

## 2° Seminario de IA y problemas sociales

IA y sociedad: salud, seguridad y soberanía

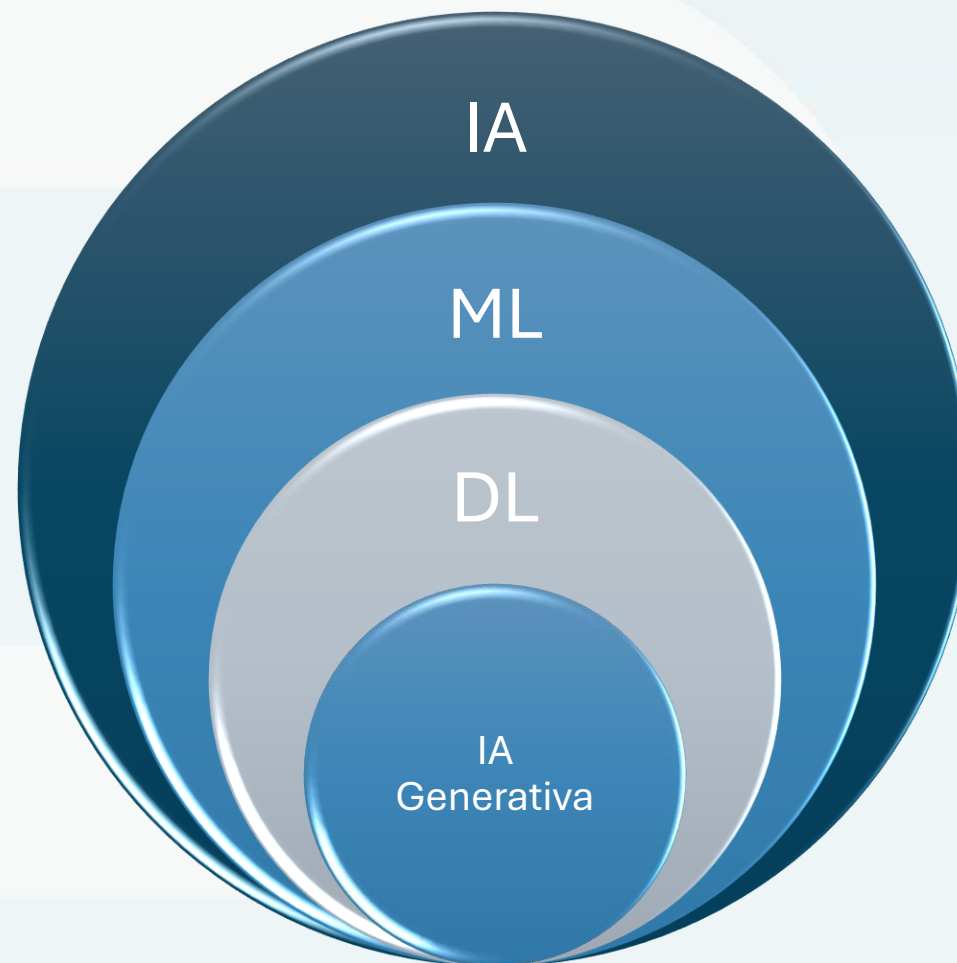
# Inteligencia artificial en la generación de imágenes médicas sintéticas.

**Sara Cañaveral Uribe**

Ingeniería Biomédica

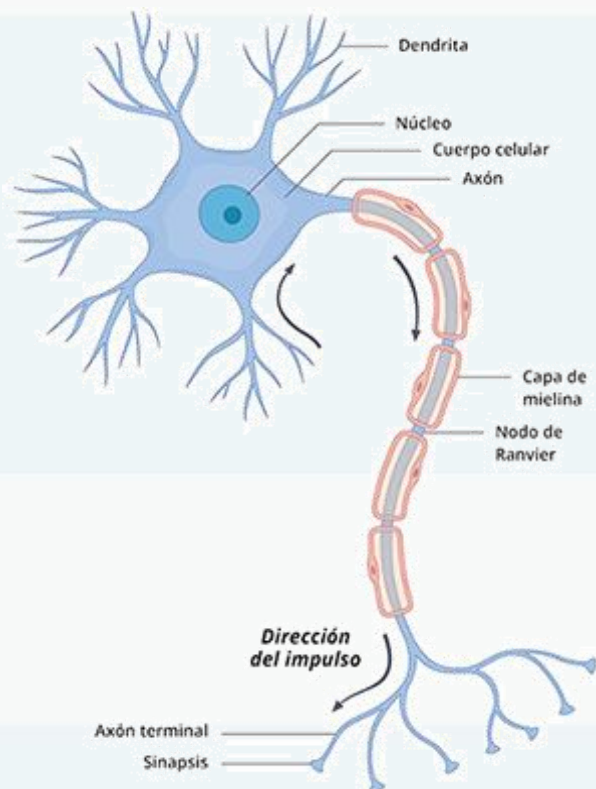
Magíster en automatización y control industrial

# IA Generativa

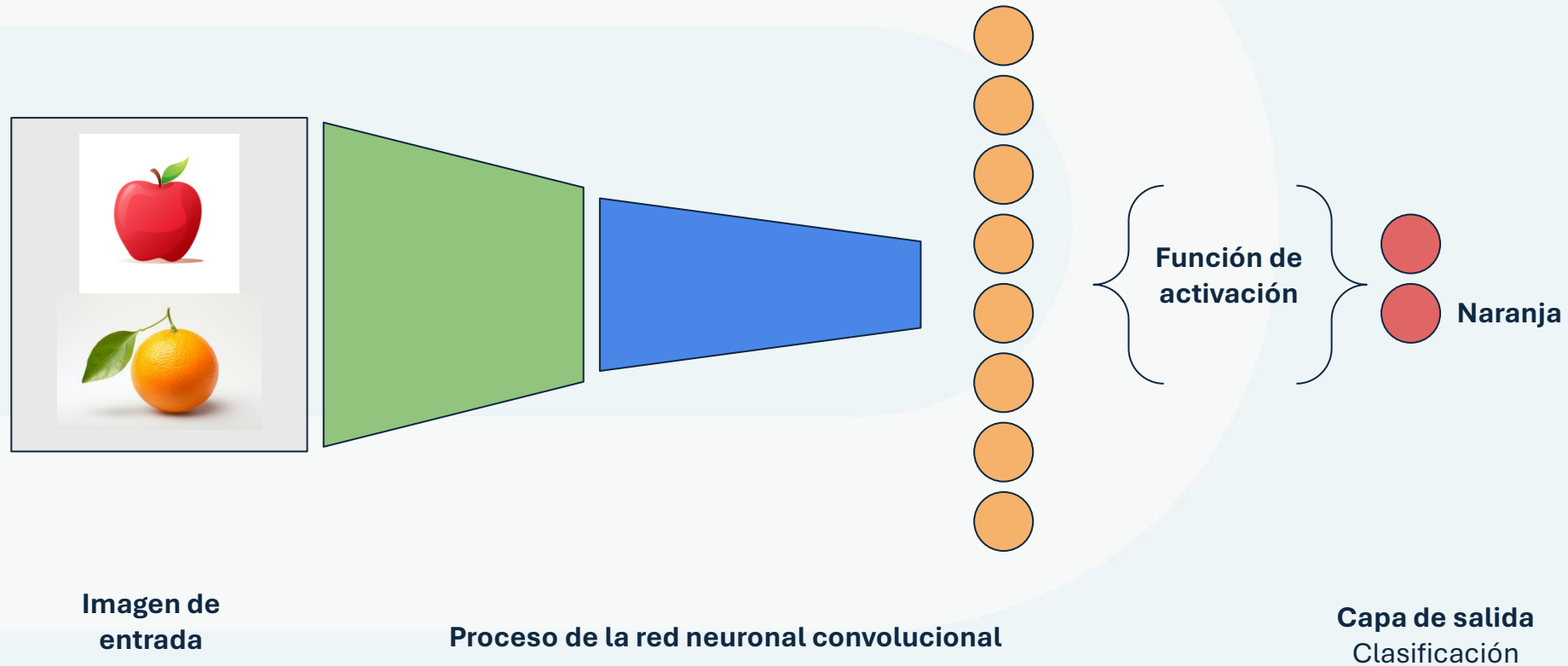


# Aprendizaje profundo

# Aprendizaje profundo o redes neuronales



# Aprendizaje profundo o redes neuronales



# Imágenes

a



b

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

# Imágenes médicas

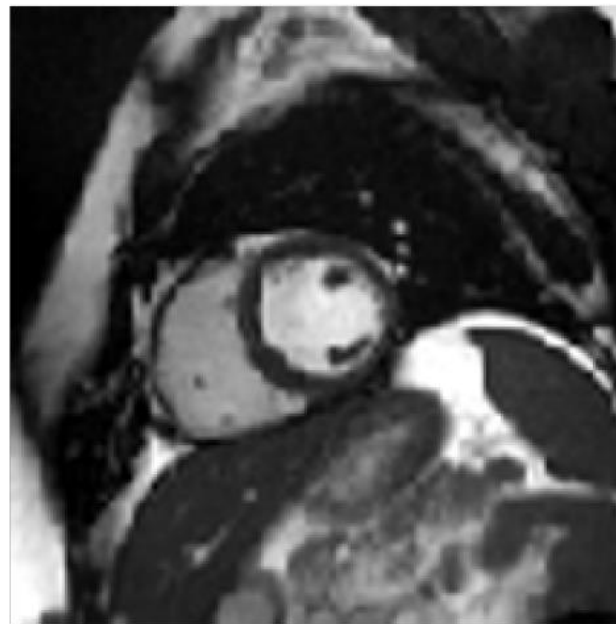
# Imágenes médicas

Rayos X Pulmón



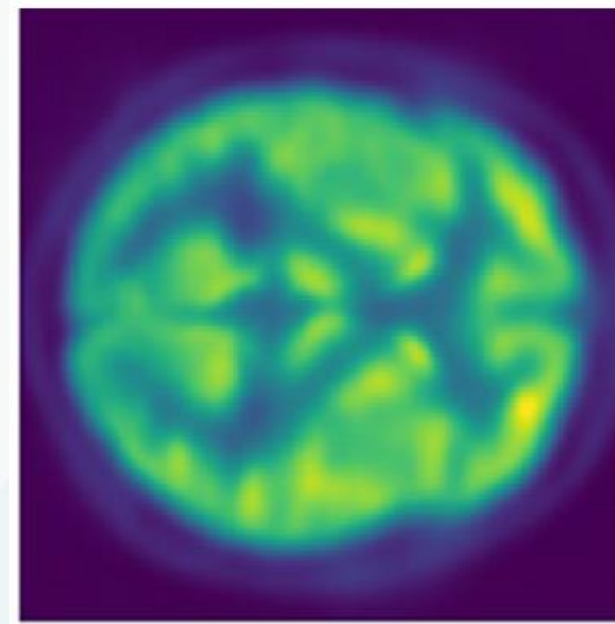
(Qin et al., 2022)

