

# DIGGING FURTHER

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DART INTRO, LAYOUT WIDGETS  
COMBINED, WRITING LOGIC

# VARIABLES

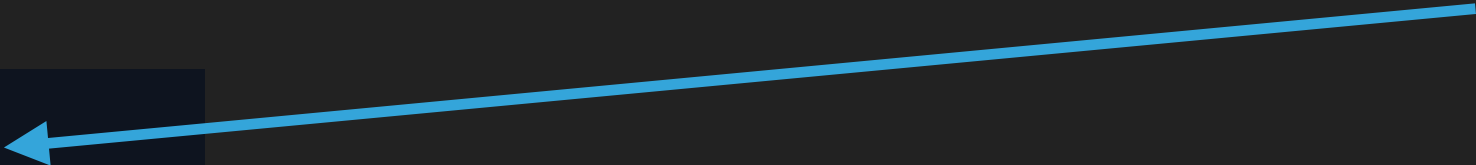
```
var name = 'Andriy';
```

```
Object name2 = 'Andy';
```

```
String name3 = 'Andrew';
```

# VARIABLES

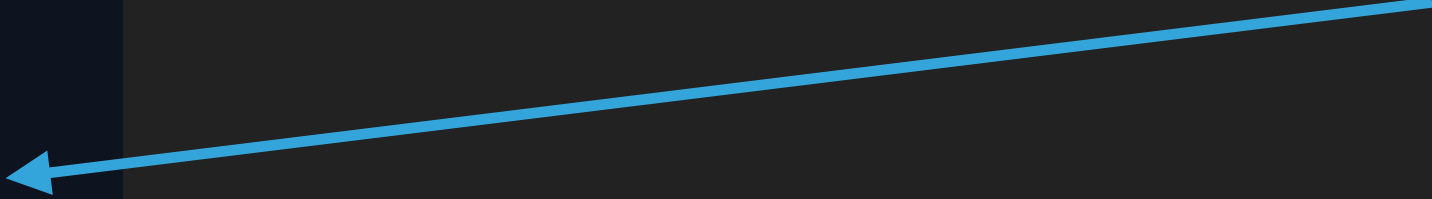
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var name = 'Andriy';  
  
Object name2 = 'Andy';  
  
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```



- ▶ Dart can understand what types of variable it stores (var)

# VARIABLES

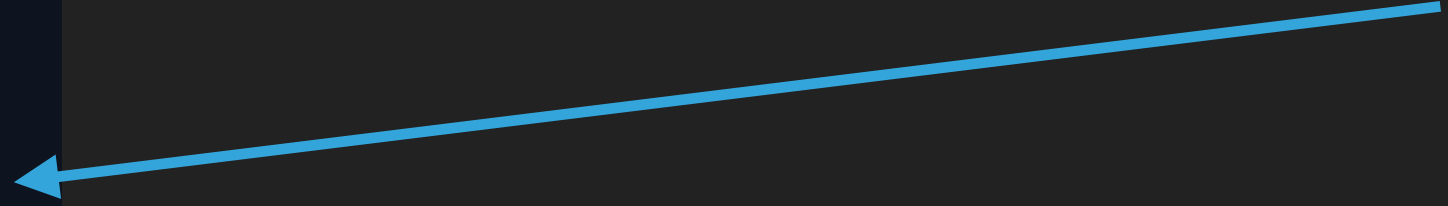
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- ▶ Dart can understand what types of variable it stores (var)
- ▶ Object is any type - so you will need to cast it later

# VARIABLES

```
var name = 'Andriy';  
  
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- ▶ Dart can understand what types of variable it stores (var)
- ▶ Object is any type - so you will need to cast it later
- ▶ You can specify variable type yourself

# VARIABLES

```
var name = 'Andriy';
```

```
Object name2 = 'Andy';
```

```
String name3 = 'Andrew';
```

```
void sayHello(String name) {  
    print('Hello, $name');  
}
```

# VARIABLES

```
var name = 'Andriy';  
  
Object name2 = 'Andy';  
  
