



Tutorial 4

Question 1



“Law” of Demeter

- Motivation - classes should interact with as few classes as possible
- Want to avoid calling “chains”, eg `objA.methodThatReturnsB().methodOfB()`



Rules

- Within some method **M** in an object **O**, one can invoke (call):
 - Any other method of **O**
 - Any methods of objects passed in as arguments to **M**
 - Any method of an object instantiated within **M**
 - Any method of an object which is a field in **O**

```
public class WeatherStation {  
    private Thermometer thermometer;  
    public WeatherStation(Thermometer thermometer) {  
        this.thermometer = thermometer;  
    }  
  
    public Thermometer getThermometer() {  
        return this.thermometer;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Thermometer {  
    public float getTemperature() {  
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub  
        return 0;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class House {  
  
    private WeatherStation station;  
    public float getTempReading() {  
        Thermometer thermometer = station.getThermometer();  
        return station.getThermometer().getTemperature();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class House {  
    private WeatherStation station;  
    public float getTemp() {  
        Thermometer thermometer = station.getThermometer();  
        return thermometer.getTemperature();  
    }  
}
```

```
/*
 * The revised solution
 */
public class WeatherStation {

    private Thermometer thermometer;

    public WeatherStation(Thermometer thermometer) {
        this.thermometer = thermometer;
    }

    public Thermometer getThermometer() {
        return this.thermometer;
    }

    public float getTemperature() {
        return thermometer.getTemperature();
        // This can be replaced with another implementation, or any other
        // device which implements interface Thermometer, or a hard-coded test value,
etc.
    }

}

public class House {
    private WeatherStation station;
    public float getTempReading() {
        return station.getTemperature();
    }
}
```

Question 2

Project Groups