Resonancia magnética cardiaca



(Ossenberg-Engels & Grau, 2019)

Imágenes PET cerebro

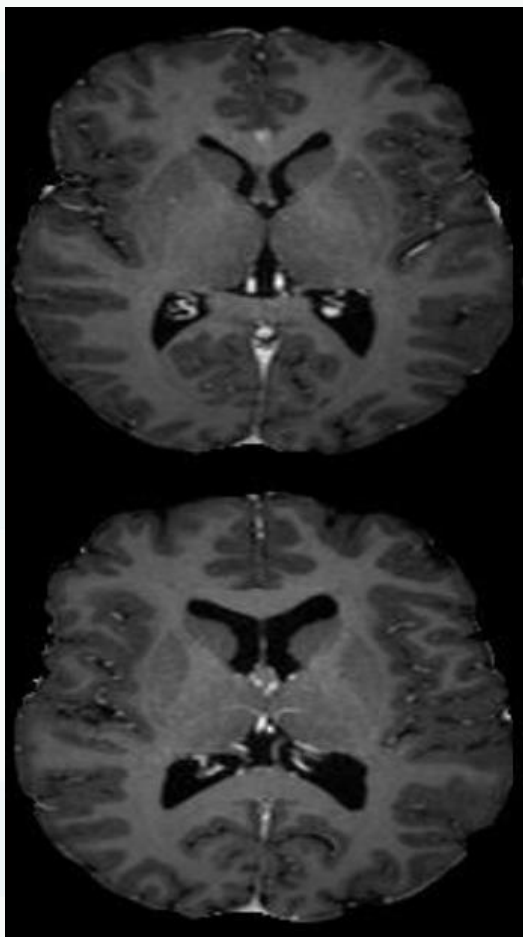


(Islam & Zhang, 2020)



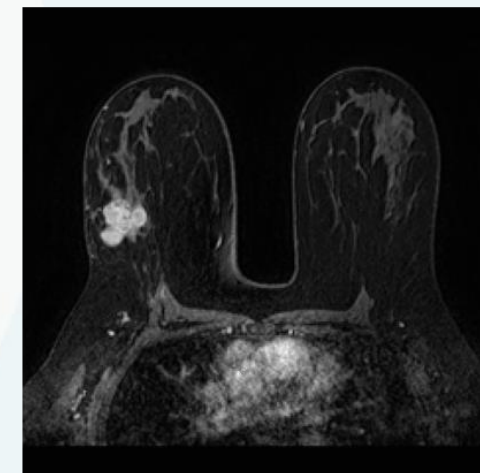
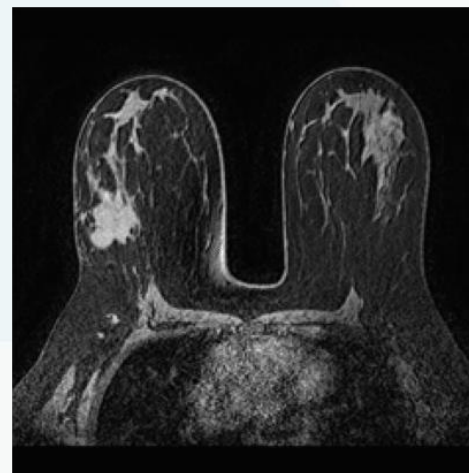
# Imágenes médicas

Resonancia  
magnética  
cerebro



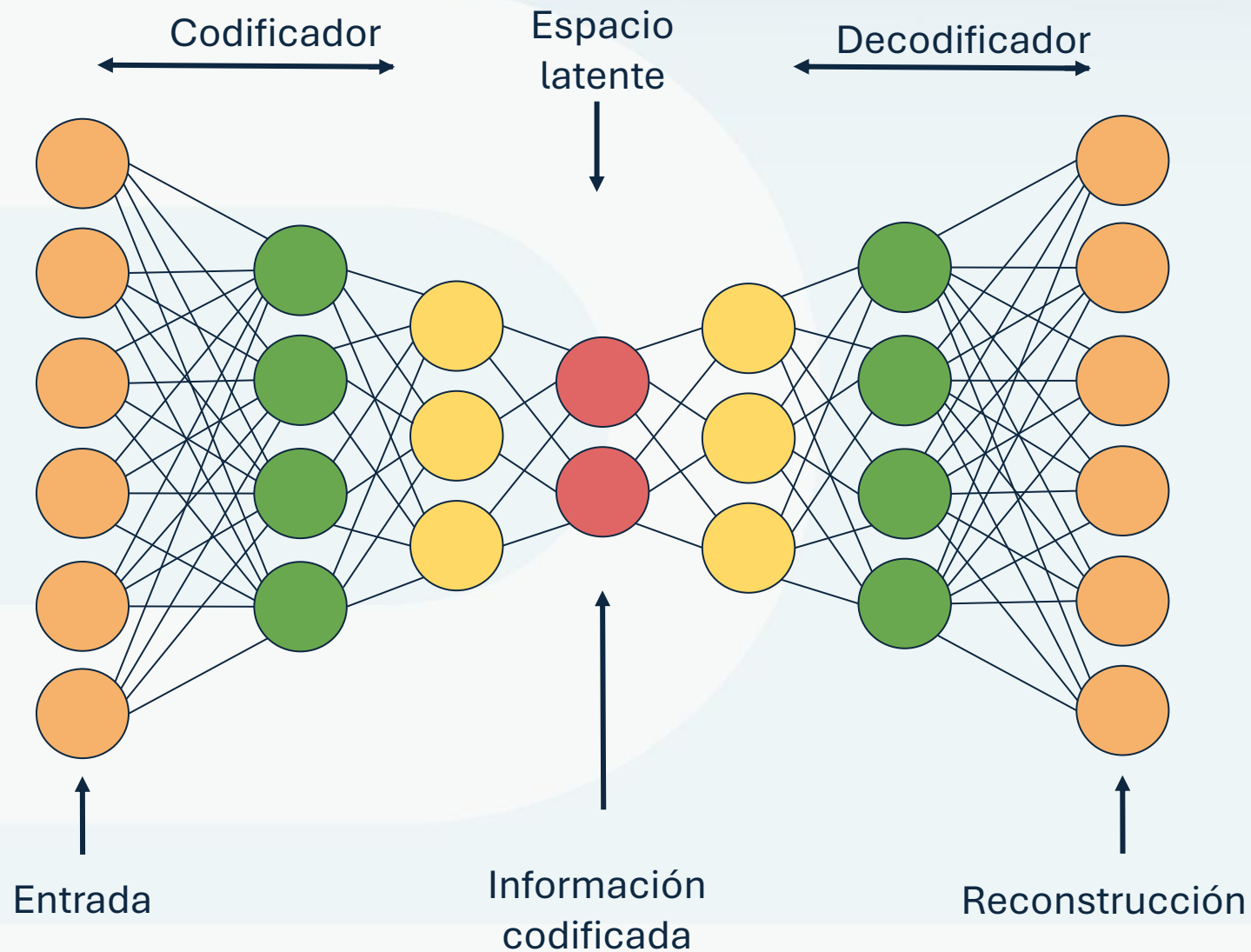
(Li et al., 2019)