String name3 = 'Andrew';
```

```
sayHello(name);  
sayHello(name2 as String);  
sayHello(name3);
```

```
void sayHello(String name) {  
    print('Hello, $name');  
}
```

# VARIABLES

Everything you can put inside a  
variable is an object



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That means that all numbers, bools, functions are objects

Object is base object for all classes

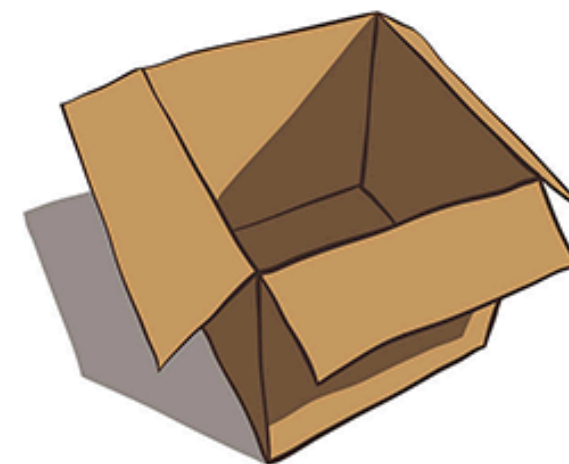
## BASE DART TYPES

```
int simpleNumber = 12;  
double decimalNumber = 13.4;  
String text = 'Test string';  
bool isEnabled = true;  
  
List names = ['Andriy', 'Masha', 'Nastya'];  
Set movies = {'Infinity war', 'Endgame'};  
Map numbers = {'one': 1, 'two': 2};  
  
int? optionalNumber = null;
```

# OPTIONAL TYPE



**Int**



**Int?**

## OTHER VARIABLES KEYWORDS

```
late String description;
```

```
final name = 'Bob';  
name = 'Tommy';
```

```
var name2 = 'Billy';  
name2 = 'James';
```

```
const PI = 3.14;  
const double something;
```

## OTHER VARIABLES KEYWORDS

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late String description;
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final name = 'Bob';  
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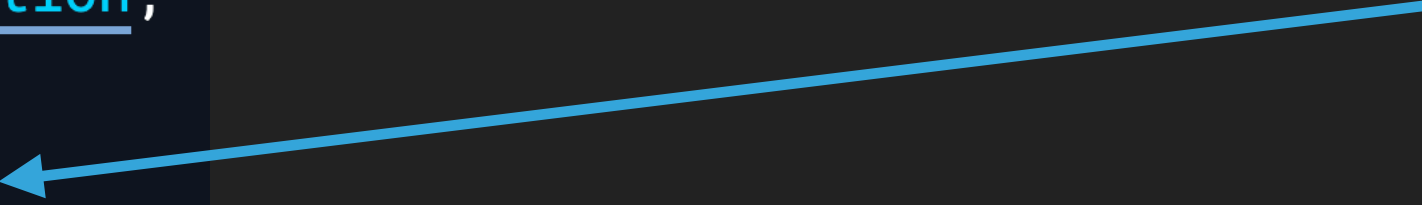
```
const PI = 3.14;  
const double something;
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- ▶ Can be given value later

## OTHER VARIABLES KEYWORDS

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late String description;
```

```
final name = 'Bob';  
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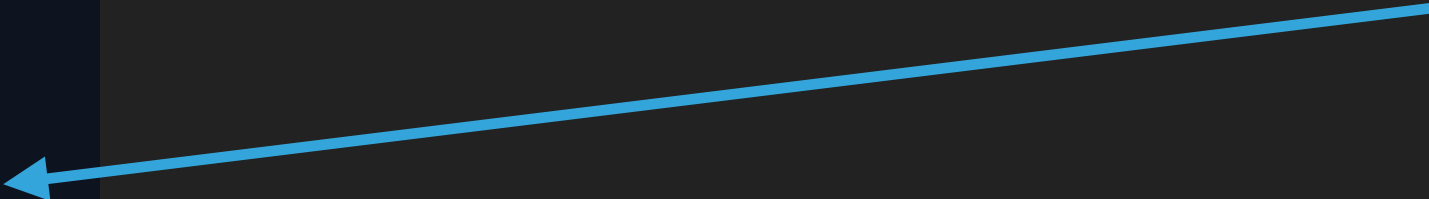
```
var name2 = 'Billy';  
name2 = 'James';
```

```
const PI = 3.14;  
const double something;
```

