy
groupID % artifactID % revision revision
                                                 Ivy
"latest.integration" "2.9.+" "[1.0,)"
                                                "1.6.1" Ivy
                  Maven2
          \operatorname{sbt}
                                       resolver Ivy
resolvers += name at location
        at
resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"
resolvers key Keys
val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("
                                                      ")
at
           Resolver
\operatorname{sbt}
       Maven
resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://"+Path.userHome.absolutePath+"/.m2/repository
```

resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal

```
resolvers
```

 sbt resolvers externalResolvers externalResolvers resolvers

Per-configuration dependencies

src/test/scala Test configuration
Test configuration classpath Compile configuration % "test"
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"
 Test configuration
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
 sbt show compile:dependencyClasspath derby jar show
test:dependencyClasspath derby jar
 ScalaCheck Specs2 ScalaTest % "test"

 $.\mathrm{sbt}$

jar
Project lazy val
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
val ID ID in
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named commonSettings and call settings method on each project.

commonSettings settings

```
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
)

lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    // other settings
)

lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    // other settings
)

version
```

aggregate classpath

Aggregation

```
Aggregation
              aggregate
                             task aggregated
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
            util core
                                      \operatorname{sbt}
    root
                                   update task
           root
                     \operatorname{task}
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .aggregate(util, core)
  .settings(
    aggregate in update := false
```

```
[...]
aggregate in update update task scope
                                                 scopes
        task task
Classpath
             depends0n
                               core classpath
                                               util
                                                       core
lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)
 core
           util
                              core util
       dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn
configuration
                classpath
foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile configuration bar compile config-
             dependsOn(bar % "compile->compile")
"compile->compile"
                     -> "depends on" "test->compile"
configuration
              bar compile configuration
 ->config
             ->compile dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configu-
        bar Compile configuration
ration
     "test->test"
                                             bar/src/test/scala
                     test
                              test
foo/src/test/scala
                        dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")
       configuration
  root
        sbt
   hello-foo
                   base = file("foo")
                                            foo
                                                              foo
foo/Foo.scala
               foo/src/main/scala
                                       \operatorname{sbt}
                                                foo
               foo/build.sbt
foo
       .sbt
                                     hello-foo
                                                scope
      hello
              hello/build.sbt hello/bar/build.sbt hello/foo/build.sbt
      version := "0.6"
                        \operatorname{sbt}
                                   show version
> show version
[info] hello-foo/*:version
[info] 0.7
[info] hello-bar/*:version
[info] 0.9
```

)

```
[info] hello/*:version
[info] 0.5
hello-foo/*:version
                      hello/foo/build.sbt hello-bar/*:version
hello/bar/build.sbt hello/*:version
                                        hello/build.sbt
                                                                scoped
keys
        version key
                               build.sbt
                                                  build.sbt
                       scope
           .sbt
                    .scala
                                              .scala
                     .scala
          project/*.scala foo/project/Build.scala
  \operatorname{sbt}
             projects
                              project ctname>
                                                                task
compile
                     \operatorname{root}
       ID
                 task subProjectID/compile
                                         project/
                                                         Scala
  .sbt
              .sbt
                          .sbt
                build.sbt
                               {\tt codeCoverage}\ task
                  task
                                hello/project/site.sbt
                                                              Ivy ID
    hello
                     sbt-site
     addSbtPlugin
addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")
```

hello/project/assembly.sbt

addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")

sbt-assembly

```
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")
 0.13.5
         \operatorname{sbt}
                     build.sbt
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
  .settings(
    name := "hello-util"
enablePlugins
    disablePlugins
                                 util
                                         IvyPlugin
                                                         build.sbt
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
  .disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin)
  .settings(
    name := "hello-util"
                         \operatorname{sbt}
                                 plugins
> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
        sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
        sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  plugins
              sbt
                       sbt
  1. CorePlugin:
                   task
  2. IvyPlugin:
  3. JvmPlugin:
                        Java/Scala
  JUnitXmlReportPlugin
                           junit-xml
   sbt-site
                         site.sbt
site.settings
```

```
// `util` site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
// `core`
             site
lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(site.settings)
          ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/ ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/
                                                              classpath
     \operatorname{sbt}
                 ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/ .sbt .scala
                                                              project/
               ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins//build.sbt
                                                       addSbtPlugin()
      IDE
               \operatorname{sbt}
                      IDE
              xsbt-web-plugin
      web
       \operatorname{sbt}
            .sbt
    SettingKey TaskKey .\mathrm{sbt}
                                    InputKey
val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit]("
                                     source
                                                     ")
```