Resonancia magnética con contraste de mama

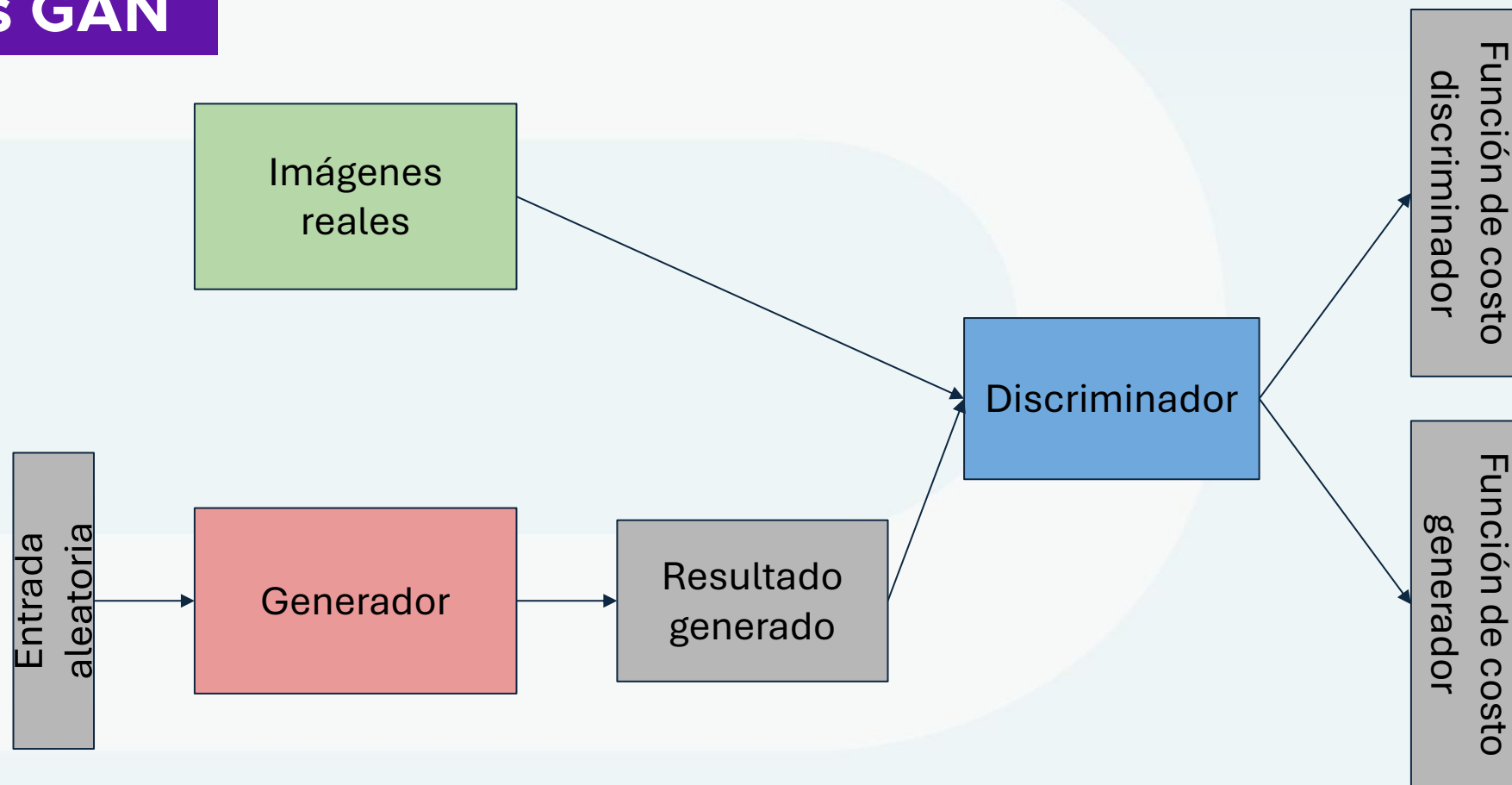


# Redes empleadas para la generación de imágenes

# Autoencoder



# Redes GAN

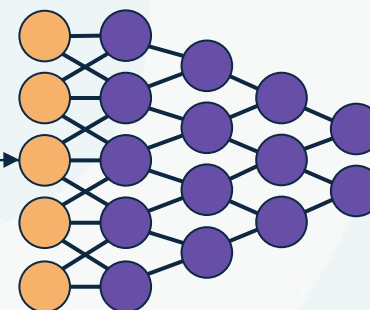


# Redes GAN

Paquete de rostros reales



Discriminador



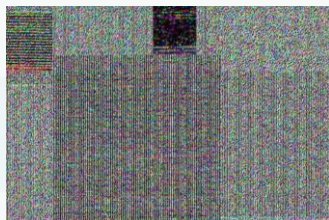
Falso



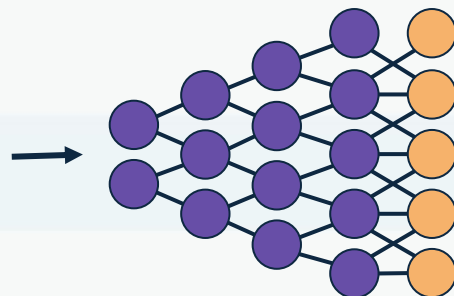
Real



Ruido aleatorio

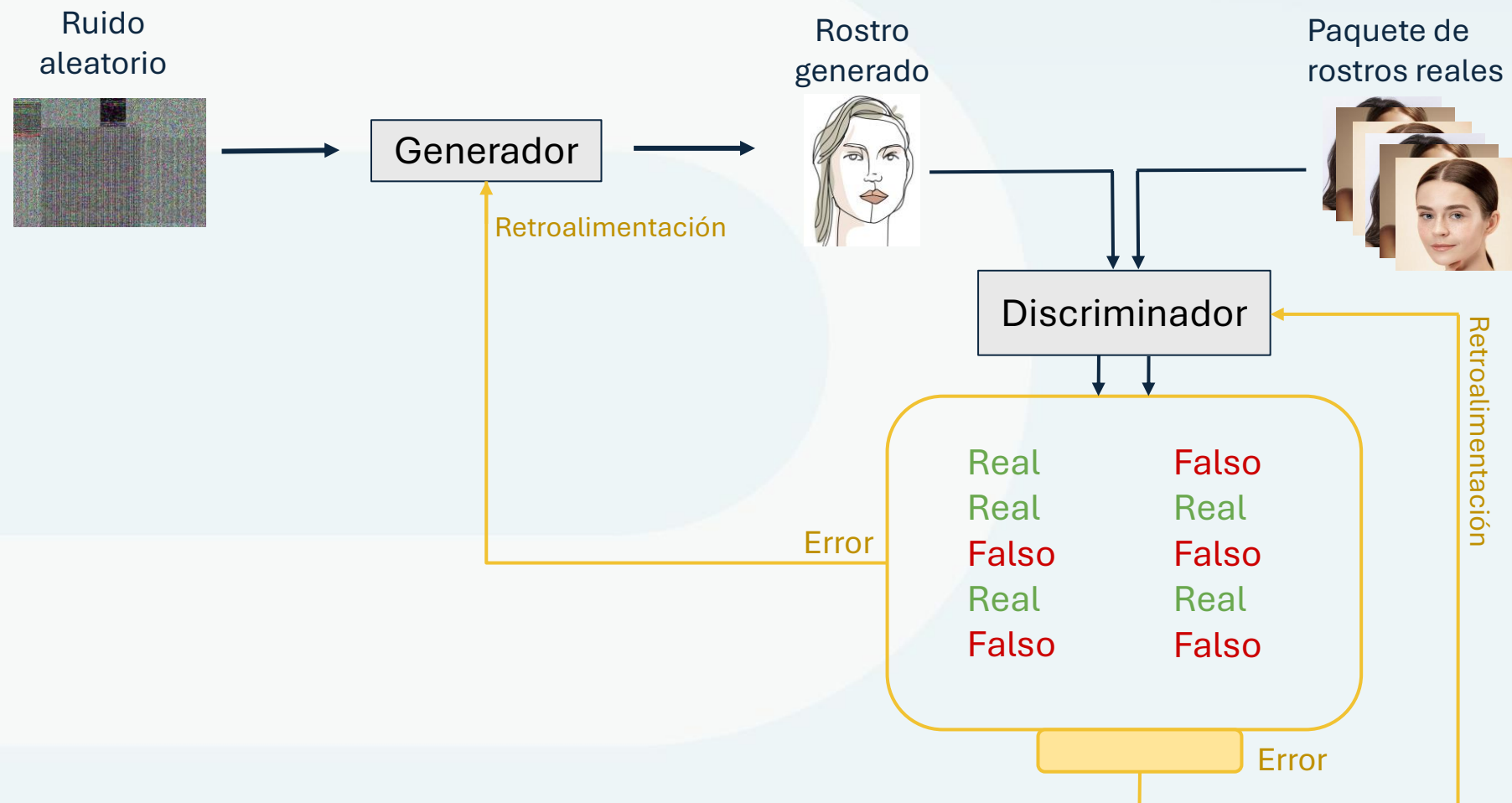


Generador



Rostro generado

# Redes GAN



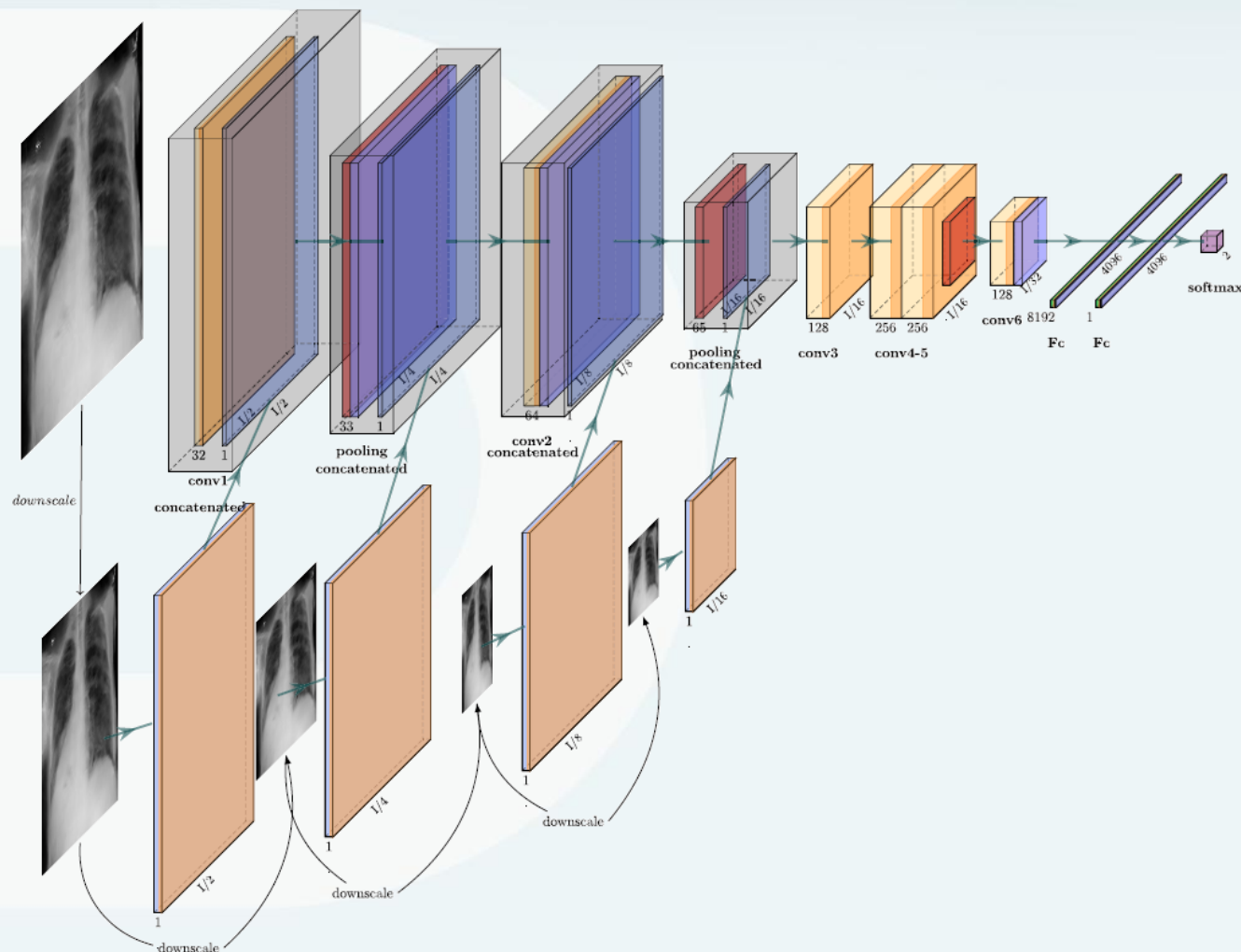
# Implementaciones

# Imágenes médicas

## Rayos X Pulmón



(Qin et al., 2022)