- ▶ Can be given value later
- ▶ Can be given value only one time

## OTHER VARIABLES KEYWORDS

```
late String description;  
  
final name = 'Bob';  
name = 'Tommy';  
  
var name2 = 'Billy';  
name2 = 'James';  
  
const PI = 3.14;  
const double something;
```



- ▶ Can be given value later
- ▶ Can be given value only one time
- ▶ Must have value at compile time (colors, constants)

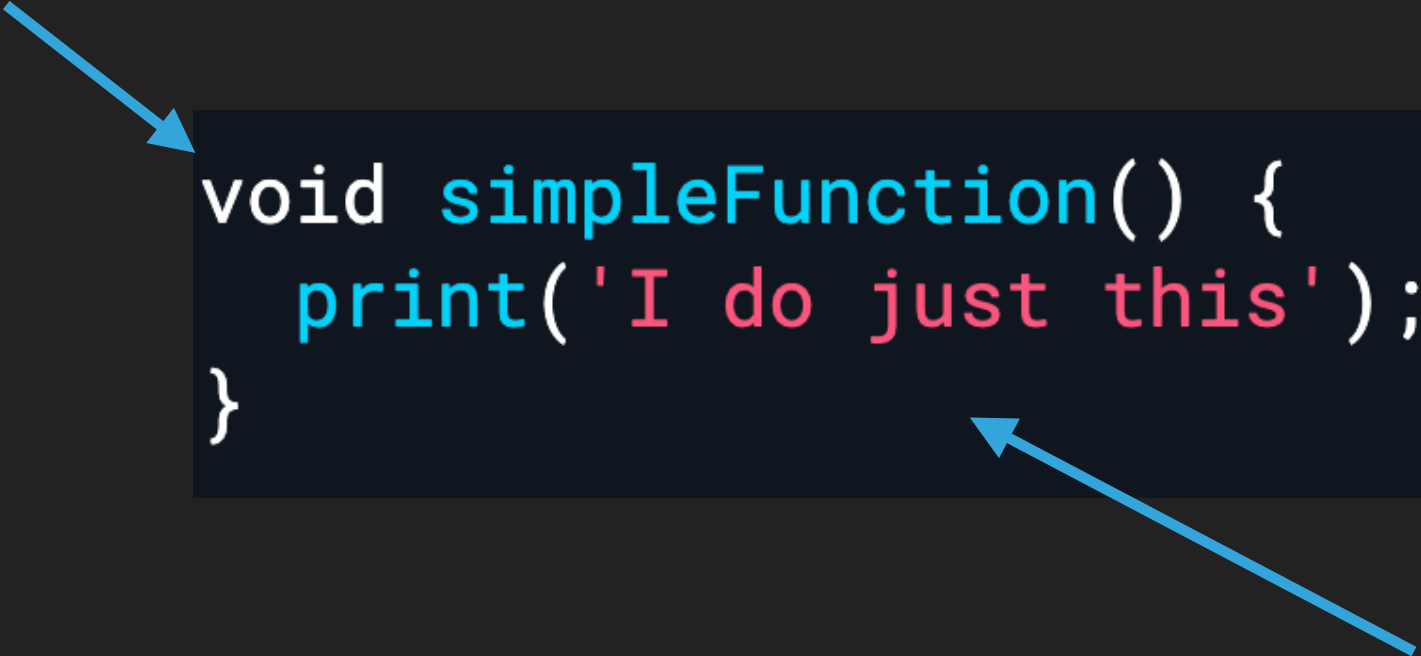


# FUNCTIONS

```
void simpleFunction() {  
    print('I do just this');  
}
```

# FUNCTIONS

Return type



```
void simpleFunction() {  
    print('I do just this');  
}
```

Body

# FUNCTIONS

```
int sum(int a, int b) {  
    return a + b;  
}  
  
var result = sum(10, 13);  
print(result);
```

# FUNCTIONS

Parameters list

```
int sum(int a, int b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