```
"scalaVersion"
                                      scala
                SettingKey[T]
                                                                   .sbt
  .sbt
                                         Т
                                             TaskKey [T]
                              batch
    .\mathrm{sbt}
           .scala
                             autoImport val
                                                     .sbt
                                     :=
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
    sampleIntTask := {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    }
  )
               value
                                                HTML
                                                                HTML
         \operatorname{sbt}
                 Scala
              HTML
                  API IO
\operatorname{sbt}
          value
sampeIntTask
sampleIntTask := {
  val sum = 1 + 2
                          // first
  println("sum: " + sum) // second
  sum
                          // third
}
```

```
JVM sum 3
          startServer stopServer sampeIntTask
val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
 version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
)
lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    stopServer := {
      println("stopping...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
      stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
    }
 )
\operatorname{sbt}
        sampleIntTask
> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM
```

${\tt sampleIntTask}$

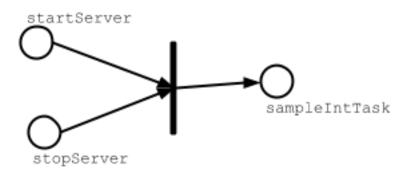


Figure 2: task-dependency

 $Scala \qquad \hbox{ value} \qquad \qquad \hbox{sampleIntTask startServer stopServer} \qquad \hbox{sampleIntTask } sbt$

- sampleIntTask
- •

•

 sbt sampleStringTask

```
> sampleStringTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
```

[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

 $sampleStringTask \hspace{0.2cm} startServer \hspace{0.2cm} sampleIntTask \hspace{0.2cm} sampleIntTask \hspace{0.2cm} sampleIntTask \hspace{0.2cm} startServer \\ Scala \hspace{0.2cm} value \hspace{0.2cm} sampeStringTask$

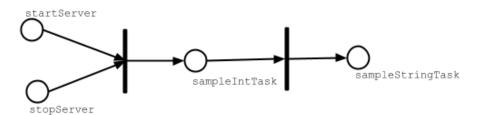


Figure 3: task-dependency

test compile in Test test in Test

```
stopServer sampleStringTask stopServer
   stopServer
sampleStringTask
lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    startServer := {
      println("starting...")
      Thread.sleep(500)
    },
    sampleIntTask := {
      startServer.value
     val sum = 1 + 2
     println("sum: " + sum)
      sum
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      startServer.value
      val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
      println("s: " + s)
      s
    },
    sampleStringTask := {
      val old = sampleStringTask.value
      println("stopping...")
     Thread.sleep(500)
      old
   }
 )
           sampleStringTask
> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM
 startServer
```

Figure 4: task-dependency

```
Scala
```

```
Scala project/ServerUtil.scala
sampleIntTask := {
    ServerUtil.startServer
    try {
      val sum = 1 + 2
      println("sum: " + sum)
    } finally {
        ServerUtil.stopServer
    }
    sum
}
```

build.sbt

```
\mathbf{sbt}
```

project/project/

hello/ #

Hello.scala # src/main/scala

build.sbt # build.sbt project/

```
project/
        Build.scala
       build.sbt
                              --project/project
       project/
            Build.scala # project/project/
        project/project/
    .scala .sbt
                        build.sbt Build.scala
project .scala
                       project/Dependencies.scala
import sbt._
object Dependencies {
  // Versions
 lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"
 // Libraries
 val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion
 val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
 val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.17"
 // Projects
 val backendDeps =
   Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
Dependencies build.sbt
                            val
                                      Dependencies._
import Dependencies._
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
 version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.3"
lazy val backend = (project in file("backend"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
```

```
libraryDependencies ++= backendDeps
   .scala
 .scala
                 Scala
                                                              .scala
            build.sbt
                             project/*.scala
                                                                               scala
              project/*.scala
   \operatorname{sbt}
                                \operatorname{sbt}
                                     \operatorname{sbt}
sbt:
   • Scala
                   Scala
                              Programming in Scala Scala
     .\mathrm{sbt}
              Setting
                          sbt Setting
                                                 task
         Setting key
                                 := += ++=
                  Setting sbt
                 key
   \bullet tasks
                  key value
                                     task
                                                Non-task
   • Scopes
        key
                 value scope
                configuration project task
     scope
     scope
                  task configuration
        configuration
                              Compile Test
                " scope
     project
     scopes
                     scope
            build.sbt
                            .scala
                                             task
           \operatorname{sbt}
```

project/plugins.sbt

build.sbt

addSbtPlugin

 sbt

sbt