**FIGURE 2.** Proposed multi-scale CNN architecture, with fusion of features from different scales.

(Qin et al., 2022)



# Imágenes médicas

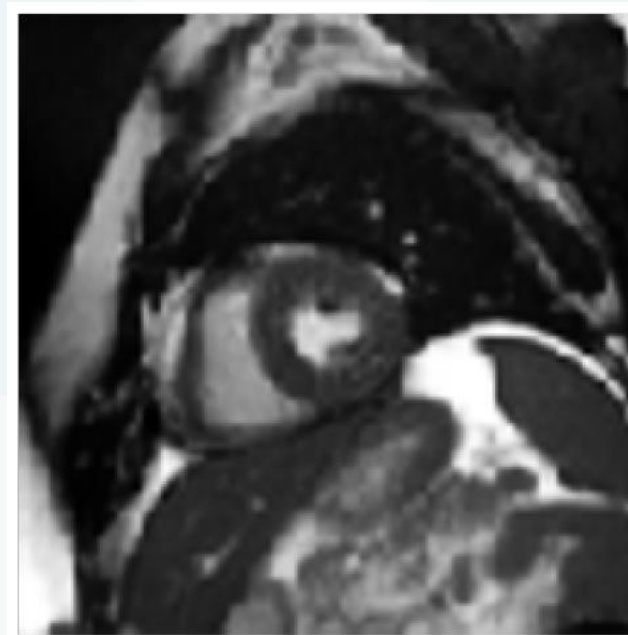
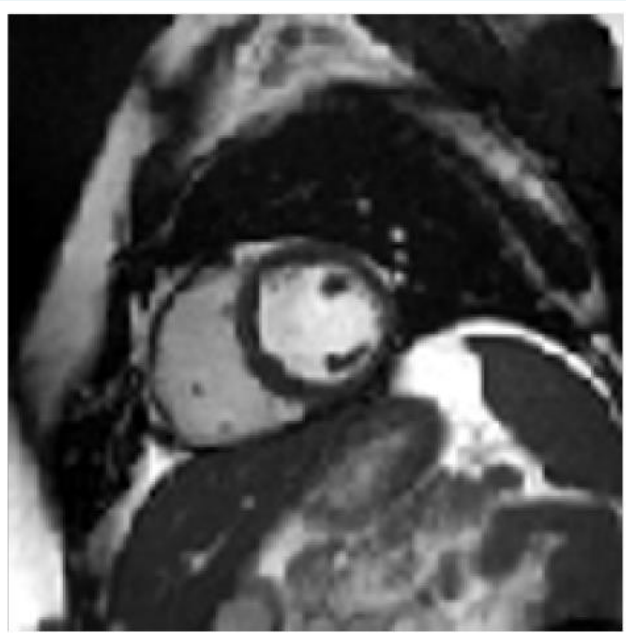
## Rayos X Pulmón



(Qin et al., 2022)

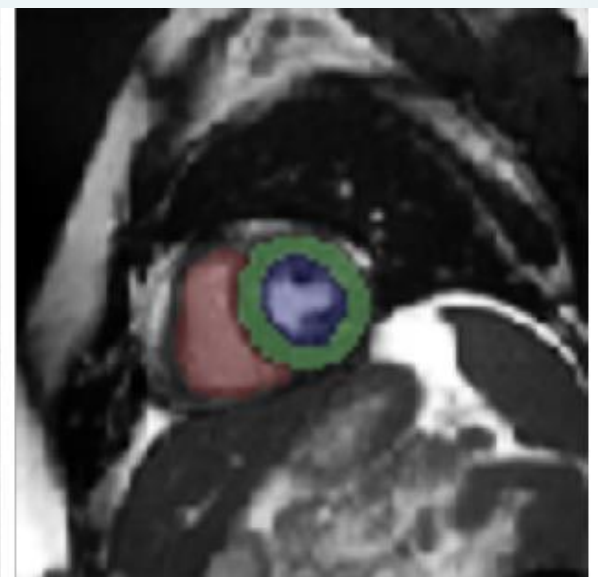
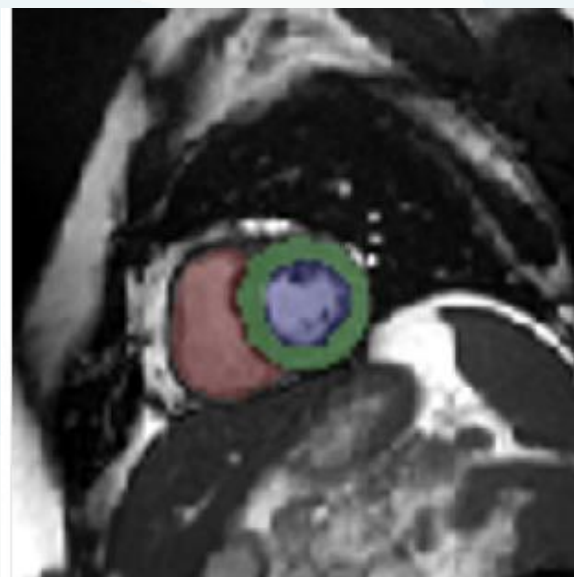
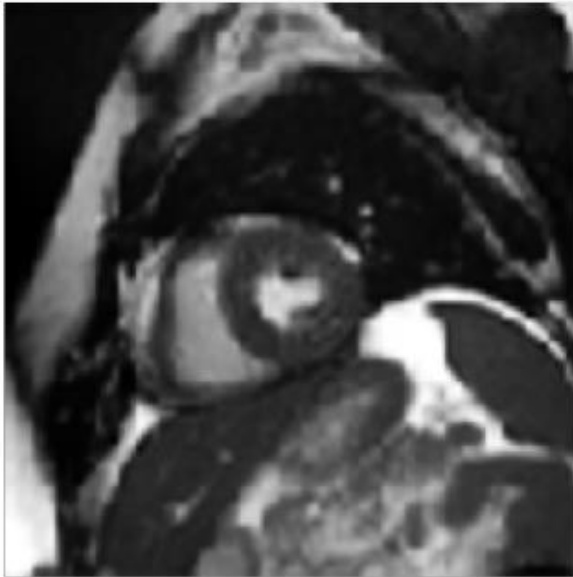
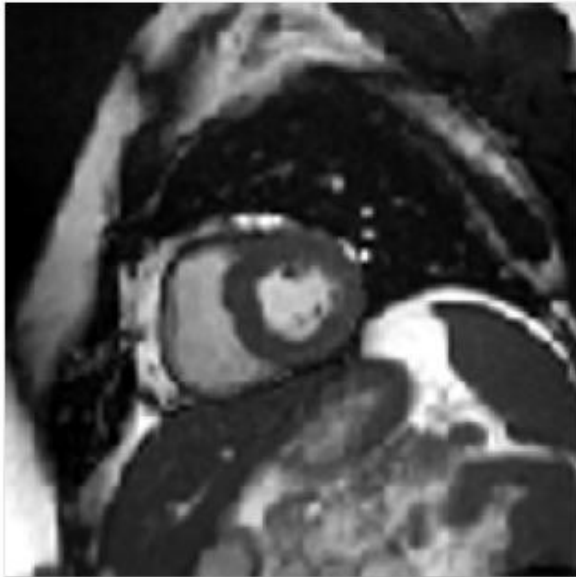
# Imágenes médicas

## Resonancia magnética cardiaca



(Ossenberg-Engels & Grau, 2019)