```
var result = sum(10, 13);  
print(result);
```

Function call

# FUNCTIONS

## ► Named parameters

```
double calculateBodyMassIndex({required double height, required double weight}) {  
    return height * weight * 1.2;  
}
```

```
var result2 = calculateBodyMassIndex(height: 177.7, weight: 68.2);  
print(result2);
```

# FUNCTIONS

## ► Named parameters

```
double calculateBodyMassIndex({required double height, required double weight}) {  
    return height * weight * 1.2;  
}
```

```
var result2 = calculateBodyMassIndex(height: 177.7, weight: 68.2);  
print(result2);
```

```
double calculateBodyMassIndex(double height, {double weight = 60}) {  
    return height * weight * 1.2;  
}
```

```
var result2 = calculateBodyMassIndex(177.7, weight: 68.2);  
print(result2);
```

# FUNCTIONS

## ► Optional parameters

```
String say(String from, String msg, [String? device]) {  
    var result = '$from says $msg';  
    if (device != null) {  
        result = '$result with a $device';  
    }  
    return result;  
}  
  
say('one', 'two');
```

# ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

```
assert(2 + 3 == 5);  
assert(2 - 3 == -1);  
assert(2 * 3 == 6);  
assert(5 / 2 == 2.5); // Result is a double  
assert(5 ~/ 2 == 2); // Result is an int  
assert(5 % 2 == 1); // Remainder
```



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assert(5 ~/ 2 == 2); // Result is an int  
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```

Operator	Meaning
<code>++var</code>	<code>var = var + 1</code> (expression value is <code>var + 1</code> )
<code>var++</code>	<code>var = var + 1</code> (expression value is <code>var</code> )
<code>--var</code>	<code>var = var - 1</code> (expression value is <code>var - 1</code> )
<code>var--</code>	<code>var = var - 1</code> (expression value is <code>var</code> )

# EQUALITY OPERATORS

`==`

Equal; see discussion below

`!=`

Not equal

`>`

Greater than

`<`

Less than

`>=`

Greater than or equal to

`<=`

Less than or equal to

# ASSIGNMENT OPERATORS

```
var a = 2; // Assign using =  
a *= 3; // Assign and multiply: a = a * 3  
assert(a == 6);
```

# LOGICAL OPERATORS

Operator	Meaning
<code>! <i>expr</i></code>	inverts the following expression (changes false to true, and vice versa)
<code>  </code>	logical OR
<code>&amp;&amp;</code>	logical AND

```
if (!done && (col == 0 || col == 3)) {  
    // ...Do something...  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► If-else

```
if (isRaining()) {  
    you.bringRainCoat();  
} else if (isSnowing()) {  
    you.wearJacket();  
} else {  
    car.putTopDown();  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► For loop

```
var message = StringBuffer('Dart is fun');  
for (var i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    message.write('!');  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► For loop

```
var message = StringBuffer('Dart is fun');  
for (var i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    message.write('!');  
}
```

```
for (final candidate in candidates) {  
    candidate.interview();  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► While and do while

```
while (!isDone()) {  
    doSomething();  
}
```



# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► While and do while

```
while (!isDone()) {  
    doSomething();  
}
```

```
do {  
    printLine();  
} while (!atEndOfPage());
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► Break and continue

```
while (true) {  
    if (shutdownRequested()) break;  
    processIncomingRequests();  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► Break and continue

```
while (true) {  
    if (shutdownRequested()) break;  
    processIncomingRequests();  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < candidates.length; i++) {  
    var candidate = candidates[i];  
    if (candidate.yearsExperience < 5) {  
        continue;  
    }  
    candidate.interview();  
}
```

# FLOW CONTROL OPERATORS

## ► Switch-case

```
var command = 'OPEN';
switch (command) {
  case 'CLOSED':
    executeClosed();
    break;
  case 'PENDING':
    executePending();
    break;
  case 'APPROVED':
    executeApproved();
    break;
  case 'DENIED':
    executeDenied();
    break;
  case 'OPEN':
    executeOpen();
    break;
  default:
    executeUnknown();
}
```