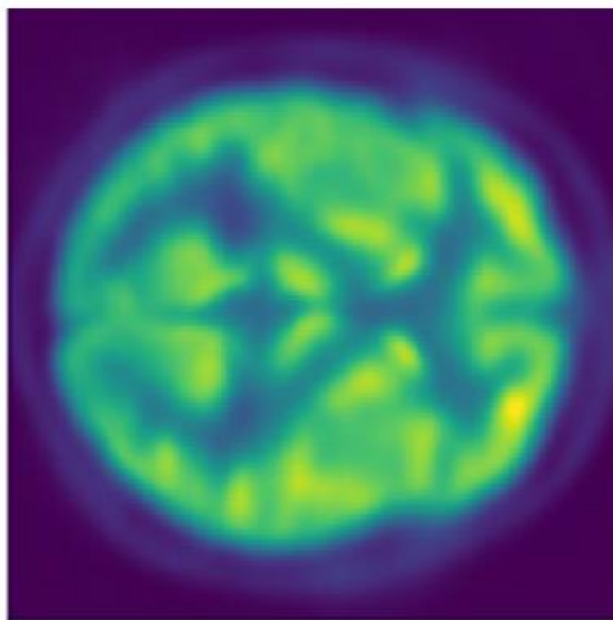
# Imágenes médicas



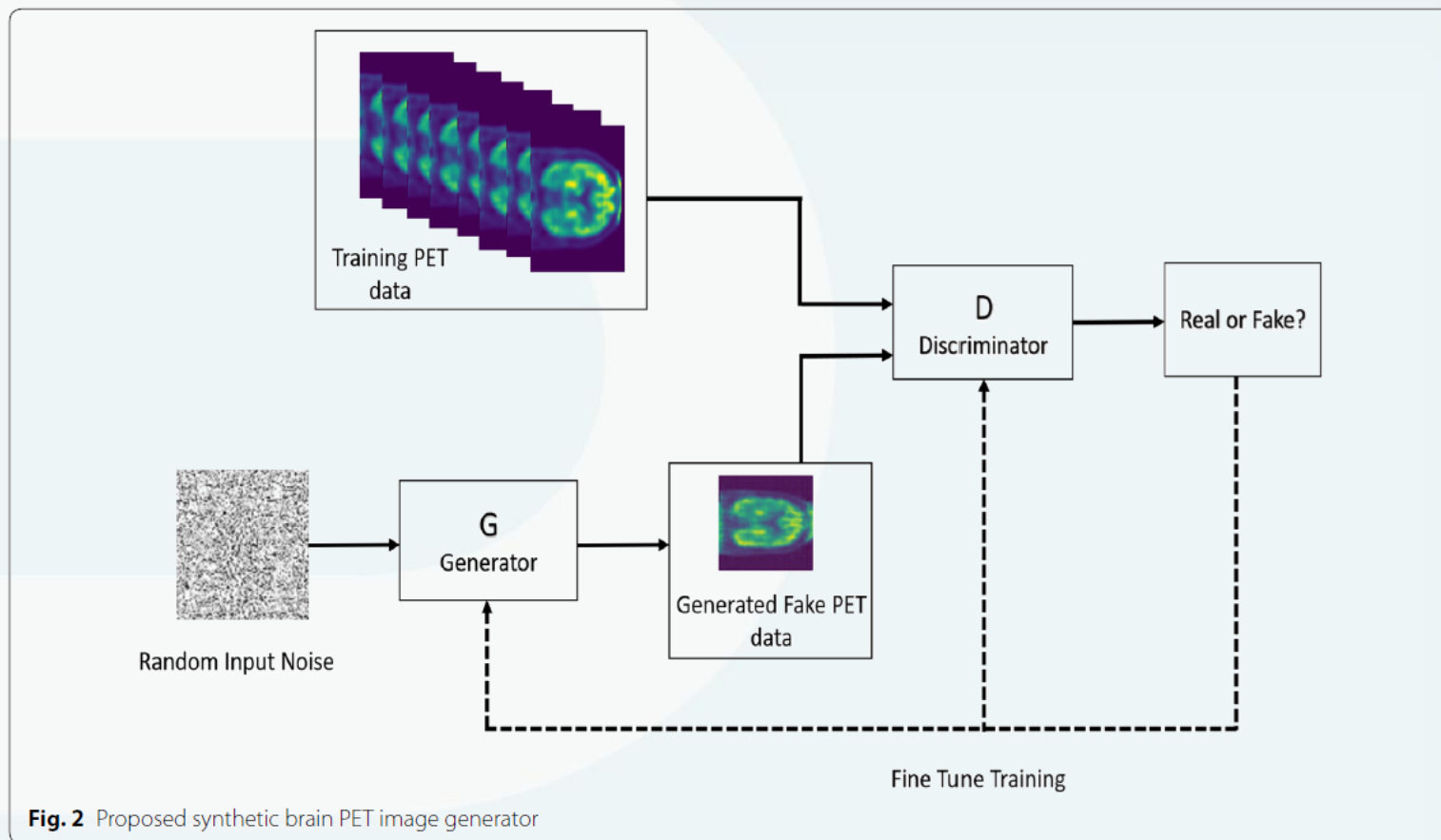
(Ossenberg-Engels & Grau, 2019)

# Imágenes médicas

Imágenes PET cerebro



(Islam & Zhang, 2020)





# Imágenes médicas

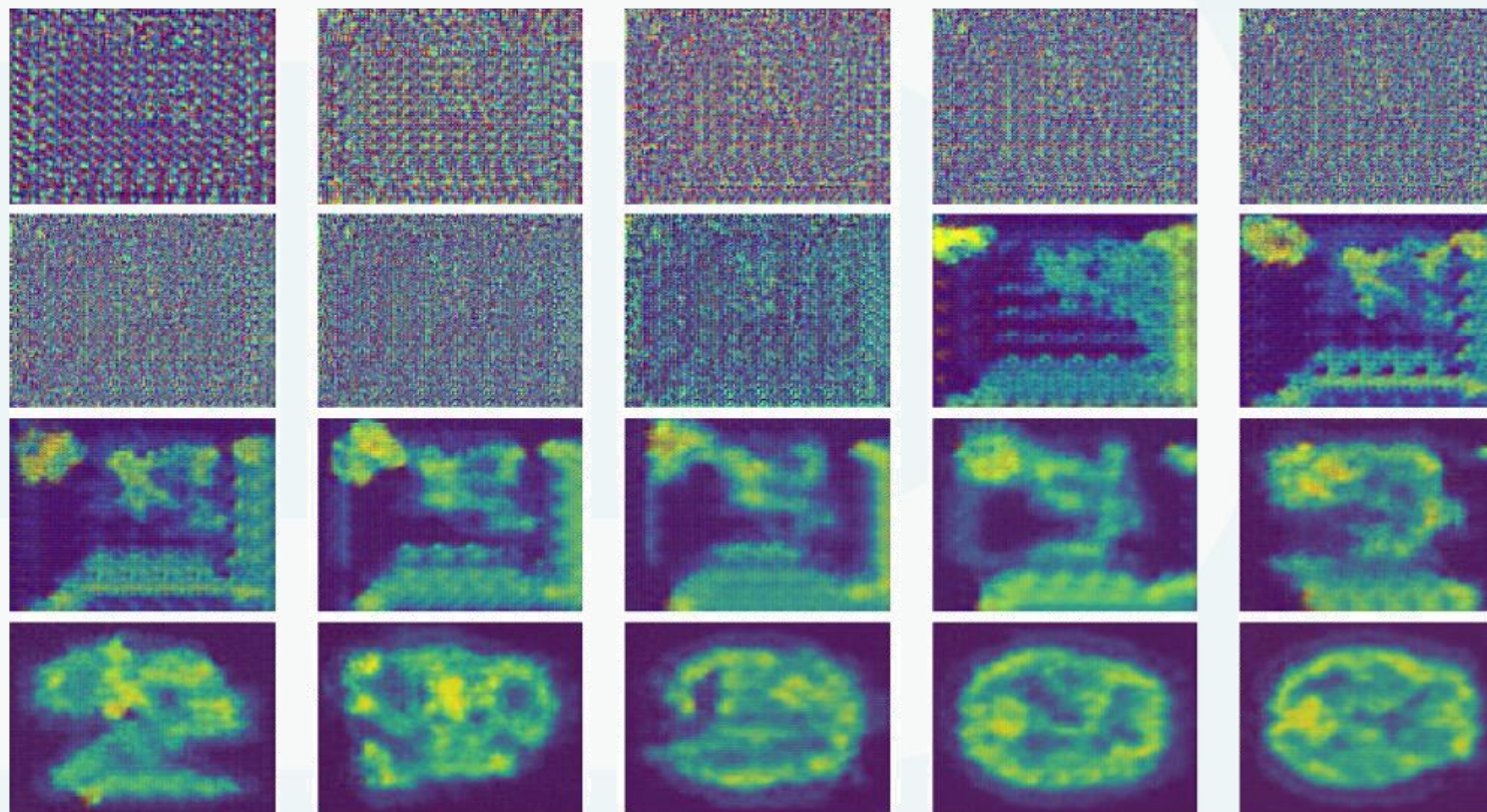
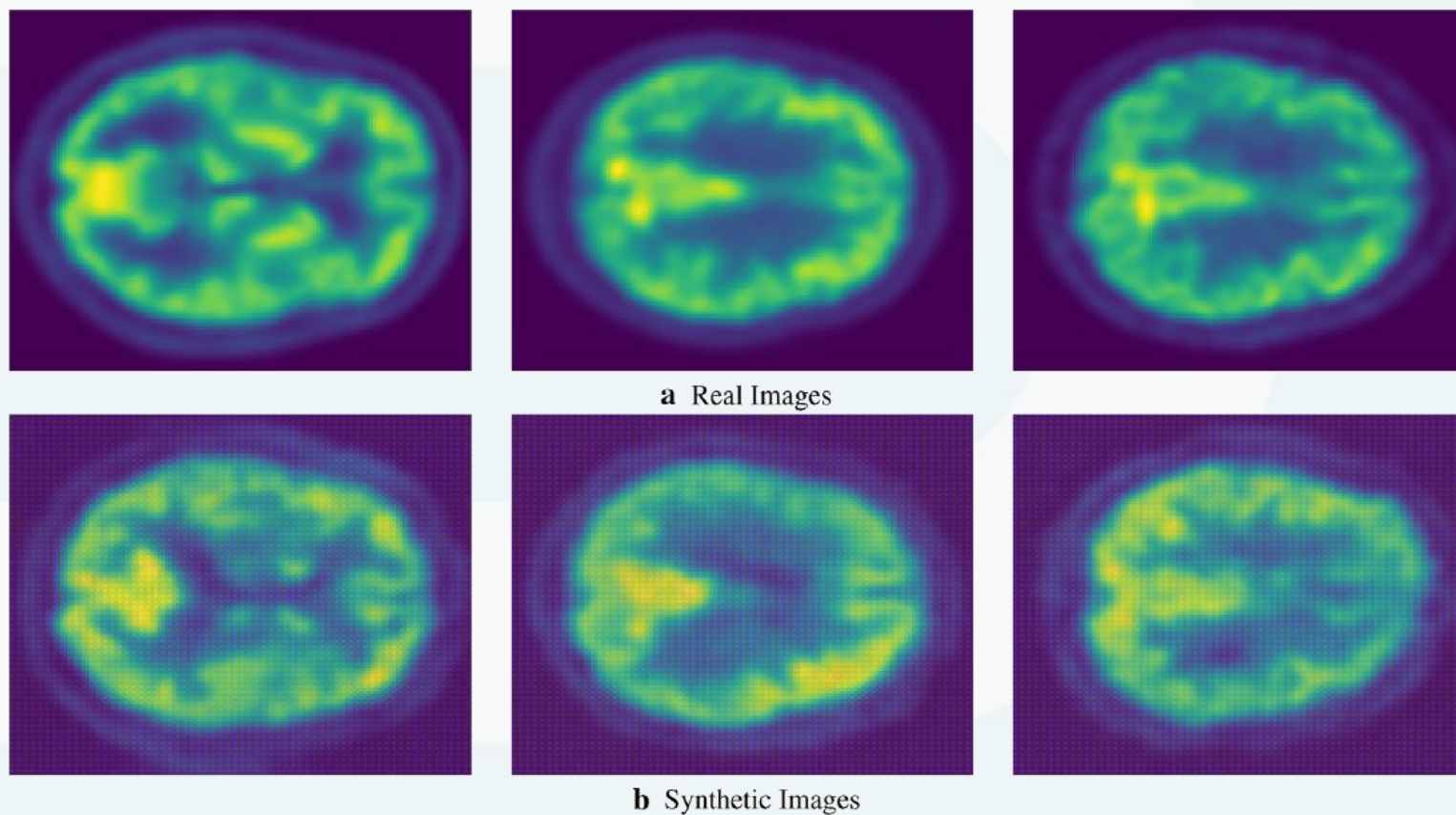


Fig. 4 Visualization of the generator output in the training process

(Islam & Zhang, 2020)

# Imágenes médicas

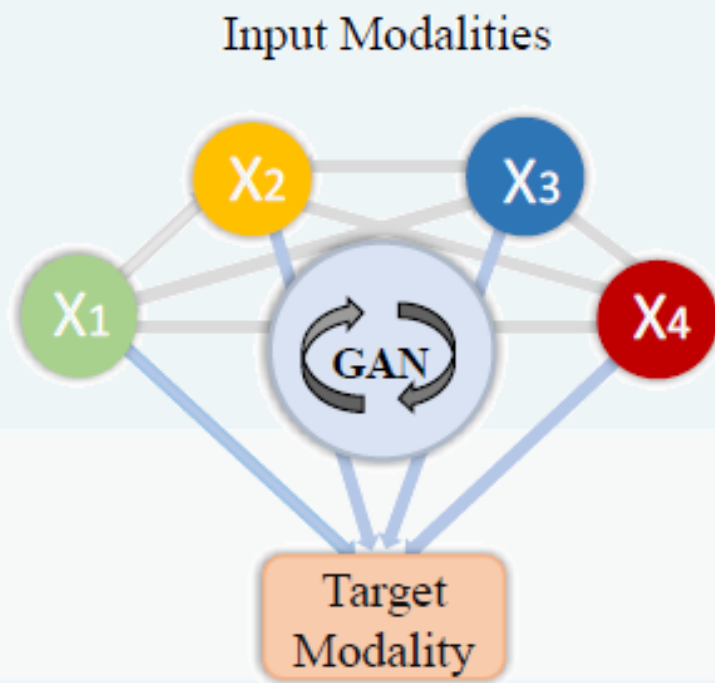


**Fig. 6** Real and synthetic brain PET images of normal patient: **a** real **b** synthetic

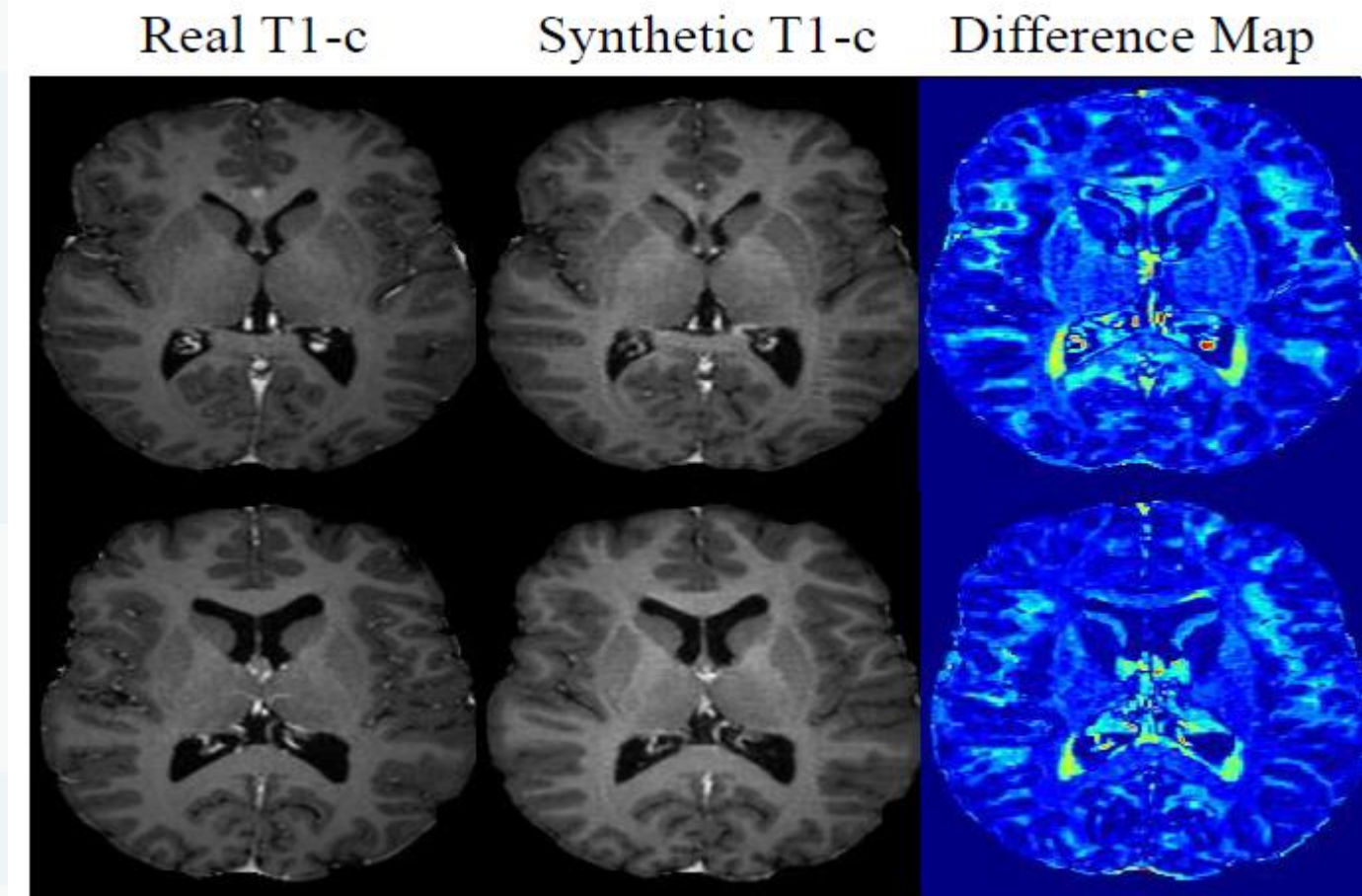
(Islam & Zhang, 2020)



# Imágenes médicas



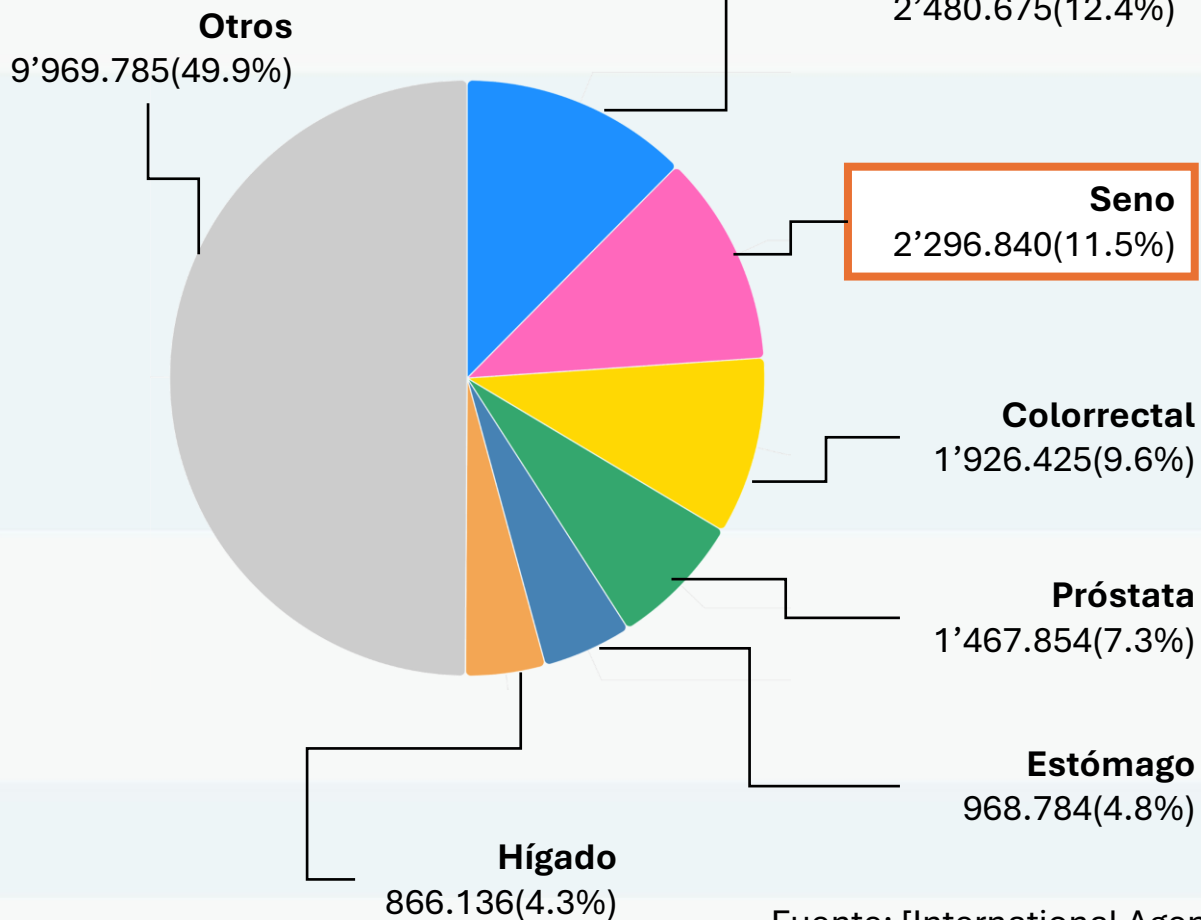
(Li et al., 2019)



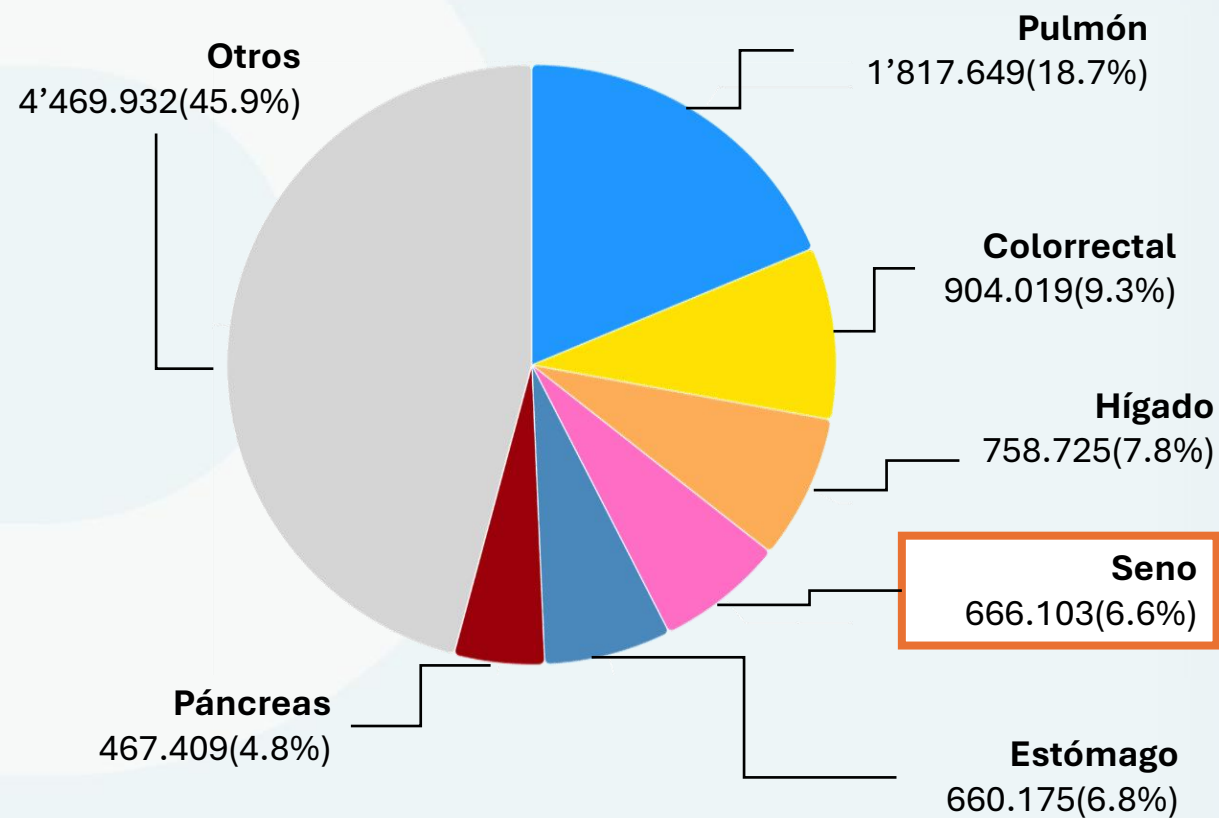
# Resonancia Magnética Contrastada



Incidencia del cáncer en ambos sexos



Muerte por cáncer en ambos sexos



Fuente: [International Agency for Research on Cancer, 2022]

## Mamografía digital con realce de contraste (CEDM)

## Resonancia magnética contrastada (DCE-MRI)



**No disponibilidad**



**Alto costo**



**Tiempo**

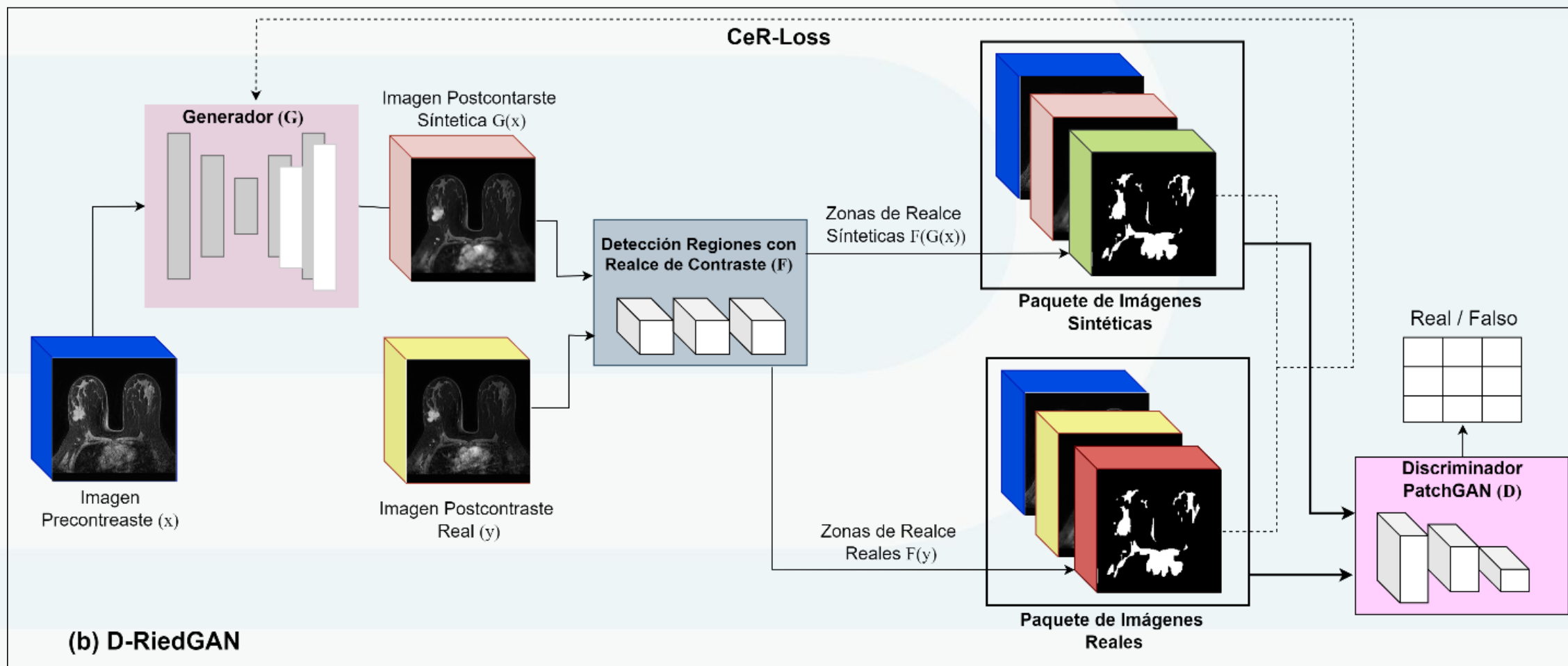


**Reacciones alérgicas**

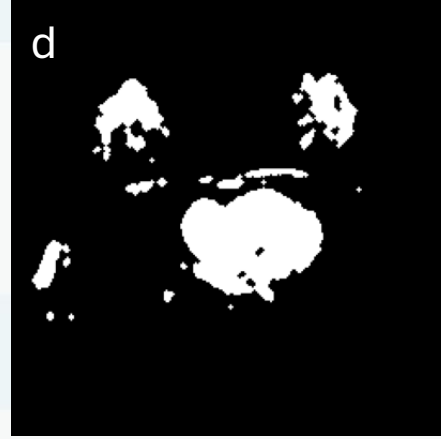
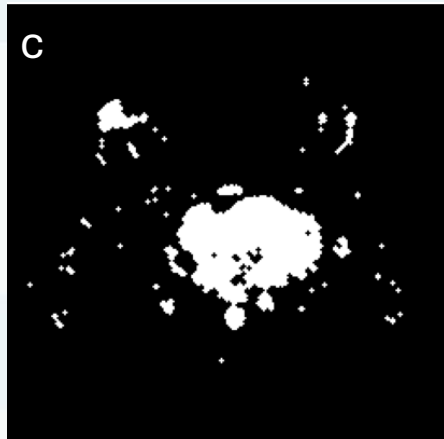
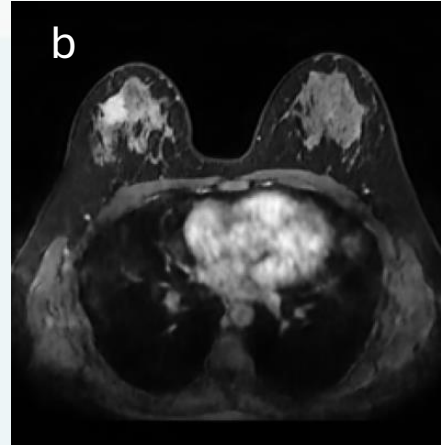
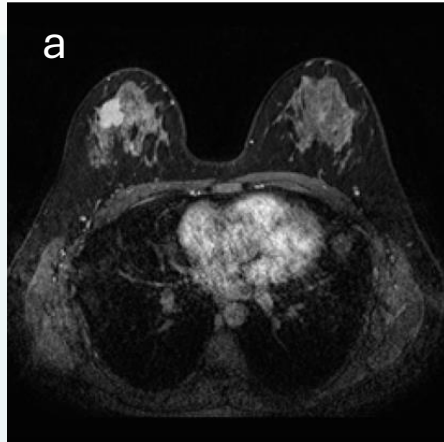


**Posibilidad de alojarse en la base del cerebro**

# Imágenes médicas

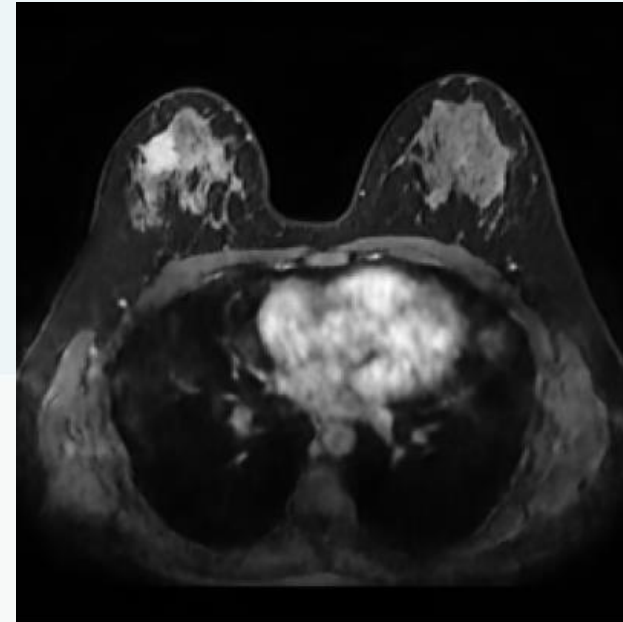
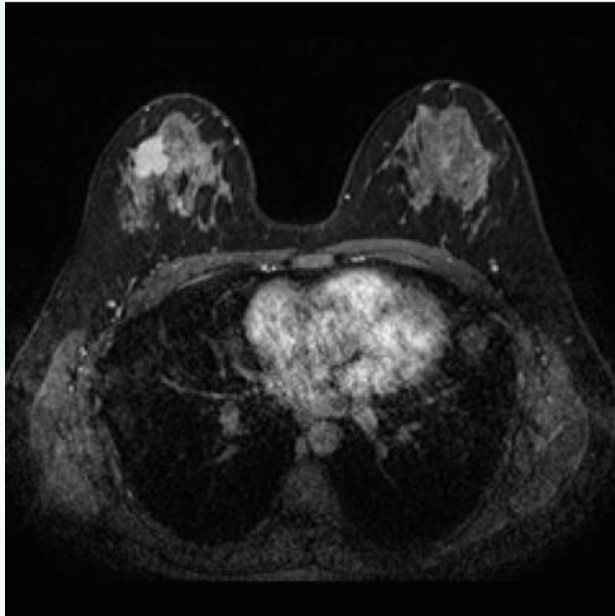


# Imágenes médicas



Ejemplo del resultado obtenido. (a) Imagen con contraste, (b) imagen sintetizada (c) información de las regiones de realce de contraste de la imagen real, (d) información de las regiones de realce de contraste de la imagen sintetizada

# Imágenes médicas





# Imágenes médicas

Postcontraste

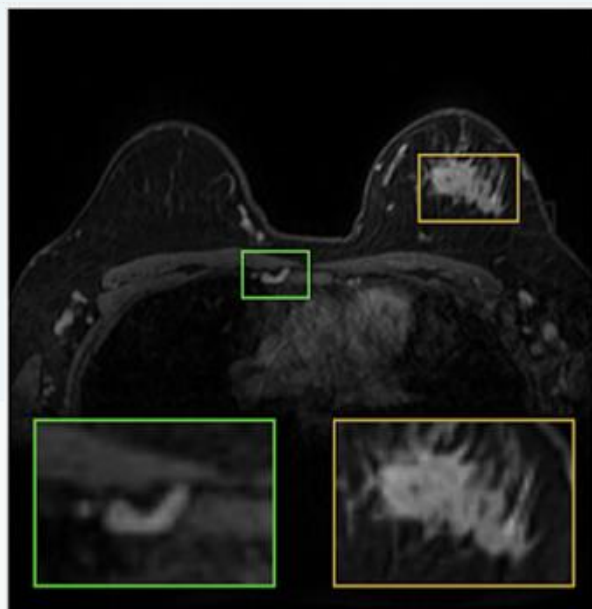
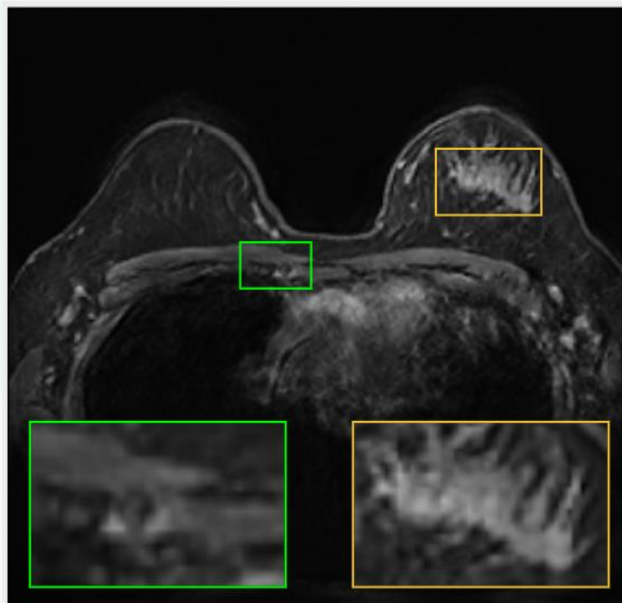
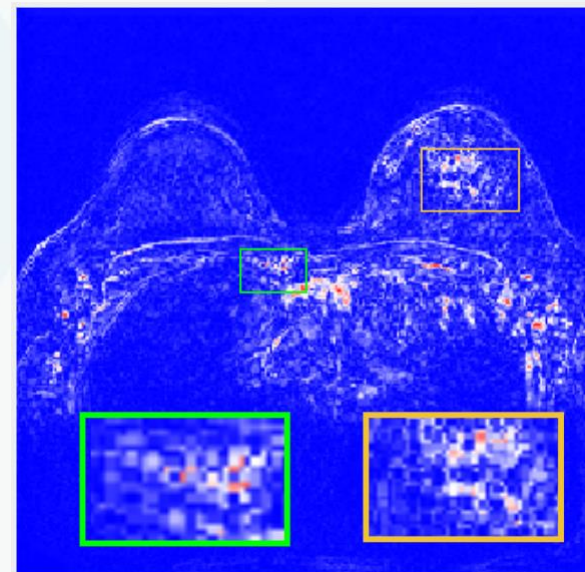


Imagen Sintética



Mapa de diferencias



# Parte de la contribución

# PRONACES

# Minciencias



División de Ciencias  
de la Comunicación  
y Diseño



# Referencias

Qin, X., Bui, F. M., Nguyen, H. H., & Han, Z. (2022). Learning from Limited and Imbalanced Medical Images with Finer Synthetic Images from GANs. IEEE Access, 10, 91663–91677.

Ossenb-Engels, J., & Grau, V. (2019). Conditional Generative Adversarial Networks for the Prediction of Cardiac Contraction from Individual Frames. In International Workshop on Statistical Atlases and Computational Models of the Heart, pp. 1-8. Springer.

Islam, J., & Zhang, Y. (2020). GAN-based synthetic brain PET image generation. Brain Informatics, 7, 1–12.

Li, H., Paetzold, J.C., Sekuboyina, A., et al. (2019). DiamondGAN: unified multi-modal generative adversarial networks for MRI sequences synthesis. In International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention, pp. 1-10. Springer.

# ¡Gracias!

